# ES2001: Understanding the European Union: Politics and Theory



1

Cini M, Perez-Solorzano Borragan N. European Union Politics. 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013.

2.

Dedman M. The Origins and Development of the European Union 1945-2008: A History of European Integration. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2010.

3.

Dedman M. The Origins and Development of the European Union, 1945-2008: A History of European Integration [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2010. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=448330

4.

Dinan D. Origins and Evolution of the European Union. 2nd editon. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014.

5.

Hix S, Hoyland B. The Political System of the European Union. 3rd ed. Vol. The European Union series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

6.

Hix S. The Political System of the European Union [Internet]. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005. Available from: http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038

7.

Lelieveldt H, Princen S. The Politics of the European Union. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2011.

8.

Moravcsik A. The Choice for Europe: Social Purpose and State Power From Messina to Maastricht. Abington: Routledge; 1999.

9.

Nelsen BF. The European Union: Readings on the Theory and Practice of European Integration. Fourth edition. Stubb ACG, editor. Vol. The European Union Series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2014.

10.

Rosamond B. Theories of European Integration. Vol. The European Union Series. Basingstoke: Palgrave; 2000.

11.

Wiener A, Diez T. European Integration Theory. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2009.

12.

Wiener A, Br

zel TA, Risse T, editors. European Integration Theory. Third edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2019.

Journal of Common Market Studies. Available from: https://librarysearch.royalholloway.ac.uk/primo-explore/fulldisplay?docid=44ROY\_ALMA\_DS 5133380290002671&context=L&vid=44ROY\_VU2[]=en\_US&search\_scope=L SCOP\_JOURNALS&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&tab=tab3&query=any,contains,journal%20of%20common%20market%20studies&sortby=rank&off set=0

14.

Journal of European Public Policy. Available from: https://www.tandfonline.com/loi/rjpp20

15

European Union Politics. Available from: https://journals.sagepub.com/home/eup

16.

Journal of European Integration. Available from: https://www.tandfonline.com/loi/geui20

17.

West European Politics. Available from: https://www.tandfonline.com/loi/fwep20

18.

World Politics. Available from: https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/world-politics

19.

Bomberg EE. Introduction. In: The European Union: How Does It Work? 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2012.

20.

Dedman M. EU Treaty Changes and EU External Relations, 1998-2008. In: The Origins and

Development of the European Union 1945-2008: A History of European Integration [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2010. Available from:

http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\_service\_id=13404522800002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670

## 21.

Dedman M. EU Treaty Changes and EU External Relations, 1998-2008. In: The Origins and Development of the European Union, 1945-2008: A History of European Integration [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2010. Available from:

https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=4483 30

#### 22.

Dinan D. The European Union: A Constitutional Order in the Making. In: Origins and Evolution of the European Union. 2nd editon. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014.

## 23.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Introduction: Explaining the EU Political System. In: The Political System of the European Union. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

#### 24.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Introduction: Explaining the EU Political System. In: The Political System of the European Union [Internet]. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005. Available from:

http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038

#### 25.

Dedman M. 'The Impact and Significance of the European Federalist Movements and the Council of Europe', 'Conditions in Europe and America and British Policies,1945-1949: Integration or Co-Operation?' and 'The Schuman Plan (1950) and the European Coal and Steel Community (1951)'). In: The Origins and Development of the European Union 1945-2008: A History of European Integration [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2010. Available from:

http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\_service\_id=13399195150002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=26

70

26.

Dedman M. 'The Impact and Significance of the European Federalist Movements and the Council of Europe', 'Conditions in Europe and America and British Policies,1945-1949: Integration or Co-Operation?' and 'The Schuman Plan (1950) and the European Coal and Steel Community (1951)'). In: The Origins and Development of the European Union, 1945-2008: A History of European Integration [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2010. Available from:

https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=4483 30

27.

Dinan D. 'Finding a Way Forward' and 'Europe of the Communities'. In: Europe Recast: A History of European Union. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2004.

28.

