PR2480: Democracy in Britain

Adshead, Maura, and Jonathan Tonge. 2009. Politics in Ireland: Convergence and Divergence in a Two-Polity Island. Palgrave Macmillan.

Alibhai-Brown, Yasmin. 2000. Who Do We Think We Are?: Imagining the New Britain. London: Allen Lane.

Allen, Nicholas. 2017. 'Brexit, Butchery and Boris: Theresa May and Her First Cabinet'. Parliamentary Affairs 70(3):633–44. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsx001.

Allen, Nicholas. 2018. 'Gambling With the Electorate: The Conservatives in Government'. in None Past the Post: Britain at the Polls, 2017, edited by N. Allen and J. Bartle. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Allen, Nicholas, and Judith Bara. 2017. '"Public Foreplay" or Programmes for Government? The Content of the 2015 Party Manifestos'. Parliamentary Affairs 70(1):1–21. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsw020.

Allen, Nicholas, and John Bartle, eds. 2018. None Past the Post: Britain at the Polls, 2017. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Allen, Nicholas, and Sarah Birch. 2015. Ethics and Integrity in British Politics: How Citizens Judge Their Politicians' Conduct and Why It Matters. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Allen, Nicholas, and Jonathan Dean. 2008. 'No (Parliamentary) Gender Gap Please, We're British'. The Political Quarterly 79(2):212–20. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-923X.2008.00924.x.

Allen, P. 2013. 'Linking Pre-Parliamentary Political Experience and the Career Trajectories of the 1997 General Election Cohort'. Parliamentary Affairs 66(4):685–707. doi: 10.1093/pa/gss030.

Allen, Peter. 2013. 'Last In, First Out – Gendered Patterns of Local Councillor Dropout'. British Politics 8(2):207–24. doi: 10.1057/bp.2012.24.

Allen, Peter. 2018. The Political Class: Why It Matters Who Our Politicians Are. Oxford, England: Oxford University Press.

Allen, Peter, and Paul Cairney. 2017. 'What Do We Mean When We Talk about the "Political Class"?' Political Studies Review 15(1):18–27. doi: 10.1111/1478-9302.12092.

Allen, Peter, David Cutts, and Rosie Campbell. 2016. 'Measuring the Quality of Politicians

Elected by Gender Quotas – Are They Any Different?' Political Studies 64(1):143–63. doi: 10.1111/1467-9248.12161.

Anon. 2005. 'Special Issue: Britain Votes 2005'. Parliamentary Affairs 58(4).

Anon. 2006a. 'British Politics: BP.'

Anon. 2006b. 'Power to the People: An Independent Inquiry Into Britain's Democracy - the Executive Summary'.

Anon. 2009. 'Serving Scotland Better: Scotland and the United Kingdom in the 21st Century'.

Anon. 2010. 'Special Issue'. Parliamentary Affairs 63(4).

Anon. 2015. 'Special Issue: Britain Votes 2015'. Parliamentary Affairs 68(Supplement 1).

Anon. 2018. 'Special Issue'. Parliamentary Affairs 71(1).

Anon. n.d.-a. 'British Politics and Policy | LSE'. Retrieved (http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/politicsandpolicy/).

Anon. n.d.-b. 'Conservativehome'. Retrieved (https://www.conservativehome.com/).

Anon. n.d.-c. 'Democratic Audit UK'. Retrieved (http://www.democraticaudit.com/).

Anon. n.d.-d. 'Government and Opposition'.

Anon. n.d.-e. 'Human Rights Act 1998 | GOV.UK'. Retrieved (https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/1998/42/contents).

Anon. n.d.-f. 'LabourList'. Retrieved (http://labourlist.org/).

Anon. n.d.-g. 'The British Election Study "Data Playground"'. Retrieved (http://www.britishelectionstudy.com/data/#.W6IrOXtKi73).

Anon. n.d.-h. 'The Conversation'. Retrieved (http://theconversation.com/uk/politics).

Anon. n.d.-i. 'The Political Quarterly'.

Anon. n.d.-j. 'The Political Studies Association'. Retrieved (https://www.psa.ac.uk/resources).

Anon. n.d.-k. 'TotalPolitics'. Retrieved (http://www.totalpolitics.com/).

Anon. n.d.-l. 'UK Polling Report'. Retrieved (http://ukpollingreport.co.uk/).

Anon. n.d.-m. 'Volume 10, Issue 2, June 2015'. Volume 10, Issue 2, June 2015.

Anstead, Nick, and Ben O'Loughlin. 2011. 'The Emerging Viewertariat and BBC Question Time'. The International Journal of Press/Politics 16(4):440–62. doi: 10.1177/1940161211415519.

Atkins, Judi. 2016. '(Re)Imagining Magna Carta: Myth, Metaphor and the Rhetoric of Britishness'. Parliamentary Affairs 69(3):603–20. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsv057.

Aughey, Arthur. 2005. The Politics of Northern Ireland: Beyond the Belfast Agreement. London: Routledge.

Aughey, Arthur, and Cathy Gormley-Heenan. 2011. 'The Anglo-Irish Agreement: 25 Years On'. The Political Quarterly 82(3):389–97. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-923X.2011.02202.x.

Aughey, Arthur, and Cathy Gormley-Heenan. 2016. 'The Conservative Party and Ulster Unionism: A Case of Elective Affinity'. Parliamentary Affairs 69(2):430–50. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsv011.

Bache, Ian, and Matthew V. Flinders. 2004. 'Multi-Level Governance and British Politics'. in Multi-Level Governance. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bache, Ian, and Matthew V. Flinders. 2005. 'Multi-Level Governance and British Politics'. in Multi-Level Governance. Oxford: Oxford University Press, UK.

Bache, Ian, and Andrew Jordan. 2008. The Europeanization of British Politics. Vol. Palgrave studies in European Union politics. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Bache, Ian, and Neill Nugent. 2007a. 'Europe'. in Blair's Britain, 1997-2007. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Bache, Ian, and Neill Nugent. 2007b. 'Europe'. in Blair's Britain, 1997–2007. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Baker, D. 2005. 'Britain and Europe: The Dog That Didn't Bark'. Parliamentary Affairs 58(2):303–17. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsi024.

Baker, John. 1996. 'Fair Representation and the Concept of Proportionality'. Political Studies 44(4):733–37.

Bale, Tim. 2008. '"A Bit Less Bunny-Hugging and a Bit More Bunny-Boiling"? Qualifying Conservative Party Change under David Cameron'. British Politics 3(3):270–99. doi: 10.1057/bp.2008.7.

Bale, Tim. 2010. The Conservative Party: From Thatcher to Cameron. Cambridge, UK: Polity.

Bale, Tim. 2015. Five Year Mission: The Labour Party Under Ed Miliband. First edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.

Bale, Tim, Paul Taggart, and Paul Webb. 2006. 'You Can't Always Get What You Want: Populism and the Power Inquiry'. The Political Quarterly 77(2):195–203. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-923X.2006.00762.x.

Bale, Tim, and Paul Webb. 2011a. 'The Conservative Party'. in Britain at the Polls 2010. London: SAGE.

Bale, Tim, and Paul Webb. 2011b. 'The Conservative Party'. in Britain at the Polls 2010. Los

Angeles, [Calif.]: SAGE.

Bale, Tim, and Paul Webb. 2018. '"We Didn't See It Coming": The Conservatives'. Parliamentary Affairs 71(Supplement 1):46–58. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsx061.

Barber, Stephen. 2014. 'Arise, Careerless Politician: The Rise of the Professional Party Leader'. Politics 34(1):23–31. doi: 10.1111/1467-9256.12030.

Barendt, Eric. 1997. 'Review: Is There a United Kingdom Constitution?: Politics and the Constitution by Vernon Bodganor'. Oxford Journal of Legal Studies 17(1):137–46.

Barnett, Steven. 2002. 'Will a Crisis in Journalism Provoke a Crisis in Democracy?' The Political Quarterly 73(4):400–408. doi: 10.1111/1467-923X.00494.

Bartle, John. 2018. 'Why the Conservatives Lost Their Majority—but Still Won'. in None Past the Post: Britain at the Polls, 2017, edited by N. Allen and J. Bartle. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Bechhofer, Frank, and David Mccrone. 2007. 'Being British: A Crisis of Identity?' The Political Quarterly 78(2):251–60. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-923X.2007.00852.x.

Beech, Matt. 2009. 'No New Vision: The Gradual Death of British Social Democracy?' Political Quarterly 80(4):526–32. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-923X.2009.02049.x.

Beech, Matt, and Simon Lee. 2008. Ten Years of New Labour. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

Beer, Samuel H. 1965. Modern British Politics: A Study of Parties and Pressure Groups. London: Faber.

Beetham, David, Iain Byrne, Pauline Ngan, and Stuart Weir. 2003. 'Democratic Audit: Towards a Broader View of Democratic Achievement'. Parliamentary Affairs 56(2):334–47. doi: 10.1093/parlij/gsg023.

Beloff, Michael. 2007a. 'Law and the Judiciary'. in Blair's Britain, 1997-2007. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Beloff, Michael. 2007b. 'Law and the Judiciary'. in Blair's Britain, 1997–2007. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Bennister, M., and R. Heffernan. 2012. 'Cameron as Prime Minister: The Intra-Executive Politics of Britain's Coalition Government'. Parliamentary Affairs 65(4):778–801. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsr061.

Bennister, Mark, and Richard Heffernan. 2015. 'The Limits to Prime Ministerial Autonomy: Cameron and the Constraints of Coalition'. Parliamentary Affairs 68(1):25–41. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsu013.

Benton, Meghan, and Meg Russell. 2013. 'Assessing the Impact of Parliamentary Oversight Committees: The Select Committees in the British House of Commons'. Parliamentary Affairs 66(4):772–97. doi: 10.1093/pa/gss009.

Bevir, Mark. 2000. 'New Labour: A Study in Ideology'. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations 2(3):277–301. doi: 10.1111/1467-856X.00038.

Bevir, Mark. 2008. 'The Westminster Model, Governance and Judicial Reform'. Parliamentary Affairs 61(4):559–77. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsn025.

Bevir, Mark, and R. A. W. Rhodes. 2006. 'Prime Ministers, Presidentialism and Westminster Smokescreens'. Political Studies 54(4):671–90. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9248.2006.00632.x.

Birch, A. H. 1964. Representative and Responsible Government: An Essay on the British Constitution. London: Allen and Unwin.

Birch, Sarah. 2018. 'Electoral Integrity and Post-Truth Politics'. in None Past the Post: Britain at the Polls, 2017, edited by N. Allen and J. Bartle. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Birch, Sarah, Harold D. Clarke, and Paul Whiteley. 2015. 'Should 16-Year-Olds Be Allowed to Vote in Westminster Elections? Public Opinion and Electoral Franchise Reform'. Parliamentary Affairs 68(2):291–313. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsu019.

Blair, Tony. 2007. 'Tony Blair's "Media" Speech: The Prime Minister's Reuters Speech on Public Life'. The Political Quarterly 78(4):476–87. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-923X.2007.00877.x.

