HS1116: Rome to Renaissance: An Introduction to the Middle Ages

1.

Davis, R.H.C., Moore, R.I.: A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis. Longman, Harlow, England (2006).

2.

Davis, R.H.C., Moore, R.I.: A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis. Pearson Longman, Harlow (2006).

3.

Waley, D.P., Denley, P.: Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520. Longman, Harlow (2001).

4.

Waley, D.P., Denley, P.: Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520. Longman, Harlow (2001).

5.

Davis, R.H.C., Moore, R.I.: A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis. Longman, Harlow, England (2006).

6.

Davis, R.H.C., Moore, R.I.: A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis. Pearson Longman, Harlow (2006).

7.

Becher, M., Bachrach, D.S.: Charlemagne. Yale University, New Haven (2003).

8.

Phillips, J.: The Crusades, 1095-1197. Longman, Harlow (2002).

9.

Phillips, J.: The Crusades, 1095-1197. Longman, Harlow (2002).

10.

Bull, M., Leglu, C.: The World of Eleanor of Aquitaine: Literature and Society in Southern France Between the Eleventh and Thirteenth Centuries. Boydell Press, Woodbridge (2005).

11.

Warren, W.L.: King John. Yale University Press, New Haven (1997).

12.

Horrox, R.: The Black Death. Manchester University Press, Manchester (1994).

13.

Horrox, R.: The Black Death. Manchester University Press (2000).

14.

Waley, D.P., Dean, T.: The Italian City-Republics. Longman, London (2010).

15.

Waley, D.P., Dean, T.: The Italian City-Republics. Longman, Harlow (2010).

16.

Cohen, J.: The Friars and the Jews: The Evolution of Medieval Anti-Judaism. Cornell University Press, Ithaca (1982).

17.

Cohen, J.: The Friars and the Jews: The Evolution of Medieval Anti-Judaism. Cornell University Press, Ithaca (1982).

18.

Barron, C.M.: London in the Late Middle Ages: Government and People, 1200-1500. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2004).

19.

Barron, C.M.: London in the Later Middle Ages: Government and People, 1200-1500. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2004).

20.

Lane, F.C.: Venice: A Maritime Republic. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore and London (1973).

21.

Lane, F.C.: Venice: A Maritime Republic. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore (1973).

22.

Warner, P.: The Medieval Castle: Life in a Fortress in Peace and War. Barker, London

(1971).

23.

Brucker, G.A.: Renaissance Florence. University of California Press, London (1983).

24.

Brucker, G.A.: Renaissance Florence. University of California Press, Berkeley (1983).

25.

Caudrey, P.J.: Military society and the court of chivalry in the age of the Hundred Years
War. Boydell Press, Woodbridge (2019).

26.

Caudrey, P.J.: Military society and the court of chivalry in the age of the Hundred Years
War. The Boydell Press, Woodbridge, Suffolk (2019).

27.

Bowersock, G.W., Clive, J., Graubard, S.R.: Edward Gibbon and the Decline and Fall of the
Roman Empire. Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Mass (1977).

28.

Barnwell, P.S.: The Franks and Gaul in the Sixth Century. In: Emperor, Prefects and Kings:
the Roman West, 395-565. pp. 90–113. University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill
(1992).

29.

Barnwell, P.S.: The Vandals and Africa. In: Emperor, Prefects and Kings: the Roman West,
395-565. pp. 114–124. University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill (1992).

30.

Barnwell, P.S.: Barbarian Kings in Italy. In: Emperor, Prefects and Kings: the Roman West,
395-565. pp. 134–139. University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill (1992).

31.

Cameron, A.: The Empire, The Barbarians, and The Late Roman Army. In: The
Mediterranean World in Late Antiquity, AD 395-600. pp. 36–49. Routledge, London (1993).

32.

Cameron, A.: The Empire, The Barbarians, and The Late Roman Army. In: The
Mediterranean World in Late Antiquity, AD 395-600. pp. 36–49. Routledge, London (1993).

33.

Collins, R.: Early Medieval Europe, 300-1000. St. Martin's Press, New York (1999).

34.

Davis, R.H.C., Moore, R.I.: 2. The Barbarian Invasions. In: A History of Medieval Europe
From Constantine to Saint Louis. pp. 25–41. Longman, Harlow, England (2006).

35.

Davis, R.H.C., Moore, R.I.: 2. The Barbarian Invasions. In: A History of Medieval Europe. pp.
25–41. Pearson Longman, Harlow (2006).

36.

Davis, R.H.C., Moore, R.I.: 3.2 Three Reactions to the Barbarian Invasions: Theodoric the
Ostrogoth. In: A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis. pp. 48–58.
Longman, Harlow, England (2006).

37.

Davis, R.H.C., Moore, R.I.: 3.2 Three Reactions to the Barbarian Invasions: Theodoric the Ostrogoth. In: A History of Medieval Europe. pp. 48–58. Pearson Longman, Harlow (2006).

38.

Goffart, W.A.: Barbarians and Romans: A.D. 418-584: The Techniques of Accommodation. Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ (1980).

39.

Heather, P.J.: Empires and Barbarians: The Fall of Rome and the Birth of Europe. Oxford University Press, New York (2010).

40.

Heather, P.: The Fall of Rome, http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/ancient/romans/fallofrome_article_01.shtml.

41.

Heather, P.: Ostrogothic Italy: Kingdom and Empire. In: The Goths. pp. 216–258. Blackwell Publishers, Oxford, UK (1998).

42.

James, E.: Assimilation, Acculturation and Accommodation. In: Europe's Barbarians, AD 200-600. pp. 193–214. Pearson/Longman, Harlow (2009).

43.

James, E.: Assimilation, Acculturation and Accommodation. In: Europe's Barbarians, AD 200-600. pp. 193–214. Longman, Harlow (2009).

44.

Llewellyn, P.: Rome and the Ostrogoths. In: Rome in the Dark Ages. pp. 21–51. Faber,
London (1971).

45.

Mitchell, S.: 6. The Barbarian Kingdoms. In: A History of the Later Roman Empire, AD
284-641: The Transformation of the Ancient World. pp. 191–224. Blackwell, Malden, MA
(2006).

46.

Moorhead, J.: 2. The Western Mediterranean Till the Mid-Sixth Century. In: The Roman
Empire Divided: The Post-Roman World, 400-700. pp. 35–65. Longman, Harlow (2001).

47.

Moorhead, J.: 2. The Western Mediterranean Till the Mid-Sixth Century. In: The Roman
Empire divided, 400-700. pp. 39–71. Longman, Harlow (2013).

48.

Moorhead, J.: 3. From Gaul to France. In: The Roman Empire Divided: The Post-Roman
World, 400-700. pp. 66–94. Longman, Harlow (2001).

49.

Moorhead, J.: 3. From Gaul to France. In: The Roman Empire divided, 400-700. pp. 72–105.
Longman, Harlow (2013).

50.

Pohl, W.: The Barbarian Successor States. In: The Transformation of the Roman World, AD
400-900. pp. 33–47. British Museum, London (1997).

51.

Rollason, D.W.: 2. From Roman Empire to Barbarian Kingdoms: Cataclysm or Transition. In:

Early Medieval Europe 300-1050: The Birth of Western Society. pp. 18–36. Pearson, Harlow, England (2012).

52.

Rollason, D.W.: 2. From Roman Empire to Barbarian Kingdoms: Cataclysm or Transition. In: Early Medieval Europe 300-1050: The Birth of Western Society. pp. 18–36. Pearson, Harlow (2012).

53.

Wallace-Hadrill, J.M.: 2. Mare Nostrum. In: The Barbarian West, 400-1000. pp. 21–42. Hutchinson, London (1952).

54.

Ward-Perkins, B.: I. Did Rome Ever Fall? In: The Fall of Rome and the End of Civilization. pp. 1–10. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2005).

55.

Ward-Perkins, B.: I. Did Rome Ever Fall? In: The Fall of Rome: And the End of Civilization. pp. 1–10. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2005).

56.

Ward-Perkins, B.: IV. Living Under the New Masters. In: The Fall of Rome and the End of Civilization. pp. 63–86. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2005).

57.

Ward-Perkins, B.: IV. Living Under the New Masters. In: The Fall of Rome: And the End of Civilization. pp. 63–86. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2005).

58.

Wickham, C.: 4. Crisis and Continuity, 400-500. In: The Inheritance of Rome: A History of

Europe From 400 to 1000. pp. 76–108. Allen Lane, London (2010).

59.

Humphries, M.: Italy AD 425-605. In: Late Antiquity: Empire and Successors, Ad 425-600.
pp. 525–551. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2000).

60.

Moorhead, J.: Ostrogothic Italy and the Lombard Invasions. In: The New Cambridge
Medieval History: Vol. 1: c.500-c.700. pp. 140–161. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge
(2005).

61.

Moorhead, J.: Ostrogothic Italy and the Lombard Invasions. In: New Cambridge Medieval
History Vol. 1 c.500-c.700. pp. 140–161 (2005).

62.

Moorhead, J.: Goths and Romans. In: Theoderic in Italy. pp. 66–113. Clarendon, Oxford
(1992).

63.

Daly, W.M.: Clovis: How Barbaric, How Pagan? Speculum. 69, 619–664 (1994).
https://doi.org/10.2307/3040846.

64.

Heather, P.: The Fall of the Roman Empire. Pan, London (2006).

65.

Van Dam, R.: Merovingian Gaul and the Frankish Conquests. In: The New Cambridge
Medieval History: Vol. 1: c.500-c.700. pp. 193–231. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge
(2005).

66.

Van Dam, R.: Merovingian Gaul and the Frankish Conquests. In: New Cambridge Medieval History Vol. 1 c.500-c.700. pp. 193–231 (2005).

67.

Cleary, A.S.E.: The Ending of Roman Britain. Barnes & Noble, Savage, Md (1990).

68.

Esmonde Cleary, A.S.: The Ending of Roman Britain. Routledge, London (2000).

