

# ES2001: Understanding the European Union: Politics and Theory

View Online



---

1.

Cini M, Perez-Solorzano Borragan N. European Union Politics. 4th ed. Oxford University Press; 2013.

2.

Dedman M. The Origins and Development of the European Union 1945-2008: A History of European Integration. 2nd ed. Routledge; 2010.

3.

Dedman M. The Origins and Development of the European Union, 1945-2008: A History of European Integration. Routledge; 2010.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=448330>

4.

Dinan D. Origins and Evolution of the European Union. 2nd editon. Oxford University Press; 2014.

5.

Hix S, Hoyland B. The Political System of the European Union. Vol The European Union series. 3rd ed. Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

6.

Hix S. The Political System of the European Union. Palgrave Macmillan; 2005.  
<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.mylibrary.com?id=86038>

7.

Lelieveldt H, Princen S. The Politics of the European Union. Cambridge University Press; 2011.

8.

Moravcsik A. The Choice for Europe: Social Purpose and State Power From Messina to Maastricht. Routledge; 1999.

9.

Nelsen BF. The European Union: Readings on the Theory and Practice of European Integration. Vol The European Union Series. Fourth edition. (Stubb ACG, ed.). Palgrave Macmillan; 2014.

10.

Rosamond B. Theories of European Integration. Vol The European Union Series. Palgrave; 2000.

11.

Wiener A, Diez T. European Integration Theory. 2nd ed. Oxford University Press; 2009.

12.

Wiener A,  
Br

zel TA, Risse T, eds. European Integration Theory. Third edition. Oxford University Press; 2019.

13.

Journal of Common Market Studies.

[https://librarysearch.royalholloway.ac.uk/primo-explore/fulldisplay?docid=44ROY\\_ALMA\\_DS5133380290002671&context=L&vid=44ROY\\_VU2□=en\\_US&search\\_scope=LSCOP\\_JOURNALS&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&tab=tab3&query=any,contains,journal%20of%20common%20market%20studies&sortby=rank&offset=0](https://librarysearch.royalholloway.ac.uk/primo-explore/fulldisplay?docid=44ROY_ALMA_DS5133380290002671&context=L&vid=44ROY_VU2□=en_US&search_scope=LSCOP_JOURNALS&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&tab=tab3&query=any,contains,journal%20of%20common%20market%20studies&sortby=rank&offset=0)

14.

Journal of European Public Policy. <https://www.tandfonline.com/loi/rjpp20>

15.

European Union Politics. <https://journals.sagepub.com/home/eup>

16.

Journal of European Integration. <https://www.tandfonline.com/loi/geui20>

17.

West European Politics. <https://www.tandfonline.com/loi/fwep20>

18.

World Politics. <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/world-politics>

19.

Bomberg EE. Introduction. In: *The European Union: How Does It Work?*. 3rd ed. Oxford University Press; 2012.

20.

Dedman M. EU Treaty Changes and EU External Relations, 1998-2008. In: *The Origins and Development of the European Union 1945-2008: A History of European Integration*. 2nd ed. Routledge; 2010.

[http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=13404522800002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13404522800002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670)

21.

Dedman M. EU Treaty Changes and EU External Relations, 1998-2008. In: The Origins and Development of the European Union, 1945-2008: A History of European Integration. Routledge; 2010.  
<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=448330>

22.

Dinan D. The European Union: A Constitutional Order in the Making. In: Origins and Evolution of the European Union. 2nd edition. Oxford University Press; 2014.

23.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Introduction: Explaining the EU Political System. In: The Political System of the European Union. Vol The European Union series. 3rd ed. Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

24.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Introduction: Explaining the EU Political System. In: The Political System of the European Union. Palgrave Macmillan; 2005.  
<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038>

25.

Dedman M. 'The Impact and Significance of the European Federalist Movements and the Council of Europe', 'Conditions in Europe and America and British Policies, 1945-1949: Integration or Co-Operation?' and 'The Schuman Plan (1950) and the European Coal and Steel Community (1951)'. In: The Origins and Development of the European Union 1945-2008: A History of European Integration. 2nd ed. Routledge; 2010.  
[http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=13399195150002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13399195150002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670)

26.