Dinan D. 'Setbacks and Struggles', 'Variable Weather', 'Transformation' and 'Achieving European Union'. In: Europe Recast: A History of European Union. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan: 2004.

29.

Dinan D. Dividing Europe: The Cold War and European Integration. In: Origins and Evolution of the European Union. 2nd editon. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014.

30.

Dinan D. Charles de Gaulle's Uncertain Idea of Europe. In: Origins and Evolution of the European Union. 2nd editon. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014.

31.

Duche

ne F, Monnet J. Jean Monnet: The First Statesman of Interdependence. 1st ed. New York:

W. W. Norton/Great Britain. Foreign and Commonwealth Office. Library; 1994.

32.

European Convention on Human Rights [Internet]. Available from: https://www.echr.coe.int/documents/convention\_eng.pdf

33.

Dedman M. 'EMU, the First Stage (1973) to the EU (1991)', 'From Single Market (1992) to Single Currency (2002)' and 'EU Treaty Changes and EU External Relations 1998-2008'. In: The Origins and Development of the European Union 1945-2008: A History of European Integration. 2nd Edition. London: Routledge; 2010.

34.

Dedman M. 'EMU, the First Stage (1973) to the EU (1991)', 'From Single Market (1992) to Single Currency (2002)' and 'EU Treaty Changes and EU External Relations 1998-2008'. In: The Origins and Development of the European Union, 1945-2008: A History of European Integration [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2010. Available from: https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=4483 30

35.

Dinan D. The European Union, The Soviet Union and The End of the Cold War. In: Origins and Evolution of the European Union. 2nd editon. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014.

36.

Dinan D. The European Union: A Constitutional Order in the Making. In: Origins and Evolution of the European Union. 2nd editon. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014.

37.

Dinan D. The Emergent European Union, 1993-1999. In: Ever Closer Union: An Introduction to European Integration. 4th edition. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 2010.

Dinan D. 'Variable Weather', 'Transformation' and 'Achieving European Union'. In: Europe Recast: A History of European Union. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2004. p. 219–49.

39.

Dinan D. Governance and Institutional Developments: Coping Without the Constitutional Treaty. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 2007;45(s1):67–87.

40.

Mazzucelli C. France and Germany at Maastricht: Politics and Negotiations to Create the European Union. Vol. Contemporary Issues in European Politics. New York: Garland; 1997.

41.

Mazzucelli C. France and Germany at Maastricht: Politics and Negotiations to Create the European Union [Internet]. Vol. Contemporary Issues in European Politics. [London]: Taylor and Francis; 2002. Available from:

https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=170563

42.

Nugent N. 'From European Community to European Union' and 'From Rome to Amsterdam'. In: The Government and Politics of the European Union. 7th ed. New York: Palgrave Macmillan; 2010.

43.

Nugent N. 'From European Community to European Union' and 'From Rome to Amsterdam'. In: Government and Politics of the European Union [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2003. Available from:

https://www-vlebooks-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/Vleweb/Product/Index/2025365?page=0

Weiler JHH. A Constitution for Europe? Some Hard Choices. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 2002;40(4):563–80.

45.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Executive Politics. In: The Political System of the European Union. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

46.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Executive Politics. In: The Political System of the European Union [Internet]. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005. Available from: http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038

47.

Beyers J, Dierickx G. The Working Groups of the Council of the European Union: Supranational or Intergovernmental Negotiations? JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 1998;36(3):289–317.

48.

Richardson JJ, Mazey S. The European Commission: The European Executive between Continuity and Change. In: European Union: Power and Policy-Making. Fourth edition. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2015.

49.

Richardson JJ, Mazey S. The European Commission: The European Executive between Continuity and Change. In: European Union: Power and Policy-Making [Internet]. Available from:

https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1974 321

50.

Ellinas AA, Suleiman EN. Supranationalism in a Transnational Bureaucracy: The Case of the

European Commission. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 2011;49(5):923-47.

51.