69.

Dark, K.: Eastern Britain in the later fifth and sixth centuries. In: Britain and the End of the Roman Empire. pp. 58–104. Tempus, Stroud (2000).

70.

Evans, A.C.: The Sutton Hoo Ship Burial. Published for the Trustees of the British Museum by British Museum Press, London (1994).

71.

Frere, S.: Britannia: A History of Roman Britain. Pimlico, London (1991).

72.

Harris, A.: Trading Exchange. In: Byzantium, Britain & the West: The Archaeology of Cultural Identity, AD 400-650. pp. 41–72. Tempus, Stroud (2003).

73.

Matthew 16:13-19 in The New Testament,

https://www.biblegateway.com/passage/?search=Matthew+16%3A13-19&version=NIV.

74.

Paul the Deacon: History of the Lombards. University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia (1974).

75.

Azzara, C.: The Papacy. In: Italy in the Early Middle Ages: 476-1000. pp. 102–109. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2002).

76.

Barraclough, G.: Beginnings. In: The Medieval Papacy. Norton, London (1979).

77.

Chadwick, H.: 'The Papacy' and 'The Church and the Barbarians'. In: The Early Church. Penguin, Harmondsworth (1967).

78.

Collins, R.: Keepers of the Keys of Heaven: A History of the Papacy. Phoenix, London (2010).

79.

Davis, R.H.C., Moore, R.I.: The Church and the Papacy. In: A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis. pp. 71–94. Longman, Harlow, England (2006).

80.

Davis, R.H.C., Moore, R.I.: 4. The Church and the Papacy. In: A History of Medieval Europe. pp. 71–94. Pearson Longman, Harlow (2006).

81.

Herrin, J.: The Achievement of Gregory the Great. In: The Formation of Christendom. pp. 145–182. Phoenix, London (2001).

82.

Llewellyn, P.: The Roman Church and Clergy. In: Rome in the Dark Ages. pp. 78–108. Faber, London (1971).

83.

Lynch, J.H., Adamo, P.C.: The Medieval Church: A Brief History. Routledge, London (2014).

84.

Lynch, J.H.: The Medieval Church: A Brief History. Longman (2013).

85.

Markus, R.A.: Terra Mea: Italy Between Two Worlds. In: Gregory the Great and His World. pp. 97–111. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1997).

86.

Meyer, A.: Papal Monarchy. In: Lansing, C. and English, E.D. (eds.) A Companion to the Medieval World. pp. 372–392. Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester, West Sussex (2013).

87.

Meyer, A.: Papal Monarchy. In: A Companion to the Medieval World. pp. 431–457. Wiley, Hoboken (2010).

88.

Moorhead, J.: Introduction. In: Gregory the Great. pp. 1–48. Routledge, London (2005).

89.

Moorhead, J.: 1. Introduction. In: Gregory the Great. pp. 1–48. Routledge, London (2005).

90.

Richards, J.: Gregory and the East. In: Consul of God: The Life and Times of Gregory the Great. pp. 217–227. Routledge and Kegan Paul, London (1980).

91.

Richards, J.: The Lombardic Crisis. In: The Popes and the Papacy in the Early Middle Ages, 476-752. pp. 162–180. Routledge and Kegan Paul, London (1979).

92.

Rollason, D.W.: 7. The Christian Shaping of Kingship. In: Early Medieval Europe 300-1050: The Birth of Western Society. pp. 278–299. Pearson, Harlow, England (2012).

93.

Rollason, D.W.: 7. The Christian Shaping of Kingship. In: Early medieval Europe 300-1050: the birth of Western society. pp. 278–299. Pearson, Harlow (2012).

94.

Scheibelreiter, G.: Church Structure and Organisation. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 1: c.500-c.700. pp. 675–709. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2005).

95.

Scheibelreiter, G.: Church Structure and Organisation. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History : c.500-c.700. pp. 675–709. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2005).

96.

Ullmann, W.: A Short History of the Papacy in the Middle Ages. Methuen, London (1972).

97.

Wallace-Hadrill, J.M.: 3. Italy and the Lombards. In: The Barbarian West, 400-1000. pp. 43–63. Hutchinson, London (1952).

98.

Whalen, B.E.: Empire and Christendom. In: The Medieval Papacy. pp. 36–62. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2014).

99.

Mohammed al-Maqqari, A., Horne, C.F.: Tarik's Address to His Soldiers' in 'Breath of Perfumes. In: Horne, C.F. (ed.) The Sacred Books and Early Literature of the East: With Historical Surveys of the Chief Writings of Each Nation. pp. 241–242. Forgotten Books, London (2015).

100.

Davis, R.H.C., Moore, R.I.: 5. Islam. In: A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis. pp. 95–115. Longman, Harlow, England (2006).

101.

Davis, R.H.C., Moore, R.I.: 5. Islam. In: A History of Medieval Europe. pp. 95–115. Pearson Longman, Harlow (2006).

102.

Gearon, E.: The Arab Invasions, https://www.historytoday.com/eamonn-gearon/arab-invasions-first-islamic-empire, (2011).

103.

Hillenbrand, C.: Muhammad and the Rise of Islam. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 1: c.500-c.700. pp. 317–345. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2005).

104.

Hillenbrand, C.: Muhammad and the Rise of Islam. In: New Cambridge Medieval History Vol. 1 c.500-c.700. pp. 317–345 (2005).

105.

Barbero, A., Loring, M.I.: The Catholic Visigothic Kingdom. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 1: c.500-c.700. pp. 346–370. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2005).

106.

Barbero, A., Loring, M.I.: The Catholic Visigothic Kingdom. In: New Cambridge Medieval History Vol. 1 c.500-c.700. pp. 346–370 (2005).

107.

Chejne, A.G.: Conquest of Spain and the Emirate. In: Muslim Spain, Its History and Culture. pp. 3–31. University of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis (1974).

108.

Collins, R.: 'A Developing Kingdom' and 'Adjusting to Conquest'. In: The Arab Conquest of Spain, 710-797. Blackwell, Oxford (1989).

109.

Collins, R.: Constantinople, Persia and the Arabs. In: Early Medieval Europe, 300-1000. Palgrave Macmillan, New York, NY (2010).

110.

Collins, R.: The Arab Conquest. In: Early Medieval Spain: Unity in Diversity, 400-1000. pp. 144–179. Macmillan, Basingstoke (1995).

111.

Hitchcock, R.: The Invasion of the Iberian Peninsula - the Eighth Century. In: Muslim Spain Reconsidered: From 711 to 1502. pp. 14–39. Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh (2014).

112.

Kennedy, H.: Furthest East and Furthest West. In: The Great Arab Conquests: How the Spread of Islam Changed the World We Live In. Phoenix, London (2008).

113.

Kennedy, H.: The Conquest and the Age of the Amirs, 711-56. In: Muslim Spain and Portugal: A Political History of Al-Andalus. pp. 1–22. Longman, London (1996).

114.

Kennedy, H.: The Muslims in Europe. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History - Volume 2: c.700-c.900. pp. 249–271. Cambridge University Press (1995).

115.

Kennedy, H.: The Muslims in Europe. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History - Volume 2: c.700-c.900. pp. 249–271. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1995).

116.

Lomax, D.W.: The Muslim Conquest. In: The Reconquest of Spain. pp. 10–16. Longman, London (1978).

117.

Wood, I.: Culture: Spain After 711. In: The Early Middle Ages: Europe 400-1000. pp.
182–185. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2001).

118.

Shaw, R.D.: The Fall of the Visigothic Power in Spain. The English Historical Review. XXI,
209–228 (1906). https://doi.org/10.1093/ehr/XXI.LXXXII.209.

119.

Wallace-Hadrill, J.M.: Spain and the Visigoths. In: The Barbarian West, 400-1000. pp.
115–139. Hutchinson, London (1952).

120.

Wickham, C.: The West Mediterranean Kingdoms: Spain and Italy, 550-750. In: The
Inheritance of Rome: A History of Europe From 400 to 1000. pp. 130–149. Allen Lane,
London (2010).

121.

Bachrach, B.S.: Chapter V. The Rois Faineants and the Mayors of the Palace: 638-751. In:
Merovingian Military Organization, 481-751. pp. 92–112. University of Minnesota Press,
Minneapolis (1972).

122.

Fouracre, P.: Francia Under the Hammer: Military Organisation. In: The Age of Charles
Martel. pp. 145–150. Longman, Harlow (2000).

123.

Watson, William.E.: The Battle of Tours-Poitiers Revisited,
https://deremilitari.org/2013/09/the-battle-of-tours-poitiers-revisited/, (1993).

124.

Dutton, P.E.: The Annals of Lorsch. In: Carolingian Civilization: A Reader. pp. 11–12. Broadview, Peterborough, Ont (1993).

125.

Scholz, B.W.: The Annals of Lorsch. In: Carolingian Chronicles: Royal Frankish Annals and Nithard's Histories. University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor, Mich (1972).

126.

Davis, R.H.C., Moore, R.I.: 'The Franks: The Transference of Power From the Merovingians to the Carolingians (639-751)' and 'Charlemagne (768-814)'. In: A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis. pp. 129–160. Longman, Harlow, England (2006).

127.

Davis, R.H.C., Moore, R.I.: 6. The Franks: The Transference of Power From the Merovingians to the Carolingians (639-751); Charlemagne (768-814). In: A History of Medieval Europe. pp. 129–160. Pearson Longman, Harlow (2006).

128.

Collins, R.: Towards a New Western Empire, 714–800. In: Early Medieval Europe, 300-1000. pp. 262–290. Macmillan, Basingstoke (1991).

129.

Collins, R.: The New Constantine. In: Early Medieval Europe, 300-1000. pp. 291–308. Macmillan, Basingstoke (1991).

130.

Fouracre, P.: Frankish Gaul to 814. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 2: c.700-c.900. Cambridge University Press, [Place of publication not identified] (1995).