Dedman M. 'The Impact and Significance of the European Federalist Movements and the Council of Europe', 'Conditions in Europe and America and British Policies, 1945-1949: Integration or Co-Operation?' and 'The Schuman Plan (1950) and the European Coal and Steel Community (1951)'. In: *The Origins and Development of the European Union, 1945-2008: A History of European Integration*. Routledge; 2010.  
<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=448330>

27.

Dinan D. 'Finding a Way Forward' and 'Europe of the Communities'. In: *Europe Recast: A History of European Union*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2004.

28.

Dinan D. 'Setbacks and Struggles', 'Variable Weather', 'Transformation' and 'Achieving European Union'. In: *Europe Recast: A History of European Union*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2004.

29.

Dinan D. *Dividing Europe: The Cold War and European Integration*. In: *Origins and Evolution of the European Union*. 2nd edition. Oxford University Press; 2014.

30.

Dinan D. Charles de Gaulle's Uncertain Idea of Europe. In: *Origins and Evolution of the European Union*. 2nd edition. Oxford University Press; 2014.

31.

Duche

ne F, Monnet J. *Jean Monnet: The First Statesman of Interdependence*. 1st ed. W. W. Norton/Great Britain. Foreign and Commonwealth Office. Library; 1994.

32.

European Convention on Human Rights.

[https://www.echr.coe.int/documents/convention\\_eng.pdf](https://www.echr.coe.int/documents/convention_eng.pdf)

33.

Dedman M. 'EMU, the First Stage (1973) to the EU (1991)', 'From Single Market (1992) to Single Currency (2002)' and 'EU Treaty Changes and EU External Relations 1998-2008'. In: *The Origins and Development of the European Union 1945-2008: A History of European Integration*. 2nd Edition. Routledge; 2010.

34.

Dedman M. 'EMU, the First Stage (1973) to the EU (1991)', 'From Single Market (1992) to Single Currency (2002)' and 'EU Treaty Changes and EU External Relations 1998-2008'. In: *The Origins and Development of the European Union, 1945-2008: A History of European Integration*. Routledge; 2010.

<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=448330>

35.

Dinan D. *The European Union, The Soviet Union and The End of the Cold War*. In: *Origins and Evolution of the European Union*. 2nd edition. Oxford University Press; 2014.

36.

Dinan D. *The European Union: A Constitutional Order in the Making*. In: *Origins and Evolution of the European Union*. 2nd edition. Oxford University Press; 2014.

37.

Dinan D. *The Emergent European Union, 1993-1999*. In: *Ever Closer Union: An Introduction to European Integration*. 4th edition. Macmillan; 2010.

38.

Dinan D. 'Variable Weather', 'Transformation' and 'Achieving European Union'. In: *Europe Recast: A History of European Union*. Vol The European Union Series. Palgrave Macmillan; 2004:219-249.

39.

Dinan D. Governance and Institutional Developments: Coping Without the Constitutional Treaty. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2007;45(s1):67-87.  
doi:10.1111/j.1468-5965.2007.00736.x

40.

Mazzucelli C. France and Germany at Maastricht: Politics and Negotiations to Create the European Union. *Vol Contemporary Issues in European Politics*. Garland; 1997.

41.

Mazzucelli C. France and Germany at Maastricht: Politics and Negotiations to Create the European Union. *Vol Contemporary Issues in European Politics*. Taylor and Francis; 2002.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=170563>

42.

Nugent N. 'From European Community to European Union' and 'From Rome to Amsterdam'. In: *The Government and Politics of the European Union*. Vol European Union. 7th ed. Palgrave Macmillan; 2010.

43.

Nugent N. 'From European Community to European Union' and 'From Rome to Amsterdam'. In: *Government and Politics of the European Union*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2003.  
<https://www-vlebooks-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/Vleweb/Product/Index/2025365?page=0>

44.

