

# ES2001: Understanding the European Union: Politics and Theory

[View Online](#)

@article{Alter\_1998, title={Who Are the "Masters of the Treaty"?: European Governments and the European Court of Justice}, volume={52}, DOI={10.1162/002081898550572}, number={01}, journal={International Organization}, author={Alter, Karen J.}, year={1998}, pages={121-147} }

@article{Alter\_2000, title={The European Union's Legal System and Domestic Policy: Spillover or Backlash?}, volume={54}, DOI={10.1162/002081800551307}, number={3}, journal={International Organization}, author={Alter, Karen J.}, year={2000}, pages={489-518} }

@book{Alter\_2010, address={Oxford}, title={The European Court's Political Power: Selected Essays}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Alter, Karen J.}, year={2010} }

@book{Armstrong\_2017a, address={Cambridge}, title={Brexit Time: Leaving the EU - Why, How and When?}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Armstrong, Kenneth A.}, year={2017} }

@book{Armstrong\_2017b, address={Cambridge, United Kingdom}, title={Brexit Time: Leaving the EU - Why, How and When?}, url={https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108233385}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Armstrong, Kenneth A.}, year={2017} }

@inbook{Baker\_2008a, address={Oxford}, title={Euroscepticism in the British Party System: "A Source of Fascination, Perplexity, and Sometimes Frustration"}, booktitle={Opposing Europe?: The Comparative Party Politics of Euroscepticism, Vol. 1: Case Studies and Country Surveys}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Baker, D.}, year={2008} }

@inbook{Baker\_2008b, address={Oxford}, title={Euroscepticism in the British Party System: "A Source of Fascination, Perplexity, and Sometimes Frustration"}, booktitle={Opposing Europe?: the comparative party politics of Euroscepticism, Volume 1: Case studies and country surveys}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Baker, D}, year={2008} }

@article{Benedetto\_2005, title={Rapporteurs as Legislative Entrepreneurs: The Dynamics of the Codecision Procedure in Europe's Parliament}, volume={12}, DOI={10.1080/1350176042000311916}, number={1}, journal={Journal of European Public Policy}, author={Benedetto, Giacomo}, year={2005}, pages={67-88} }

@article{Beyers\_Dierickx\_1998, title={The Working Groups of the Council of the European Union: Supranational or Intergovernmental Negotiations?}, volume={36}, DOI={10.1111/1468-5965.00112}, number={3}, journal={JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies}, author={Beyers, Jan and Dierickx, Guido}, year={1998}, pages={289-317} }

@article{Blumenau\_Lauderdale\_2018a, title={Never Let a Good Crisis Go to Waste: Agenda Setting and Legislative Voting in Response to the EU Crisis}, volume={80}, DOI={10.1086/694543}, number={2}, journal={The Journal of Politics}, author={Blumenau, Jack and Lauderdale, Benjamin E.}, year={2018}, pages={462-478} }

@article{Blumenau\_Lauderdale\_2018b, title={Never Let a Good Crisis Go to Waste: Agenda Setting and Legislative Voting in Response to the EU Crisis}, volume={80}, DOI={10.1086/694543}, number={2}, journal={The Journal of Politics}, author={Blumenau, Jack and Lauderdale, Benjamin E.}, year={2018}, pages={462-478} }

@inbook{Bomberg\_2012, address={Oxford}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Introduction}, booktitle={The European Union: How Does It Work?}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Bomberg, Elizabeth E.}, year={2012} }

@article{Boomgaarden\_2011, title={Mapping EU Attitudes: Conceptual and Empirical Dimensions of Euroscepticism and EU Support}, volume={12}, DOI={10.1177/1465116510395411}, number={2}, journal={European Union Politics}, author={Boomgaarden, H. G.}, year={2011}, pages={241-266} }

@misc{Briand\_1930, title={Memorandum sur l'organisation d'un régime d'union fédérale européenne}, url={https://dl.wdl.org/11583/service/11583.pdf}, author={Briand, A.}, year={1930} }

@inbook{Burgess\_2009a, address={Oxford}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Federalism}, booktitle={European Integration Theory}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Burgess, M.}, year={2009} }

@inbook{Burgess\_2009b, address={Oxford}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Neofunctionalism}, booktitle={European Integration Theory}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Burgess, M.}, year={2009}, pages={45-66} }

@article{Burns\_2012, title={Enlargement and the Environment: The Changing Behaviour of the European Parliament}, volume={50}, DOI={10.1111/j.1468-5965.2011.02212.x}, number={1}, journal={JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies}, author={Burns, Charlotte}, year={2012}, pages={54-70} }

@article{Cheneval\_Lavenex\_Schimmelfennig\_2015, title={Democracy in the European Union: Principles, Institutions, Policies}, volume={22}, DOI={10.1080/13501763.2014.886902}, number={1}, journal={Journal of European Public Policy}, author={Cheneval, Francis and Lavenex, Sandra and Schimmelfennig, Frank}, year={2015}, pages={1-18} }

@article{Cheneval\_Schimmelfennig\_2013, title={The Case for Democracy in the

European Union\*}, volume={51}, DOI={10.1111/j.1468-5965.2012.02262.x}, number={2}, journal={JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies}, author={Cheneval, Francis and Schimmelfennig, Frank}, year={2013}, pages={334–350} }

@inbook{Christiansen\_2015a, address={London}, edition={Fourth edition}, title={The Council of Ministers}, booktitle={European Union: Power and Policy-Making}, publisher={Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group}, author={Christiansen, T.}, year={2015} }

@inbook{Christiansen\_2015b, title={The Council of Ministers}, url={https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1974321}, booktitle={European Union: Power and Policy-Making}, author={Christiansen, T.}, year={2015} }

@inbook{Christiansen\_2015c, title={The Council of Ministers}, url={https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1974321}, booktitle={European Union: Power and Policy-Making}, author={Christiansen, T.}, year={2015} }

@inbook{Christiansen\_2015d, address={London}, edition={Fourth edition}, title={The Council of Ministers}, booktitle={European Union: Power and Policy-Making}, publisher={Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group}, author={Christiansen, T.}, year={2015} }