Blake, Robert. 1998. The Conservative Party from Peel to Major. London: Arrow Books.

Blau, Adrian. 2004. 'Fairness and Electoral Reform'. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations 6(2):165–81. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-856X.2004.00132.x.

Blick, Andrew. 2014. 'The Cabinet Manual and the Codification of Conventions'. Parliamentary Affairs 67(1):191–208. doi: 10.1093/pa/gss040.

Blick, Andrew. 2016. The Codes of the Constitution. Vol. 6. Oxford: Hart Publishing.

Blick, Andrew, and G. W. Jones. 2010. Premiership: The Development, Nature and Power of the British Prime Minister. Vol. Societas. Exeter: Imprint Academic.

Blom-Cooper, Louis. 2005a. 'Government and Judiciary'. in The Blair Effect 2001-5. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Blom-Cooper, Louis. 2005b. 'Government and Judiciary'. Pp. 233–55 in The Blair Effect 2001–5. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Bochel, John, David Denver, and Allan Macartney. 1981. The Referendum Experience: Scotland 1979. [Aberdeen]: Aberdeen University Press.

Bogdanor, Vernon. 1981. The People and the Party System: The Referendum and Electoral Reform in British Politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Bogdanor, Vernon. 1999. Devolution in the United Kingdom. Vol. Opus. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bogdanor, Vernon. 2004. 'The Constitution and the Party System in the Twentieth Century'. Parliamentary Affairs 57(4):717–33. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsh056.

Bogdanor, Vernon. 2007a. 'Social Democracy'. in Blair's Britain, 1997-2007. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Bogdanor, Vernon. 2007b. 'Social Democracy'. in Blair's Britain, 1997–2007. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Bogdanor, Vernon. 2009a. The New British Constitution. Oxford: Hart Pub.

Bogdanor, Vernon. 2009b. The New British Constitution. Oxford: Hart Pub.

Bogdanor, Vernon. 2009c. The New British Constitution. Oxford: Hart Pub.

Bogdanor, Vernon. 2009d. The New British Constitution. Oxford: Hart Pub.

Bogdanor, Vernon. 2009e. The New British Constitution. Oxford: Hart Pub.

Bogdanor, Vernon. 2009f. The New British Constitution. Oxford: Hart Pub.

Bogdanor, Vernon. 2010. 'The West Lothian Question'. Parliamentary Affairs 63(1):156–72. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsp044.

Bogdanor, Vernon. 2011a. The Coalition and the Constitution. Oxford: Hart.

Bogdanor, Vernon. 2011b. The Coalition and the Constitution. Oxford: Hart.

Bogdanor, Vernon. 2011c. The Coalition and the Constitution. Oxford: Hart.

Bogdanor, Vernon. 2011d. The Coalition and the Constitution. Oxford: Hart.

Bradbury, Jonathan. 2003. 'The Political Dynamics of Sub-State Regionalisation: A Neo-Functionalist Perspective and the Case of Devolution in the UK'. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations 5(4):543–75. doi: 10.1111/1467-856X.00119.

Bradbury, Jonathan. 2005. Union and Devolution: Territorial Politics in the United Kingdom From Thatcher to Blair. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Bradbury, Jonathan. 2006. '"Territory and Power" Revisited: Theorising Territorial Politics in the United Kingdom after Devolution'. Political Studies 54(3):559–82. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9248.2006.00615.x.

Brandenburg, Heinz, and Robert Johns. 2014. 'The Declining Representativeness of the British Party System, and Why It Matters'. Political Studies 62(4):704–25. doi: 10.1111/1467-9248.12050.

Brazier, Rodney. 2008. Constitutional Reform: Reshaping the British Political System. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Broughton, David. 1998. 'The Welsh Devolution Referendum 1997'. Representation 35(4):200–209. doi: 10.1080/00344899808523041.

Brown, Gordon. 2006. 'The Future of Britishness'.

Bryant, Christopher G. A. 2006a. The Nations of Britain. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bryant, Christopher G. A. 2006b. The Nations of Britain. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Budge, Ian. 1999. 'Party Policy and Ideology: Reversing the 1950s'. in Critical Elections: British Parties and Voters in Long-Term Perspective. London: SAGE.

Buller, Jim. 1995. 'Britain as an Awkward Partner: Reassessing Britain's Relations with the EU'. Politics 15(1):33–42. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9256.1995.tb00018.x.

Burch, Martin, and Ian Holliday. 2004. 'The Blair Government and the Core Executive'. Government and Opposition 39(1):1–21. doi: 10.1111/j.0017-257x.2004.00029.x.

Butler, David, and Uwe Kitzinger. 1976. The 1975 Referendum. London: Macmillan.

Butler, David, and Austin Ranney. 1994. Referendums Around the World: The Growing Use of Direct Democracy. Washington, D.C.: AEI.

Butler, David, and Donald Elkinton Stokes. 1974. Political Change in Britain: The Evolution of Electoral Choice. 2nd Edition. London: Macmillan.

Byrne, Chris, Nick Randall, and Kevin Theakston. 2017. 'Evaluating British Prime Ministerial Performance: David Cameron's Premiership in Political Time'. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations 19(1):202–20. doi: 10.1177/1369148116685260.

Cairney, Paul. 2007. 'The Professionalisation of MPs: Refining the "Politics-Facilitating" Explanation'. Parliamentary Affairs 60(2):212–33. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsm006.

Cairney, Paul, Michael Keating, and Alex Wilson. 2016. 'Solving the Problem of Social Background in the UK "Political Class": Do Parties Do Things Differently in Westminster, Devolved and European Elections?' British Politics 11(2):142–63. doi: 10.1057/bp.2015.39.

Campbell, Alastair. 2008. 'The Cudlipp Lecture'. The Political Quarterly 79(3):333–43. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-923X.2008.00936.x.

Campbell, Beatrix. 2015. 'Margaret Thatcher: To Be or Not to Be a Woman'. British Politics 10(1):41–51. doi: 10.1057/bp.2014.27.

Campbell, Rosie. 2011. 'The Politics of Diversity'. in Developments in British Politics 9. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Campbell, Rosie, Sarah Childs, and Joni Lovenduski. 2010. 'Do Women Need Women Representatives?' British Journal of Political Science 40(01):171–94. doi: 10.1017/S0007123409990408.

Campbell, Rosie, and Philip Cowley. 2014a. 'Rich Man, Poor Man, Politician Man: Wealth Effects in a Candidate Biography Survey Experiment'. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations 16(1):56–74. doi: 10.1111/1467-856X.12002.

Campbell, Rosie, and Philip Cowley. 2014b. 'The Representation of Women in Politics, Addressing the Supply Side: Public Attitudes to Job-Sharing Parliamentarians'. British Politics 9(4):430–49. doi: 10.1057/bp.2014.12.

Campbell, Rosie, and Philip Cowley. 2014c. 'What Voters Want: Reactions to Candidate Characteristics in a Survey Experiment'. Political Studies 62(4):745–65. doi: 10.1111/1467-9248.12048.

Campbell, Rosie, and Joni Lovenduski. 2015. 'What Should MPs Do? Public and Parliamentarians' Views Compared'. Parliamentary Affairs 68(4):690–708. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsu020.

Chadwick, Andrew. 2013. The Hybrid Media System: Politics and Power. Vol. Oxford studies in digital politics. New York: Oxford University Press, USA.

Chadwick, Andrew, and James Dennis. 2011. 'The Changing News Media Environment'. in Developments in British Politics 9. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Chadwick, Andrew, and James Dennis. 2017. 'Social Media, Professional Media and Mobilisation in Contemporary Britain: Explaining the Strengths and Weaknesses of the Citizens' Movement 38 Degrees'. Political Studies 65(1):42–60. doi: 10.1177/0032321716631350.

Childs, Sarah. 2004. New Labour's Women MPs: Women Representing Women. London: Routledge.

Childs, Sarah, and Elizabeth Evans. 2012. 'Out of the Hands of the Parties: Women's Legislative Recruitment at Westminster'. The Political Quarterly 83(4):742–48. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-923X.2012.02363.x.

Clarke, Harold D. 2004. Political Choice in Britain. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Clarke, Harold D. 2009a. Performance Politics and the British Voter. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Clarke, Harold D. 2009b. Performance Politics and the British Voter. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Clarke, Harold D., Matthew J. Goodwin, and Paul Whiteley. 2017. Brexit: Why Britain Voted to Leave the European Union. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Clarke, Nick, William J. Jennings, Jonathan Moss, and Gerry Stoker. 2018. The Good Politician: Folk Theories, Political Interaction, and the Rise of Anti-Politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Clements, Ben. 2009. 'The Sociological and Psychological Influences on Public Support for the European Union in Britain, 1983–2005'. British Politics 4(1):47–82.

Coates, David. 2005. Prolonged Labour: The Slow Birth of New Labour Britain. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

Coleman, Stephen, and Jay G. Blumler. 2009. The Internet and Democratic Citizenship:

Theory, Practice and Policy. Vol. Communication, society and politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Colley, Linda. 1992. Britons: Forging the Nation, 1707-1837. New Haven, Conn: London.

Copus, Colin. 2004. 'Directly Elected Mayors: A Tonic for Local Governance or Old Wine in New Bottles?' Local Government Studies 30(4):576–88. doi: 10.1080/0300393042000318003.

Coulson, Andrew. 2004. 'Local Politics, Central Power: The Future of Representative Local Government in England'. Local Government Studies 30(4):467–80. doi: 10.1080/0300393042000318941.

Cowley, Phil. 2011. 'Political Parties and the British Party System'. in Developments in British Politics 9. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Cowley, Philip. 2005. The Rebels: How Blair Mislaid His Majority. London: Politico's.

Cowley, Philip. 2012. 'Arise, Novice Leader! The Continuing Rise of the Career Politician in Britain'. Politics 32(1):31–38. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9256.2011.01422.x.

Cowley, Philip. 2013. 'Why Not Ask the Audience? Understanding the Public's Representational Priorities'. British Politics 8(2):138–63. doi: 10.1057/bp.2012.28.

Cowley, Philip. 2015a. 'The Coalition and Parliament'. in The Coalition Effect, 2010-2015, edited by A. Seldon and M. Finn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Cowley, Philip. 2015b. 'The Coalition and Parliament'. in The Coalition Effect, 2010-2015, edited by A. Seldon and M. Finn. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.

Cowley, Philip, and Mark Stuart. 2008. 'A Rebellious Decade: Backbench Rebellions Under Tony Blair, 1997-2007'. in Ten Years of New Labour. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

Crewe, Emma. 2015a. The House of Commons: An Anthropology of Mps at Work. London: Bloomsbury Academic.

Crewe, Emma. 2015b. The House of Commons: An Anthropology of MPs at Work. 1st Edition. London: Bloomsbury Publishing Plc.

Curtice, John. 2003. 'The Electoral System'. in The British Constitution in the Twentieth Century. Oxford: Oxford University Press for The British Academy.

Curtice, John. 2015a. 'The Coalition, Elections and Referendums'. in The Coalition Effect, 2010-2015, edited by A. Seldon and M. Finn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Curtice, John. 2015b. 'The Coalition, Elections and Referendums'. Pp. 577–600 in The Coalition Effect, 2010-2015, edited by A. Seldon and M. Finn. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.