Weiler JHH. A Constitution for Europe? Some Hard Choices. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2002;40(4):563-580. doi:10.1111/1468-5965.00388

45.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Executive Politics. In: The Political System of the European Union. Vol The European Union series. 3rd ed. Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

46.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Executive Politics. In: The Political System of the European Union. Palgrave Macmillan; 2005.  
<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038>

47.

Beyers J, Dierickx G. The Working Groups of the Council of the European Union: Supranational or Intergovernmental Negotiations? *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 1998;36(3):289-317. doi:10.1111/1468-5965.00112

48.

Richardson JJ, Mazey S. The European Commission: The European Executive between Continuity and Change. In: *European Union: Power and Policy-Making*. Fourth edition. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2015.

49.

Richardson JJ, Mazey S. The European Commission: The European Executive between Continuity and Change. In: *European Union: Power and Policy-Making*.  
<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1974321>

50.

Ellinas AA, Suleiman EN. Supranationalism in a Transnational Bureaucracy: The Case of the European Commission. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2011;49(5):923-947. doi:10.1111/j.1468-5965.2010.02164.x

51.

Hooghe L. Images of Europe: How Commission Officials Conceive Their Institution's Role. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2012;50(1):87-111. doi:10.1111/j.1468-5965.2011.02210.x



52.

Hix S, Hoyland B. 'Executive Politics' and 'Legislative Politics'. In: The Political System of the European Union. Vol The European Union series. 3rd ed. Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

53.

Hix S, Hoyland B. 'Executive Politics' and 'Legislative Politics'. In: The Political System of the European Union. Palgrave Macmillan; 2005.

<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038>

54.

Christiansen T. The Council of Ministers. In: European Union: Power and Policy-Making. Fourth edition. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2015.

55.

Christiansen T. The Council of Ministers. In: European Union: Power and Policy-Making. ; 2015.

<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1974321>

56.

Democratic Accountability of the Council's Budget - Councils Executive Powers: In Depth Analysis.

[https://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/IDAN/2017/572723/IPOL\\_IDA\(2017\)572723\\_EN.pdf](https://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/IDAN/2017/572723/IPOL_IDA(2017)572723_EN.pdf)

57.

Puetter U. The European Council and the Council: New Intergovernmentalism and Institutional Change. Oxford University Press; 2014.

58.

Werts J. The European Council. John Harper; 2008.

59.

Wessels W. The European Council. Macmillan Education Palgrave; 2016.

60.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Legislative Politics. In: The Political System of the European Union. Vol The European Union series. 3rd ed. Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

61.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Legislative Politics. In: The Political System of the European Union. Palgrave Macmillan; 2005.

<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.mylibrary.com?id=86038>

62.

Christiansen T. The Council of Ministers. In: European Union: Power and Policy-Making. ; 2015.

<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1974321>

63.

Blumenau J, Lauderdale BE. Never Let a Good Crisis Go to Waste: Agenda Setting and Legislative Voting in Response to the EU Crisis. The Journal of Politics. 2018;80(2):462-478. doi:10.1086/694543

64.

Christiansen T. The Council of Ministers. In: European Union: Power and Policy-Making. Fourth edition. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2015.

65.

Corbett R. The European Parliament. 8th ed. John Harper; 2011.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=3317307>

66.

Golub J. Cheap Dates and the Delusion of Gratification: Are Votes Sold or Traded in the EU Council of Ministers? *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2012;19(2):141-160.  
doi:10.1080/13501763.2011.599996

67.

Hix S. *Democratic Politics in the European Parliament*. Cambridge University Press; 2007.

68.

Hix S. *Democratic Politics in the European Parliament*. Cambridge University Press; 2007.  
<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=85046>

69.

Hosli MO. Voting in the Council of the European Union after the 2004 Enlargement: A Comparison of Old and New Member States. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2011;49(6):1249-1270. doi:10.1111/j.1468-5965.2011.02196.x

70.

Puetter U. *The European Council and the Council: New Intergovernmentalism and Institutional Change*. Oxford University Press; 2014.