@book{Cini\_Perez-Solorzano\_Borragan\_2013, address={Oxford}, edition={4th ed}, title={European Union Politics}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Cini, Michelle and Perez-Solorzano Borragan, Nieves}, year={2013} }

@book{Corbett\_2011, address={London}, edition={8th ed}, title={The European Parliament}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=3317307}, publisher={John Harper}, author={Corbett, Richard}, year={2011} }

@article{Day\_2005, title={Developing a Conceptual Understanding of Europe's Transnational Political Parties (With a Specific Focus on the Party of European Socialists)}, volume={13}, DOI={10.1080/14782800500061112}, number={1}, journal={Journal of Contemporary European Studies}, author={Day, Stephen}, year={2005}, pages={59–77} }

@book{Dedman\_2010a, address={London}, edition={2nd ed}, title={The Origins and Development of the European Union 1945-2008: A History of European Integration}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Dedman, Martin}, year={2010} }

@book{Dedman\_2010b, address={London}, title={The Origins and Development of the European Union, 1945-2008: A History of European Integration}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=448330}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Dedman, Martin}, year={2010} }

@inbook{Dedman\_2010c, address={London}, edition={2nd ed}, title={EU Treaty Changes and EU External Relations, 1998-2008}, url={http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService}

&package\_service\_id=13404522800002671&institutionId=2671&customerld=2670}, booktitle={The Origins and Development of the European Union 1945-2008: A History of European Integration}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Dedman, Martin}, year={2010} }

@inbook{Dedman\_2010d, address={London}, title={EU Treaty Changes and EU External Relations, 1998-2008}, url={https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=448330}, booktitle={The Origins and Development of the European Union, 1945-2008: A History of European Integration}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Dedman, Martin}, year={2010} }

@inbook{Dedman\_2010e, address={London}, edition={2nd ed}, title={'The Impact and Significance of the European Federalist Movements and the Council of Europe', 'Conditions in Europe and America and British Policies, 1945-1949: Integration or Co-Operation?' and 'The Schuman Plan (1950) and the European Coal and Steel Community (1951)'}, url={http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\_service\_id=13399195150002671&institutionId=2671&customerld=2670}, booktitle={The Origins and Development of the European Union 1945-2008: A History of European Integration}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Dedman, Martin}, year={2010} }

@inbook{Dedman\_2010f, address={London}, title={'The Impact and Significance of the European Federalist Movements and the Council of Europe', 'Conditions in Europe and America and British Policies, 1945-1949: Integration or Co-Operation?' and 'The Schuman Plan (1950) and the European Coal and Steel Community (1951)'}, url={https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=448330}, booktitle={The Origins and Development of the European Union, 1945-2008: A History of European Integration}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Dedman, Martin}, year={2010} }

@inbook{Dedman\_2010g, address={London}, edition={2nd Edition}, title={'EMU, the First Stage (1973) to the EU (1991)', 'From Single Market (1992) to Single Currency (2002)' and 'EU Treaty Changes and EU External Relations 1998-2008'}, booktitle={The Origins and Development of the European Union 1945-2008: A History of European Integration}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Dedman, Martin}, year={2010} }

@inbook{Dedman\_2010h, address={London}, title={'EMU, the First Stage (1973) to the EU (1991)', 'From Single Market (1992) to Single Currency (2002)' and 'EU Treaty Changes and EU External Relations 1998-2008'}, url={https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=448330}, booktitle={The Origins and Development of the European Union, 1945-2008: A History of European Integration}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Dedman, Martin}, year={2010} }

@inbook{Dedman\_2010i, address={London}, edition={2nd ed}, title={'Definition and Theories of European Integration, 1945-95' and 'The Impact and Significance of the European Federalist Movements and the Council of Europe (1949)'}, url={http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\_service\_id=13404658310002671&institutionId=2671&customerld=2670}, booktitle={The Origins and Development of the European Union 1945-2008: A

History of European Integration}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Dedman, Martin}, year={2010} }

@inbook{Dedman\_2010j, address={London}, title={'Definition and Theories of European Integration, 1945-95' and 'The Impact and Significance of the European Federalist Movements and the Council of Europe (1949)'}, url={https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=448330}, booktitle={The Origins and Development of the European Union, 1945-2008: A History of European Integration}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Dedman, Martin}, year={2010} }

@inbook{Dinan\_2014a, address={Oxford}, title={A Special Case: the United Kingdom and the European Union}, volume={The New European Union Series}, booktitle={Origins and Evolution of the European Union}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Dinan, D.}, editor={Dinan, Desmond}, year={2014} }

@inbook{Dinan\_2014b, address={Oxford}, edition={2nd editon}, title={A Special Case: the United Kingdom and the European Union}, booktitle={Origins and Evolution of the European Union}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Dinan, D.}, editor={Dinan, Desmond}, year={2014} }

@inbook{Dinan\_2004a, address={Basingstoke}, title={'Finding a Way Forward' and 'Europe of the Communities'}, booktitle={Europe Recast: A History of European Union}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Dinan, Desmond}, year={2004} }

@inbook{Dinan\_2004b, address={Basingstoke}, title={'Setbacks and Struggles', 'Variable Weather', 'Transformation' and 'Achieving European Union'}, booktitle={Europe Recast: A History of European Union}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Dinan, Desmond}, year={2004} }

@inbook{Dinan\_2004c, address={Basingstoke}, title={'Variable Weather', 'Transformation' and 'Achieving European Union'}, volume={The European Union Series}, booktitle={Europe Recast: A History of European Union}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Dinan, Desmond}, year={2004}, pages={219-249} }

@inbook{Dinan\_2004d, address={Basingstoke}, title={Finding a Way Forward}, booktitle={Europe Recast: A History of European Union}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Dinan, Desmond}, year={2004} }

@inbook{Dinan\_2004e, address={Basingstoke}, title={Constructing the European Community}, booktitle={Europe Recast: A History of European Union}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Dinan, Desmond}, year={2004} }