Curtice, John. 2015c. 'The Coalition, Elections and Referendums'. in The Coalition Effect,

2010-2015, edited by A. Seldon and M. Finn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Curtice, John. 2015d. 'The Coalition, Elections and Referendums'. in The Coalition Effect, 2010-2015, edited by A. Seldon and M. Finn. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.

Curtice, John, and Ann Mair. 2008. 'Where Have All the Readers Gone? Popular Newspapers and Britain's Political Health'. Pp. 161–72 in British Social Attitudes: The 24th Report. Vol. British Social Attitudes survey series. London: Sage.

Dahl, Robert A. 2000. On Democracy. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Dahlgren, Peter. 2007. Young Citizens and New Media: Learning Democratic Engagement. New York.

Dalton, Russell J., and Martin P. Wattenberg. 2000. Parties Without Partisans: Political Change in Advanced Industrial Democracies. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Dalton, Russell J., and Martin P. Wattenberg. 2002. Parties Without Partisans: Political Change in Advanced Industrial Democracies. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Davis, Aeron. 2007a. The Mediation of Power: A Critical Introduction. Vol. Communication and society. New York: Routledge.

Davis, Aeron. 2007b. The Mediation of Power: A Critical Introduction. London: Routledge.

Denham, Andrew. 2009. 'From Grey Suits to Grass Roots: Choosing Conservative Leaders'. British Politics 4(2):217–35. doi: 10.1057/bp.2009.5.

Denham, Andrew. 2013. 'From Coronations to Close Encounters: Party Leadership Selection in British Politics'. British Politics 8(2):164–80. doi: 10.1057/bp.2013.3.

Denham, Andrew, and Kieron O'Hara. 2007. 'The Three "Mantras": "Modernization" and The Conservative Party'. British Politics 2(2):167–90. doi: 10.1057/palgrave.bp.4200057.

Denver, D. T. 2000. Scotland Decides: The Devolution Issue and the 1997 Referendum. London: Frank Cass.

Denver, D. T., and Mark Garnett. 2014. British General Elections Since 1964: Diversity, Dealignment, and Disillusion. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Denver, David. 2011. 'Elections and Voting'. in Developments in British Politics 9. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Denver, David, Christopher J. Carman, and Robert Johns. 2012a. 'Studying British Elections'. Pp. 1–27 in Elections and Voters in Britain. Vol. Contemporary Political Studies Series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Denver, David, Christopher J. Carman, and Robert Johns. 2012b. 'Studying British Elections'. Pp. 1–27 in Elections and Voters in Britain. Vol. Contemporary Political Studies Series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Denver, David, Charles Pattie, Hugh Bochel, and James Mitchell. 1998. 'The Devolution Referendums in Scotland'. Representation 35(4):210–18. doi: 10.1080/00344899808523042.

Dixon, Paul. 2013. 'An Honourable Deception? The Labour Government, the Good Friday Agreement and the Northern Ireland Peace Process'. British Politics 8(2):108–37. doi: 10.1057/bp.2012.30.

Dommett, Katharine. 2016. 'Ideological Quietism? Ideology and Party Politics in Britain'. Political Studies 64(1):106–22. doi: 10.1111/1467-9248.12160.

Dorey, Peter. 2007. 'A New Direction or Another False Dawn? David Cameron and the Crisis of British Conservatism'. British Politics 2(2):137–66. doi: 10.1057/palgrave.bp.4200051.

Dorey, Peter. 2008a. 'Stumbling Through "Stage Two": New Labour and House of Lords Reform'. British Politics 3(1):22–44. doi: 10.1057/palgrave.bp.4200077.

Dorey, Peter. 2008b. The Labour Party and Constitutional Reform: A History of Constitutional Conservatism. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Dorey, Peter, and Andrew Denham. 2016. ''The Longest Suicide Vote in History': The Labour Party Leadership Election of 2015'. British Politics 11(3):259–82. doi: 10.1057/s41293-016-0001-0.

Dowding, Keith. 2013. 'The Prime Ministerialisation of the British Prime Minister'. Parliamentary Affairs 66(3):617–35. doi: 10.1093/pa/gss007.

Dunleavy, Patrick. 2005. 'Facing Up to Multi-Party Politics: How Partisan Dealignment and PR Voting Have Fundamentally Changed Britain's Party Systems'. Parliamentary Affairs 58(3):503–32. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsi049.

Dunleavy, Patrick, and Helen Margetts. 2005. 'The Impact of UK Electoral Systems'. Parliamentary Affairs 58(4):854–70. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsi068.

Evans, Elizabeth. 2016. 'Diversity Matters: Intersectionality and Women's Representation in the USA and UK'. Parliamentary Affairs 69(3):569–85. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsv063.

Evans, Geoffrey, and Anand Menon. 2017a. Brexit and British Politics. Cambridge: Polity.

Evans, Geoffrey, and Anand Menon. 2017b. Brexit and British Politics. Newark: Polity Press.

Evans, S. 2008. 'Consigning Its Past to History? David Cameron and the Conservative Party'. Parliamentary Affairs 61(2):291–314. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsn008.

Fenwick, John, and Howard Elcock. 2014. 'Elected Mayors: Leading Locally?' Local Government Studies 40(4):581–99. doi: 10.1080/03003930.2013.836492.

Fenwick, John, Howard Elcock, and Janice McMillan. 2006. 'Leadership and Management in UK Local Government: A Role for Elected Mayors?' International Review of Administrative Sciences 72(3):431–47. doi: 10.1177/0020852306068026.

Fielding, Steven. 2003. The Labour Party: Continuity and Change in the Making of 'New' Labour. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Fisher, Justin. 2008. 'Party Funding: Back to Square One (and a Half), or Every Cloud Has a Silver Lining?' The Political Quarterly 79(1):119–25. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-923X.2008.00909.x.

Flinders, Matthew. 2005. 'Majoritarian Democracy in Britain: New Labour and the Constitution'. West European Politics 28(1):61–93. doi: 10.1080/0140238042000297099.

Flinders, Matthew. 2007. 'Analysing Reform: The House of Commons, 2001–5'. Political Studies 55(1):174–200. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9248.2007.00648.x.

Flinders, Matthew. 2009. 'Constitutional Anomie: Patterns of Democracy and "The Governance of Britain"'. Government and Opposition 44(4):385–411. doi: 10.1111/j.1477-7053.2009.01294.x.

Flinders, Matthew. 2013. Defending Politics: Why Democracy Matters in the 21st Century. OUP Oxford; Reprint edition.

Flinders, Matthew. 2016. 'The Problem with Democracy'. Parliamentary Affairs 69(1):181–203. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsv008.

Flinders, Matthew, and Dio Curry. 2008. 'Bi-Constitutionality: Unravelling New Labour's Constitutional Orientations'. Parliamentary Affairs 61(1):99–121. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsm048.

Flinders, Matthew, Andrew Gamble, Colin Hay, and Michael Kenny, eds. 2011a. The Oxford Handbook of British Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Flinders, Matthew, Andrew Gamble, Colin Hay, and Michael Kenny, eds. 2011b. The Oxford Handbook of British Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Flinders, Matthew, and Alexandra Kelso. 2011. 'Mind the Gap: Political Analysis, Public Expectations and the Parliamentary Decline Thesis'. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations 13(2):249–68. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-856X.2010.00434.x.

Flinders, Matthew V. 2009a. The Oxford Handbook of British Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Flinders, Matthew V. 2009b. The Oxford Handbook of British Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Flinders, Matthew V. 2009c. The Oxford Handbook of British Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Flinders, Matthew V. 2009d. The Oxford Handbook of British Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Flinders, Matthew V. 2009e. The Oxford Handbook of British Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Flinders, Matthew V. 2009f. The Oxford Handbook of British Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Flinders, Matthew V. 2009g. The Oxford Handbook of British Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Flinders, Matthew V. 2009h. The Oxford Handbook of British Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Flinders, Matthew V. 2009i. The Oxford Handbook of British Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Flinders, Matthew V. 2009j. The Oxford Handbook of British Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Flinders, Matthew V. 2009k. The Oxford Handbook of British Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Flinders, Matthew V. 2010. Democratic Drift: Majoritarian Modification and Democratic Anomie in the United Kingdom. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.

Flinders, Matthew V. 2011a. The Oxford Handbook of British Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Flinders, Matthew V. 2011b. The Oxford Handbook of British Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Flinders, Matthew V. 2011c. The Oxford Handbook of British Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Flinders, Matthew V. 2011d. The Oxford Handbook of British Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Flinders, Matthew V. 2011e. The Oxford Handbook of British Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Flinders, Matthew V. 2011f. The Oxford Handbook of British Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Flinders, Matthew V. 2011g. The Oxford Handbook of British Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Flinders, Matthew V. 2011h. The Oxford Handbook of British Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Flinders, Matthew V. 2011i. The Oxford Handbook of British Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Flinders, Matthew V. 2011j. The Oxford Handbook of British Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Flinders, Matthew V. 2011k. The Oxford Handbook of British Politics. Oxford: Oxford

University Press.

Flinders, Matthew V. 2011l. The Oxford Handbook of British Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Foley, Michael. 2000. The British Presidency: Tony Blair and the Politics of Public Leadership. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Foley, Michael. 2008. 'The Presidential Dynamics of Leadership Decline in Contemporary British Politics: The Illustrative Case of Tony Blair'. Contemporary Politics 14(1):53–69. doi: 10.1080/13569770801913264.

Forster, Anthony. 2002. 'Anti-Europeans, Anti-Marketeers and Eurosceptics: The Evolution and Influence of Labour and Conservative Opposition to Europe'. The Political Quarterly 73(3):299–308. doi: 10.1111/1467-923X.00470.

Foster, Christopher. 2004. 'Cabinet Government in the Twentieth Century'. Modern Law Review 67(5):753–71. doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2230.2004.00511.x.

Foulkes, David, J. Barry Jones, and R. A. Wilford. 1983. The Welsh Veto: The Wales Act 1978 and the Referendum. Cardiff: University of Wales Press.

Frazer, Elizabeth. 2000. 'Citizenship Education: Anti-Political Culture and Political Education in Britain'. Political Studies 48(1):88–103. doi: 10.1111/1467-9248.00252.

Gains, Claire, and Francesca Annesley. 2010. 'The Core Executive: Gender, Power and Change'. Political Studies 58(5):909–29. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9248.2010.00824.x.

Gamble, Andrew. 1990. 'Theories of British Politics'. Political Studies 38(3):404–20.

Gamble, Andrew. 2006. 'The European Disunion'. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations 8(1):34–49. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-856x.2006.00224.x.

Garnett, Mark, and Philip Lynch. 2003. The Conservatives in Crisis. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Garrard, John. 2002. Democratisation in Britain: Elites, Civil Society, and Reform since 1800. Gordonsville: Palgrave Macmillan.

Garry, John, Neil Matthews, and Jonathan Wheatley. 2017. 'Dimensionality of Policy Space in Consociational Northern Ireland'. Political Studies 65(2):493–511. doi: 10.1177/0032321716658917.