71.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Legislative Politics. In: *The Political System of the European Union*. Vol The European Union series. 3rd ed. Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

72.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Legislative Politics. In: *The Political System of the European Union*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2005.  
<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038>

73.

Benedetto G. Rapporteurs as Legislative Entrepreneurs: The Dynamics of the Codecision Procedure in Europe's Parliament. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2005;12(1):67-88. doi:10.1080/1350176042000311916

74.

Blumenau J, Lauderdale BE. Never Let a Good Crisis Go to Waste: Agenda Setting and Legislative Voting in Response to the EU Crisis. *The Journal of Politics*. 2018;80(2):462-478. doi:10.1086/694543

75.

Burns C. Enlargement and the Environment: The Changing Behaviour of the European Parliament. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2012;50(1):54-70. doi:10.1111/j.1468-5965.2011.02212.x

76.

Tsebelis G. The Power of the European Parliament as a Conditional Agenda Setter. *American Political Science Review*. 1994;88(01):128-142. doi:10.2307/2944886

77.

Tsebelis G, Garrett G. Legislative Politics in the European Union. *European Union Politics*. 2000;1(1):9-36. doi:10.1177/146511650001001002

78.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Judicial Politics. In: *The Political System of the European Union*. Vol The European Union series. 3rd ed. Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

79.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Judicial Politics. In: *The Political System of the European Union*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2005.

<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038>

80.

McCown M. Judicial Law-Making and European Integration. In: European Union: Power and Policy-Making. Fourth edition. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2015:171-186.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=254300>

81.

Alter KJ. Who Are the "Masters of the Treaty"? European Governments and the European Court of Justice. *International Organization*. 1998;52(01):121-147.  
doi:10.1162/002081898550572

82.

Alter KJ. The European Union's Legal System and Domestic Policy: Spillover or Backlash? *International Organization*. 2000;54(3):489-518. doi:10.1162/002081800551307

83.

Alter KJ. *The European Court's Political Power: Selected Essays*. Oxford University Press; 2010.

84.

Drewry G. The Jurisprudence of British Euroscepticism: A Strange Banquet of Fish and Vegetables. *Utrecht Law Review*. 2007;3(2). doi:10.18352/ulr.49

85.

Josselin JM, Marciano A. How the Court Made a Federation of the EU. *The Review of International Organizations*. 2007;2(1):59-75. doi:10.1007/s11558-006-9001-y

86.

McCown M. Judicial Law-Making and European Integration. In: European Union: Power and

Policy-Making. 3rd ed. Routledge; 2006.

<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1974321>

87.

Special Issue on the ECJ. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2012;19(1).

<http://www.tandfonline.com/toc/rjpp20/19/1?nav=tocList>

88.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Democracy, Parties and Elections. In: *The Political System of the European Union*. Vol The European Union series. 3rd ed. Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

89.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Democracy, Parties and Elections. In: *The Political System of the European Union*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2005.

<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038>

90.

Hix S. *What's Wrong With the European Union and How to Fix It*. Polity; 2008.

91.

Hix S. *What's Wrong With the European Union and How to Fix It*. Polity Press; 2008.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1272670>

92.

Special Issue on the Democratic Deficit. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 52(6).

<https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/toc/14685965/2014/52/6>

93.

Cheneval F, Lavenex S, Schimmelfennig F. *Democracy in the European Union: Principles,*

Institutions, Policies. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2015;22(1):1-18.  
doi:10.1080/13501763.2014.886902

94.

Cheneval F, Schimmelfennig F. The Case for Democracy in the European Union\*. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2013;51(2):334-350.  
doi:10.1111/j.1468-5965.2012.02262.x

95.

Follesdal A, Hix S. Why There is a Democratic Deficit in the EU: A Response to Majone and Moravcsi. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2006;44(3):533-562.  
doi:10.1111/j.1468-5965.2006.00650.x

96.

Majone G. Europe's 'Democratic Deficit': The Question of Standards. *European Law Journal*. 1998;4(1):5-28. doi:10.1111/1468-0386.00040

97.