@article{Dinan\_2007, title={Governance and Institutional Developments: Coping Without the Constitutional Treaty}, volume={45}, DOI={10.1111/j.1468-5965.2007.00736.x}, number={s1}, journal={JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies}, author={Dinan, Desmond}, year={2007}, pages={67-87} }

@inbook{Dinan\_2010, address={Basingstoke}, edition={4th edition}, title={The Emergent European Union, 1993-1999}, booktitle={Ever Closer Union: An Introduction to European Integration}, publisher={Macmillan}, author={Dinan, Desmond}, year={2010} }

{}

@book{Dinan\_2014c, address={Oxford}, edition={2nd editon}, title={Origins and Evolution of the European Union}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Dinan, Desmond}, year={2014} }

@inbook{Dinan\_2014d, address={Oxford}, edition={2nd editon}, title={The European Union: A Constitutional Order in the Making}, booktitle={Origins and Evolution of the European Union}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Dinan, Desmond}, year={2014} }

@inbook{Dinan\_2014e, address={Oxford}, edition={2nd editon}, title={Dividing Europe: The Cold War and European Integration}, booktitle={Origins and Evolution of the European Union}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Dinan, Desmond}, year={2014} }

@inbook{Dinan\_2014f, address={Oxford}, edition={2nd editon}, title={Charles de Gaulle's Uncertain Idea of Europe}, booktitle={Origins and Evolution of the European Union}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Dinan, Desmond}, year={2014} }

@inbook{Dinan\_2014g, address={Oxford}, edition={2nd editon}, title={The European Union, The Soviet Union and The End of the Cold War}, booktitle={Origins and Evolution of the European Union}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Dinan, Desmond}, year={2014} }

@inbook{Dinan\_2014h, address={Oxford}, edition={2nd editon}, title={The European Union: A Constitutional Order in the Making}, booktitle={Origins and Evolution of the European Union}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Dinan, Desmond}, year={2014} }

@article{Drewry\_2007, title={The Jurisprudence of British Euroscepticism: A Strange Banquet of Fish and Vegetables}, volume={3}, DOI={10.18352/ulr.49}, number={2}, journal={Utrecht Law Review}, author={Drewry, Gavin}, year={2007} }

@book{Duche

ne\_Monnet\_1994a, address={New York}, edition={1st ed}, title={Jean Monnet: The First Statesman of Interdependence}, publisher={W. W. Norton/Great Britain. Foreign and Commonwealth Office. Library},

author={Duche

ne,  
Franc

ois and Monnet, Jean}, year={1994} }

@book{Duche

ne\_Monnet\_1994b, address={New York}, edition={1st Edition}, title={Jean Monnet: The First Statesman of Interdependence}, publisher={W. W. Norton}, author={Duche

^

ne,  
Franc

ois and Monnet, Jean}, year={1994} }

@book{Dunt\_2017, address={Kingston upon Thames, Surrey}, edition={2018 edition}, title={Brexit: What the Hell Happens Now?}, publisher={Canbury Press}, author={Dunt, Ian}, year={2017} }

@article{Ellinas\_Suleiman\_2011, title={Supranationalism in a Transnational Bureaucracy: The Case of the European Commission}, volume={49}, DOI={10.1111/j.1468-5965.2010.02164.x}, number={5}, journal={JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies}, author={Ellinas, Antonis A. and Suleiman, Ezra N.}, year={2011}, pages={923-947} }

@book{Evans\_Menon\_2017a, address={Cambridge}, title={Brexit and British Politics}, publisher={Polity}, author={Evans, Geoffrey and Menon, Anand}, year={2017} }

@book{Evans\_Menon\_2017b, address={Newark}, title={Brexit and British Politics}, url={http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=5145622}, publisher={Polity Press}, author={Evans, Geoffrey and Menon, Anand}, year={2017} }  
 @article{Flickinger\_Studlar\_2007, title={One Europe, Many Electorates?}, volume={40}, DOI={10.1177/0010414006288970}, number={4}, journal={Comparative Political Studies}, author={Flickinger, Richard S. and Studlar, Donley T.}, year={2007}, pages={383-404} }

@article{Follesdal\_Hix\_2006, title={Why There is a Democratic Deficit in the EU: A Response to Majone and Moravcsí}, volume={44}, DOI={10.1111/j.1468-5965.2006.00650.x}, number={3}, journal={JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies}, author={Follesdal, Andreas and Hix, Simon}, year={2006}, pages={533-562} }

@article{Golub\_2012, title={Cheap Dates and the Delusion of Gratification: Are Votes Sold or Traded in the EU Council of Ministers?}, volume={19}, DOI={10.1080/13501763.2011.599996}, number={2}, journal={Journal of European Public Policy}, author={Golub, Jonathan}, year={2012}, pages={141-160} }

@book{Green\_2017, address={Oxford}, title={Brexit}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Green, David Allen}, year={2017} }

@article{Haas\_1970, title={The Study of Regional Integration: Reflections on the Joy and Anguish of Pretheorizing}, volume={24}, DOI={10.1017/S0020818300017495}, number={04}, journal={International Organization}, author={Haas, Ernst B.}, year={1970}, pages={607-644} }

@book{Haas\_2004, address={Notre Dame, Ind}, title={The Uniting of Europe: Political, Social, and Economic Forces, 1950-1957}, publisher={University of Notre Dame Press},

author={Haas, Ernst B.}, year={2004} }

@article{Hertner\_2011a, title={Are European Election Campaigns Europeanized? The Case of the Party of European Socialists in 2009}, volume={46}, DOI={10.1111/j.1477-7053.2011.01341.x}, number={03}, journal={Government and Opposition}, author={Hertner, Isabelle}, year={2011}, pages={321-344} }

@article{Hertner\_2011b, title={Are European Election Campaigns Europeanized? The Case of the Party of European Socialists in 2009}, volume={46}, DOI={10.1111/j.1477-7053.2011.01341.x}, number={03}, journal={Government and Opposition}, author={Hertner, Isabelle}, year={2011}, pages={321-344} }

@book{Hix\_2005, address={Hounds Mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire}, title={The Political System of the European Union}, url={http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Hix, Simon}, year={2005} }