Gavin, Neil T. 2007. Press and Television in British Politics: Media, Money, and Mediated Democracy. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Gavin, Neil T., and David Sanders. 2003. 'The Press and Its Influence on British Political Attitudes under New Labour'. Political Studies 51(3):573–91. doi: 10.1111/1467-9248.00442.

Gay, Oonagh. 2005. 'MPs Go Back to Their Constituencies'. The Political Quarterly 76(1):57–66. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-923X.2005.00656.x.

Geddes, Andrew. 2013. Britain and the European Union. Vol. The European union series. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

George, Stephen. 1998. An Awkward Partner: Britain in the European Community. 3rd Edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Goes, Eunice. 2018. '"Jez, We Can!" Labour's Campaign: Defeat with a Taste of Victory'. Parliamentary Affairs 71(Supplement 1):59–71. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsx062.

González-Bailon, Sandra, Will Jennings, and Martin Lodge. 2013. 'Politics in the Boardroom: Corporate Pay, Networks and Recruitment of Former Parliamentarians, Ministers and Civil Servants in Britain'. Political Studies 61(4):850–73. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9248.2012.00994.x.

Goodhart, Philip. 1976. Full-Hearted Consent: The Story of the Referendum Campaign and the Campaign for the Referendum. London: Davis-Poynter.

Goodwin, Matthew J. 2014. 'Forever a False Dawn? Explaining the Electoral Collapse of the British National Party (BNP)'. Parliamentary Affairs 67(4):887–906. doi: 10.1093/pa/gss062.

Goodwin, Matthew J., and Oliver Heath. 2016. 'The 2016 Referendum, Brexit and the Left Behind: An Aggregate-Level Analysis of the Result'. The Political Quarterly 87(3):323–32. doi: 10.1111/1467-923X.12285.

Goodwin, Matthew J., and Caitlin Milazzo. 2015. UKIP: Inside the Campaign to Redraw the Map of British Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Goplerud, M. 2015. 'The First Time Is (Mostly) the Charm: Special Advisers as Parliamentary Candidates and Members of Parliament'. Parliamentary Affairs 68(2):332–51. doi: 10.1093/pa/gst033.

Gormley-Heenan, Cathy. 2011. 'Power Sharing in Northern Ireland'. in Developments in British Politics 9. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Gormley-Heenan, Cathy, Jonny Byrne, and Gillian Robinson. 2013. 'The Berlin Walls of Belfast'. British Politics 8(3):357–82. doi: 10.1057/bp.2013.11.

Grasso, Maria. 2016a. 'Political Participation'. in Developments in British Politics 10, edited by R. Heffernan, C. Hay, M. Russell, and P. Cowley. London: Palgrave.

Grasso, Maria. 2016b. 'Political Participation'. in Developments in British Politics 10, edited by R. Heffernan, C. Hay, M. Russell, and P. Cowley. London: Palgrave.

Grasso, Maria. 2016c. 'Political Participation'. in Developments in British Politics 10, edited by R. Heffernan, C. Hay, M. Russell, and P. Cowley. London: Palgrave.

Grasso, Maria. 2016d. 'Political Participation'. in Developments in British Politics 10, edited by R. Heffernan, C. Hay, M. Russell, and P. Cowley. London: Palgrave.

Grasso, Maria. 2016e. 'Political Participation'. in Developments in British Politics 10, edited by R. Heffernan, C. Hay, M. Russell, and P. Cowley. London: Palgrave.

Grasso, Maria. 2016f. 'Political Participation'. in Developments in British Politics 10, edited by R. Heffernan, C. Hay, M. Russell, and P. Cowley. London: Palgrave.

Grasso, Maria. 2016g. 'Political Participation'. in Developments in British Politics 10, edited by R. Heffernan, C. Hay, M. Russell, and P. Cowley. London: Palgrave.

Grasso, Maria. 2016h. 'Political Participation'. in Developments in British Politics 10, edited by R. Heffernan, C. Hay, M. Russell, and P. Cowley. London: Palgrave.

Grasso, Maria. 2016i. 'Political Participation'. in Developments in British Politics 10, edited by R. Heffernan, C. Hay, M. Russell, and P. Cowley. London: Palgrave.

Grasso, Maria. 2016j. 'Political Participation'. in Developments in British Politics 10, edited by R. Heffernan, C. Hay, M. Russell, and P. Cowley. London: Palgrave.

Grasso, Maria. 2016k. 'Political Participation'. in Developments in British Politics 10, edited by R. Heffernan, C. Hay, M. Russell, and P. Cowley. London: Palgrave.

Grasso, Maria. 2016l. 'Political Participation'. in Developments in British Politics 10, edited by R. Heffernan, C. Hay, M. Russell, and P. Cowley. London: Palgrave.

Grasso, Maria. 2016m. 'Political Participation'. in Developments in British Politics 10, edited by R. Heffernan, C. Hay, M. Russell, and P. Cowley. London: Palgrave.

Griffith, J. A. G. 1977. The Politics of the Judiciary. 5th Edition. London: Fontana.

Griffith, J. A. G. 1979. 'The Political Constitution'. The Modern Law Review 42(1):1–21. doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2230.1979.tb01506.x.

Gunlicks, Arthur B. 1978. 'Max Weber's Typology of Politicians: A Reexamination'. The Journal of Politics 40(2):498–509. doi: 10.2307/2130100.

Hadfield, Brigid. 2005. 'Devolution, Westminster and the English Question'. Public Law.

Hankivsky, Olena, and Ashlee Christoffersen. 2011. 'Gender Mainstreaming in the United Kingdom: Current Issues and Future Challenges'. British Politics 6(1):30–51. doi: 10.1057/bp.2011.1.

Hanretty, Chris. 2014. 'Haves and Have-Nots before the Law Lords'. Political Studies 62(3):686–97. doi: 10.1111/1467-9248.12041.

Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government and Oxford University Press. n.d. 'Parliamentary Affairs'.

Hansen, Randall. 2000. Citizenship and Immigration in Post-War Britain: The Institutional Origins of a Multicultural Nation. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Hansen, Randell S. 2000. Citizenship and Immigration in Post-War Britain. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Harvie, Christopher. 2009. 'Scotland and Wales'. Pp. 535–51 in The Oxford Handbook of British Politics, edited by M. Flinders, A. Gamble, C. Hay, and M. Kenny. Oxford: Oxford

University Press.

Haus, Michael, and David Sweeting. 2006. 'Local Democracy and Political Leadership: Drawing a Map'. Political Studies 54(2):267–88. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9248.2006.00605.x.

Hay, Colin. 2007. 'Whatever Happened to Thatcherism?' Political Studies Review 5(2):183–201. doi: 10.1111/j.1478-9299.2007.00128.x.

Hay, Colin. 2008. Why We Hate Politics. Cambridge: Polity.

Hazell, R. 2006. 'The Continuing Dynamism of Constitutional Reform'. Parliamentary Affairs 60(1):3–25. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsl056.

Hazell, Robert. 2006. 'The English Question'. Publius 36(1):37–56.

Heath, Anthony. 1991. Understanding Political Change: The British Voter, 1964-1987. Oxford: Pergamon.

Heath, Anthony F., and Stephen D. Fisher. 2013. Political Integration of Ethnic Minorities in Britain. Oxford University Press, USA.

Heath, Anthony F., Stephen D. Fisher, Gemma Rosenblatt, David Sanders, and Maria Sobolewska. 2013. Political Integration of Ethnic Minorities in Britain. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Heath, Anthony, Roger Jowell, and John Curtice. 1986. '"Understanding Electoral Change in Britain" in Parliamentary Affairs'. Parliamentary Affairs 39(2):150–64. doi: 10.1093/oxfordjournals.pa.a052034.

Heath, Anthony, Jean Martin, and Gabriella Elgenius. 2007. 'Who Do We Think We Are? The Decline of Traditional Social Identities'. in British Social Attitudes: The 23rd Report : Perspectives on a Changing Society. London: Sage.

Heath, Oliver. 2007. 'Explaining Turnout Decline in Britain, 1964–2005: Party Identification and the Political Context'. Political Behavior 29(4):493–516. doi: 10.1007/s11109-007-9039-4.

Heath, Oliver. 2011a. 'The Great Divide: Voters, Parties, MPs and Expenses'. in Britain at the Polls 2010. London: SAGE.

Heath, Oliver. 2011b. 'The Great Divide: Voters, Parties, MPs and Expenses'. in Britain at the Polls 2010. Los Angeles, [Calif.]: SAGE.

Heath, Oliver. 2011c. 'The Great Divide: Voters, Parties, MPs and Expenses'. Pp. 120–46 in Britain at the Polls 2010. London: SAGE.

Heath, Oliver. 2011d. 'The Great Divide: Voters, Parties, MPs and Expenses'. in Britain at the Polls 2010. Los Angeles, [Calif.]: SAGE.

Heath, Oliver. 2015. 'Policy Representation, Social Representation and Class Voting in Britain'. British Journal of Political Science 45(01):173–93. doi: 10.1017/S0007123413000318.

Heffernan, Richard. 2000. New Labour and Thatcherism: Political Change in Britain. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Heffernan, Richard. 2002. '"The Possible as the Art of Politics": Understanding Consensus Politics'. Political Studies 50(4):742–60. doi: 10.1111/1467-9248.00005.

Heffernan, Richard. 2003. 'Prime Ministerial Predominance? Core Executive Politics in the UK'. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations 5(3):347–72. doi: 10.1111/1467-856X.00110.

Heffernan, Richard. 2005. 'Why the Prime Minister Cannot Be a President: Comparing Institutional Imperatives in Britain and America'. Parliamentary Affairs 58(1):53–70. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsi006.

Held, David. 2006. Models of Democracy. 3rd ed. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press.

Henn, Matt, Mark Weinstein, and Dominic Wring. 2002. 'A Generation Apart? Youth and Political Participation in Britain'. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations 4(2):167–92. doi: 10.1111/1467-856X.t01-1-00001.

Henn, Soeren J. 2017. 'The Further Rise of the Career Politician'. British Politics 13:524–53. doi: 10.1057/s41293-017-0061-9.

Hennessy, P. 2005. 'Rulers and Servants of the State: The Blair Style of Government 1997-2004'. Parliamentary Affairs 58(1):6–16. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsi003.

Hennessy, Peter. 1995. The Hidden Wiring: Unearthing the British Constitution. London: Gollancz.

Hennessy, Peter. 2001. The Prime Minister: The Office and Its Holders Since 1945. London: Penguin.

Heppell, Timothy, and Michael Hill. 2009. 'Transcending Thatcherism? Ideology and the Conservative Party Leadership Mandate of David Cameron'. Political Quarterly 80(3):388–99. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-923X.2009.02004.x.

Heuwieser, Raphael J. 2018. 'Submissive Lobby Fodder or Assertive Political Actors? Party Loyalty of Career Politicians in the UK House of Commons, 2005-15'. Legislative Studies Quarterly 43(2):305–41. doi: 10.1111/lsq.12184.