131.

Fouracre, P.: Frankish Gaul to 814. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 2: c.700-c.900. pp. 85–109. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1995).

132.

Holmes, G.: The Oxford Illustrated History of Medieval Europe. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1988).

133.

Barbero, A.: The Rebirth of Empire. In: Charlemagne: Father of a Continent. pp. 75–101. University of California Press, Berkeley (2004).

134.

Barraclough, G.: The Medieval Papacy. Norton, London (1979).

135.

Becher, M., Bachrach, D.S.: Charlemagne, the Papacy, and the Byzantine Emperor. In: Charlemagne. pp. 81–98. Yale University, New Haven (2003).

136.

Collins, R.: The Imperial Coronation of 800 and its Aftermath. In: Charlemagne. pp. 141–159. Macmillan, London (1998).

137.

Folz, R.: The Coronation of Charlemagne, 25 December 800. Routledge and Kegan Paul, London (1974).

138.

Ganshof, F.L.: The Imperial Coronation of Charlemagne: Theories and Facts. Jackson,

Glasgow (1949).

139.

Herrin, J.: 'The Carolingian Innovation' and 'The Two Emperors of Christendom'. In: The
Formation of Christendom. pp. 390–476. Phoenix, London (2001).

140.

Le Goff, J.: An Aborted Europe: The Carolingian World (Eighth to Tenth Centuries). In: The
Birth of Europe, 400-1500. pp. 29–39. Blackwell, Malden, Mass (2007).

141.

Le Goff, J.: An Aborted Europe: The Carolingian World (Eighth to Tenth Centuries). In: The
Birth of Europe, 400-1500. pp. 29–39. Blackwell, Oxford (2005).

142.

Lynch, J.H., Adamo, P.C.: The Medieval Church: A Brief History. Routledge, London (2014).

143.

Lynch, J.H.: The Medieval Church: A Brief History. Longman (2013).

144.

McKitterick, R.: Charlemagne: The Formation of a European Identity. Cambridge University
Press, Cambridge (2008).

145.

McKitterick, R.: Charlemagne: The Formation of a European Identity. Cambridge University
Press, Cambridge (2008).

146.

McKitterick, R.: The Frankish Kingdoms Under the Carolingians, 751-987. Longman, London (1983).

147.

Whalen, B.E.: The Reordering of the West. In: The Medieval Papacy. pp. 63–85. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2014).

148.

Wickham, C.: The Carolingian Century, 751-887. In: The Inheritance of Rome: A History of Europe From 400 to 1000. pp. 375–404. Allen Lane, London (2010).

149.

Williams, H.: Extract. In: Emperor of the West: Charlemagne and Carolingian Empire. pp. 139–189. Quercus, London (2011).

150.

Garmonsway, G.N.: Account of the Viking Raid on Lindisfarne in 793. In: The Anglo-Saxon Chronicle. pp. 56–57. Dent, London (1953).

151.

Arbman, H.: The Vikings. Thames and Hudson, London (1961).

152.

Brøndsted, J.: The Vikings. Penguin (1965).

153.

Davis, R.H.C., Moore, R.I.: The Break-up of the Carolingian Empire: Postscript: The Vikings. In: A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis. pp. 186–189. Longman,

Harlow, England (2006).

154.

Davis, R.H.C., Moore, R.I.: 7. The Break-up of the Carolingian Empire: Postscript: The Vikings. In: A History of Medieval Europe. pp. 186–189. Pearson Longman, Harlow (2006).

155.

Farrell, R.T.: The Vikings. Phillimore, London (1982).

156.

Graham-Campbell, J., Kidd, D.: The Vikings. Published for the Trustees of the British Museum by British Museum Publications Limited, London (1980).

157.

Holmes, G.: The Society of Northern Europe in the High Middle Ages, 900-1200. In: The Oxford Illustrated History of Medieval Europe. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1988).

158.

Logan, F.D.: The Vikings in History. Hutchinson, London (1983).

159.

Logan, F.D.: The Vikings in History. Taylor & Francis Ltd, London (2003).

160.

Sawyer, P.H.: The Age of the Vikings. Arnold, London (1971).

161.

Sawyer, P.H.: Kings and Vikings: Scandinavia and Europe, AD 700-1100. Routledge, London (1989).

162.

Sawyer, P.H.: Kings and Vikings: Scandinavia and Europe AD 700-1100. Taylor and Francis, London (2003).

163.

Sawyer, P.: The Oxford Illustrated History of the Vikings. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1997).

164.

Coupland, S.: The Vikings in Francia and Anglo-Saxon England to 911. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 2: C. 700-C. 900. pp. 190–201. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1995).

165.

Coupland, S.: The Vikings in Francia and Anglo-Saxon England to 911. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History - Volume 2: C. 700-C. 900. pp. 190–201. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1995).

166.

Loyn, H.R.: The Vikings in Britain. Book Club, London (1977).

167.

Richards, J.D.: English Heritage Book of Viking Age England. Batsford, London (1991).

168.

Wallace-Hadrill, J.M.: The Vikings in Francia. University of Reading, Reading (1975).

169.

Woolf, A.: The Scandinavian Intervention. In: The Cambridge History of Ireland: Volume I 600-1550. pp. 107–130. Cambridge University Press (2018).

170.

Morden, L.A.: How Much Material Damage Did the Northmen Actually Do to Ninth Century Europe, https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/56366875.pdf, (2007).

171.

Clarke, H., Ambrosiani, B.: Extract. In: Towns in the Viking Age. pp. 90–106. Leicester University Press, Leicester (1990).

172.

Foote, P., Wilson, D.M.: Extract. In: The Viking Achievement: The Society and Culture of Early Medieval Scandinavia. pp. 195–203. Sidgwick and Jackson, London (1990).

173.

Oxenstierna, E.: The Vikings Heroes or Raiders. In: Hutter, C. (ed.) The Norsemen. pp. 13–48. Studio Vista, London (1965).

174.

Bloch, M.: Chapter 2. In: Feudal Society. Routledge & Kegan Paul, London (1962).

175.

Bloch, M.: Chapter 2. In: Feudal Society. Routledge, London (1989).

176.

Coupland, S.: The Frankish Tribute Payments to the Vikings and their Consequences. Francia: Forschungen zur westeuropa

̈

ischen. 26, 57–75 (1999).

177.

Foot, S.: The Making of Angelcynn: English Identity Before the Norman Conquest. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society. 6, 25–49 (1996).

178.

Smyth, A.P.: The Emergence of English Identity, 700-1000. In: Medieval Europeans: Studies in Ethnic Identity and National Perspectives in Medieval Europe. pp. 24–52. Macmillan Press, Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire (1998).

179.

Mynors, R.A.B., Thomson, R.M., Winterbottom, M., William of Malmesbury: Gesta Regum Anglorum: The History of the English Kings. Clarendon, Oxford (1998).

180.

Bradbury, J.: The Battle of Hastings. Sutton, Stroud (1998).

181.

Brown, R.A.: The Battle of Hastings. Proceedings of the Battle Conference on Anglo-Norman Studies, III, 1980. 1–21 (1980).

182.

Gibbs-Smith, C.H.: The Bayeux Tapestry. Phaidon, London (1973).

183.

Lawson, M.K.: The Battle of Hastings, 1066. , Stroud (2007).

184.

Morillo, S.: The Battle of Hastings: Sources and Interpretations. Boydell Press, Woodbridge, Suffolk, UK (1996).

185.

Wilson, D.M.: The Bayeux Tapestry: The Complete Tapestry in Colour. Thames and Hudson, London (2004).

186.

Bates, D.: William the Conqueror. Philip, London (1989).

187.

Bates, D.: Extract. In: William the Conqueror. pp. 57–89. The History Press, London (2013).

188.

Barlow, F.: The Effects of the Norman Conquest. In: The Norman Conquest: Its Setting and Impact. pp. 123–161. Eyre and Spottiswoode, London (1966).

189.

Barlow, F.: William I and the Norman Conquest. English Universities Press, London (1965).

190.

Brooke, C.: 13 The Kingdom of the French. In: Europe in the Central Middle Ages, 962-1154. pp. 255–268. Longman, Harlow, England (2000).

191.

Brown, R.A.: The Norman Conquest. Arnold, London (1984).

192.

Brown, R.A.: The Normans and the Norman Conquest. Constable, London (1969).

193.

Chibnall, M.: The First Phases of Conquest. In: Anglo-Norman England, 1066-1166. pp. 9–43. Blackwell, Oxford (1986).

194.

Chibnall, M.: 6. The Later Twentieth Century: From Feudalism to Lordship. In: The Debate on the Norman Conquest. pp. 79–96. Manchester University Press (1999).

195.

Chibnall, M.: England and Normandy, 1042-1137. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 4: c.1024-c.1198. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2004).

196.

Chibnall, M.: England and Normandy, 1042-1137. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History. pp. 191–216. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2004).

197.

Clanchy, M.T.: Extract. In: England and Its Rulers, 1066-1272: Foreign Lordship and National Identity. pp. 37–65. Fontana, S.l. (1983).

198.

Davis, R.H.C.: Extract. In: The Normans and Their Myth. pp. 103–132. Thames & Hudson, London (1976).

199.

Douglas, D.C.: Norman Conquests 1050-1100. In: The Norman Achievement, 1050-1100. pp. 44–53. Eyre & Spottiswoode, London (1969).

200.

Douglas, D.C.: William the Conqueror: The Norman Impact Upon England. Eyre & Spottiswoode, London (1964).

201.

Golding, B.: Conquest and Colonisation: The Normans in Britain, 1066-1100. St. Martin's, New York (1994).

202.

Hudson, J.: Overview: The Normans, 1066 - 1154, http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/british/normans/overview_normans_01.shtml.

203.

Huscroft, R.: 6. Ruling the Kingdom, 1066-1154. In: Ruling England, 1042-1217. pp. 111–143. Pearson/Longman, Harlow (2004).

204.