@book{Hix\_2007a, address={New York}, title={Democratic Politics in the European Parliament}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Hix, Simon}, year={2007} }

@book{Hix\_2007b, address={Cambridge}, title={Democratic Politics in the European Parliament}, url={http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=85046}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Hix, Simon}, year={2007} }

@book{Hix\_2007c, address={New York}, title={Democratic Politics in the European Parliament}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Hix, Simon}, year={2007} }

@book{Hix\_2007d, address={Cambridge}, title={Democratic Politics in the European Parliament}, url={http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=85046}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Hix, Simon}, year={2007} }

@book{Hix\_2008a, address={Cambridge}, title={What's Wrong With the European Union and How to Fix It}, publisher={Polity}, author={Hix, Simon}, year={2008} }

@book{Hix\_2008b, address={Cambridge}, title={What's Wrong With the European Union and How to Fix It}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1272670}, publisher={Polity Press}, author={Hix, Simon}, year={2008} }

@inbook{Hix\_Hoyland\_2005a, address={Hounds Mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire}, title={Introduction: Explaining the EU Political System}, url={http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038}, booktitle={The Political System of the European Union}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Hix, Simon and Hoyland, Bjorn}, year={2005} }

@inbook{Hix\_Hoyland\_2005b, address={Hounds Mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire}, title={Executive Politics},

url={<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038>},  
booktitle={The Political System of the European Union}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan},  
author={Hix, Simon and Hoyland, Bjorn}, year={2005} }

@inbook{Hix\_Hoyland\_2005c, address={Hounds Mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire},  
title={'Executive Politics' and 'Legislative Politics'},  
url={<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038>},  
booktitle={The Political System of the European Union}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan},  
author={Hix, Simon and Hoyland, Bjorn}, year={2005} }

@inbook{Hix\_Hoyland\_2005d, address={Hounds Mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire},  
title={Legislative Politics},  
url={<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038>},  
booktitle={The Political System of the European Union}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan},  
author={Hix, Simon and Hoyland, Bjorn}, year={2005} }

@inbook{Hix\_Hoyland\_2005e, address={Hounds Mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire},  
title={Legislative Politics},  
url={<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038>},  
booktitle={The Political System of the European Union}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan},  
author={Hix, Simon and Hoyland, Bjorn}, year={2005} }

@inbook{Hix\_Hoyland\_2005f, address={Hounds Mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire},  
title={Judicial Politics},  
url={<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038>},  
booktitle={The Political System of the European Union}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan},  
author={Hix, Simon and Hoyland, Bjorn}, year={2005} }

@inbook{Hix\_Hoyland\_2005g, address={Hounds Mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire},  
title={Democracy, Parties and Elections},  
url={<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038>},  
booktitle={The Political System of the European Union}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan},  
author={Hix, Simon and Hoyland, Bjorn}, year={2005} }

@inbook{Hix\_Hoyland\_2005h, address={Hounds Mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire},  
title={Democracy, Parties and Elections},  
url={<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038>},  
booktitle={The Political System of the European Union}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan},  
author={Hix, Simon and Hoyland, Bjorn}, year={2005} }

@inbook{Hix\_Hoyland\_2005i, address={Hounds Mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire},  
title={Public Opinion},  
url={<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038>},  
booktitle={The Political System of the European Union}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan},  
author={Hix, Simon and Hoyland, Bjorn}, year={2005} }

@inbook{Hix\_Hoyland\_2005j, address={Hounds Mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire},  
title={Democracy, Parties and Elections},  
url={<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038>},  
booktitle={The Political System of the European Union}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan},  
author={Hix, Simon and Hoyland, Bjorn}, year={2005} }

- @inbook{Hix\_Hoyland\_2005k, address={Hounds Mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire},  
title={Introduction: Explaining the EU Political System},  
url={http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038},  
booktitle={The Political System of the European Union}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan},  
author={Hix, Simon and Hoyland, Bjorn}, year={2005} }
- @book{Hix\_Hoyland\_2011a, address={Basingstoke}, edition={3rd ed}, title={The  
Political System of the European Union}, volume={The European Union series},  
publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Hix, Simon and Hoyland, Bjorn}, year={2011} }
- @inbook{Hix\_Hoyland\_2011b, address={Basingstoke}, edition={3rd ed},  
title={Introduction: Explaining the EU Political System}, volume={The European Union  
series}, booktitle={The Political System of the European Union}, publisher={Palgrave  
Macmillan}, author={Hix, Simon and Hoyland, Bjorn}, year={2011} }
- @inbook{Hix\_Hoyland\_2011c, address={Basingstoke}, edition={3rd ed},  
title={Executive Politics}, volume={The European Union series}, booktitle={The Political  
System of the European Union}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Hix, Simon  
and Hoyland, Bjorn}, year={2011} }
- @inbook{Hix\_Hoyland\_2011d, address={Basingstoke}, edition={3rd ed},  
title={'Executive Politics' and 'Legislative Politics'}, volume={The European Union  
series}, booktitle={The Political System of the European Union}, publisher={Palgrave  
Macmillan}, author={Hix, Simon and Hoyland, Bjorn}, year={2011} }
- @inbook{Hix\_Hoyland\_2011e, address={Basingstoke}, edition={3rd ed},  
title={Legislative Politics}, volume={The European Union series}, booktitle={The Political  
System of the European Union}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Hix, Simon  
and Hoyland, Bjorn}, year={2011} }
- @inbook{Hix\_Hoyland\_2011f, address={Basingstoke}, edition={3rd ed},  
title={Legislative Politics}, volume={The European Union series}, booktitle={The Political  
System of the European Union}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Hix, Simon  
and Hoyland, Bjorn}, year={2011} }
- @inbook{Hix\_Hoyland\_2011g, address={Basingstoke}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Judicial  
Politics}, volume={The European Union series}, booktitle={The Political System of the  
European Union}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Hix, Simon and Hoyland,  
Bjorn}, year={2011} }
- @inbook{Hix\_Hoyland\_2011h, address={Basingstoke}, edition={3rd ed},  
title={Democracy, Parties and Elections}, volume={The European Union series},  
booktitle={The Political System of the European Union}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan},  
author={Hix, Simon and Hoyland, Bjorn}, year={2011} }
- @inbook{Hix\_Hoyland\_2011i, address={Basingstoke}, edition={3rd ed},  
title={Democracy, Parties and Elections}, volume={The European Union series},  
booktitle={The Political System of the European Union}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan},  
author={Hix, Simon and Hoyland, Bjorn}, year={2011} }