Hooghe L. Images of Europe: How Commission Officials Conceive Their Institution's Role. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 2012;50(1):87–111.

52.

Hix S, Hoyland B. 'Executive Politics' and 'Legislative Politics'. In: The Political System of the European Union. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

53

Hix S, Hoyland B. 'Executive Politics' and 'Legislative Politics'. In: The Political System of the European Union [Internet]. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005. Available from:

http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038

54.

Christiansen T. The Council of Ministers. In: European Union: Power and Policy-Making. Fourth edition. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2015.

55.

Christiansen T. The Council of Ministers. In: European Union: Power and Policy-Making [Internet]. 2015. Available from:

https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1974 321

56.

Democratic Accountability of the Council's Budget - Councils Executive Powers: In Depth Analysis [Internet]. Brussels: European Parliament; Available from: https://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/IDAN/2017/572723/IPOL\_IDA(2017)572723\_EN.pdf

Puetter U. The European Council and the Council: New Intergovernmentalism and Institutional Change. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014.

58.

Werts J. The European Council. London: John Harper; 2008.

59.

Wessels W. The European Council. London: Macmillan Education Palgrave; 2016.

60.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Legislative Politics. In: The Political System of the European Union. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

61.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Legislative Politics. In: The Political System of the European Union [Internet]. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005. Available from: http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038

62.

Christiansen T. The Council of Ministers. In: European Union: Power and Policy-Making [Internet]. 2015. Available from: https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1974 321

63.

Blumenau J, Lauderdale BE. Never Let a Good Crisis Go to Waste: Agenda Setting and Legislative Voting in Response to the EU Crisis. The Journal of Politics. 2018;80(2):462–78.

Christiansen T. The Council of Ministers. In: European Union: Power and Policy-Making. Fourth edition. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2015.

65.

Corbett R. The European Parliament [Internet]. 8th ed. London: John Harper; 2011. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=3317307

66.

Golub J. Cheap Dates and the Delusion of Gratification: Are Votes Sold or Traded in the EU Council of Ministers? Journal of European Public Policy. 2012;19(2):141–60.

67.

Hix S. Democratic Politics in the European Parliament. New York: Cambridge University Press; 2007.

68.

Hix S. Democratic Politics in the European Parliament [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2007. Available from: http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=85046

69.

Hosli MO. Voting in the Council of the European Union after the 2004 Enlargement: A Comparison of Old and New Member States. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 2011;49(6):1249–70.

70.

Puetter U. The European Council and the Council: New Intergovernmentalism and Institutional Change. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Legislative Politics. In: The Political System of the European Union. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

72.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Legislative Politics. In: The Political System of the European Union [Internet]. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005. Available from: http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038

73.

Benedetto G. Rapporteurs as Legislative Entrepreneurs: The Dynamics of the Codecision Procedure in Europe's Parliament. Journal of European Public Policy. 2005;12(1):67–88.

74.

Blumenau J, Lauderdale BE. Never Let a Good Crisis Go to Waste: Agenda Setting and Legislative Voting in Response to the EU Crisis. The Journal of Politics. 2018;80(2):462–78.

75.

Burns C. Enlargement and the Environment: The Changing Behaviour of the European Parliament. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 2012;50(1):54–70.

76.

Tsebelis G. The Power of the European Parliament as a Conditional Agenda Setter. American Political Science Review. 1994;88(01):128-42.

77.

Tsebelis G, Garrett G. Legislative Politics in the European Union. European Union Politics. 2000;1(1):9–36.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Judicial Politics. In: The Political System of the European Union. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

79.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Judicial Politics. In: The Political System of the European Union [Internet]. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005. Available from: http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038

80.

McCown M. Judicial Law-Making and European Integration. In: European Union: Power and Policy-Making [Internet]. Fourth edition. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2015. p. 171–86. Available from:

https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=254300

81.

Alter KJ. Who Are the "Masters of the Treaty"?: European Governments and the European Court of Justice. International Organization. 1998;52(01):121–47.

82.

