

CR2011: Research Methods for Social Scientists

View Online



Alasuutari, Pertti, Leonard Bickman, and Julia Brannen. 2009. The SAGE Handbook of Social Research Methods. London: SAGE.

Anon. n.d.-a. 'Ethnography'.

Anon. n.d.-b. 'Forum: Qualitative Social Research'. Retrieved (<http://www.qualitative-research.net/index.php/fqs/index>).

Anon. n.d.-c. 'International Journal of Social Research Methodology'.

Anon. n.d.-d. 'Mass Observation Archive'. Retrieved (<http://www.massobs.org.uk/the-archive>).

Anon. n.d.-e. 'Public Opinion Quarterly'.

Anon. n.d.-f. 'Qualitative Research'.

Anon. n.d.-g. 'Qualitative Sociology Review'.

Anon. n.d.-h. 'Quality and Quantity: International Journal of Methodology'.

Anon. n.d.-i. 'Social Research Methods'. Retrieved (<https://www.socialresearchmethods.net/>).

Anon. n.d.-j. 'Social Research Methods and Program Evaluation'. Retrieved (<https://gsociology.icaap.org/methods/index.html>).

Anon. n.d.-k. 'Sociological Methodology'.

Anon. n.d.-l. 'Sociological Research Online'.

Anon. n.d.-m. 'Sociological Research Online'.

Appelrouth, Scott, and Laura Desfor Edles. 2012. Classical and Contemporary Sociological Theory: Text and Readings. 2nd ed. Thousand Oaks, Calif: Pine Forge Press.

Arber, Sara. 2008. 'Designing Samples'. in Researching Social Life. Los Angeles: Sage.

Babbie, Earl R. 2010. The Practice of Social Research. 12th Edition. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Cengage Learning.

Barnett, Barbara. 2005. 'Perfect Mother or Artist of Obscenity? Narrative and Myth in a Qualitative Analysis of Press Coverage of the Andrea Yates Murders'. *Journal of Communication Inquiry* 29(1):9–29. doi: 10.1177/0196859904270053.

Becker, Howard S. 1976. 'Whose Side Are We On?' in *Sociological Work: Method and Substance*. Somerset: Taylor & Francis Inc.

Becker, Saul, and Alan Bryman. 2004a. *Understanding Research for Social Policy and Practice*. Bristol: Policy.

Becker, Saul, and Alan Bryman. 2004b. *Understanding Research for Social Policy and Practice*. Bristol: Policy.

Becker, Saul, and Alan Bryman. 2004c. *Understanding Research for Social Policy and Practice: Themes, Methods and Approaches*. Bristol: Policy.

Becker, Saul, Alan Bryman, and Harry Ferguson. 2012. *Understanding Research for Social Policy and Practice: Themes, Methods and Approaches*. 2nd Edition. Bristol: Policy.

Bell, Judith, and Stephen Waters. 2014a. 'Chapter 9. Designing and Administering Questionnaires'. in *Doing Your Research Project: A Guide for First-Time Researchers*. Berkshire: Open University Press.

Bell, Judith, and Stephen Waters. 2014b. 'Chapter 9. Designing and Administering Questionnaires'. in *Doing Your Research Project: A Guide for First-Time Researchers*.

Bell, Judith, and Stephen Waters. 2014c. 'Chapter 10. Planning and Conducting Interviews'. in *Doing Your Research Project: A Guide for First-Time Researchers*. Berkshire: Open University Press.

Bell, Judith, and Stephen Waters. 2014d. 'Chapter 10. Planning and Conducting Interviews'. in *Doing Your Research Project: A Guide for First-Time Researchers*.

Bell, Judith, and Stephen Waters. 2014e. *Doing Your Research Project: A Guide for First-Time Researchers*. Sixth edition. Berkshire: Open University Press.

Bell, Judith, and Stephen Waters. 2014f. *Doing Your Research Project: A Guide for First-Time Researchers*.

Blumer, Herbert. 1954. 'What Is Wrong with Social Theory?' *American Sociological Review* 19(1):3–10.

Bornat, Joanna. 2009. 'Biographical Methods'. in *The SAGE Handbook of Social Research Methods*. Los Angeles, [Calif.]: SAGE.

Boynton, Petra. 2016. *The Research Companion: A Practical Guide for the Social and Health Sciences*. London: Psychology Press.

Boynton, Petra M. 2005. *The Research Companion*. Hove: Psychology Press.

Braun, Virginia, and Victoria Clarke. 2006. 'Using Thematic Analysis in Psychology'.

Qualitative Research in Psychology 3(2):77–101. doi: 10.1191/1478088706qp063oa.