- @inbook{Hix\_Hoyland\_2011j, address={Basingstoke}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Public Opinion}, volume={The European Union series}, booktitle={The Political System of the European Union}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Hix, Simon and Hoyland, Bjorn}, year={2011} }
- @inbook{Hix\_Hoyland\_2011k, address={Basingstoke}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Democracy, Parties and Elections}, volume={The European Union series}, booktitle={The Political System of the European Union}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Hix, Simon and Hoyland, Bjorn}, year={2011} }
- @inbook{Hix\_Hoyland\_2011l, address={Basingstoke}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Introduction: Explaining the EU Political System}, volume={The European Union series}, booktitle={The Political System of the European Union}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Hix, Simon and Hoyland, Bjorn}, year={2011} }
- @inbook{Hix\_Lord\_1997a, address={Basingstoke}, title={Shape of the EU Party System}, volume={The European Union Series}, booktitle={Political Parties in the European Union}, publisher={Macmillan}, author={Hix, Simon and Lord, Christopher}, year={1997} }
- @inbook{Hix\_Lord\_1997b, address={Basingstoke}, title={Party Groups in the European Parliament: An Evaluation of Their Performance}, volume={The European Union Series}, booktitle={Political Parties in the European Union}, publisher={Macmillan}, author={Hix, Simon and Lord, Christopher}, year={1997} }
- @article{Hix\_Noury\_2009, title={After Enlargement: Voting Patterns in the Sixth European Parliament}, volume={34}, DOI={10.3162/036298009788314282}, number={2}, journal={Legislative Studies Quarterly}, author={Hix, Simon and Noury, Abdul}, year={2009}, pages={159-174} }
- @article{Hobolt\_2009, title={A Vote Against Europe? Explaining Defection at the 1999 and 2004 European Parliament Elections}, volume={39}, DOI={10.1017/S0007123408000422}, number={01}, journal={British Journal of Political Science}, author={Hobolt, Sara B.}, year={2009} }
- @article{Hobolt\_2012, title={Citizen Satisfaction with Democracy in the European Union}, volume={50}, DOI={10.1111/j.1468-5965.2011.02229.x}, journal={JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies}, author={Hobolt, Sara B.}, year={2012}, pages={88-105} }
- @article{Hobolt\_2014, title={A Vote for the President? the Role of Spitzenkandidaten in the 2014 European Parliament Elections}, volume={21}, DOI={10.1080/13501763.2014.941148}, number={10}, journal={Journal of European Public Policy}, author={Hobolt, Sara B.}, year={2014}, pages={1528-1540} }
- @article{Hodson\_Puetter\_2019a, title={The European Union in Disequilibrium: New Intergovernmentalism, Postfunctionalism and Integration Theory in the Post-Maastricht Period}, volume={26}, DOI={10.1080/13501763.2019.1569712}, number={8}, journal={Journal of European Public Policy}, author={Hodson, Dermot and Puetter, Uwe}, year={2019}, pages={1153-1171} }

@article{Hodson\_Puetter\_2019b, title={The European Union in Disequilibrium: New Intergovernmentalism, Postfunctionalism and Integration Theory in the Post-Maastricht Period}, volume={26}, DOI={10.1080/13501763.2019.1569712}, number={8}, journal={Journal of European Public Policy}, author={Hodson, Dermot and Puetter, Uwe}, year={2019}, pages={1153-1171} }

@article{Hooghe\_2012, title={Images of Europe: How Commission Officials Conceive Their Institution's Role}, volume={50}, DOI={10.1111/j.1468-5965.2011.02210.x}, number={1}, journal={JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies}, author={Hooghe, Liesbet}, year={2012}, pages={87-111} }

@article{Hooghe\_Marks\_2009, title={A Postfunctionalist Theory of European Integration: From Permissive Consensus to Constraining Dissensus}, volume={39}, DOI={10.1017/S0007123408000409}, number={1}, journal={British Journal of Political Science}, author={Hooghe, Liesbet and Marks, Gary}, year={2009}, pages={1-23} }

@article{Hooghe\_Marks\_2019a, title={Grand Theories of European Integration in the Twenty-First Century}, volume={26}, DOI={10.1080/13501763.2019.1569711}, number={8}, journal={Journal of European Public Policy}, author={Hooghe, Liesbet and Marks, Gary}, year={2019}, pages={1113-1133} }

@article{Hooghe\_Marks\_2019b, title={Grand Theories of European Integration in the Twenty-First Century}, volume={26}, DOI={10.1080/13501763.2019.1569711}, number={8}, journal={Journal of European Public Policy}, author={Hooghe, Liesbet and Marks, Gary}, year={2019}, pages={1113-1133} }

@article{Hooghe\_Marks\_2019c, title={Is Liberal Intergovernmentalism Regressive? a Comment on Moravcsik (2018)}, DOI={10.1080/13501763.2019.1582684}, journal={Journal of European Public Policy}, author={Hooghe, Liesbet and Marks, Gary}, year={2019}, pages={1-8} }

@article{Hooghe\_Marks\_2019d, title={Grand Theories of European Integration in the Twenty-First Century}, volume={26}, DOI={10.1080/13501763.2019.1569711}, number={8}, journal={Journal of European Public Policy}, author={Hooghe, Liesbet and Marks, Gary}, year={2019}, pages={1113-1133} }

@article{Hooghe\_Marks\_2019e, title={Grand Theories of European Integration in the Twenty-First Century}, volume={26}, DOI={10.1080/13501763.2019.1569711}, number={8}, journal={Journal of European Public Policy}, author={Hooghe, Liesbet and Marks, Gary}, year={2019}, pages={1113-1133} }