Alter KJ. The European Union's Legal System and Domestic Policy: Spillover or Backlash? International Organization. 2000;54(3):489–518.

83.

Alter KJ. The European Court's Political Power: Selected Essays. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2010.

84.

Drewry G. The Jurisprudence of British Euroscepticism: A Strange Banquet of Fish and Vegetables. Utrecht Law Review. 2007;3(2).

Josselin JM, Marciano A. How the Court Made a Federation of the EU. The Review of International Organizations. 2007;2(1):59–75.

86.

McCown M. Judicial Law-Making and European Integration. In: European Union: Power and Policy-Making [Internet]. 3rd ed. Abingdon [U.K.]: Routledge; 2006. Available from: https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1974 321

87.

Special Issue on the ECJ. Journal of European Public Policy [Internet]. 2012;19(1). Available from: http://www.tandfonline.com/toc/rjpp20/19/1?nav=tocList

88.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Democracy, Parties and Elections. In: The Political System of the European Union. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

89.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Democracy, Parties and Elections. In: The Political System of the European Union [Internet]. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005. Available from:

http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038

90.

Hix S. What's Wrong With the European Union and How to Fix It. Cambridge: Polity; 2008.

91.

Hix S. What's Wrong With the European Union and How to Fix It [Internet]. Cambridge: Polity Press; 2008. Available from:

https://ebookcentral.proguest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1272670

Special Issue on the Democratic Deficit. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies [Internet]. 52(6). Available from: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/toc/14685965/2014/52/6

93.

Cheneval F, Lavenex S, Schimmelfennig F. Demoi-cracy in the European Union: Principles, Institutions, Policies. Journal of European Public Policy. 2015;22(1):1–18.

94.

Cheneval F, Schimmelfennig F. The Case for Demoicracy in the European Union\*. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 2013;51(2):334–50.

95.

Follesdal A, Hix S. Why There is a Democratic Deficit in the EU: A Response to Majone and Moravcsi. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 2006;44(3):533–62.

96.

Majone G. Europe's 'Democratic Deficit': The Question of Standards. European Law Journal. 1998;4(1):5–28.

97.

Moravcsik A. In Defence of the 'Democratic Deficit': Reassessing Legitimacy in the European Union. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 2002;40(4):603–24.

98.

Moravcsik A. Is there a 'Democratic Deficit' in World Politics? A Framework for Analysis. Government and Opposition. 2004;39(2):336–63.

05/19/24

99.

Nicolaïdis K. European Demoicracy and Its Crisis. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 2013;51(2):351–69.

100.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Democracy, Parties and Elections. In: The Political System of the European Union. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

101.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Democracy, Parties and Elections. In: The Political System of the European Union [Internet]. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005. Available from:

http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038

102.

Day S. Developing a Conceptual Understanding of Europe's Transnational Political Parties (With a Specific Focus on the Party of European Socialists). Journal of Contemporary European Studies. 2005;13(1):59–77.

103.

Hertner I. Are European Election Campaigns Europeanized? The Case of the Party of European Socialists in 2009. Government and Opposition. 2011;46(03):321–44.

104.

Hix S, Lord C. Shape of the EU Party System. In: Political Parties in the European Union. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1997.

105.

Hix S, Lord C. Party Groups in the European Parliament: An Evaluation of Their Performance. In: Political Parties in the European Union. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1997.

Marks G, Wilson CJ. The Past in the Present: A Cleavage Theory of Party Response to European Integration. British Journal of Political Science [Internet]. 2000;30(3):433–59. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/194003

107.

Scully R. The European Parliament. In: European Union politics. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2010. p. 162–75.

108.

Hix S, Noury A. After Enlargement: Voting Patterns in the Sixth European Parliament. Legislative Studies Quarterly. 2009;34(2):159–74.

109.

Hix S. Democratic Politics in the European Parliament. New York: Cambridge University Press; 2007.

110.

Hix S. Democratic Politics in the European Parliament [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2007. Available from: http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=85046

111.