Moravcsik A. In Defence of the 'Democratic Deficit': Reassessing Legitimacy in the European Union. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2002;40(4):603-624.  
doi:10.1111/1468-5965.00390

98.

Moravcsik A. Is there a 'Democratic Deficit' in World Politics? A Framework for Analysis. *Government and Opposition*. 2004;39(2):336-363. doi:10.1111/j.1477-7053.2004.00126.x

99.

Nicolaïdis K. European Democracy and Its Crisis. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2013;51(2):351-369. doi:10.1111/jcms.12006

100.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Democracy, Parties and Elections. In: The Political System of the European Union. Vol The European Union series. 3rd ed. Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

101.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Democracy, Parties and Elections. In: The Political System of the European Union. Palgrave Macmillan; 2005.

<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038>

102.

Day S. Developing a Conceptual Understanding of Europe's Transnational Political Parties (With a Specific Focus on the Party of European Socialists). *Journal of Contemporary European Studies*. 2005;13(1):59-77. doi:10.1080/14782800500061112

103.

Hertner I. Are European Election Campaigns Europeanized? The Case of the Party of European Socialists in 2009. *Government and Opposition*. 2011;46(03):321-344.

doi:10.1111/j.1477-7053.2011.01341.x

104.

Hix S, Lord C. Shape of the EU Party System. In: *Political Parties in the European Union*. Vol The European Union Series. Macmillan; 1997.

105.

Hix S, Lord C. Party Groups in the European Parliament: An Evaluation of Their Performance. In: *Political Parties in the European Union*. Vol The European Union Series. Macmillan; 1997.

106.

Marks G, Wilson CJ. The Past in the Present: A Cleavage Theory of Party Response to European Integration. *British Journal of Political Science*. 2000;30(3):433-459.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/194003>



107.

Scully R. The European Parliament. In: European Union Politics. 3rd ed. Oxford University Press; 2010:162-175.

108.

Hix S, Noury A. After Enlargement: Voting Patterns in the Sixth European Parliament. *Legislative Studies Quarterly*. 2009;34(2):159-174. doi:10.3162/036298009788314282

109.

Hix S. *Democratic Politics in the European Parliament*. Cambridge University Press; 2007.

110.

Hix S. *Democratic Politics in the European Parliament*. Cambridge University Press; 2007. <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=85046>

111.

Mair P. The Limited Impact of Europe on National Party Systems. *West European Politics*. 2000;23(4):27-51. doi:10.1080/01402380008425399

112.

Marks G. National Political Parties and European Integration. *American Journal of Political Science*. 2002;46(3). doi:10.2307/3088401

113.

Taggart P. A Touchstone of Dissent: Euroscepticism in Contemporary Western European Party Systems. *European Journal of Political Research*. 1998;33(3):363-388. doi:10.1023/A:1006853204101

114.

Party of European Socialists. <http://www.pes.eu/>

115.

European People's Party. <http://www.epp.eu/>

116.

European Liberal Democrat and Reform Party.  
<https://web.archive.org/web/20190526022850/http://www.aldeparty.eu/>

117.

European Greens. <https://europeangreens.eu/>

118.

European Conservatives. <http://www.acreurope.eu/>

119.

Communists and Aliies. <http://www.european-left.org/>

120.

Identity and Democracy Party. <https://www.id-party.eu/>

121.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Public Opinion. In: The Political System of the European Union. Vol The European Union series. 3rd ed. Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

122.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Public Opinion. In: The Political System of the European Union. Palgrave Macmillan; 2005.

<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038>

123.

Latest Issues of the Most Recent Standard Eurobarometer | EUROPA.

[http://ec.europa.eu/public\\_opinion/archives/eb\\_arch\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/public_opinion/archives/eb_arch_en.htm)

124.

Boomgaarden HG. Mapping EU Attitudes: Conceptual and Empirical Dimensions of Euroscepticism and EU Support. *European Union Politics*. 2011;12(2):241-266.

doi:10.1177/1465116510395411

125.