Huscroft, R.: Ruling the Kingdom, 1066-1154. In: Ruling England, 1042-1217. pp. 111–143. Taylor and Francis, Hoboken (2004).

205.

Kapelle, W.E.: The Rule of Tostig and the Destruction of the Nobles of York. In: The Norman Conquest of the North: The Region and Its Transformation, 1000-1135. pp. 109–119. Croom Helm, London (1979).

206.

Loyn, H.R.: The Norman Conquest. In: Anglo-Saxon England and the Norman Conquest. pp. 326–341. Longman, London (1991).

207.

Loyn, H.R.: 8. The Norman Conquest. In: Anglo-Saxon England and the Norman Conquest. pp. 326–341. Longman, Harlow (1991).

208.

Matthew, D.: The Norman Settlement. In: The Norman Conquest. pp. 89–128. Batsford, London (1966).

209.

Matthew, D.: Changes Under the Conqueror. In: The Norman Conquest. pp. 129–141. Batsford, London (1966).

210.

McGlynn, S.: 5. Campaigns: Ravaging: Willaim the Conqueror's Harrying of the North, 1069-70. In: By Sword and Fire: Cruelty and Atrocity in Medieval Warfare. pp. 200–207. Phoenix, London (2009).

211.

Rex, P.: 1066: A New History of the Norman Conquest. Amberley, Stroud (2011).

212.

Rex, P.: William the Conqueror: The Bastard of Normandy. Amberley, Stroud (2011).

213.

Stenton, F.M.: XVI The Norman Conquest & XVII The Norman Settlement. In: Anglo-Saxon

England. pp. 581–657. Clarendon, Oxford (1971).

214.

Stenton, F.M.: William the Conqueror and the Rule of the Normans. Putnam, London
(1925).

215.

Van Houts, E.N.C.: The Normans and Britain: The Norman Conquest. In: The Normans in
Europe. pp. 102–181. Manchester University Press, Manchester (2000).

216.

Houts, E.N.C.V.: III: The Normans and Britain: The Norman Conquest. In: The Normans in
Europe. pp. 102–181. Manchester University Press (2000).

217.

Whitelock, D., Battle and District Historical Society: The Norman Conquest: Its Setting and
Impact. Eyre and Spottiswoode, London (1966).

218.

Williams, A.: The English and the Norman Conquest. Boydell, Woodbridge (1995).

219.

Brown, R.A.: The Norman Conquest and the Genesis of English Castles. In: Chateau Gaillard
European Castle Studies, III: conference at Battle, Sussex, 19-24 September 1966. pp.
1–14. Phillimore, London (1969).

220.

Liddiard, R.: Castles, Conquest and Authority. In: Castles in Context: Power, Symbolism
and Landscape, 1066 to 1500. pp. 12–38. Windgather Press, Macclesfield (2005).

221.

Pounds, N.J.G.: Castles of the Conquest. In: The Medieval Castle in England and Wales: A Social and Political History. pp. 3–25. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1994).

222.

Thompson, M.W.: 5. Stone Towers. In: The Rise of the Castle. pp. 63–85. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2008).

223.

Warner, P.: 3. The Motte and Bailey Castle. In: The Medieval Castle: Life in a Fortress in Peace and War. pp. 29–46. Barker, London (1971).

224.

Sermon of Pope Urban II at Clermont, November 1095, https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/urban2-5vers.asp.

225.

Asbridge, T.S.: The Crusades: The War for the Holy Land. Simon & Schuster, London (2012).

226.

Asbridge, T.: The First Crusade: A New History. Free Press, London (2004).

227.

Asbridge, T.: The First Crusade: A New History. Free, New York (2005).

228.

Billings, M.: The Crusades: The War Against Islam 1096-1798. Tempus, Stroud (2006).

229.

Bull, M.: The Roots of Lay Enthusiasm for the First Crusade. History. 78, 353–372 (1993).
https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-229X.1993.tb02249.x.

230.

Bull, M.: Crusade and Conquest. In: The Cambridge History of Christianity - Volume 4:
Christianity in Western Europe, c.1100–c.1500. pp. 340–352. Cambridge University Press;
Reprint Edition (2014).

231.

Bell, M.G.: Crusade and Conquest. In: The Cambridge History of Christianity, Vol. 4.
Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2009).

232.

Bull, M.: Origins. In: The Oxford Illustrated History of the Crusades. pp. 13–33. Oxford
University Press, Oxford (1995).

233.

Bull, M.: Origins. In: The Oxford History of the Crusades. pp. 13–33. Oxford University
Press, Oxford (1999).

234.

Cowdrey, H.E.J.: The Genesis of the Crusades: The Springs of the Holy War. In: Popes,
Monks and Crusaders. Hambledon, London (1984).

235.

Davis, R.H.C., Moore, R.I.: Jerusalem Regained and Lost: The First Three Crusades. In: A
History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis. pp. 303–322. Longman,

Harlow, England (2006).

236.

Davis, R.H.C., Moore, R.I.: Part Two, 4. Jerusalem Regained and Lost: The First Three Crusades. In: A History of Medieval Europe. pp. 303–322. Pearson Longman, Harlow (2006).

237.

Housley, N.: The Development of Crusading in the Twelfth and Thirteenth Centuries. In: Contesting the Crusades. pp. 48–74. Blackwell Pub, Malden, MA (2006).

238.

Housley, N.: Fighting for the Cross: Crusading to the Holy Land. Yale University Press, London (2008).

239.

Keen, M.: 9. The Crusades. In: The Penguin History of Medieval Europe. pp. 117–134. Penguin, London (1991).

240.

Jotischky, A.: The Western Knighthood on the Eve of the First Crusade. In: Crusading and the Crusader States. pp. 30–38. Pearson/Longman, Harlow (2004).

241.

Mayer, H.E.: The Origins of the Crusades. In: The Crusades. pp. 3–37. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1988).

242.

Morris, C.: 5. Towards the First Crusade. In: The Sepulchre of Christ and the Medieval West: From the Beginning to 1600. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2005).

243.

Morris, C.: 5. Towards the First Crusade. In: The Sepulchre of Christ and the Medieval
West: From the Beginning to 1600. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2005).

244.

Phillips, J.: Introduction. In: The Crusades, 1095-1197. pp. 1–13. Longman, Harlow (2002).

245.

Phillips, J.: Introduction. In: The Crusades, 1095-1197. Longman, Harlow (2002).

246.

Phillips, J.: 'Deus Vult!': The First Crusade and the Capture of Jerusalem 1095-1099. In:
Holy Warriors: A Modern History of the Crusades. pp. 3–14. Bodley Head, London (2009).

247.

Richard, J.: The Beginning of the Crusades. In: The Crusades, c. 1071-c. 1291. Cambridge
University Press, Cambridge (1999).

248.

Riley-Smith, J.: The Crusades, 1095-1198. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 4:
c. 1024-c. 1198, Part I. pp. 534–563. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2004).

249.

Riley-Smith, J.: The Crusades, 1095-1198. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History. pp.
534–563. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2004).

250.

Riley-Smith, J.: The Birth of the Crusading Movement: The Preaching of the First Crusade. In: The Crusades: A Short History. Athlone, London (1987).

251.

Riley-Smith, J.: Crusading as an Act of Love. History. 65, 177–192 (1980). https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-229X.1980.tb01939.x.

252.

Riley-Smith, J.: Chapters 1 and 2. In: The First Crusade and the Idea of Crusading. Athlone, London (1993).

253.

Riley-Smith, J.: Pope Urban's Message. In: The First Crusade and the Idea of Crusading. pp. 13–30. University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia (1986).

254.

Riley-Smith, J.: Pope Urban's Message. In: The First Crusade and the Idea of Crusading. pp. 13–30. Continuum, London (1986).

255.

Riley-Smith, J.: The Response of Lay People. In: The First Crusade and the Idea of Crusading. pp. 31–57. University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia (1986).

256.

Riley-Smith, J.: The Response of Lay People. In: The First Crusade and the Idea of Crusading. pp. 31–57. Continuum, London (1986).

257.

Riley-Smith, J.: The First Crusaders, 1095-1131. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1997).

258.

Riley-Smith, J.: What Were the Crusades? Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke (2009).

259.

Rubenstein, J.: Armies of Heaven: The First Crusade and the Quest for Apocalypse. Basic Books, New York (2011).

260.

Runciman, S.: A History of the Crusades: Vol.1: The First Crusade and the Foundation of the Kingdom of Jerusalem. Penguin, Harmondsworth (1971).

261.

Setton, K.M., Baldwin, M.W.: A History of the Crusades: Vol. 1: The First Hundred Years. University of Wisconsin Press, Madison (1969).

262.

Tyerman, C.: Holy War. In: The Crusades: A Very Short Introduction. pp. 64–85. Oxford University Press (2005).

263.

Tyerman, C.: 5. Holy War. In: The Crusades: A Very Short Introduction. pp. 64–85. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2005).

264.

Tyerman, C.: God's War: A New History of the Crusades. Penguin, London (2007).

265.

Letter of Peter of Blois to Eleanor of Aquitaine, 1173:, http://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/Halsall/source/eleanor.asp.

266.

Castor, H.: She-Wolves: The Women Who Ruled England Before Elizabeth. Faber and Faber, London (2011).

267.

Duby, G.: Women of the Twelfth Century. Polity Press, Cambridge, UK (1997).

268.

Kelly, A.R.: Eleanor of Aquitaine and the Four Kings. Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts (1991).

269.

Meade, M.: Eleanor of Aquitaine: A Biography. Penguin, New York (1991).

270.

Owen, D.D.R.: Eleanor of Acquitaine: Queen and Legend. Blackwell, Oxford (1993).

271.

Weir, A.: Eleanor of Aquitaine: A Life. Ballantine Books, New York (2008).

272.