Mair P. The Limited Impact of Europe on National Party Systems. West European Politics. 2000;23(4):27–51.

112.

Marks G. National Political Parties and European Integration. American Journal of Political Science. 2002;46(3).

113.  Taggart P. A Touchstone of Dissent: Euroscepticism in Contemporary Western European Party Systems. European Journal of Political Research. 1998;33(3):363-88.
114. Party of European Socialists [Internet]. Available from: http://www.pes.eu/
115. European People's Party [Internet]. Available from: http://www.epp.eu/
116.  European Liberal Democrat and Reform Party [Internet]. Available from: https://web.archive.org/web/20190526022850/http://www.aldeparty.eu/
117. European Greens [Internet]. Available from: https://europeangreens.eu/
118. European Conservatives [Internet]. Available from: http://www.acreurope.eu/
119.  Communists and Aliies [Internet]. Available from: http://www.european-left.org/

Identity and Democracy Party [Internet]. Available from: https://www.id-party.eu/

18/29

Hix S, Hoyland B. Public Opinion. In: The Political System of the European Union. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

122.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Public Opinion. In: The Political System of the European Union [Internet]. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005. Available from: http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038

123.

Latest Issues of the Most Recent Standard Eurobarometer | EUROPA [Internet]. Available from: http://ec.europa.eu/public opinion/archives/eb arch en.htm

124.

Boomgaarden HG. Mapping EU Attitudes: Conceptual and Empirical Dimensions of Euroscepticism and EU Support. European Union Politics. 2011;12(2):241–66.

125.

Hobolt SB. Citizen Satisfaction with Democracy in the European Union. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 2012;50:88–105.

126.

Stockemer D. Citizens' Support for the European Union and Participation in European Parliament Elections. European Union Politics. 2012;13(1):26-46.

127.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Democracy, Parties and Elections. In: The Political System of the European Union. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

128.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Democracy, Parties and Elections. In: The Political System of the European Union [Internet]. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005. Available from:

http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038

129.

Schmitt H. The European Parliament Elections of June 2004: Still Second-Order? West European Politics. 2005;28(3):650–79.

130.

Flickinger RS, Studlar DT. One Europe, Many Electorates? Comparative Political Studies. 2007;40(4):383–404.

131.

Hobolt SB. A Vote for the President? the Role of Spitzenkandidaten in the 2014 European Parliament Elections. Journal of European Public Policy. 2014;21(10):1528–40.

132.

Hobolt SB. A Vote Against Europe? Explaining Defection at the 1999 and 2004 European Parliament Elections. British Journal of Political Science. 2009;39(01).

133.

Hertner I. Are European Election Campaigns Europeanized? The Case of the Party of European Socialists in 2009. Government and Opposition. 2011;46(03):321–44.

134.

Reif K. Nine Second-Order National Elections: A Conceptual Framework for the Analysis of European Election Results. European Journal of Political Research. 1997;31(1–2):109–24.

135.

Stockemer D. Citizens' Support for the European Union and Participation in European Parliament Elections. European Union Politics. 2012;13(1):26-46.

136.

Treib O. The Voter Says No, but Nobody Listens: Causes and Consequences of the Eurosceptic Vote in the 2014 European Elections. Journal of European Public Policy. 2014;21(10):1541–54.

137.

Sussex European Institute | European Parties Elections & Referendums Network [Internet]. Available from:

http://www.sussex.ac.uk/sei/research/europeanpartieselectionsreferendumsnetwork

138.

Bevir et al M, editor. Special Issue on Interpreting British European Policy. Journal of Common Market Studies [Internet]. 2015;53(1). Available from: http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/jcms.2015.53.issue-1/issuetoc

139.

Interview With Edward Heath, Prime Minister of the Uk (1970-1974), at the Moment of Joining the European Community | YouTube [Internet]. Available from: https://web.archive.org/web/20170823220548/https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\_cllnxT AWMo

140.