Hobolt SB. Citizen Satisfaction with Democracy in the European Union. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2012;50:88-105. doi:10.1111/j.1468-5965.2011.02229.x

126.

Stockemer D. Citizens' Support for the European Union and Participation in European Parliament Elections. *European Union Politics*. 2012;13(1):26-46.

doi:10.1177/1465116511419870

127.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Democracy, Parties and Elections. In: The Political System of the European Union. Vol The European Union series. 3rd ed. Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

128.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Democracy, Parties and Elections. In: The Political System of the European Union. Palgrave Macmillan; 2005.

<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038>

129.

Schmitt H. The European Parliament Elections of June 2004: Still Second-Order? *West European Politics*. 2005;28(3):650-679. doi:10.1080/01402380500085962

130.

Flickinger RS, Studlar DT. One Europe, Many Electorates? *Comparative Political Studies*. 2007;40(4):383-404. doi:10.1177/0010414006288970

131.

Hobolt SB. A Vote for the President? the Role of Spitzenkandidaten in the 2014 European Parliament Elections. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2014;21(10):1528-1540. doi:10.1080/13501763.2014.941148

132.

Hobolt SB. A Vote Against Europe? Explaining Defection at the 1999 and 2004 European Parliament Elections. *British Journal of Political Science*. 2009;39(01). doi:10.1017/S0007123408000422

133.

Hertner I. Are European Election Campaigns Europeanized? The Case of the Party of European Socialists in 2009. *Government and Opposition*. 2011;46(03):321-344. doi:10.1111/j.1477-7053.2011.01341.x

134.

Reif K. Nine Second-Order National Elections: A Conceptual Framework for the Analysis of European Election Results. *European Journal of Political Research*. 1997;31(1-2):109-124. doi:10.1111/j.1475-6765.1997.tb00768.x

135.

Stockemer D. Citizens' Support for the European Union and Participation in European Parliament Elections. *European Union Politics*. 2012;13(1):26-46. doi:10.1177/1465116511419870

136.

Treib O. The Voter Says No, but Nobody Listens: Causes and Consequences of the Eurosceptic Vote in the 2014 European Elections. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2014;21(10):1541-1554. doi:10.1080/13501763.2014.941534

137.

Sussex European Institute | European Parties Elections & Referendums Network.  
<http://www.sussex.ac.uk/sei/research/europeanpartieselectionsreferendumsnetwork>

138.

Bevir et al M, ed. Special Issue on Interpreting British European Policy. *Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2015;53(1).  
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/jcms.2015.53.issue-1/issuetoc>

139.

Interview With Edward Heath, Prime Minister of the Uk (1970-1974), at the Moment of Joining the European Community | YouTube.  
[https://web.archive.org/web/20170823220548/https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\\_cIlnxTAWMo](https://web.archive.org/web/20170823220548/https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_cIlnxTAWMo)

140.

Baker D. Euroscepticism in the British Party System: "A Source of Fascination, Perplexity, and Sometimes Frustration". In: *Opposing Europe?: The Comparative Party Politics of Euroscepticism*, Vol. 1: Case Studies and Country Surveys. Oxford University Press; 2008.

141.

Baker D. Euroscepticism in the British Party System: "A Source of Fascination, Perplexity, and Sometimes Frustration". In: *Opposing Europe?: The Comparative Party Politics of Euroscepticism*, Volume 1: Case Studies and Country Surveys. Oxford University Press; 2008.

142.

Dinan D. A Special Case: the United Kingdom and the European Union. In: Dinan D, ed. Origins and Evolution of the European Union. Vol The New European Union Series. Oxford University Press; 2014.

143.

Armstrong KA. Brexit Time: Leaving the EU - Why, How and When? Cambridge University Press; 2017.

144.

Armstrong KA. Brexit Time: Leaving the EU - Why, How and When? Cambridge University Press; 2017. <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108233385>

145.

Evans G, Menon A. Brexit and British Politics. Polity; 2017.

146.

Evans G, Menon A. Brexit and British Politics. Polity Press; 2017.  
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=5145622>

147.