Higgins, Michael, and Fiona M. McKay. 2016. 'Gender and the Development of a Political Persona: The Case of Scottish First Minister Nicola Sturgeon'. British Politics 11(3):283–300. doi: 10.1057/bp.2015.44.

Holmes, A. 2007. 'Devolution, Coalitions and the Liberal Democrats: Necessary Evil or Progressive Politics?' Parliamentary Affairs 60(4):527–47. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsm013.

Ingle, Stephen. 2008a. The British Party System. London: Routledge.

Ingle, Stephen. 2008b. The British Party System. London: Routledge.

Ingle, Stephen. 2008c. The British Party System: An Introduction. 4th ed. London: Routledge.

Ingle, Stephen. 2008d. The British Party System: An Introduction. 4th Edition. London: Routledge.

Ingle, Stephen. 2008e. The British Party System: An Introduction. 4th ed. London: Routledge.

Ingle, Stephen. 2008f. The British Party System: An Introduction. 4th ed. London: Routledge.

Irvine, Derry. 2004. 'The Human Rights Act: Principle and Practice'. Parliamentary Affairs 57(4):744–53. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsh058.

Jeffery, C. 2008. 'Devolution in the United Kingdom: Problems of a Piecemeal Approach to Constitutional Change'. Publius: The Journal of Federalism 39(2):289–313. doi: 10.1093/publius/pjn038.

Jefferys, Kevin. 1993. The Labour Party since 1945. Vol. British history in perspective. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Jenkins, Laura. 2018. 'Why Do All Our Feelings About Politics Matter?' The British Journal of Politics and International Relations 20(1):191–205. doi: 10.1177/1369148117746917.

Jenkins, Simon. 2007a. 'Thatcher's Legacy'. Political Studies Review 5(2):161–71. doi: 10.1111/j.1478-9299.2007.00126.x.

Jenkins, Simon. 2007b. 'Thatcher's Legacy'. Political Studies Review 5(2):161–71. doi: 10.1111/j.1478-9299.2007.00126.x.

Jennings, Will, Gerry Stoker, and Joe Twyman. 2016. 'The Dimensions and Impact of Political Discontent in Britain'. Parliamentary Affairs 69(4):876–900. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsv067.

Johns, Robert. 2014. More Scottish than British: The 2011 Scottish Parliament Election. Palgrave Macmillan.

Johnston, Ron, David Rossiter, and Charles Pattie. 2006. 'Disproportionality and Bias in the Results of the 2005 General Election in Great Britain: Evaluating the Electoral System's Impact'. Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties 16(1):37–54. doi: 10.1080/13689880500505157.

Jones, Tudor. 1996. Remaking the Labour Party: From Gaitskell to Blair. London: Routledge.

Kavanagh, Dennis. 1990. Thatcherism and British Politics: The End of Consensus? 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Kavanagh, Dennis. 1992. 'The Postwar Consensus'. Twentieth Century British History 3(2):175–90. doi: 10.1093/tcbh/3.2.175.

Kavanagh, Dennis. 2007. 'The Blair Premiership'. in Blair's Britain, 1997-2007. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Kavanagh, Dennis. 2009. 'Antecedents'. in The Oxford Handbook of British Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Kavanagh, Dennis, and David Butler. 2005. The British General Election of 2005. Vol. Nuffield election series. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillian.

Kavanagh, Dennis, and Anthony Seldon. 1999. The Powers Behind the Prime Minister: The Hidden Influence of Number Ten. London: HarperCollins.

Kay, Adrian. 2003. 'Evaluating Devolution in Wales'. Political Studies 51(1):51–66. doi: 10.1111/1467-9248.00412.

Kellner, Peter. 2007. 'What Britishness Means to the British'. Political Quarterly 78(S1):62–71. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-923X.2007.02020.x.

Kelly, Richard. 2008. 'It's Only Made Things Worse: A Critique of Electoral Reform in Britain'. The Political Quarterly 79(2):260–68. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-923X.2008.00915.x.

Kelso, A. 2006. 'Reforming the House of Lords: Navigating Representation, Democracy and Legitimacy at Westminster'. Parliamentary Affairs 59(4):563–81. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsl029.

Kelso, Alexandra. 2011. 'Changing Parliamentary Landscapes'. in Developments in British Politics 9. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Kelso, Alexandra, Mark Bennister, and Phil Larkin. 2016. 'The Shifting Landscape of Prime Ministerial Accountability to Parliament: An Analysis of Liaison Committee Scrutiny Sessions'. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations 18(3):740–54. doi: 10.1177/1369148116633438.

Kennedy, Ronan, Claire Pierson, and Jennifer Thomson. 2016. 'Challenging Identity Hierarchies: Gender and Consociational Power-Sharing'. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations 18(3):618–33. doi: 10.1177/1369148116647334.

Kenny, Meryl. 2018. 'From Thatcher to May and Beyond: Women in British Politics'. in None Past the Post: Britain at the Polls, 2017, edited by N. Allen and J. Bartle. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Kenny, Michael. 2014. The Politics of English Nationhood. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

King, Anthony. 1981. 'The Rise of the Career Politician in Britain — And Its Consequences'. British Journal of Political Science 11(03). doi: 10.1017/S0007123400002647.

King, Anthony. 1991. 'The British Prime Ministership in the Age of the Career Politician'. West European Politics 14(2):25–47. doi: 10.1080/01402389108424843.

King, Anthony. 2006. 'Why Labour Won – Yet Again'. in Britain at the Polls 2005. Washington, D.C.: CQ Press.

King, Anthony. 2007a. The British Constitution. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

King, Anthony. 2007b. The British Constitution. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

King, Anthony. 2007c. The British Constitution. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

King, Anthony. 2007d. The British Constitution. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

King, Anthony. 2007e. The British Constitution. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

King, Anthony. 2009a. 'Britain's Near Abroad'. in The British Constitution. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

King, Anthony. 2009b. 'Britain's Near Abroad'. in The British Constitution. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

King, Anthony. 2009c. 'Britain's Near Abroad'. in The British Constitution. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

King, Anthony. 2009d. The British Constitution. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

King, Anthony. 2009e. The British Constitution. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

King, Anthony. 2015. Who Governs Britain? Pelican Books, an imprint of Penguin Books.

King, Anthony, and Nicholas Allen. 2010. '"Off With Their Heads": British Prime Ministers and the Power to Dismiss'. British Journal of Political Science 40(02). doi: 10.1017/S000712340999007X.

Kisby, B., and J. Sloam. 2012. 'Citizenship, Democracy and Education in the UK: Towards a Common Framework for Citizenship Lessons in the Four Home Nations'. Parliamentary Affairs 65(1):68–89. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsr047.

Krook, Mona Lena, and Pippa Norris. 2014. 'Beyond Quotas: Strategies to Promote Gender Equality in Elected Office'. Political Studies 62(1):1–1. doi: 10.1111/1467-9248.12125.

Kuhn, Raymond. 2007a. 'Media Management'. Pp. 123–42 in Blair's Britain, 1997-2007. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Kuhn, Raymond. 2007b. Politics and the Media in Britain. Houndmills, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Kumar, Krishan. 2010. 'Negotiating English Identity: Englishness, Britishness and the Future of the United Kingdom'. Nations and Nationalism 16(3):469–87. doi: 10.1111/j.1469-8129.2010.00442.x.

Lamprinakou, Chrysa, Marco Morucci, Rosie Campbell, and Jennifer van Heerde-Hudson. 2016. 'All Change in the House? The Profile of Candidates and MPs in the 2015 British General Election'. Parliamentary Affairs 70(2):207–32. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsw030.

Langlands, Rebecca. 1999. 'Britishness or Englishness? The Historical Problem of National Identity in Britain'. Nations and Nationalism 5(1):53–69. doi:

10.1111/j.1354-5078.1999.00053.x.

Leach, Robert. 2015a. 'Conservatism'. Pp. 57–91 in Political Ideology in Britain. Vol. Contemporary political studies. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Leach, Robert. 2015b. Political Ideology in Britain. Vol. Contemporary political studies. Third edition. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Leach, Robert. 2015c. Political Ideology in Britain. Third edition. Basingstoke, [England]: Palgrave Macmillan.

Lee, Simon. 2006. 'Gordon Brown and the "British Way"'. The Political Quarterly 77(3):369–78. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-923X.2006.00808.x.

Leggett, Will. 2007. 'British Social Democracy beyond New Labour: Entrenching a Progressive Consensus'. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations 9(3):346–64. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-856x.2006.00267.x.

Lipsey, David. 2009. 'What the House of Lords Is Really For?' Political Quarterly 80(3):400–404. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-923X.2009.02006.x.

Lister, Stuart, and Michael Rowe. 2015. 'Electing Police and Crime Commissioners in England and Wales: Prospecting for the Democratisation of Policing'. Policing and Society 25(4):358–77. doi: 10.1080/10439463.2013.868461.

LLoyd, John, and Jean Seaton. 2006. What Can Be Done?: Making the Media and Politics Better. Oxford: Blackwell.

Lodge, Guy, and Katie Schmuecker. 2007. 'The End of the Union?' Public Policy Research 14(2):90–96. doi: 10.1111/j.1744-540X.2007.00471.x.

Lodge, Guy, and Illias Thoms. 2015a. 'The Coalition and the Labour Party'. in The Coalition Effect, 2010-2015, edited by A. Seldon and M. Finn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Lodge, Guy, and Illias Thoms. 2015b. 'The Coalition and the Labour Party'. in The Coalition Effect, 2010-2015, edited by A. Seldon and M. Finn. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.

Loughlin, Martin, and Cal Viney. 2015a. 'The Coalition and the Constitution'. in The Coalition Effect, 2010-2015, edited by A. Seldon and M. Finn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Loughlin, Martin, and Cal Viney. 2015b. 'The Coalition and the Constitution'. in The Coalition Effect, 2010-2015, edited by A. Seldon and M. Finn. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.

Loveland, I. 1996. 'Parliamentary Sovereignty and the European Community: The Unfinished Revolution?' Parliamentary Affairs 49(4):517–35. doi: 10.1093/oxfordjournals.pa.a028694.

Lovenduski, J. 1996. 'Sex, Gender and British Politics'. Parliamentary Affairs 49(1):1–16.

doi: 10.1093/oxfordjournals.pa.a028660.

Lovenduski, Joni. 2005. Feminizing Politics. Cambridge: Polity.

Ludlam, Steve, and Martin J. Smith. 2004. Governing as New Labour: Policy and Politics Under Blair. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Lundberg, Thomas Carl. 2007. Proportional Representation and the Constituency Role in Britain. Houndmills, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Lustgarten, Laurence. 2004. 'National Security, Terrorism and Constitutional Balance'. The Political Quarterly 75(1):4–16. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-923X.2004.00566.x.

Lynch, P. 2005. 'The Changing Party System'. Parliamentary Affairs 58(3):533–54. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsi050.

Lynch, Philip. 2005. The End of Conservative Britain? Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Lynch, Philip. 2007. 'Party System Change in Britain: Multi-Party Politics in a Multi-Level Polity'. British Politics 2(3):323–46.