Baker D. Euroscepticism in the British Party System: "A Source of Fascination, Perplexity, and Sometimes Frustration". In: Opposing Europe?: The Comparative Party Politics of Euroscepticism, Vol 1: Case Studies and Country Surveys. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2008.

141.

Baker D. Euroscepticism in the British Party System: "A Source of Fascination, Perplexity, and Sometimes Frustration". In: Opposing Europe?: the comparative party politics of

Euroscepticism, Volume 1: Case studies and country surveys. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2008.

142.

Dinan D. A Special Case: the United Kingdom and the European Union. In: Dinan D, editor. Origins and Evolution of the European Union. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014.

143.

Armstrong KA. Brexit Time: Leaving the EU - Why, How and When? Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2017.

144.

Armstrong KA. Brexit Time: Leaving the EU - Why, How and When? [Internet]. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press; 2017. Available from: https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108233385

145.

Evans G, Menon A. Brexit and British Politics. Cambridge: Polity; 2017.

146.

Evans G, Menon A. Brexit and British Politics [Internet]. Newark: Polity Press; 2017. Available from: http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=5145622

147.

Oliver C. Unleashing Demons: The Inside Story of Brexit. London: Hodder; 2017.

148.

Green DA. Brexit. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2017.

Dinan D. A Special Case: the United Kingdom and the European Union. In: Dinan D, editor. Origins and Evolution of the European Union. 2nd editon. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014.

150.

Dunt I. Brexit: What the Hell Happens Now? 2018 edition. Kingston upon Thames, Surrey: Canbury Press; 2017.

151.

MacShane D. Brexit, No Exit: Why (In the End) Britain Won't Leave Europe. London: I.B. Tauris; 2017.

152.

MacShane D. Brexit, No Exit: Why (In the End) Britain Won't Leave Europe [Internet]. London: I.B. Tauris; 2017. Available from: http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=1546806

153.

Burgess M. Federalism. In: European Integration Theory. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2009.

154.

Briand A. Memorandum sur l'organisation d'un régime d'union féderale européenne [Internet]. 1930. Available from: https://dl.wdl.org/11583/service/11583.pdf

155.

Spinelli A, Rossi E. The Ventotene Manifesto | The Altiero Spinelli Institute for Federalist Studies [Internet]. 1941. Available from: https://www.cvce.eu/content/publication/1997/10/13/316aa96c-e7ff-4b9e-b43a-958e96afb ecc/publishable\_en.pdf

Hooghe L, Marks G. Grand Theories of European Integration in the Twenty-First Century. Journal of European Public Policy. 2019;26(8):1113–33.

157.

Pinder J. European Community and Nation-State: A Case for a Neo-Federalism? International Affairs. 1985;62(1):41–54.

158.

Rosamond B. Federalism, Functionalism and Transactionalism. In: Theories of European Integration. Basingstoke: Palgrave; 2000.

159.

Spinelli A. The Growth of the European Movement since the Second World War. In: European Integration: Selected Readings. Harmondsworth: Penguin; 1972. p. 43–68.

160.

Dedman M. 'Definition and Theories of European Integration, 1945-95' and 'The Impact and Significance of the European Federalist Movements and the Council of Europe (1949)'. In: The Origins and Development of the European Union 1945-2008: A History of European Integration [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2010. Available from: http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\_service\_id=13404658310002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670

161.

Dedman M. 'Definition and Theories of European Integration, 1945-95' and 'The Impact and Significance of the European Federalist Movements and the Council of Europe (1949)'. In: The Origins and Development of the European Union, 1945-2008: A History of European Integration [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2010. Available from: https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=4483 30

Dinan D. Finding a Way Forward. In: Europe Recast: A History of European Union. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2004.

163.

Dinan D. Constructing the European Community. In: Europe Recast: A History of European Union. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2004.

164.

Monnet J. Memoirs: Jean Monnet. Main. London: Third Millennium Publishing; 2015.

165.

Stirk P. Integration and Disintegration before 1945. In: Origins and Evolution of the European Union. 2nd editon. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014.