Oliver C. Unleashing Demons: The Inside Story of Brexit. Hodder; 2017.

148.

Green DA. Brexit. Oxford University Press; 2017.

149.

Dinan D. A Special Case: the United Kingdom and the European Union. In: Dinan D, ed. Origins and Evolution of the European Union. 2nd editon. Oxford University Press; 2014.

150.

Dunt I. Brexit: What the Hell Happens Now? 2018 edition. Canbury Press; 2017.

151.

MacShane D. Brexit, No Exit: Why (In the End) Britain Won't Leave Europe. I.B. Tauris; 2017.

152.

MacShane D. Brexit, No Exit: Why (In the End) Britain Won't Leave Europe. I.B. Tauris; 2017.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=1546806>

153.

Burgess M. Federalism. In: European Integration Theory. 2nd ed. Oxford University Press; 2009.

154.

Briand A. Memorandum sur l'organisation d'un régime d'union fédérale européenne. Published online 1930. <https://dl.wdl.org/11583/service/11583.pdf>

155.

Spinelli A, Rossi E. The Ventotene Manifesto | The Altiero Spinelli Institute for Federalist Studies. Published online 1941.

[https://www.cvce.eu/content/publication/1997/10/13/316aa96c-e7ff-4b9e-b43a-958e96afbecc/publishable\\_en.pdf](https://www.cvce.eu/content/publication/1997/10/13/316aa96c-e7ff-4b9e-b43a-958e96afbecc/publishable_en.pdf)

156.

Hooghe L, Marks G. Grand Theories of European Integration in the Twenty-First Century. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2019;26(8):1113-1133. doi:10.1080/13501763.2019.1569711

157.

Pinder J. European Community and Nation-State: A Case for a Neo-Federalism? *International Affairs*. 1985;62(1):41-54. doi:10.2307/2618066

158.

Rosamond B. Federalism, Functionalism and Transactionalism. In: *Theories of European Integration*. Vol The European Union Series. Palgrave; 2000.

159.

Spinelli A. The Growth of the European Movement since the Second World War. In: *European Integration: Selected Readings*. Vol Penguin education. Penguin; 1972:43-68.

160.

Dedman M. 'Definition and Theories of European Integration, 1945-95' and 'The Impact and Significance of the European Federalist Movements and the Council of Europe (1949)'. In: *The Origins and Development of the European Union 1945-2008: A History of European Integration*. 2nd ed. Routledge; 2010.  
[http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=13404658310002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13404658310002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670)

161.

Dedman M. 'Definition and Theories of European Integration, 1945-95' and 'The Impact and Significance of the European Federalist Movements and the Council of Europe (1949)'. In: *The Origins and Development of the European Union, 1945-2008: A History of European Integration*. Routledge; 2010.  
<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=448330>

162.



Dinan D. Finding a Way Forward. In: Europe Recast: A History of European Union. Palgrave Macmillan; 2004.

163.

Dinan D. Constructing the European Community. In: Europe Recast: A History of European Union. Palgrave Macmillan; 2004.

164.

Monnet J. Memoirs: Jean Monnet. Main. Third Millennium Publishing; 2015.

165.

Stirk P. Integration and Disintegration before 1945. In: Origins and Evolution of the European Union. Vol The New European Union Series. 2nd editon. Oxford University Press; 2014.

166.

Burgess M. Neofunctionalism. In: European Integration Theory. 2nd ed. Oxford University Press; 2009:45-66.

167.

Rosamond B. Neofunctionalism. In: Theories of European Integration. Vol The European Union Series. Palgrave; 2000.

168.

Hodson D, Puetter U. The European Union in Disequilibrium: New Intergovernmentalism, Postfunctionalism and Integration Theory in the Post-Maastricht Period. Journal of European Public Policy. 2019;26(8):1153-1171. doi:10.1080/13501763.2019.1569712

169.