@article{Hosli\_2011, title={Voting in the Council of the European Union after the 2004 Enlargement: A Comparison of Old and New Member States}, volume={49}, DOI={10.1111/j.1468-5965.2011.02196.x}, number={6}, journal={JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies}, author={Hosli, Madeleine O.}, year={2011}, pages={1249-1270} }

@article{Josselin\_Marciano\_2007, title={How the Court Made a Federation of the EU}, volume={2}, DOI={10.1007/s11558-006-9001-y}, number={1}, journal={The Review of International Organizations}, author={Josselin, Jean-Michel and Marciano, Alain}, year={2007}, pages={59-75} }

@book{Lelieveldt\_Princen\_2011, address={Cambridge}, title={The Politics of the European Union}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Lelieveldt, Herman and Princen, Sebastiaan}, year={2011} }

@book{Lindberg\_1963, title={Political Dynamics of European Economic Integration}, publisher={Stanford University Press}, author={Lindberg, Leon N.}, year={1963} }

@book{MacShane\_2017a, address={London}, title={Brexit, No Exit: Why (In the End) Britain Won't Leave Europe}, publisher={I.B. Tauris}, author={MacShane, Denis}, year={2017} }

@book{MacShane\_2017b, address={London}, title={Brexit, No Exit: Why (In the End) Britain Won't Leave Europe}, url={http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=1546806}, publisher={I.B. Tauris}, author={MacShane, Denis}, year={2017} }

@article{Mair\_2000, title={The Limited Impact of Europe on National Party Systems}, volume={23}, DOI={10.1080/01402380008425399}, number={4}, journal={West European Politics}, author={Mair, Peter}, year={2000}, pages={27-51} }

@article{Majone\_1998, title={Europe's 'Democratic Deficit': The Question of Standards}, volume={4}, DOI={10.1111/1468-0386.00040}, number={1}, journal={European Law Journal}, author={Majone, Giandomenico}, year={1998}, pages={5-28} }

@article{Marks\_2002, title={National Political Parties and European Integration}, volume={46}, DOI={10.2307/3088401}, number={3}, journal={American Journal of Political Science}, author={Marks, Gary}, year={2002} }

@article{Marks\_Wilson\_2000, title={The Past in the Present: A Cleavage Theory of Party Response to European Integration}, volume={30}, url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/194003}, number={3}, journal={British Journal of Political Science}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Marks, Gary and Wilson, Carole J.}, year={2000}, pages={433-459} }

@book{Mazzucelli\_1997, address={New York}, title={France and Germany at Maastricht: Politics and Negotiations to Create the European Union}, volume={Contemporary Issues in European Politics}, publisher={Garland}, author={Mazzucelli, Colette}, year={1997} }

@book{Mazzucelli\_2002, address={[London]}, title={France and Germany at Maastricht: Politics and Negotiations to Create the European Union}, volume={Contemporary Issues in European Politics}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=170563}, publisher={Taylor and Francis}, author={Mazzucelli, Colette}, year={2002} }

@inbook{McCown\_2006, address={Abingdon [U.K.]}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Judicial Law-Making and European Integration}, url={https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1974321}, booktitle={European Union: Power and Policy-Making}, publisher={Routledge}, author={McCown, M}, year={2006} }

- @inbook{ McCown\_2015, address={London}, edition={Fourth edition}, title={Judicial Law-Making and European Integration}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=254300}, booktitle={European Union: Power and Policy-Making}, publisher={Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group}, author={McCown, M.}, year={2015}, pages={171-186} }
- @book{ Monnet\_2015, address={London}, edition={Main}, title={Memoirs: Jean Monnet}, publisher={Third Millennium Publishing}, author={Monnet, Jean}, year={2015} }
- @inbook{ Moravcsik\_Schimmelfennig\_2009, address={Oxford}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Liberal Intergovernmentalism}, booktitle={European Integration Theory}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Moravcsik, A. and Schimmelfennig, F.}, year={2009} }
- @article{ Moravcsik\_1993, title={Preferences and Power in the European Community: A Liberal Intergovernmentalist Approach}, volume={31}, DOI={10.1111/j.1468-5965.1993.tb00477.x}, number={4}, journal={JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies}, author={Moravcsik, Andrew}, year={1993}, pages={473-524} }
- @book{ Moravcsik\_1999a, address={Abington}, title={The Choice for Europe: Social Purpose and State Power From Messina to Maastricht}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Moravcsik, Andrew}, year={1999} }
- @book{ Moravcsik\_1999b, address={Abington}, title={The Choice for Europe: Social Purpose and State Power From Messina to Maastricht}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Moravcsik, Andrew}, year={1999} }
- @article{ Moravcsik\_2002, title={In Defence of the 'Democratic Deficit': Reassessing Legitimacy in the European Union}, volume={40}, DOI={10.1111/1468-5965.00390}, number={4}, journal={JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies}, author={Moravcsik, Andrew}, year={2002}, pages={603-624} }
- @article{ Moravcsik\_2004, title={Is there a 'Democratic Deficit' in World Politics? A Framework for Analysis}, volume={39}, DOI={10.1111/j.1477-7053.2004.00126.x}, number={2}, journal={Government and Opposition}, author={Moravcsik, Andrew}, year={2004}, pages={336-363} }
- @article{ Moravcsik\_Nicolaidis\_1999, title={Explaining the Treaty of Amsterdam: Interests, Influence, Institutions}, volume={37}, DOI={10.1111/1468-5965.00150}, number={1}, journal={JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies}, author={Moravcsik, Andrew and Nicolaidis, Kalypso}, year={1999}, pages={59-85} }
- @book{ Nelsen\_2014, address={Basingstoke}, edition={Fourth edition}, title={The European Union: Readings on the Theory and Practice of European Integration}, volume={The European Union Series}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Nelsen, Brent F.}, editor={Stubb, Alexander C. G.}, year={2014} }
- @article{ Nicolaïdis\_2013, title={European Democracy and Its Crisis}, volume={51}, DOI={10.1111/jcms.12006}, number={2}, journal={JCMS: Journal of Common Market