166.

Burgess M. Neofunctionalism. In: European Integration Theory. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2009. p. 45–66.

167.

Rosamond B. Neofunctionalism. In: Theories of European Integration. Basingstoke: Palgrave; 2000.

168.

Hodson D, Puetter U. The European Union in Disequilibrium: New Intergovernmentalism, Postfunctionalism and Integration Theory in the Post-Maastricht Period. Journal of European Public Policy. 2019;26(8):1153–71.

Hooghe L, Marks G. A Postfunctionalist Theory of European Integration: From Permissive Consensus to Constraining Dissensus. British Journal of Political Science. 2009;39(1):1–23.

170.

Hooghe L, Marks G. Grand Theories of European Integration in the Twenty-First Century. Journal of European Public Policy. 2019;26(8):1113–33.

171.

Haas EB. The Uniting of Europe: Political, Social, and Economic Forces, 1950-1957. Notre Dame, Ind: University of Notre Dame Press; 2004.

172.

Haas EB. The Study of Regional Integration: Reflections on the Joy and Anguish of Pretheorizing. International Organization. 1970;24(04):607–44.

173.

Lindberg LN. Political Dynamics of European Economic Integration. Stanford University Press; 1963.

174.

Special Issue on Neofunctionalism. Journal of European Public Policy [Internet]. 2005;12(2). Available from: http://www.tandfonline.com/toc/rjpp20/12/2?nav=tocList

175.

Moravcsik A, Schimmelfennig F. Liberal Intergovernmentalism. In: European Integration Theory. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2009.

176.

Hodson D, Puetter U. The European Union in Disequilibrium: New Intergovernmentalism, Postfunctionalism and Integration Theory in the Post-Maastricht Period. Journal of European Public Policy. 2019;26(8):1153–71.

177.

Hooghe L, Marks G. Is Liberal Intergovernmentalism Regressive? a Comment on Moravcsik (2018). Journal of European Public Policy. 2019;1–8.

178.

Hooghe L, Marks G. Grand Theories of European Integration in the Twenty-First Century. Journal of European Public Policy. 2019;26(8):1113–33.

179.

Rosamond B. Intergovernmental Europe? In: Theories of European Integration. Basingstoke: Palgrave; 2000.

180.

Moravcsik A. The Choice for Europe: Social Purpose and State Power From Messina to Maastricht. Abington: Routledge; 1999.

181.

Moravcsik A. Preferences and Power in the European Community: A Liberal Intergovernmentalist Approach. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 1993;31(4):473–524.

182.

Moravcsik A, Nicolaidis K. Explaining the Treaty of Amsterdam: Interests, Influence, Institutions. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 1999;37(1):59–85.

183.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Introduction: Explaining the EU Political System. In: The Political System of the European Union. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

184.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Introduction: Explaining the EU Political System. In: The Political System of the European Union [Internet]. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005. Available from:

http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038

185.

Hooghe L, Marks G. Grand Theories of European Integration in the Twenty-First Century. Journal of European Public Policy. 2019;26(8):1113–33.

186.

Pierson P. The Path to European Integration: A Historical-Institutionalist Analysis. In: European Integration and Supranational Governance. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1998.

187.

Pierson P. The Path to European Integration: A Historical-Institutionalist Analysis. In: European Integration and Supranational Governance [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1998. Available from:

https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=3053 116

188

Pollack MA. Rational Choice and Historical Institutionalism. In: European Integration Theory. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2009.

189.

Rosamond B. Theorizing the 'New Europe'. In: Theories of European Integration. Basingstoke: Palgrave; 2000.

Pierson P. Increasing Returns, Path Dependence, and the Study of Politics. American Political Science Review. 2000;94(02):251–67.

191.

Pollack MA. The Engines of European Integration: Delegation, Agency, and Agenda Setting in the EU. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2003.

192.

# Duche

ne F, Monnet J. Jean Monnet: The First Statesman of Interdependence. 1st Edition. New York: W. W. Norton; 1994.