Hooghe L, Marks G. A Postfunctionalist Theory of European Integration: From Permissive

Consensus to Constraining Dissensus. *British Journal of Political Science*. 2009;39(1):1-23.  
doi:10.1017/S0007123408000409

170.

Hooghe L, Marks G. Grand Theories of European Integration in the Twenty-First Century. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2019;26(8):1113-1133.  
doi:10.1080/13501763.2019.1569711

171.

Haas EB. *The Uniting of Europe: Political, Social, and Economic Forces, 1950-1957*.  
University of Notre Dame Press; 2004.

172.

Haas EB. The Study of Regional Integration: Reflections on the Joy and Anguish of  
Pretheorizing. *International Organization*. 1970;24(04):607-644.  
doi:10.1017/S0020818300017495

173.

Lindberg LN. *Political Dynamics of European Economic Integration*. Stanford University  
Press; 1963.

174.

Special Issue on Neofunctionalism. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2005;12(2).  
<http://www.tandfonline.com/toc/rjpp20/12/2?nav=tocList>

175.

Moravcsik A, Schimmelfennig F. Liberal Intergovernmentalism. In: *European Integration  
Theory*. 2nd ed. Oxford University Press; 2009.

176.

Hodson D, Puetter U. The European Union in Disequilibrium: New Intergovernmentalism, Postfunctionalism and Integration Theory in the Post-Maastricht Period. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2019;26(8):1153-1171. doi:10.1080/13501763.2019.1569712

177.

Hooghe L, Marks G. Is Liberal Intergovernmentalism Regressive? a Comment on Moravcsik (2018). *Journal of European Public Policy*. Published online 2019:1-8. doi:10.1080/13501763.2019.1582684

178.

Hooghe L, Marks G. Grand Theories of European Integration in the Twenty-First Century. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2019;26(8):1113-1133. doi:10.1080/13501763.2019.1569711

179.

Rosamond B. Intergovernmental Europe? In: *Theories of European Integration*. Vol The European Union Series. Palgrave; 2000.

180.

Moravcsik A. *The Choice for Europe: Social Purpose and State Power From Messina to Maastricht*. Routledge; 1999.

181.

Moravcsik A. Preferences and Power in the European Community: A Liberal Intergovernmentalist Approach. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 1993;31(4):473-524. doi:10.1111/j.1468-5965.1993.tb00477.x

182.

Moravcsik A, Nicolaidis K. Explaining the Treaty of Amsterdam: Interests, Influence, Institutions. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 1999;37(1):59-85. doi:10.1111/1468-5965.00150

183.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Introduction: Explaining the EU Political System. In: The Political System of the European Union. Vol The European Union series. 3rd ed. Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

184.

Hix S, Hoyland B. Introduction: Explaining the EU Political System. In: The Political System of the European Union. Palgrave Macmillan; 2005.  
<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=86038>

185.

Hooghe L, Marks G. Grand Theories of European Integration in the Twenty-First Century. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2019;26(8):1113-1133.  
doi:10.1080/13501763.2019.1569711

186.

Pierson P. The Path to European Integration: A Historical-Institutionalist Analysis. In: *European Integration and Supranational Governance*. Oxford University Press; 1998.

187.

Pierson P. The Path to European Integration: A Historical-Institutionalist Analysis. In: *European Integration and Supranational Governance*. Oxford University Press; 1998.  
<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=3053116>

188.

Pollack MA. Rational Choice and Historical Institutionalism. In: *European Integration Theory*. 2nd ed. Oxford University Press; 2009.

189.

Rosamond B. Theorizing the 'New Europe'. In: *Theories of European Integration*. Vol The European Union Series. Palgrave; 2000.

190.

Pierson P. Increasing Returns, Path Dependence, and the Study of Politics. *American Political Science Review*. 2000;94(02):251-267. doi:10.2307/2586011

191.

Pollack MA. *The Engines of European Integration: Delegation, Agency, and Agenda Setting in the EU*. Oxford University Press; 2003.

192.

Duche

^

ne F, Monnet J. *Jean Monnet: The First Statesman of Interdependence*. 1st Edition. W. W. Norton; 1994.