Studies}, author={Nicolaïdis, Kalypso}, year={2013}, pages={351-369} }

@inbook{Nugent\_2003, address={Basingstoke}, title={'From European Community to European Union' and 'From Rome to Amsterdam'}, url={<https://www-vlebooks-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/Vleweb/Product/Index/2025365?page=0>}, booktitle={Government and Politics of the European Union}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Nugent, Neill}, year={2003} }

@inbook{Nugent\_2010, address={New York}, edition={7th ed}, title={'From European Community to European Union' and 'From Rome to Amsterdam'}, volume={European Union}, booktitle={The Government and Politics of the European Union}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Nugent, Neill}, year={2010} }

@book{Oliver\_2017, address={London}, title={Unleashing Demons: The Inside Story of Brexit}, publisher={Hodder}, author={Oliver, Craig}, year={2017} }

@inbook{Pierson\_1998a, address={Oxford}, title={The Path to European Integration: A Historical-Institutionalist Analysis}, booktitle={European Integration and Supranational Governance}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Pierson, P.}, year={1998} }

@inbook{Pierson\_1998b, address={Oxford}, title={The Path to European Integration: A Historical-Institutionalist Analysis}, url={<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=3053116>}, booktitle={European Integration and Supranational Governance}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Pierson, P.}, year={1998} }

@article{Pierson\_2000, title={Increasing Returns, Path Dependence, and the Study of Politics}, volume={94}, DOI={10.2307/2586011}, number={02}, journal={American Political Science Review}, author={Pierson, Paul}, year={2000}, pages={251-267} }

@article{Pinder\_1985, title={European Community and Nation-State: A Case for a Neo-Federalism?}, volume={62}, DOI={10.2307/2618066}, number={1}, journal={International Affairs}, author={Pinder, John}, year={1985}, pages={41-54} }  
 @inbook{Pollack\_2009, address={Oxford}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Rational Choice and Historical Institutionalism}, booktitle={European Integration Theory}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Pollack, M. A.}, year={2009} }

@book{Pollack\_2003, address={Oxford}, title={The Engines of European Integration: Delegation, Agency, and Agenda Setting in the EU}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Pollack, Mark A.}, year={2003} }

@book{Puettner\_2014a, address={Oxford}, title={The European Council and the Council: New Intergovernmentalism and Institutional Change}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Puettner, Uwe}, year={2014} }

@book{Puettner\_2014b, address={Oxford}, title={The European Council and the Council: New Intergovernmentalism and Institutional Change}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Puettner, Uwe}, year={2014} }

@article{Reif\_1997, title={Nine Second-Order National Elections: A Conceptual

Framework for the Analysis of European Election Results}, volume={31}, DOI={10.1111/j.1475-6765.1997.tb00768.x}, number={1-2}, journal={European Journal of Political Research}, author={Reif, Karlheinz}, year={1997}, pages={109-124} }

@inbook{Richardson\_Mazey\_2015, address={London}, edition={Fourth edition}, title={The European Commission: The European Executive between Continuity and Change}, booktitle={European Union: Power and Policy-Making}, publisher={Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group}, author={Richardson, J.J and Mazey, Sonia}, year={2015} }

@inbook{Richardson\_Mazey, title={The European Commission: The European Executive between Continuity and Change}, url={https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1974321}, booktitle={European Union: Power and Policy-Making}, author={Richardson, J.J and Mazey, Sonia} }

@book{Rosamond\_2000a, address={Basingstoke}, title={Theories of European Integration}, volume={The European Union Series}, publisher={Palgrave}, author={Rosamond, Ben}, year={2000} }

@inbook{Rosamond\_2000b, address={Basingstoke}, title={Federalism, Functionalism and Transactionalism}, volume={The European Union Series}, booktitle={Theories of European Integration}, publisher={Palgrave}, author={Rosamond, Ben}, year={2000} }

@inbook{Rosamond\_2000c, address={Basingstoke}, title={Neofunctionalism}, volume={The European Union Series}, booktitle={Theories of European Integration}, publisher={Palgrave}, author={Rosamond, Ben}, year={2000} }

@inbook{Rosamond\_2000d, address={Basingstoke}, title={Intergovernmental Europe?}, volume={The European Union Series}, booktitle={Theories of European Integration}, publisher={Palgrave}, author={Rosamond, Ben}, year={2000} }

@inbook{Rosamond\_2000e, address={Basingstoke}, title={Theorizing the 'New Europe'}, volume={The European Union Series}, booktitle={Theories of European Integration}, publisher={Palgrave}, author={Rosamond, Ben}, year={2000} }

@article{Schmitt\_2005, title={The European Parliament Elections of June 2004: Still Second-Order?}, volume={28}, DOI={10.1080/01402380500085962}, number={3}, journal={West European Politics}, author={Schmitt, Hermann}, year={2005}, pages={650-679} }

@inbook{Scully\_2010, address={Oxford}, edition={3rd ed}, title={The European Parliament}, booktitle={European Union politics}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Scully, Roger}, year={2010}, pages={162-175} }

@inbook{Spinelli\_1972, address={Harmondsworth}, title={The Growth of the European Movement since the Second World War}, volume={Penguin education}, booktitle={European Integration: Selected Readings}, publisher={Penguin}, author={Spinelli, A.}, year={1972}, pages={43-68} }

@misc{Spinelli\_Rossi\_1941, title={The Ventotene Manifesto | The Altiero Spinelli Institute

for Federalist Studies},  
 url={[https://www.cvce.eu/content/publication/1997/10/13/316aa96c-e7ff-4b9e-b43a-958e96afbecc/publishable\\_en.pdf](https://www.cvce.eu/content/publication/1997/10/13/316aa96c-e7ff-4b9e-b43a-958e96afbecc/publishable_en.pdf)}, author={Spinelli, A and Rossi, E.}, year={1941} }

@inbook{Stirk\_2014, address={Oxford}, edition={2nd editon}, title={Integration and Disintegration before 1945}, volume={The New European Union Series}, booktitle={Origins and Evolution of the European Union}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Stirk, P.}, year={2014} }