Brewer, John D. 1994. 'The Ethnographic Critique of Ethnography: Sectarianism in the RUC'. *Sociology* 28(1).

Brewer, John D. 2004. 'The Ethnographic Critique of Ethnography: Sectarianism in the RUC'. in *Social Research Methods: A Reader*. London: Routledge.

British Sociological Association and Council for American Survey Research Organizations. 2004. 'Research Ethics: Two Statements'. in *Social Research Methods: A Reader*. London: Routledge.

Brown, Patrick, and Sabine de Graaf. 2013. 'Considering a Future Which May Not Exist: The Construction of Time and Expectations Amidst Advanced-Stage Cancer'. *Health, Risk & Society* 15(6-07):543–60. doi: 10.1080/13698575.2013.830081.

Bryman, Alan. 2008a. 'Chapter 5. Ethics and Politics in Social Research'. in *Social Research Methods*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bryman, Alan. 2008b. 'Chapter 9. Self-Completion Questionnaires'. in *Social Research Methods*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bryman, Alan. 2008c. 'Chapter 13. Secondary Analysis and Official Statistics'. in *Social Research Methods*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bryman, Alan. 2008d. 'Chapter 17. Ethnography and Participant Observation'. in *Social Research Methods*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bryman, Alan. 2008e. 'Chapter 18. Interviewing in Qualitative Research'. in *Social research methods*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bryman, Alan. 2008f. 'Chapter 22. Qualitative Data Analysis'. in *Social Research Methods*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bryman, Alan. 2008g. 'Ethics and Politics in Social Research'. in *Social Research Methods*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bryman, Alan. 2016. *Social Research Methods*. Fifth edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bulmer, Martin. 1980. 'Why Don't Sociologists Make More Use of Official Statistics?' *Sociology* 14(4):505–23.

Bulmer, Martin. 2008. 'The Ethics of Social Research'. in *Researching Social Life*. Los Angeles: Sage.

Cooper, Geoff. 2008. 'Conceptualising Social Life'. in *Researching Social Life*. Los Angeles: Sage.

Davies, Pamela. 2000. 'Doing Interviews with Female Offenders'. in *Doing Criminological Research*. London: SAGE.

- De Vaus, D. A. 2001. *Research Design in Social Research*. London: SAGE.
- De Vaus, D. A. 2002a. 'Chapter 7. Constructing Questionnaires; Chapter 8. Administering Questionnaires'. in *Surveys in Social Research*. Routledge.
- De Vaus, D. A. 2002b. 'Chapter 7. Constructing Questionnaires; Chapter 8. Administering Questionnaires'. in *Surveys in Social Research*. London: Routledge.
- Durkheim, Emile. 2004. 'Laws and Social Facts'. in *Social Research Methods: A Reader*. London: Routledge.
- Durkheim, Emile. 2014. *The Rules of Sociological Method*. New Edition. New York: Free Press.
- Fielding, Jane. 2008. 'Coding and Managing Data'. in *Researching Social Life*. Los Angeles: Sage.
- Fielding, Nigel. 2008. 'Ethnography'. in *Researching Social Life*. Los Angeles: Sage.
- Fisher, Celia B., and Andrea E. Anushko. 2009. 'Research Ethics in Social Science'. in *The SAGE Handbook of Social Research Methods*. Los Angeles, [Calif.]: SAGE.
- Fulton, Helen, Rosemary Huisman, Julian Murphet, and Anne Dunn. 2005. *Narrative and Media*. Port Melbourne, Vic: Cambridge University Press.
- Gartrell, C. David, and John W. Gartrell. 2002. 'Positivism in Sociological Research: USA and UK (1966-1990)'. *British Journal of Sociology* 53(4):639-57. doi: 10.1080/0007131022000021524.
- Gilbert, G. Nigel, and Paul Stoneman. 2016. *Researching Social Life*. 4th Edition. Los Angeles: SAGE.
- Gilbert, Nigel, and Hilary Thomas. 2008. 'Qualitative Interviewing'. in *Researching Social Life*. Los Angeles: Sage.
- Goffman, Alice. 2014a. *On The Run: Fugitive Life in an American City*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Goffman, Alice. 2014b. *On the Run: Fugitive Life in an American City*.
- Gültekin, Nevâl, Lena Inowlocki, and Helmer Lutz. 2006. 'Quest and Query: Interpreting a Biographical Interview with a Turkish Woman Laborer in Germany'. *Historical Social Research / Historische Sozialforschung* 31(3):50-71.
- Harding, Sandra. 2004. 'Is There a Feminist Method?' in *Social Research Methods: A Reader*. London: Routledge.
- Home Office. 2013. 'Crime in England and Wales Year Ending March 2013'. Retrieved (<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://www.ons.gov.uk/ons/re%2Fcrime-stats/crime-statistics/period-ending-march-2013/stb-crime--period-ending-march-2013.html>).