Lynch, Philip, and Richard Whitaker. 2013. 'Rivalry on the Right: The Conservatives, the UK Independence Party (UKIP) and the EU Issue'. British Politics 8(3):285–312. doi: 10.1057/bp.2012.29.

Maor, Moshe. 1997. Political Parties and Party Systems: Comparative Approaches and the British Experience. Vol. Theory and practice in British politics. London: Routledge.

Margetts, Helen, and Patrick Dunleavy. 1999. 'Reforming the Westminster Electoral System: Evaluating the Jenkins Commission Proposals'. British Elections & Parties Review 9(1):46–71. doi: 10.1080/13689889908413020.

Marquand, David. 2008. 'The Strange Career of British Democracy: John Milton to Gordon Brown'. The Political Quarterly 79(4):466–75. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-923X.2008.00972.x.

Marquand, David. 2009a. Britain Since 1918: The Strange Career of British Democracy. London: Phoenix.

Marquand, David. 2009b. Britain Since 1918: The Strange Career of British Democracy. London: Phoenix.

Marsh, David. 2018. 'Brexit and the Politics of Truth'. British Politics 13(1):79–89. doi: 10.1057/s41293-018-0076-x.

Marsh, David, and Matthew Hall. 2007. 'The British Political Tradition: Explaining the Fate of New Labour's Constitutional Reform Agenda'. British Politics 2(2):215–38. doi: 10.1057/palgrave.bp.4200055.

Masterman, Roger. 2009. 'Labour's "Juridification" of the Constitution'. Parliamentary Affairs 62(3):476–92. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsp013.

Matthews, Felicity, and Matthew Flinders. 2017. 'Patterns of Democracy: Coalition

Governance and Majoritarian Modification in the United Kingdom, 2010–2015'. British Politics 12(2):157–82. doi: 10.1057/s41293-016-0041-5.

MCallister, L. 1998. 'The Welsh Devolution Referendum: Definitely, Maybe?' Parliamentary Affairs 51(2):149–65. doi: 10.1093/oxfordjournals.pa.a028781.

McAngus, Craig. 2016. 'Party Elites and the Search for Credibility: Plaid Cymru and the SNP as New Parties of Government'. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations 18(3):634–49. doi: 10.1111/1467-856X.12070.

McDaid, Shaun. 2016. 'Pragmatists Versus Dogmatists: Explaining the Failure of Power-Sharing in Northern Ireland During the 1970s'. British Politics 11(1):49–71. doi: 10.1057/bp.2014.18.

McGarry, John, and Brendan O'Leary. 2004. The Northern Ireland Conflict: Consociational Engagements. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

McGarry, John, and Brendan O'Leary. 2006a. 'Consociational Theory, Northern Ireland's Conflict, and Its Agreement 2. What Critics of Consociation Can Learn from Northern Ireland'. Government and Opposition 41(2):249–77. doi: 10.1111/j.1477-7053.2006.00178.x.

McGarry, John, and Brendan O'Leary. 2006b. 'Consociational Theory, Northern Ireland's Conflict, and Its Agreement. Part 1: What Consociationalists Can Learn from Northern Ireland'. Government and Opposition 41(1):43–63. doi: 10.1111/j.1477-7053.2006.00170.x.

McGarvey, Neil. 2015a. 'The Coalition Beyond Westminster'. in The Coalition Effect, 2010-2015, edited by A. Seldon and M. Finn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

McGarvey, Neil. 2015b. 'The Coalition Beyond Westminster'. in The Coalition Effect, 2010-2015, edited by A. Seldon and M. Finn. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.

McGarvey, Neil, and Paul Cairney. 2008. Scottish Politics: An Introduction. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

McGlynn, Catherine, Jonathan Tonge, and Jim McAuley. 2014. 'The Party Politics of Post-Devolution Identity in Northern Ireland'. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations 16(2):273–90. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-856X.2012.00528.x.

McLean, Iain. 2007a. 'The National Question'. in Blair's Britain, 1997-2007. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

McLean, Iain. 2007b. 'The National Question'. in Blair's Britain, 1997–2007. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

McLean, Iain. 2010. What's Wrong With the British Constitution? Oxford: Oxford University Press.

McNair, Brian. 2011a. An Introduction to Political Communication. Vol. Communication and society. 5th ed. London: Routledge.

McNair, Brian. 2011b. An Introduction to Political Communication. Vol. Communication and society. 5th Edition. London: Routledge.

Meer, Nasar, and Tariq Modood. 2009. 'The Multicultural State We're In: Muslims, "Multiculture" and the "Civic Re-Balancing" of British Multiculturalism'. Political Studies 57(3):473–97. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9248.2008.00745.x.

Middleton, Alia. 2015. 'The Effectiveness of Leader Visits during the 2010 British General Election Campaign'. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations 17(2):244–59. doi: 10.1111/1467-856X.12061.

Miller, William Lockley. 2005. Anglo-Scottish Relations From 1900 to Devolution and Beyond. Vol. Proceedings of the British Academy. Oxford: Published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press.

Mitchell, J., D. Denver, C. Pattie, and H. Bochel. 1998. 'The 1997 Devolution Referendum in Scotland'. Parliamentary Affairs 51(2):166–81. doi: 10.1093/oxfordjournals.pa.a028782.

Mitchell, James. 2014. The Scottish Question. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Mitchell, James, Lynn G. Bennie, and Robert Johns. 2012. The Scottish National Party: Transition to Power. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Mitchell, Paul. 2005a. 'The United Kingdom: Plurality Rule Under Siege'. in The Politics of Electoral Systems. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Mitchell, Paul. 2005b. 'The United Kingdom: Plurality Rule Under Siege'. Pp. 157–84 in The Politics of Electoral Systems. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Modood, Tariq. 1997. Ethnic Minorities in Britain: Diversity and Disadvantage. Vol. no. 843. London: Policy Studies Institute.

Moran, Michael. 2015a. Politics and Governance in the UK. Third edition. London: Palgrave.

Moran, Michael. 2015b. Politics and Governance in the UK. Third edition. London: Palgrave.

Moran, Michael. 2015c. Politics and Governance in the UK. Third edition. London: Palgrave.

Moran, Michael. 2015d. Politics and Governance in the UK. Third edition. London: Palgrave.

Moran, Michael. 2015e. Politics and Governance in the UK. Third edition. London: Palgrave.

Moran, Michael. 2015f. Politics and Governance in the UK. Third edition. London: Palgrave.

Moran, Michael. 2015g. Politics and Governance in the UK. Third edition. London: Palgrave.

Moran, Michael. 2015h. Politics and Governance in the UK. Third edition. London: Palgrave.

Moran, Michael. 2015i. Politics and Governance in the UK. Third edition. London: Palgrave.

Moran, Michael. 2015j. Politics and Governance in the UK. Third edition. London: Palgrave.

Moran, Michael. 2015k. Politics and Governance in the UK. Third edition. London: Palgrave.

Moran, Michael. 2015l. Politics and Governance in the UK. Third edition. London: Palgrave.

Moran, Michael. 2015m. Politics and Governance in the UK. Third edition. London: Palgrave.

Moran, Michael. 2015n. Politics and Governance in the UK. Third edition. London: Palgrave.

Moran, Michael. 2015o. Politics and Governance in the UK. Third edition. London: Palgrave.

Moran, Michael. 2015p. Politics and Governance in the UK. Third edition. London: Palgrave.

Moran, Michael. 2015q. Politics and Governance in the UK. Third edition. London: Palgrave.

Moran, Michael, Sukhdev Johal, and Karel Williams. 2011a. 'The Financial Crisis and Its Consequences'. in Britain at the Polls 2010. London: SAGE.

Moran, Michael, Sukhdev Johal, and Karel Williams. 2011b. 'The Financial Crisis and Its Consequences'. in Britain at the Polls 2010. Los Angeles, [Calif.]: SAGE.

Morgan, Kevin. 2002. 'English Question: Regional Perspectives on a Fractured Nation'. Regional Studies 36(7):797–810. doi: 10.1080/0034340022000006114.

Murray, Rainbow. 2014. 'Quotas for Men: Reframing Gender Quotas as a Means of Improving Representation for All'. American Political Science Review 108(03):520–32. doi: 10.1017/S0003055414000239.

Mycock, Andrew, and Richard Hayton. 2014a. 'The Party Politics of Englishness'. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations 16(2):251–72. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-856X.2012.00543.x.

Mycock, Andrew, and Richard Hayton. 2014b. 'The Party Politics of Englishness'. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations 16(2):251–72. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-856X.2012.00543.x.

Nagel, Jack H., and Christopher Wlezien. 2010. 'Centre-Party Strength and Major-Party

Divergence in Britain, 1945–2005'. British Journal of Political Science 40(2):279–304. doi: 10.1017/S0007123409990111.

Nagle, John. 2018. 'Between Conflict and Peace: An Analysis of the Complex Consequences of the Good Friday Agreement'. Parliamentary Affairs 71(2):395–416. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsx030.

Newton, Kenneth. 2006. 'May the Weak Force Be With You: The Power of the Mass Media in Modern Politics'. European Journal of Political Research 45(2):209–34. doi: 10.1111/j.1475-6765.2006.00296.x.

Newton, Kenneth, and Malcolm Brynin. 2001. '"The National Press and Party Voting in the UK" in Political Studies'. Political Studies 49(2):265–85. doi: 10.1111/1467-9248.00313.

Norris, Pippa. 2001. 'The Twilight of Westminster? Electoral Reform and Its Consequences'. Political Studies 49(5):877–900. doi: 10.1111/1467-9248.00345.

Norris, Pippa, and Joni Lovenduski. 1995. Political Recruitment: Gender, Race, and Class in the British Parliament. Cambridge [England]: Cambridge University Press.

Norris, Pippa, and Joni Lovenduski. 2004. 'Why Parties Fail to Learn: Electoral Defeat, Selective Perception and British Party Politics'. Party Politics 10(1):85–104. doi: 10.1177/1354068804039122.

Norton, Philip. 2006. 'The Conservative Party: The Politics of Panic'. in Britain at the Polls 2005. Washington, D.C.: CQ Press.

Norton, Philip. 2007. 'Tony Blair and The Constitution'. British Politics 2(2):269–81. doi: 10.1057/palgrave.bp.4200060.

Norton, Philip. 2013. Parliament in British Politics. Second edition. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

Norton, Philip. 2015a. 'The Coalition and the Conservatives'. in The Coalition Effect, 2010-2015, edited by A. Seldon and M. Finn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Norton, Philip. 2015b. 'The Coalition and the Conservatives'. in The Coalition Effect, 2010-2015, edited by A. Seldon and M. Finn. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.

Nugent, Mary K., and Mona Lena Krook. 2016. 'All-Women Shortlists: Myths and Realities'. Parliamentary Affairs 69(1):115–35. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsv015.

Ó Dochartaigh, Niall. 2015. 'The Longest Negotiation: British Policy, IRA Strategy and the Making of the Northern Ireland Peace Settlement'. Political Studies 63(1):202–20. doi: 10.1111/1467-9248.12091.

Oborne, Peter. 2007. The Triumph of the Political Class. London: Simon & Schuster.