@article{Stockemer\_2012a, title={Citizens' Support for the European Union and Participation in European Parliament Elections}, volume={13}, DOI={10.1177/1465116511419870}, number={1}, journal={European Union Politics}, author={Stockemer, D.}, year={2012}, pages={26-46} }

@article{Stockemer\_2012b, title={Citizens' Support for the European Union and Participation in European Parliament Elections}, volume={13}, DOI={10.1177/1465116511419870}, number={1}, journal={European Union Politics}, author={Stockemer, D.}, year={2012}, pages={26-46} }

@article{Taggart\_1998, title={A Touchstone of Dissent: Euroscepticism in Contemporary Western European Party Systems}, volume={33}, DOI={10.1023/A:1006853204101}, number={3}, journal={European Journal of Political Research}, author={Taggart, Paul}, year={1998}, pages={363-388} }

@article{Treib\_2014, title={The Voter Says No, but Nobody Listens: Causes and Consequences of the Eurosceptic Vote in the 2014 European Elections}, volume={21}, DOI={10.1080/13501763.2014.941534}, number={10}, journal={Journal of European Public Policy}, author={Treib, Oliver}, year={2014}, pages={1541-1554} }

@article{Tsebelis\_Garrett\_2000, title={Legislative Politics in the European Union}, volume={1}, DOI={10.1177/1465116500001001002}, number={1}, journal={European Union Politics}, author={Tsebelis, G. and Garrett, G.}, year={2000}, pages={9-36} }

@article{Tsebelis\_1994, title={The Power of the European Parliament as a Conditional Agenda Setter}, volume={88}, DOI={10.2307/2944886}, number={01}, journal={American Political Science Review}, author={Tsebelis, George}, year={1994}, pages={128-142} }

@article{Weiler\_2002, title={A Constitution for Europe? Some Hard Choices}, volume={40}, DOI={10.1111/1468-5965.00388}, number={4}, journal={JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies}, author={Weiler, J.H.H.}, year={2002}, pages={563-580} }

@book{Werts\_2008, address={London}, title={The European Council}, publisher={John Harper}, author={Werts, Jan}, year={2008} }

@book{Wessels\_2016, address={London}, title={The European Council}, publisher={Macmillan Education Palgrave}, author={Wessels, Wolfgang}, year={2016} }

@book{Wiener\_Diez\_2009, address={Oxford}, edition={2nd ed}, title={European Integration Theory}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Wiener, Antje and

Diez, Thomas}, year={2009} }

@article{Special Issue on Neofunctionalism\_2005, volume={12},  
url={http://www.tandfonline.com/toc/rjpp20/12/2?nav=tocList}, number={2},  
journal={Journal of European Public Policy}, year={2005} }

@article{Special Issue on the ECJ\_2012, volume={19},  
url={http://www.tandfonline.com/toc/rjpp20/19/1?nav=tocList}, number={1},  
journal={Journal of European Public Policy}, year={2012} }

@article{Bevir et al\_2015, title={Special Issue on Interpreting British European Policy},  
volume={53},  
url={http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/jcms.2015.53.issue-1/issuetoc},  
number={1}, journal={Journal of Common Market Studies}, year={2015} }

@book{Wiener\_Br

-zel\_Risse\_2019, address={Oxford}, edition={Third edition}, title={European Integration Theory}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, year={2019} }

@article{Journal of Common Market Studies, address={Oxford},  
url={https://librarysearch.royalholloway.ac.uk/primo-explore/fulldisplay?docid=44ROY\_AL  
MA\_DS5133380290002671&context=L&vid=44ROY\_VU2=en\_US&search\_s  
cope=LSCOP\_JOURNALS&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&tab=tab3&  
query=any,contains,journal%20of%20common%20market%20studies&sortby=rank&  
amp;offset=0}, publisher={Blackwell Publishers} }

@article{Journal of European Public Policy, address={London},  
url={https://www.tandfonline.com/loi/rjpp20}, publisher={Routledge} }

@article{European Union Politics., address={London},  
url={https://journals.sagepub.com/home/eup}, publisher={Sage ;} }

@article{Journal of European Integration, address={Abingdon, Oxfordshire, UK},  
url={https://www.tandfonline.com/loi/geui20}, publisher={Carfax Publishing} }

@article{West European Politics, address={Abingdon, UK},  
url={https://www.tandfonline.com/loi/fwep20}, publisher={Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group} }

@article{World Politics, address={Cambridge, UK},  
url={https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/world-politics}, publisher={Cambridge University Press} }

@misc{European Convention on Human Rights,  
url={https://www.echr.coe.int/documents/convention\_eng.pdf} }

@misc{Democratic Accountability of the Council's Budget - Councils Executive Powers: In Depth Analysis, address={Brussels},  
url={https://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/IDAN/2017/572723/IPOL\_IDA(2017)5}

72723\_EN.pdf}, publisher={European Parliament} }

@article{Special Issue on the Democratic Deficit, volume={52},  
url={https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/toc/14685965/2014/52/6}, number={6},  
journal={JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies} }

@misc{Party of European Socialists, url={http://www.pes.eu/} }

@misc{European People's Party, url={http://www.epp.eu/} }

@misc{European Liberal Democrat and Reform Party,  
url={https://web.archive.org/web/20190526022850/http://www.aldeparty.eu/} }

@misc{European Greens, url={https://europeangreens.eu/} }

@misc{European Conservatives, url={http://www.acreurope.eu/} }

@misc{Communists and Aliies, url={http://www.european-left.org/} }

@misc{Identity and Democracy Party, url={https://www.id-party.eu/} }

@misc{Latest Issues of the Most Recent Standard Eurobarometer | EUROPA,  
url={http://ec.europa.eu/public\_opinion/archives/eb\_arch\_en.htm} }

@misc{Sussex European Institute | European Parties Elections & Referendums Network,  
url={http://www.sussex.ac.uk/sei/research/europeanpartieselectionsreferendumsnetwork} }

@misc{Interview With Edward Heath, Prime Minister of the UK (1970-1974), at the  
Moment of Joining the European Community | YouTube,  
url={https://web.archive.org/web/20170823220548/https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\_c  
IInxTAWMo} }