- Hughes, John, and Wesley W. Sharrock. 1997. 'Chapter 5. The Interpretative Alternative'. in *The Philosophy of Social Research*. London: Longman.
- Hyman, Herbert H. 2004. 'Interviewing in Social Research'. in *Social Research Methods: A Reader*. London: Routledge.
- Jones, Sue. 2004. 'Depth Interviewing'. in *Social Research Methods: A Reader*. London: Routledge.
- Junker, Buford H. 1960. 'The Field Work Situation: Social Roles for Observation'. in *Social Research Methods: A Reader*. London: Routledge.
- Jupp, Victor. 2000. 'Formulating Research Problems'. in *Doing Criminological Research*. London: SAGE.
- Jupp, Victor. 2006a. *The SAGE Dictionary of Social Research Methods*. London: SAGE.
- Jupp, Victor. 2006b. *The SAGE Dictionary of Social Research Methods*. London: SAGE Publications.
- Kincaid, Harold. 2004. 'There Are Laws in Social Sciences'. in *Contemporary Debates in Philosophy of Science*. Malden, Mass: Blackwell.
- Kramer, Anne-Marie. 2011. 'Kinship, Affinity and Connectedness: Exploring the Role of Genealogy in Personal Lives'. *Sociology* 45(3):379–95.
- Krippendorff, Klaus. 2013. *Content Analysis: An Introduction to Its Methodology*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles: SAGE.
- Krippendorff, Klaus, and Mary Angela Bock. 2009. *The Content Analysis Reader*. Los Angeles: SAGE.
- Kubrin, Charis E. 2005. 'Gangstas, Thugs, and Hustlas: Identity and the Code of the Street in Rap Music'. *Social Problems* 52(3):360–78. doi: 10.1525/sp.2005.52.3.360.
- Lee, Raymond M., and Elizabeth Anne Stanko. 2003. *Researching Violence: Essays on Methodology and Measurement*. London: Routledge.
- de Leeuw, Edith. 2009. 'Self-Administered Questionnaires and Standardized Interviews'. in *The SAGE Handbook of Social Research Methods*. Los Angeles, [Calif.]: SAGE.
- Levitas, Ruth, and Will Guy. 1996a. *Interpreting Official Statistics*. London: Routledge.
- Levitas, Ruth, and Will Guy. 1996b. *Interpreting Official Statistics*. London: Routledge.
- Lieblich, Amia, Rivka Tuval-Mashiach, and Tammar B. Zilber. 1998. *Narrative Research: Reading, Analysis, and Interpretation*. Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications.
- Lofland, John. 1971. 'Field Notes'. in *Social Research Methods: A Reader*. London: Routledge.

- Martin, Carol. 2000. 'Doing Research in a Prison Setting'. in *Doing Criminological Research*. London: SAGE.
- May, Tim. 2011a. 'Chapter 1. Perspectives on Social Scientific Research'. in *Social Research: Issues, Methods and Process*. Buckingham: Open University Press.
- May, Tim. 2011b. 'Chapter 1. Perspectives on Social Scientific Research'. in *Social Research: Issues, Methods and Process*. Maidenhead: Open University Press.
- May, Tim. 2011c. 'Chapter 3. Values and Ethics in the Research Process'. in *Social Research: Issues, Methods and Process*. Buckingham: Open University Press.
- May, Tim. 2011d. 'Chapter 3. Values and Ethics in the Research Process'. in *Social Research: Issues, Methods and Process*. Maidenhead: Open University Press.
- May, Tim. 2011e. 'Chapter 4. Official Statistics: Topic and Resource'. in *Social Research: Issues, Methods, and Process*. Buckingham: Open University Press.
- May, Tim. 2011f. 'Chapter 4. Official Statistics: Topic and Resource'. in *Social Research: Issues, Methods, and Process*. Maidenhead: Open University Press.
- May, Tim. 2011g. 'Chapter 7. Participant Observation: Perspectives and Practice'. in *Social Research: Issues, Methods and Process*. Maidenhead: Open University Press.
- May, Tim. 2011h. 'Chapter 7. Participant Observation: Perspectives and Practice'. in *Social Research: Issues, Methods, and Process*. Maidenhead: Open University Press.
- May, Tim. 2011i. *Social Research: Issues, Methods and Process*. 4th ed. Maidenhead: Open University Press.
- May, Tim. 2011j. *Social Research: Issues, Methods and Process*. 4th Edition. Maidenhead: Open University Press.
- Miller, Robert L., and John D. Brewer. 2003a. *The A-Z of Social Research: A Dictionary of Key Social Science Research Concepts*. London: SAGE.
- Miller, Robert L., and John D. Brewer. 2003b. *The A-Z of Social Research: A Dictionary of Key Social Science Research Concepts*. London [Eng.]: SAGE.
- Mills, C. Wright. 2004. 'On Intellectual Craftmanship'. in *Social Research Methods: A Reader*. London: Routledge.
- Moore, Sarah E. H. 2014a. 'Chapter 9. Content Analysis; Chapter 10. Narrative Analysis'. in *Crime and the Media*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Moore, Sarah E. H. 2014b. 'Chapter 9. Content Analysis; Chapter 10. Narrative Analysis'. in *Crime and the Media*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Moser, Claus, and Graham Kalton. 2004. 'Questionnaires'. in *Social Research Methods: A Reader*. London: Routledge.