O'Grady, Tom. 2018. 'Careerists Versus Coal-Miners: Welfare Reforms and the Substantive Representation of Social Groups in the British Labour Party'. Comparative Political Studies 52(4). doi: 10.1177/0010414018784065.

O'Leary, Brendan, and John McGarry. 2005. The Politics of Antagonism: Understanding Northern Ireland. 3rd ed. London: Routledge.

Parekh, Bhikhu. 2002. 'Being British'. Government and Opposition 37(3):301–15.

Parekh, Bhikhu C. 2008. A New Politics of Identity: Political Principles for an Interdependent World. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Parkinson, John. 2004. 'Hearing Voices: Negotiating Representation Claims in Public Deliberation'. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations 6(3):370–88. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-856X.2004.00145.x.

Pattie, C. J., Patrick Seyd, Paul Whiteley, and MyiLibrary. 2004. Citizenship in Britain: Values, Participation and Democracy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Pattie, Charles, and Ron Johnston. 2007. 'Power to the People Through "Real Power and True Elections"? The Power Report and Revitalising British Democracy'. Parliamentary Affairs 60(2):253–78. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsm005.

Pattie, Charles, Patrick Seyd, and Paul Whiteley. 2004a. Citizenship in Britain: Values, Participation and Democracy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Pattie, Charles, Patrick Seyd, and Paul Whiteley. 2004b. Citizenship in Britain: Values, Participation and Democracy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Pattie, Charles, Patrick Seyd, and Paul Whiteley. 2004c. Citizenship in Britain: Values, Participation and Democracy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Pemberton, Hugh, and Mark Wickham-Jones. 2013. 'Labour's Lost Grassroots: The Rise and Fall of Party Membership'. British Politics 8(2):181–206. doi: 10.1057/bp.2012.27.

Phillips, Anne. 1995. The Politics of Presence. Vol. Oxford political theory. Oxford: Clarendon.

Plant, Raymond. 1991. 'Criteria for Electoral Systems: The Labour Party and Electoral Reform'. Parliamentary Affairs 44(4):549–57. doi: 10.1093/oxfordjournals.pa.a052325.

Political Studies Association of the United Kingdom. 1999. 'British Journal of Politics and International Relations'.

Power, G. 2007. 'The Politics of Parliamentary Reform: Lessons from the House of Commons (2001-2005)'. Parliamentary Affairs 60(3):492–509. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsm029.

Pratchett, Lawrence. 2004. 'Local Autonomy, Local Democracy and the "New Localism"'. Political Studies 52(2):358–75. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9248.2004.00484.x.

Preston, Peter. 2015a. 'The Coalition and Media'. in The Coalition Effect, 2010-2015, edited by A. Seldon and M. Finn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Preston, Peter. 2015b. 'The Coalition and Media'. Pp. 553–76 in The Coalition Effect, 2010-2015, edited by A. Seldon and M. Finn. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.

Prince, Sue. 2004. 'The Law and Politics: Upsetting the Judicial Apple-Cart'. Parliamentary Affairs 57(2):288–300. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsh025.

Quinn, Thomas. 2008. 'The Conservative Party and the "Centre Ground" of British Politics'. Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties 18(2):179–99. doi: 10.1080/17457280801987892.

Quinn, Thomas. 2012a. Electing and Ejecting Party Leaders in Britain. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Quinn, Thomas. 2012b. 'Spin Doctors and Political News Management: A Rational-Choice "Exchange" Analysis'. British Politics 7(3):272–300. doi: 10.1057/bp.2012.6.

Quinn, Thomas. 2013. 'From Two-Partism to Alternating Predominance: The Changing UK Party System, 1950–2010'. Political Studies 61(2):378–400. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9248.2012.00966.x.

Quinn, Thomas. 2016. 'The British Labour Party's Leadership Election of 2015'. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations 18(4):759–78. doi: 10.1177/1369148116664268.

Quinn, Thomas. 2018. 'Revolt on the Left: Labour in Opposition'. in None Past the Post: Britain at the Polls, 2017, edited by N. Allen and J. Bartle. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Qvortrup, M. 1999. 'A.V. Dicey: The Referendum as the People's Veto'. History of Political Thought 20(3):531–46.

Qvortrup, Matt. 2006. 'Democracy by Delegation: The Decision to Hold Referendums in the United Kingdom'. Representation 42(1):59–72. doi: 10.1080/00344890600583792.

Rallings, C., M. Thrasher, and D. Cowling. 2002. 'Mayoral Referendums and Elections'. Local Government Studies 28(4):67–90. doi: 10.1080/714004163.

Rallings, Colin, and Michael Thrasher. 2006. '"Just Another Expensive Talking Shop": Public Attitudes and the 2004 Regional Assembly Referendum in the North East of England'. Regional Studies 40(8):927–36. doi: 10.1080/00343400600929069.

Rallings, Colin, Michael Thrasher, and David Cowling. 2014. 'Mayoral Referendums and Elections Revisited'. British Politics 9(1):2–28. doi: 10.1057/bp.2013.14.

Reeve, Andrew, and Alan Ware. 1992a. Electoral Systems: A Comparative and Theoretical Introduction. Vol. Theory and practice in British politics. London: Routledge.

Reeve, Andrew, and Alan Ware. 1992b. Electoral Systems: A Comparative and Theoretical Introduction. London: Routledge.

Renwick, Alan. 2009. 'How Likely Is Proportional Representation in the House of Commons? Lessons from International Experience'. Government and Opposition 44(4):366–84. doi: 10.1111/j.1477-7053.2009.01293.x.

Rhodes, R. A. W., and Patrick Dunleavy. 1995. Prime Minister, Cabinet, and Core Executive.

Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Richards, David. 2011. 'Changing Patterns of Executive Governance'. in Developments in British Politics 9. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Riddell, Peter. 2011. In Defence of Politicians: (In Spite of Themselves). London: Biteback.

Riddell, Peter. 2015a. 'The Coalition and the Executive'. in The Coalition Effect, 2010-2015, edited by A. Seldon and M. Finn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Riddell, Peter. 2015b. 'The Coalition and the Executive'. in The Coalition Effect, 2010-2015, edited by A. Seldon and M. Finn. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.

Riddell, Peter, Onora O'Neill, Will Hutton, Suzanne Franks, Martin Moore, Stewart Purvis, and Dan Tench. 2007. 'Tony Blair's "Media" Speech: The Commentators'. The Political Quarterly 78(4):488–98. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-923X.2007.00878.x.

Ridley, F. F. 1988. 'There Is No British Constitution: A Dangerous Case of the Emperor's Clothes'. Parliamentary Affairs. doi: 10.1093/oxfordjournals.pa.a052153.

Rosamond, Ben. 2003a. 'The Europeanization of British Politics'. in Developments in British Politics 7. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Rosamond, Ben. 2003b. 'The Europeanization of British Politics'. in Developments in British Politics 7. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Rozenberg, Joshua. 1997. Trial of Strength: The Battle Between Ministers and Judges Over Who Makes the Laws. London: Richard Cohen.

Rush, Michael. 2001. The Role of the Member of Parliament Since 1868: From Gentlemen to Players. New York: Oxford University Press.

Russell, Meg. 2005. Building New Labour: The Politics of Party Organisation. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

Russell, Meg. 2011. 'Constitutional Politics'. in Developments in British Politics 9. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Russell, Meg. 2013. The Contemporary House of Lords: Westminster Bicameralism Revived. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Russell, Meg, and Philip Cowley. 2016. 'The Policy Power of the Westminster Parliament: The "Parliamentary State" and the Empirical Evidence'. Governance 29(1):121–37. doi: 10.1111/gove.12149.

Russell, Meg, Daniel Gover, and Kristina Wollter. 2016. 'Does the Executive Dominate the Westminster Legislative Process?: Six Reasons for Doubt'. Parliamentary Affairs 69(2):286–308. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsv016.

Russell, Meg, and Maria Sciara. 2008. 'The Policy Impact of Defeats in the House of Lords'.

The British Journal of Politics and International Relations 10(4):571–89. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-856x.2008.00331.x.

Saggar, Shamit. 1998. Race and British Electoral Politics. London: UCL Press.

Saggar, Shamit. 2000. Race and Representation: Electoral Politics and Ethnic Pluralism in Britain. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Sanders, David, Harold D. Clarke, Marianne C. Stewart, and Paul Whiteley. 2011. 'Simulating the Effects of the Alternative Vote in the 2010 UK General Election'. Parliamentary Affairs 64(1):5–23. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsq042.

Saward, Michael. 2006. 'The State and Civil Liberties in the Post-9/11 World'. in Developments in British Politics 8. Houndmills, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Scully, Roger, and Richard Wyn Jones. 2011. 'Territorial Politics in Post-Devolution Britain'. in Developments in British Politics 9. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Searing, Donald. 1995. 'Backbench and Leadership Roles in The House of Commons'. Parliamentary Affairs. doi: 10.1093/oxfordjournals.pa.a052543.

Seawright, David. 2013. '"Yes, the Census": The 2011 UK Referendum Campaign on the Alternative Vote'. British Politics 8(4):457–75. doi: 10.1057/bp.2013.23.

Seldon, Anthony. 2015a. 'David Cameron as Prime Minister, 2010–2015: The Verdict of History'. in The Coalition Effect, 2010-2015, edited by A. Seldon and M. Finn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Seldon, Anthony. 2015b. 'David Cameron as Prime Minister, 2010–2015: The Verdict of History'. in The Coalition Effect, 2010-2015, edited by A. Seldon and M. Finn. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.

Seldon, Anthony. 2015c. '"What the Coalition Did for Women": A New Gender Consenus, Coalition Division and Gendered Austerity'. in The Coalition Effect, 2010-2015, edited by A. Seldon and M. Finn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Seldon, Anthony. 2015d. '"What the Coalition Did for Women": A New Gender Consenus, Coalition Division and Gendered Austerity'. in The Coalition Effect, 2010-2015, edited by A. Seldon and M. Finn. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.

Seldon, Anthony, and Stuart Ball. 1994. Conservative Century: The Conservative Party Since 1900. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Seldon, Anthony, and Peter Snowdon. 2005a. '"The Barren Years 1997-2005" in Recovering Power: The Conservatives in Opposition Since 1867'. in Recovering power: the Conservatives in opposition since 1867. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Seldon, Anthony, and Peter Snowdon. 2005b. '"The Barren Years 1997-2005" in Recovering Power: The Conservatives in Opposition Since 1867'. in Recovering Power: The Conservatives in Opposition Since 1867. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

Seyd, Ben. 1998a. 'Regulating the Referendum'. Representation 35(4):191–99. doi: 10.1080/00344899808523040.

Seyd, Ben. 1998b. 'Regulating the Referendum'. Representation 35(4):191–99. doi: 10.1080/00344899808523040.

Seyd, Ben. 2013. 'Analysing Constitutional Reform in Britain: Insights From Economic Approaches'. British Politics 8(4):410–32. doi: 10.1057/bp.2013.20.