DeAragon, R.C.: Wife, Widow, and Mother: Some Comparisons Between Eleanor of Aquitaine and Noblewoman of the Anglo-Norman and Angevin World. In: Eleanor of Aquitaine: Lord and Lady. pp. 97–114. Palgrave, Basingstoke (2002).

273.

Evans, M.: A Remarkable Woman? Popular Historians and the Image of Eleanor of Aquitaine. In: Defining Medievalism(s) II. pp. 244–264. D.S. Brewer, Cambridge (2009).

274.

Gillingham, J.: Events and Opinions: Norman and English Views of Aquitaine, c.1152-c.1204. In: The World of Eleanor of Aquitaine: Literature and Society in Southern France Between the Eleventh and Thirteenth Centuries. pp. 57–81. Boydell Press, Woodbridge (1995).

275.

Harvey, R.: Eleanor of Aquitaine and the Troubadours. In: The World of Eleanor of Aquitaine: Literature and Society in Southern France Between the Eleventh and Thirteenth Centuries. pp. 101–114. Boydell Press, Woodbridge (1995).

276.

Kibler, W.W.: Eleanor of Aquitaine: Patron and Politician. University of Texas Press, Austin (1976).

277.

Martindale, J.: Eleanor of Aquitaine. The Last Years. In: King John: New Interpretations. pp. 137–164. Boydell Press, Woodbridge, Suffolk (1999).

278.

Nelson, J.L.: Eleanor of Aquitaine. In: Richard Coeur De Lion in History and Myth. pp. 17–50. Centre for Late Antique and Medieval Studies, King's College London, London (1992).

279.

Pernoud, R.: Eleanor of Aquitaine. Collins, London (1967).

280.

Richardson, H.G.: The Letters and Charters of Eleanor of Aquitaine. The English Historical Review. 74, 193–213 (1959).

281.

Wheeler, B., Parsons, J.C.: Eleanor of Aquitaine: Lord and Lady. Palgrave, Basingstoke (2002).

282.

A Seal of Emperor Manuel I, https://www.doaks.org/resources/online-exhibits/gods-regents-on-earth-a-thousand-years-of-byzantine-imperial-seals/rulers-of-byzantium/bzs.1958.106.607.

283.

Bryer, A.A.M.: The First Encounter With the West AD 1050-1204. In: Byzantium: An Introduction. pp. 85–110. Blackwell, Oxford (1981).

284.

Gregory, T.E.: A History of Byzantium. Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester, U.K. (2010).

285.

Gregory, T.E.: Extract. In: A History of Byzantium, 306-1453. pp. 304–308. Blackwell Pub, Malden, Mass (2005).

286.

Kazhdan, A., Talbot, A.-M.M.: The Oxford Dictionary of Byzantium. Oxford University Press, New York (1991).

287.

Kazhdan, A.P.: The Oxford dictionary of Byzantium. Oxford University Press, New York
(1991).

288.

Magdalino, P.: The Byzantine Empire, 1118-1204. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History
- Volume 4: c.1024-c.1198. pp. 611–643. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2004).

289.

Magdalino, P.: The Byzantine Empire, 1118-1204. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History
- Volume 4: c.1024-c.1198. pp. 611–643. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2004).

290.

Magdalino, P.: The Empire of the Komnenoi (1118-1204). In: The Cambridge History of the
Byzantine Empire C. 500-1492. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2008).

291.

Magdalino, P.: The Phenomenon of Manuel I Komnenos. In: Tradition and Transformation in
Medieval Byzantium. Variorum, Aldershot (1988).

292.

Ostrogorski, G.: The Rule of the Military Aristocracy (1081--1204). In: History of the
Byzantine State. Blackwell, Oxford (1968).

293.

Treadgold, W.: Wealth and Weakness (1025-1204). In: A Concise History of Byzantium.
Palgrave, Basingstoke (2001).

294.

Treadgold, W.: A History of the Byzantine State and Society. Stanford University Press, Stanford (California) (1997).

295.

Treadgold, W.: A History of the Byzantine State and Society. Stanford University Press, Stanford, Calif (1997).

296.

Vasiliev, A.A.: History of the Byzantine Empire, 324-1453. University of Wisconsin Press, Madison, Wis (1952).

297.

Angold, M.: Manuel Comnenus and the Latins. In: The Byzantine Empire, 1025-1204: A Political History. pp. 226–240. Longman, New York (1997).

298.

Harris, J.: The Enemy Within. In: The Lost World of Byzantium. pp. 177–197. Yale University Press, New Haven (2016).

299.

Harris, J.: The Enemy Within. In: The Lost World of Byzantium. pp. 177–197. Yale University Press, New Haven (2016).

300.

Magdalino, P.: The Comnenian Empire Between East and West. In: The Empire of Manuel I Komnenos, 1143-1180. pp. 27–108. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1993).

301.

Clarke, P., Duggan, A.: Alexander III and Byzantium. In: Pope Alexander III (1159-81): The Art of Survival. pp. 301–313. Routledge (2012).

302.

Clarke, P., Duggan, A.: Alexander III and Byzantium. In: Pope Alexander III (1159-81): The Art of Survival. pp. 301–313. Ashgate, Farnham (2012).

303.

Harris, J.: The Friend of the Latins. In: Byzantium and the Crusades. pp. 99–120. Bloomsbury Academic, London (2014).

304.

Lilie, R.-J.: The 'Policy of Détente': Manuel I Comnenus (1143–1180). In: Byzantium and the Crusader States, 1096-1204. pp. 142–221. Clarendon, Oxford (1993).

305.

Lilie, R.-J.: The 'Policy of Détente': Manuel I Comnenus (1143–1180). In: Byzantium and the Crusader States, 1096-1204. pp. 142–221. Clarendon, Oxford (1993).

306.

Rowe, J.G.: Hadrian IV the Byzantine Empire and the Latin Orient. In: Essays in Medieval History: Presented to Bertie Wilkinson. pp. 3–16. University of Toronto, Toronto (1969).

307.

Harris, J.: Constantinople: Capital of Byzantium. Bloomsbury Academic, London (2017).

308.

Nicol, D.M.: The Parting of the Ways. In: Byzantium and Venice: A Study in Diplomatic and Cultural Relations. pp. 84–103. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1988).

309.

Suger, A.: On What Was Done in His Administration,
https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/sugar.asp.

310.

Suger, Panofsky, E.: On What Was Done in His Adminstration. In: Abbot Suger on the
Abbey Church of St.-Denis and Its Art Treasures. pp. 63–64. Princeton University Press,
Princeton, N.J. (1946).

311.

Davis, R.H.C., Moore, R.I.: Part Two: Introduction. In: A History of Medieval Europe From
Constantine to Saint Louis. pp. 225–232. Longman, Harlow, England (2006).

312.

Davis, R.H.C., Moore, R.I.: Part Two: Introduction. In: A History of Medieval Europe. pp.
225–232. Pearson Longman, Harlow (2006).

313.

Murray, S.: Romanesque and Gothic Church Architecture. In: A Companion to the Medieval
World. pp. 477–499. Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester, West Sussex (2013).

314.

Murray, S.: Romanesque and Gothic Church Architecture. In: A Companion to the Medieval
World. pp. 477–499. Wiley, Hoboken (2013).

315.

Beckwith, J.: Extract. In: Early Medieval Art: Carolingian, Ottonian, Romanesque. pp.
153–174. Thames & Hudson, London (1964).

316.

Petzold, A.: Romanesque Art. Everyman, London (1995).

317.

Stalley, R.: The Christian Basilica. In: Early Medieval Architecture. pp. 17–36. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1999).

318.

Barber, M.: 18. Art and Society. In: The Two Cities: Medieval Europe, 1050-1320. pp. 431–459. Routledge, London (1992).

319.

Barber, M.: Art and Society. In: The Two Cities: Medieval Europe 1050-1320. pp. 431–459. Routledge, London (2004).

320.

Bony, J.: French Gothic Architecture of the 12th and 13th Centuries. University of California Press, London (1983).

321.

Brooke, C.: Extract. In: The Twelfth Century Renaissance. pp. 90–143. Thames & Hudson, London (1969).

322.

Busch, H., Lohse, B.: Gothic Europe. Batsford, London (1959).

323.

Frankl, P.: Gothic Architecture. Penguin, Harmondsworth (1962).

324.

Frankl, P.: The Transition. In: Gothic Architecture. pp. 15–33. Penguin, Harmondsworth (1962).

325.

Frankl, P.: The Early Gothic Period. In: Gothic Architecture. pp. 34–78. Penguin, Harmondsworth (1962).

326.

Gerson, P.L.: Abbot Suger and Saint-Denis: A Symposium. Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York (1986).

327.

Harvey, J.: Extract. In: The Gothic World, 1100-1600: A Survey of Architecture and Art. pp. 59–71. Batsford, London (1950).

328.

Holmes, G.: The Society of Northern Europe in the High Middle Ages, 900-1200. In: The Oxford Illustrated History of Medieval Europe. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1988).

329.

Hollister, C.W.: Extract. In: The Twelfth-Century Renaissance. pp. 121–135. Wiley, New York (1969).

330.

Martindale, A.: The Age of Transition 1146-1240. In: Gothic Art. Thames & Hudson (1967).

331.

Swanson, R.N.: The Twelfth-Century Renaissance. Manchester University Press, Manchester (1999).

332.

Wilson, C.: Early Gothic. In: The Gothic Cathedral: The Architecture of the Great Church, 1130-1530. pp. 13–90. Thames and Hudson, London (1990).

333.

The Siege of Kenilworth Castle, 1266 | English Heritage, http://blog.english-heritage.org.uk/longest-siege-english-history/.

334.

Contamine, P., Jones, M.: Medieval Society in its Prime From the Mid-Twelfth to the Early Fourteenth Century: Fortifications. In: War in the Middle Ages. pp. 101–115. Blackwell Publishing, Malden, MA (1986).

335.

Jones, R.J.C.: Fortifications and Sieges in Western Europe, c.800-1450. In: Keen, M. (ed.) Medieval Warfare: A History. pp. 163–185. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1999).