Neuendorf, Kimberly A. 2002. *The Content Analysis Guidebook*. Thousand Oaks, Calif: Sage.

Newman, David M. 2009. *Sociology: Exploring the Architecture of Everyday Life*. Thousand Oaks, Calif: Pine Forge.

Nilsen, Ann. 2009. 'From Questions of Methods to Epistemological Issues: The Case of Biographical Research'. in *The SAGE Handbook of Social Research Methods*. Los Angeles, [Calif.]: SAGE.

Oakley, Ann. 2004. 'Interviewing Women: A Contradiction in Terms?' in *Social Research Methods: A Reader*. London: Routledge.

Peelo, Moira, Brian Francis, Keith Soothill, Jayn Pearson, and Elizabeth Ackerley. 2004. 'Newspaper Reporting and the Public Construction of Homicide'. *British Journal Of Criminology* 44(2):256-75.

Punch, Keith F. 2014. *Introduction to Social Research: Quantitative and Qualitative Approaches*. 3rd Edition. London: SAGE Publications.

Ray, Larry J. 1999. *Theorizing Classical Sociology*. Philadelphia, Penn: Open University Press.

Riffe, Daniel. 2014. *Analyzing Media Messages: Using Quantitative Content Analysis in Research*. Third edition. New York: Routledge.

Riffe, Daniel, Stephen Lacy, and Frederick Fico. 2014. *Analyzing Media Messages: Using Quantitative Content Analysis in Research*. 3rd Edition. New York: Routledge.

Ruane, Janet M. 2005. *Essentials of Research Methods: A Guide to Social Science Research*. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing.

Seale, Clive. 2004a. 'Coding and Analysing Data'. in *Researching Society and Culture*. London: SAGE.

Seale, Clive. 2004b. *Social Research Methods: A Reader*. London: Routledge.

Sheehan, Kim, and Mariea Hoy. 2004. 'On-Line Surveys'. in *Social Research Methods: A Reader*. London: Routledge.

Silverman, David. 2007. 'Chapter 1. Innumerable Inscrutable Habits: Why Unremarkable Things Matter'. in *A Very Short, Fairly Interesting, and Reasonably Cheap Book about Qualitative Research*. London: SAGE Publications Ltd.

Simmons, Rosemarie. 2008. 'Questionnaires'. in *Researching Social Life*. Los Angeles: Sage.

Smith, Jonathan A., Paul Flowers, and Michael Larkin. 2009. *Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis: Theory, Method and Research*. Los Angeles: SAGE.

Tombs, Steve. 2000. 'Official Statistics and Hidden Crime: Researching Safety Crime'. in

Doing Criminological Research. London: SAGE.

Venkatesh, Sudhir Alladi. 2008. Gang Leader for a Day. London: Allen Lane.

Wallace, Walter L. 2004. 'The Logic of Science in Sociology'. in Social Research Methods: A Reader. London: Routledge.

Walliman, Nicholas. 2006. Social Research Methods. London: SAGE.

William, Malcolm, and Tim May. 1996. 'Chapter 3. Philosophy, Social Science and Method; Chapter 4. Knowing the Social World'. in Introduction to the Philosophy of Social Research. Vol. 9. Londona: UCL.

Williams, Malcolm. 1998. 'The Social World as Knowable'. in Knowing the Social World. Buckingham: Open University Press.

Williams, Malcolm, and Tim May. 1996. 'Chapter 3. Philosophy, Social Science and Method; Chapter 4. Knowing the Social World'. in Introduction to the Philosophy of Social Research. Londona: UCL.

Winstanley, Carrie. 2010. Writing a Dissertation for Dummies. Chichester, West Sussex: Wiley.