Seyd, Ben. 2015. 'How Do Citizens Evaluate Public Officials? The Role of Performance and Expectations on Political Trust'. Political Studies 63(1 Supplement):73–90. doi: 10.1111/1467-9248.12163.

Seyd, Ben. 2016. 'Exploring Political Disappointment'. Parliamentary Affairs 69(2):327–47. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsv018.

Seyd, Ben, John Curtice, and Jonathan Rose. 2018. 'How Might Reform of the Political System Appeal to Discontented Citizens?' The British Journal of Politics and International Relations 20(2):263–84. doi: 10.1177/1369148117736189.

Seyd, Patrick, and Paul Whiteley. 2004. 'British Party Members'. Party Politics 10(4):355–66. doi: 10.1177/1354068804043903.

Shaw, E. 2003. 'Britain: Left Abandoned? New Labour in Power'. Parliamentary Affairs 56(1):6–23. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsg002.

Shaw, Eric. 2007. Losing Labour's Soul?: New Labour and the Blair Government 1997-2007. New York, NY: Routledge.

Shell, Donald. 2007. The House of Lords. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Shipman, Tim. 2017. All Out War: The Full Story of How Brexit Sank Britain's Political Class. London: William Collins.

Simpson, Kirk. 2013. 'Political Strategies of Engagement: Unionists and Dealing With the Past in Northern Ireland'. British Politics 8(1):2–27. doi: 10.1057/bp.2012.20.

Sloam, James. 2007. 'Rebooting Democracy: Youth Participation in Politics in the UK'. Parliamentary Affairs 60(4):548–67. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsm035.

Smith, Graham, and Corinne Wales. 2000. 'Citizens' Juries and Deliberative Democracy'. Political Studies 48(1):51–65. doi: 10.1111/1467-9248.00250.

Smith, Julie. 2005. 'A Missed Opportunity? New Labour's European Policy 1997-2005'. International Affairs 81(4):703–21. doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2346.2005.00480.x.

Smith, Julie. 2015a. 'Europe: The Poisoned Chalice'. in The Coalition Effect, 2010-2015, edited by A. Seldon and M. Finn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Smith, Julie. 2015b. 'Europe: The Poisoned Chalice'. in The Coalition Effect, 2010-2015, edited by A. Seldon and M. Finn. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.

Smith, Julie. 2016. 'David Cameron's EU Renegotiation and Referendum Pledge: A Case of Déjà Vu?' British Politics 11(3):324–46. doi: 10.1057/bp.2016.11.

Smith, Martin J. 1999. The Core Executive in Britain. Vol. Transforming government. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Snowdon, Peter. 2010. Back From the Brink: The Inside Story of the Tory Resurrection. London: HarperPress.

Sobolewska, Maria, and Robert Ford. 2016. 'The Politics of Immigration Old and New'. in Developments in British Politics 10, edited by R. Heffernan, C. Hay, M. Russell, and P. Cowley. London: Palgrave.

Squires, J., and M. Wickham-Jones. 2002. 'Mainstreaming in Westminster and Whitehall: From Labour's Ministry for Women to the Women and Equality Unit'. Parliamentary Affairs 55(1):57–70. doi: 10.1093/parlij/55.1.57.

Stanyer, James. 2004. 'Politics and the Media: A Crisis of Trust?' Parliamentary Affairs 57(2):420–34. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsh034.

Stanyer, James. 2007. Modern Political Communication: Mediated Politics in Uncertain Times. Polity.

Stapleton, Julia. 2009. 'England'. in The Oxford Handbook of British Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Stevens, Robert. 2003. 'Government and the Judiciary'. in The British Constitution in the Twentieth Century. Oxford: Oxford University Press for The British Academy.

Stewart, John. 2003. Modernising British Local Government: An Assessment of Labour's Reform Programme. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Stoker, Gerry. 2004a. 'New Localism, Progressive Politics and Democracy'. The Political Quarterly 75(s1):117–29. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-923X.2004.627_1.x.

Stoker, Gerry. 2004b. Transforming Local Governance: From Thatcherism to New Labour. Vol. Government beyond the centre. Houndmills, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Stoker, Gerry. 2006. Why Politics Matters: Making Democracy Work. Houndmills, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Stoker, Gerry. 2011. 'Anti-Politics in Britain'. in Developments in British Politics 9. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Stoker, Gerry. 2017. Why Politics Matters: Making Democracy Work. Second edition. London: Palgrave.

Stoker, Gerry, and Colin Hay. 2017. 'Understanding and Challenging Populist Negativity towards Politics: The Perspectives of British Citizens'. Political Studies 65(1):4–23. doi: 10.1177/0032321715607511.

Straw, J. 2010. 'New Labour, Constitutional Change and Representative Democracy'.

Parliamentary Affairs 63(2):356–68. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsq006.

Street, John. 2011. Mass Media, Politics and Democracy. 2nd Edition. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

Strong, James. 2015. 'Why Parliament Now Decides on War: Tracing the Growth of the Parliamentary Prerogative through Syria, Libya and Iraq'. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations 17(4):604–22. doi: 10.1111/1467-856X.12055.

Sweeting, D. 2002. 'Leadership in Urban Governance: The Mayor of London'. Local Government Studies 28(1):3–3. doi: 10.1080/714004134.

Taylor, Andrew. 2007. 'The Strategic Impact of the Electoral System and the Definition of "Good" Governance'. British Politics 2(1):20–44. doi: 10.1057/palgrave.bp.4200047.

Taylor, Robert. 2007. 'New Labour, New Capitalism'. in Blair's Britain, 1997-2007. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Thompson, Louise. 2014. 'Evidence Taking Under the Microscope: How Has Oral Evidence Affected the Scrutiny of Legislation in House of Commons Committees?' British Politics 9(4):385–400. doi: 10.1057/bp.2014.2.

Thorlakson, Lori. 2011. 'Britain's Place in the European Union'. in Developments in British Politics 9. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Tilley, James, and Anthony Heath. 2007. 'The Decline of British National Pride'. The British Journal of Sociology 58(4):661–78. doi: 10.1111/j.1468-4446.2007.00170.x.

Tilly, Charles. 2007. Democracy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Todd, Jennifer. 2016. 'Contested Constitutionalism? Northern Ireland and the British–Irish Relationship Since 2010'. Parliamentary Affairs 70(2):301–21. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsw019.

Tonge, Jonathan. 1998. Northern Ireland: Conflict and Change. London: Prentice Hall Europe.

Tonge, Jonathan. 2006. Northern Ireland. Vol. Hot spots in global politics. Cambridge: Polity.

Travers, Tony. 2007a. 'Local Government'. in Blair's Britain, 1997-2007. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Travers, Tony. 2007b. 'Local Government'. in Blair's Britain, 1997–2007. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Travers, Tony. 2015a. 'The Coalition and Society (I): Home Affairs and Local Government'. in The Coalition Effect, 2010-2015, edited by A. Seldon and M. Finn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Travers, Tony. 2015b. 'The Coalition and Society (I): Home Affairs and Local Government'. in The Coalition Effect, 2010-2015, edited by A. Seldon and M. Finn. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.

Uberoi, Varun, and Iain Mclean. 2007. 'Britishness: A Role for the State?' Political Quarterly 78:41–53. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-923X.2007.02018.x.

Uberoi, Varun, and Tariq Modood. 2010. 'Who Doesn't Feel British? Divisions over Muslims'. Parliamentary Affairs 63(2):302–20. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsp036.

Uberoi, Varun, and Tariq Modood. 2013. 'Inclusive Britishness: A Multiculturalist Advance'. Political Studies 61(1):23–41. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9248.2012.00979.x.

Usherwood, Simon, and Katharine AM Wright. 2017. 'Sticks and Stones: Comparing Twitter Campaigning Strategies in the European Union Referendum'. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations 19(2):371–88. doi: 10.1177/1369148117700659.

Ward, Stephen, Rachel Gibson, and Wainer Lusoli. 2003. 'Online Participation and Mobilisation in Britain: Hype, Hope and Reality'. Parliamentary Affairs 56(4):652–68. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsg108.

Webb, Paul. 2000a. The Modern British Party System. London: Sage.

Webb, Paul. 2000b. The Modern British Party System. London: SAGE.

Webb, Paul. 2013. 'Who Is Willing to Participate? Dissatisfied Democrats, Stealth Democrats and Populists in the United Kingdom'. European Journal of Political Research 52(6):747–72. doi: 10.1111/1475-6765.12021.

Webb, Paul, and Sarah Childs. 2012. 'Gender Politics and Conservatism: The View from the British Conservative Party Grassroots'. Government and Opposition 47(01):21–48. doi: 10.1111/j.1477-7053.2011.01355.x.

Weber, Max. 1946. Politics As a Vocation.

Weller, Patrick. 2003. 'Cabinet Government: An Elusive Ideal?' Public Administration 81(4):701–22. doi: 10.1111/j.0033-3298.2003.00368.x.

Whiteley, P., H. D. Clarke, D. Sanders, and M. C. Stewart. 2012. 'Britain Says NO: Voting in the AV Ballot Referendum'. Parliamentary Affairs 65(2):301–22. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsr043.

Whiteley, Paul. 2009. 'Where Have All the Members Gone? The Dynamics of Party Membership in Britain'. Parliamentary Affairs 62(2):242–57. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsn054.

Whiteley, Paul, Harold D. Clarke, David Sanders, and Marianne Stewart. 2016. 'Why Do Voters Lose Trust in Governments? Public Perceptions of Government Honesty and Trustworthiness in Britain 2000–2013'. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations 18(1):234–54. doi: 10.1111/1467-856X.12073.

Whiteley, Paul, Harold D. Clarke, David Sanders, and Marianne C. Stewart. 2013. Affluence, Austerity and Electoral Change in Britain. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Wickham-Jones, Mark. 2007. 'The Future of Socialism and New Labour: An Appraisal'. The Political Quarterly 78(2):224–40. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-923X.2007.00850.x.

Wilford, Rick. 2015. 'Two Cheers for Consociational Democracy? Reforming the Northern

Ireland Assembly and Executive'. Parliamentary Affairs 68(4):757–74. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsu024.

Wilson, D. 2001. 'Local Government: Balancing Diversity and Uniformity'. Parliamentary Affairs 54(2):289–307. doi: 10.1093/parlij/54.2.289.

Wilson, David, and Chris Game. 2006. Local Government in the United Kingdom. Vol. Government beyond the centre. 4th ed. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Woodhouse, Diana. 2002. 'The Law and Politics: In the Shadow of the Human Rights Act'. Parliamentary Affairs 55(2):254–70. doi: 10.1093/parlij/55.2.254.

Wright, S. 2006. 'Electrifying Democracy? 10 Years of Policy and Practice'. Parliamentary Affairs 59(2):236–49. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsl002.

Wright, Tony. 2009. 'The Political Quarterly 2009 Lecture: Doing Politics Differently'. Political Quarterly 80(3):319–28. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-923X.2009.02029.x.

Wright, Tony. 2010. 'What Are MPs For?' The Political Quarterly 81(3):298–308. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-923X.2010.02100.x.

Young, Hugo. 1999. This Blessed Plot: Britain and Europe From Churchill to Blair. London: Papermac.