336.

Kenyon, J.R.: Medieval Fortifications. Leicester University Press, Leicester (1990).

337.

Lepage, J.-D.: British Fortifications Through the Reign of Richard III: An Illustrated History. McFarland & Co, Jefferson, N.C. (2012).

338.

Lepage, J.-D.: British Fortifications Through the Reign of Richard III: An Illustrated History. McFarland & Co, Jefferson, N.C. (2012).

339.

McGlynn, S.: Sieges. In: By Sword and Fire: Cruelty and Atrocity in Medieval Warfare. pp. 141–194. Phoenix, London (2009).

340.

Pounds, N.J.G.: Castles of the Conquest. In: The Medieval Castle in England and Wales: A Social and Political History. pp. 3–25. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1994).

341.

Bradbury, J.: 'The Beginnings of Castle Warfare, 950-1050' and 'Kings, Counts and Castellans, 1050-1200'. In: The Medieval Siege. pp. 48–92. The Boydell Press, Woodbridge (2002).

342.

Brown, R.A.: English Castles. Batsford, London (1976).

343.

Allen Brown, R.: Royal Castle-Building in England, 1154-1216. The English Historical Review. 70, 353–398 (1955).

344.

Brown, R.A.: The Norman Conquest and the Genesis of English Castles. In: Taylor, A.J. (ed.) Chateau Gaillard European Castle Studies, III: Conference at Battle, Sussex, 19-24 September 1966. pp. 1–14. Phillimore, London (1969).

345.

Platt, C.: The Castle in Medieval England and Wales. Secker & Warburg, London (1982).

346.

Prestwich, M.: Wales: Settlement and Rebellion. In: Edward I. Methuen, London (1988).

347.

Thomson, A.H.: Military Architecture. In: The Cambridge Medievla History - Volume 6: Victory of the Papacy. pp. 773–798. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1929).

348.

Thompson, A.H.: Military Architecture in England During the Middle Ages: Illustrated by 200 Photographs, Drawings and Plans. Nabu, Charleston, South Carolina (2013).

349.

Warner, P.: The Medieval Castle: Life in a Fortress in Peace and War. Barker, London (1971).

350.

Coulson, C.: Some Analysis of the Castle of Bodiam, East Sussex. In: Harvey, R. and Harper-Bill, C. (eds.) The Ideals and Practice of Medieval Knighthood IV: Papers From the Fifth Strawberry Hill Conference, 1990 / Edited by Christopher Harper-Bill and Ruth Harvey. pp. 51–107. Boydell, Woodbridge (1992).

351.

Hicks, L.V.: Magnificent Entrances and Undignified Exits: Chronicling the Symbolism of Castle Space in Normandy. Journal of Medieval History. 35, 52–69 (2009). https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmedhist.2009.01.001.

352.

Johnson, M.: Behind the Castle Gate: From the Middle Ages to the Renaissance. Routledge, London (2002).

353.

Johnson, M.: Behind the Castle Gate: From Medieval to Renaissance. Routledge, London (2002).

354.

Liddiard, R.: Castles in Context: Power, Symbolism and Landscape, 1066 to 1500. Windgather Press, Macclesfield (2005).

355.

Liddiard, R.: Medieval Castles, https://web.archive.org/web/20210517063346/https://www.advance-he.ac.uk/knowledge-hub/historical-insights-teaching-medieval-castles, (2010).

356.

Thompson, M.W.: The Rise of the Castle. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2008).

357.

Turner, D.J.: Bodiam, Sussex: True Castle or Old Soldier's Dream House? In: England in the Fourteenth Century: Proceedings of the 1985 Harlaxton Symposium. pp. 267–277. Boydell, Woodbridge (1986).

358.

Wheatley, A.: The Idea of the Castle in Medieval England. York Medieval Press, Woodbridge (2004).

359.

Wheatley, A.: Introduction. In: The Idea of the Castle in Medieval England. pp. 1–18. York Medieval Press in association with Boydell Press, Woodbridge, Suffolk (2004).

360.

Magna Carta, https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/mcarta.asp.

361.

Henderson, E.F.: Select Historical Documents of the Middle Ages. Bell, London (1896).

362.

Geary, P.J.: Readings in Medieval History: Vol. 2: The Later Middle Ages. Broadview Press,
Peterborough, Ont (1998).

363.

Cantor, N.F.: The Medieval World, 300-1300. Macmillan, New York (1968).

364.

Breay, C.: The Feudal King. In: Magna Carta: Manuscripts and Myths. pp. 12–17. British
Library, London (2002).

365.

Breay, C.: What Was in Magna Carta? In: Magna Carta: Manuscripts and Myths. pp. 28–33.
British Library, London (2002).

366.

Danziger, D., Gillingham, J.: 'The Great Charter' and 'The Myth'. In: 1215: The Year of
Magna Carta. pp. 255–284. Coronet, London (2004).

367.

Gillingham, J.: Magna Carta and Royal Government. In: Richard Coeur De Lion: Kingship,

Chivalry and War in the Twelfth Century. pp. 201–209. Hambledon, London (1994).

368.

Holt, J.C.: Crisis and Civil War. In: Magna Carta. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge
(1992).

369.

Huscroft, R.: The Reigns, 1154-1217. In: Ruling England, 1042-1217. pp. 172–184.
Pearson/Longman, Harlow (2004).

370.

Huscroft, R.: The Reigns, 1154-1217. In: Ruling England, 1042-1217. pp. 172–184. Taylor
and Francis, Hoboken (2004).

371.

Poole, A.L.: The Battle of Damme. In: From Domesday Book to Magna Carta, 1087-1216.
pp. 459–486. Clarendon Press, Oxford (1955).

372.

Turner, R.V.: The Meaning of Magna Carta Since 1215.,
https://www.historytoday.com/ralph-v-turner/meaning-magna-carta-1215, (2003).

373.

Vincent, N.: Magna Carta: A Very Short Introduction. Oxford University Press, Oxford
(2012).

374.

Aurell, M.: For And Against the King: The Aristocracy: Between Rebellion and Submission.
In: The Plantagenet Empire, 1154-1224. pp. 165–218. Longman/Pearson Education, Harlow
(2007).

375.

Barlow, F.: The Angevin Despotism, 1189-1216. In: The Feudal Kingdom of England,
1042-1216. pp. 310–357. Longman, London (1999).

376.

Bartlett, R.: England under the Norman and Angevin kings, 1075-1225. Clarendon Press,
Oxford (2000).

377.

Bartlett, R.: 4. Predatory and Punitive Rule. In: England under the Norman and Angevin
kings, 1075-1225. pp. 48–50. Clarendon Press, Oxford (2000).

378.

Bartlett, R.: Rebellion. Clarendon Press, Oxford, England (2000).

379.

Bartlett, R.: 5. Rebellion. In: England under the Norman and Angevin kings, 1075-1225. pp.
51–67. Clarendon Press, Oxford (2000).

380.

Carpenter, D.A.: The Plantagenet Kings. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History: Volume
5: c.1198–c.1300. pp. 314–357. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1999).

381.

Carpenter, D.A.: The Plantagenet Kings. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History - Volume
5: c.1198–c.1300. pp. 314–357. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1999).

382.

Clanchy, M.T.: The Commune of England (1258-72). In: England and Its Rulers, 1066-1272. Blackwell, Oxford (1998).

383.

Gillingham, J.: Extract. In: The Angevin Empire. pp. 65–85. Arnold, London (1984).

384.

Mortimer, R.: Extract. In: Angevin England, 1154-1258. pp. 7–104. Blackwell, Oxford (1994).

385.

Ibeji, M.: King John and Magna Carta,
http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/british/middle_ages/magna_01.shtml.

386.

Jones, J.A.P.: King John and Magna Carta. Longman, London (1971).

387.

Turner, R.V.: England in 1215: An Authoritarian Angevin Dynasty Facing Multiple Threats. In: Loengard, J.S. (ed.) Magna Carta and the England of King John. pp. 10–26. The Boydell Press, Woodbridge (2015).

388.

Turner, R.V.: England in 1215: An Authoritarian Angevin Dynasty Facing Multiple Threats. In: Magna Carta and the England of King John. pp. 10–26. Boydell Press, Woodbridge (2010).

389.

Turner, R.V.: King John: England's Evil King? History, Stroud (2009).

390.

Warren, W.L.: King John. Yale University Press, New Haven (1997).

391.

Giovanni Villani, Florentine Chronicle, https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/villani.asp.

392.

Villani, G.: Giovanni Villani on the Origins of the Guelfs and Ghibellines in Florence (Ca.
1300). In: Medieval Italy: Texts in Translation. pp. 127–130. University of Pennsylvania
Press, Philadelphia (2009).

393.

Jansen, K.L.: Giovanni Villani on the Origins of the Guelfs and Ghibellines in Florence (ca.
1300). In: Medieval Italy: Texts in Translation. pp. 127–130. University of Pennsylvania
Press, Philadelphia (2009).

394.

Villani, G., Wicksteed, P.H.: Villani's Chronicle: Being the Selections From the First Nine
Books of the Croniche Fiorentine of Giovanni Villani. Constable, London (1906).

395.

Abulafia, D.: Cities and Communes. In: Italy in the Central Middle Ages: 1000-1300. pp.
27–57. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2004).

396.

Abulafia, D.: Cities and Communes. In: Italy in the Central Middle Ages: 1000-1300. pp.
27–57. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2004).

397.

Barber, M.: The Italian City-States. In: The Two Cities: Medieval Europe, 1050-1320. pp. 238–255. Routledge, London (2004).

398.

Barber, M.: The Italian City-States. In: The Two Cities: Medieval Europe, 1050-1320. pp. 238–255. Routledge, London (2004).

399.

Brown, A.: The Renaissance. Longman, London (1999).

400.

Brown, A.: Extract. In: The Renaissance. pp. 10–13. Longman, London (1999).

401.

Holmes, G.: Extract. In: Europe: Hierarchy and Revolt, 1320-1450. pp. 67–83. Blackwell, Oxford (2000).

402.

Holmes, G.: The Oxford Illustrated History of Medieval Europe. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1988).

403.

Hyde, J.K.: Politics in the Age of Dante. In: Society and Politics in Medieval Italy: The Evolution of the Civil Life, 1000-1350. pp. 124–152. Macmillan, London (1973).

404.

Hyde, J.K.: The Flowering of the 'Vita Civile'. In: Society and Politics in Medieval Italy: The Evolution of the Civil Life, 1000-1350. pp. 153–177. Macmillan, London (1973).

405.

Hyde, J.K.: Contemporary Views on Faction and Civil Strife in 13th and 14th Century Italy.
In: Martines, L. (ed.) Violence and Civil Disorder in Italian Cities, 1200-1500. pp. 273–307.
University of California Press, Berkeley (1972).

406.

Hyde, J.K.: Contemporary Views on Faction and Civil Strife in 13th and 14th Century Italy.
In: Violence and Civil Disorder in Italian Cities, 1200-1500. pp. 273–307. University of
California Press, Berkeley (1972).

407.

Jones, P.: Sovereignty and State-Building. The Branches of Government. Self-Government,
Forms and Pretensions. Church, State, Civic Religion. In: The Italian City-State: From
Commune to Signoria. pp. 359–440. Clarendon, Oxford (1997).

408.

Larner, J.: Extract. In: Culture and Society in Italy, 1290-1420. pp. 14–34. Batsford, London
(1971).

409.

Larner, J.: Extract. In: Italy in the Age of Dante and Petrarch, 1216-1380. pp. 106–152.
Longman, London (1980).

410.

Lee, A.: Attractions of Autocracy. History Today. 61, 18–25 (2011).

411.

Martines, L.: Power and Imagination: City-States in Renaissance Italy. Johns Hopkins
University Press, Baltimore (1988).

412.

Martines, L.: Power and Imagination: City-States in Renaissance Italy. Johns Hopkins
University Press, Baltimore (1988).

413.

Mundy, J.H.: Extract. In: Europe in the High Middle Ages, 1150-1309. pp. 442–459.
Longman, Harlow (1973).

414.

Nejemy, J.M.: Guild Republicanism in Trecento Florence. In: Kohl, B.G. and Smith, A.A.
(eds.) Major Problems in the History of the Italian Renaissance. pp. 120–130. Heath,
Lexington, Mass (1995).

415.

Waley, D.P., Dean, T.: The Italian City-Republics. Longman, London (2010).

416.

Waley, D.P., Dean, T.: The Italian City-Republics. Longman, Harlow (2010).

417.

Waley, D.P., Denley, P.: 1. Government in the Latter Thirteenth Century: Communes: the
Medieval City-State. In: Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520. pp. 15–21. Longman, Harlow
(2001).

418.

Waley, D.P., Denley, P.: Government in the Latter Thirteenth Century: Communes: the
Medieval City-State. In: Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520. pp. 15–21. Longman, Harlow
(2001).

419.

Webb, D.: Patrons and Defenders: The Saints in the Italian City-States. Tauris, London (1996).

420.

Webb, D.: Saints and Cities in Medieval Italy. History Today. 43, 15–21 (1993).

421.

Wieruszowski, H.: Art and the Commune in the Time of Dante. Speculum: A Journal of Medieval Studies. 19, 14–33 (1944).

422.

Becker, M.B.: The Republican City State in Florence: An Inquiry Into Its Origin and Survival (1280-1434). Speculum. 35, 39–50 (1960). https://doi.org/10.2307/2850174.

423.

Becker, M.B.: A Study in Political Failure: The Florentine Magnates: 1280-1343. Mediaeval Studies. 27, 246–308 (1965).

424.

Green, L.: Florence. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 5: c.1198-1300. pp. 479–497. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1999).

425.

Green, L.: Florence. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History. pp. 479–497. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1999).

426.

Hibbert, C.: The Rise and Fall of the House of Medici. Allen Lane, London (1974).

427.

Lansing, C.: Violence and Faction. In: The Florentine Magnates: Lineage and Faction in a Medieval Commune. pp. 164–191. Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J. (1991).

428.

Lansing, C.: The Popolo and the Ordinances of Justice. In: The Florentine Magnates: Lineage and Faction in a Medieval Commune. pp. 192–211. Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J. (1991).

429.

Schevill, F.: Medieval and Renaissance Florence: Vol.1: Medieval Florence. Harper & Row, New York (1963).

430.

Schevill, F.: History of Florence: From the Founding of the City Through the Renaissance. Harcourt, Brace, New York (1936).

431.

Bowsky, W.M.: The Buon Governo of Siena (1287-1355): A Mediaeval Italian Oligarchy. Speculum. 37, 368–381 (1962). https://doi.org/10.2307/2852358.

432.

Bowsky, W.M.: The Gvic Ideal. In: A Medieval Italian Commune: Siena Under the Nine, 1287-1355. pp. 260–298. University of California Press, Berkeley (1981).

433.

Hook, J.: The Rule of the Nine in Siena. (1285-1355). History Today. 28, 23–30 (1978).

434.

Logoluso, J.W.: Chapter 1: 'Buon Governo:' Ideals of Government in the Medieval City-State. In: Transition to the Renaissance: Republican Values and Ideals in Florence and Siena, 1300-1500. Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN. (2006).

435.

Moran, G., Mallory, M.: Celebrations Held in Siena During the Government of the Nine. Renaissance and Reformation / Renaissance et Réforme. 19, 39–44 (1995).

436.

Rubinstein, N.: Political Ideas in Sienese Art: The Frescoes by Ambrogio Lorenzetti and Taddeo Di Bartolo in the Palazzo Pubblico. Journal of the Warburg and Courtauld Institutes. 21, (1958). https://doi.org/10.2307/750823.

437.

Schevill, F.: X. The Civic Spirit and the Building of the City. In: Siena: The History of a Mediaeval Commune. pp. 275–308. Harper & Row, New York (1964).

438.

Waley, D.P.: 1. Setting. In: Siena and the Sienese in the Thirteenth Century. pp. 1–15. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2006).

439.

Waley, D.P.: Setting. In: Siena and the Sienese in the Thirteenth Century. pp. 1–15. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1991).

440.

Fitzstephen, W.: Description of London in 1173. In: The Medieval World, 300-1300. pp. 252–257. Macmillan, New York (1968).

441.

Baker, T.: Extract. In: Medieval London. pp. 27–162. Cassell, London (1970).

442.

Barron, C.M.: From Guilds to Companies. In: London in the Late Middle Ages: Government
and People, 1200-1500. pp. 199–235. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2004).

443.

Barron, C.M.: London 1300-1540. In: The Cambridge Urban History of Britain: Vol. 1:
c.600-c.1540. pp. 395–440. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2000).

444.

Barron, C.M.: London 1300-1540. In: The Cambridge Urban History of Britain - Volume 1:
c.600-c.1540. pp. 395–440. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2000).

445.

Barron, C.M.: The Quarrel of Richard II With London. In: Du Boulay, F.R.H. and Barron, C.M.
(eds.) The Reign of Richard II: Essays in Honour of May McKisack. pp. 173–201. University
of London, Athlone Press, London (1971).

446.

Barron, C.M.: Richard II and London. In: Richard II: The Art of Kingship. pp. 197–248.
Clarendon Press, Oxford (1999).

447.

Barron, C.M.: Richard Whittington: The Man Behind the Myth. In: Kellaway, W. and
Hollaender, A.E.J. (eds.) Studies in London History Presented to Philip Edmund Jones. pp.
197–248. Hodder & Stoughton, London (1969).

448.

Bird, R.: Extract. In: The Turbulent London of Richard II. pp. 114–119. Longmans, London (1949).

449.

Black, J.: London: A History. Carnegie, Lancaster (2009).

450.

Harriss, G.: Trade, Industry, and Towns: Urban Society. In: Shaping the Nation: England, 1360-1461. pp. 281–309. Clarendon, Oxford (2005).

451.

Inwood, S.: Medieval London, 1066-1520. In: A History of London. pp. 53–148. Macmillan, London (1998).

452.

Keene, D.: London From the Post-Roman Period to 1300. In: The Cambridge Urban History of Britain - Volume 1: c.600-c.1540. pp. 187–216. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2000).

453.

Kirby, J.: Henry V and the City of London. History Today. 26, 223–231 (1976).

454.

McKisack, M.: London and the Succession to the Crown During the Middle Ages. In: Hunt, R.W., Pantin, W.A., and Southern, R.W. (eds.) Studies in Medieval History Presented to Frederick Maurice Powicke. pp. 76–89. Clarendon Press, Oxford (1948).

455.

Nightingale, P.: Extract. In: A Medieval Mercantile Community: The Grocers' Company & the Politics & Trade of London, 1000-1485. pp. 6–22. Yale University Press, New Haven,

Conn (1995).

456.

Rosser, G.: Extract. In: Medieval Westminster, 1200-1540. pp. 9–41. Clarendon, Oxford (1989).

457.

Sheppard, F.: The Emrgence of the Medieval Capital c.1216-1530. In: London: A History. pp. 92–122. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2006).

458.

Williams, G.A.: Medieval London: From Commune to Capital. Athlone Press, London (1970).

459.

The Rule of St Benedict - excerpts, https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/rul-benedict-excerp.asp.

460.

Barber, M.: The Two Cities: Medieval Europe, 1050-1320. Routledge, London (1992).

461.

Berman, C.H.: The Cistercian Evolution: The Invention of a Religious Order in Twelfth-Century Europe. University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia (2000).

462.

Bouchard, C.B.: Holy Entrepreneurs: Cistercians, Knights, and Economic Exchange in Twelfth-Century Burgundy. Cornell University Press, Ithaca, N.Y (1991).

463.

Burton, J.: 'Religious Houses and the Wider Community: Founders, Patrons and Benefactors', 'The Monastic Economy' and 'On the Brink of Change'. In: Monastic and Religious Orders in Britain 1000-1300. University, Cambridge (1994).

464.

Brooke, C., Swaan, W.: The Monastic World, 1000-1300. Elek, London (1974).

465.

Clark, J.G.: The Benedictines in the Middle Ages. Boydell, Woodbridge (2011).

466.

Constable, G.: The Realities of Reform: (2) Monastic Activities and Relations With Secular Society. In: The Reformation of the Twelfth Century. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1996).

467.

Davis, R.H.C., Moore, R.I.: Part Two: 3.Monasticism in the Eleventh and Twelfth Centuries. In: A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis. pp. 284–302. Longman, Harlow, England (2005).

468.

Davis, R.H.C., Moore, R.I.: Part Two: 3.Monasticism in the Eleventh and Twelfth Centuries. In: A History of Medieval Europe from Constantine to Saint Louis. pp. 284–302. Pearson Longman, Harlow (2006).

469.

Davis, R.H.C., Moore, R.I.: The Crisis of the Church: St Francis (1182-1226) - Inspiration and Authority. In: A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis. pp. 388–401. Longman, Harlow, England (2006).

470.

Davis, R.H.C., Moore, R.I.: Part Two: 7. The Crisis of the Church: 2: St Francis (1182-1226): Inspiration and Authority. In: A History of Medieval Europe from Constantine to Saint Louis. pp. 388–401. Pearson Longman, Harlow (2006).

471.

Dickinson, J.C.: Monastic Life in Medieval England. Black (1961).

472.

Dunn, M.: The Emergence of Monasticism: From the Desert Fathers to the Early Middle Ages. Blackwell, Oxford (2000).

473.

Evans, J.: Monastic Life at Cluny, 910-1157. Oxford University Press, London (1931).

474.

Jamroziak, E.: The Cistercian Order in Medieval Europe, 1090-1500. Routledge, New York (2013).

475.

Jotischky, A.: The Perfection of Solitude: Hermits and Monks in the Crusader States. Pennsylvania State University Press, University Park, Pa (1995).

476.

Knowles, D.: The Monastic Order in England: A History of Its Development From the Times of St.Dunstan to the Fourth Lateran Council, 940-1216. Cambridge U.P (1963).

477.

Knowles, D.: The Monastic Order in England: A History of Its Development From the Times

of St. Dunstan to the Fourth Lateran Council, 940-1216. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge [Eng.] (1963).

478.

Lawrence, C.H.: Medieval Monasticism: Forms of Religious Life in Western Europe in the Middle Ages. Longman, Harlow (2001).

479.

Milis, L.: Angelic Monks and Earthly Men: Monasticism and Its Meaning to Medieval Society. Boydell, Woodbridge (1992).

480.

Nelson, J.L.: Medieval Monasticism. In: The Medieval World. Routledge, London (2001).

481.

Rosenwein, B.: The Problem of Donations. In: To Be the Neighbor of Saint Peter: The Social Meaning of Cluny's Property, 909-1049. pp. 35–48. Cornell University Press, Ithaca, N.Y. (1989).

482.

Southern, R.W.: Western Society and the Church in the Middle Ages. Penguin, Harmondsworth (1990).

483.

Decrees of the Fourth Laterian Council, 1215: Canon 3 on Heretics and Canons 67-70 on Jews, https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/basis/lateran4.asp.

484.

Nirenberg, D.: Communities of Violence: Persecution of Minorities in the Middle Ages. Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J. (1998).

485.

Nirenberg, D.: Communities of Violence: Persecution of Minorities in the Middle Ages. Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J. (1996).

486.

Moore, R.I.: The Formation of a Persecuting Society: Authority and Deviance in Western Europe 950-1250. Blackwell, Oxford (2007).

487.

Moore, R.I.: The formation of a persecuting society: authority and deviance in Western Europe, 950-1250. Blackwell Publishing, Malden, Mass (2007).

488.

Richards, J.: Sex, Dissidence and Damnation: Minority Groups in the Middle Ages. Routledge, London (1991).

489.

Richards, J.: Sex, Dissidence and Damnation: Minority Groups in the Middle Ages. Routledge, London (1991).

490.

Chazan, R.: The Jews of Medieval Western Christendom, 1000-1500. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2006).

491.

Chazan, R.: The Jews of Medieval Western Christendom, 1000-1500. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2006).

492.

Edwards, J.: The Jews in Western Europe, 1400-1600. Manchester University Press, Manchester (1994).

493.

Edwards, J.: The Jews in Western Europe, 1400-1600. Manchester University Press, Manchester (1994).

494.

Jordan, W.C.: The French Monarchy and the Jews: From Philip Augustus to the Last Capetians. University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia, PA (1989).

495.

Limor, O.: Christians and Jews. In: The Cambridge History of Christianity: Volume 4. Cambridge University Press; Reprint edition (2014).

496.

Limor, O.: Christians and Jews. In: The Cambridge History of Christianity - Volume 4: Christianity in Western Europe, c.1100–c.1500. pp. 133–148. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2009).

497.

Neuman, A.A.: The Jews in Spain: Their Social, Political and Cultural Life During the Middle Ages. Octagon, New York (1980).

498.

Pick, L.K.: Conflict and Coexistence: Archbishop Rodrigo and the Muslims and Jews in Medieval Spain. University of Michigan, Ann Arbor (2004).

499.

Sheils, W.J.: The First Crusade and the persecution of the Jews. In: Persecution and Toleration: Papers Read at the Twenty-Second Summer Meeting and the Twenty-Third Winter Meeting of the Ecclesiastical History Society. pp. 51–72. Basil Blackwell, Oxford (1984).

500.

Roth, C.: Extract. In: A History of the Jews in England. pp. 68–90. Clarendon, Oxford (1949).

501.

Stow, K.R.: Jews in the Middle Ages. In: Lansing, C. and English, E.D. (eds.) A Companion to the Medieval World. pp. 293–312. Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester, West Sussex (2013).

502.

Stow, K.R.: Jews in the Middle Ages. In: A Companion to the Medieval World. Blackwell Publishing, Oxford (2009).

503.

Audisio, G.: The Waldensian Dissent: Persecution and Survival, c. 1170-c. 1570. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, U.K (1999).

504.

Barber, M.: Popular Religion and Heresy. In: The Two Cities: Medieval Europe, 1050-1320. pp. 162–185. Routledge, London (2004).

505.

Barber, M.: Popular Religion and Heresy. In: The Two Cities: Medieval Europe, 1050-1320. pp. 162–185. Routledge, London (2004).

506.

Biller, P.: Christians and Heretics. In: The Cambridge History of Christianity: Volume 4. pp. 170–186. Cambridge University Press; Reprint edition (2014).

507.

Biller, P.: Christians and Heretics. In: The Cambridge History of Christianity, Vol. 4. pp. 170–186. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2009).

508.

Biller, P., Hudson, A.: Heresy and Literacy, 1000-1530. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1994).

509.

Cameron, E.: Waldenses: Rejections of Holy Church in Medieval Europe. Blackwell, Oxford (2000).

510.

Lambert, M.: Medieval Heresy: Popular Movements From the Gregorian Reform to the Reformation. Blackwell, Oxford (2002).

511.

Moore, R.I.: The Birth of Popular Heresy. Edward Arnold, London (1975).

512.

Peters, E.: Heresy and Authority in Medieval Europe: Documents in Translation. Scolar Press, London (1980).

513.

Roach, A.P.: The Devil's World: Heresy and Society, 1100-1300. Pearson Longman, Harlow (2005).

514.

Wakefield, W.L., Evans, A.P.: Heresies of the High Middle Ages: Selected Sources. Columbia University Press, New York (1991).

515.

Wakefield, W.L., Evans, A.P.: Heresies of the High Middle Ages. Columbia University Press, New York (1991).

516.

Joan of Arc Writes to the English King, https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/joanofarc.asp.

517.

Froissart, J., Brereton, G.: Chronicles. Penguin Books, Harmondsworth (1968).

518.

Harriss, G.: England, France, and Christendom, 1306-1413. In: Shaping the Nation: England, 1360-1461. pp. 405–432. Clarendon, Oxford (2005).

519.

Holmes, G.: The Oxford Illustrated History of Medieval Europe. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1988).

520.

Jones, M.: The Last Capetians and the Early Valois Kings, 1314-64. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 6: c.1300-c.1415. pp. 388–421. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2000).

521.

Jones, M.: The Last Capetians and the Early Valois Kings, 1314-64. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History. pp. 388–421. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2000).

522.

Prestwich, M.: The Three Edwards: War and State in England 1272-1377. Methuen, London (1980).

523.

Prestwich, M.: The Three Edwards: War and State in England, 1272-1377. Routledge, London (2003).

524.

Prestwich, M.: Plantagenet England 1225-1360. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2005).

525.

Prestwich, M.: Plantagenet England, 1225-1360. Clarendon Press, Oxford (2005).

526.

Waley, D.P., Denley, P.: French Defeats and Chivalrous Ideals: The Hundred Years War. In: Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520. pp. 132–149. Longman, Harlow (2001).

527.

Waley, D.P., Denley, P.: 7. French Defeats and Chivalrous Ideals: The Hundred Years War. In: Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520. pp. 132–149. Longman, Harlow (2001).

528.

Waley, D.P., Denley, P.: The French Recovery. In: Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520. pp. 206–217. Longman, Harlow (2001).

529.

Waley, D.P., Denley, P.: 11. The French Recovery. In: Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520. pp. 206–217. Longman, Harlow (2001).

530.

Bell, A.R.: War and the Soldier in the Fourteenth Century. Boydell Press, Woodbridge (2004).

531.

Curry, A.: The Hundred Years War. Macmillan, Basingstoke (1993).

532.

Seward, D.: A Brief History of the Hundred Years War: The English in France, 1337-1453. Robinson, London (2003).

533.

Sumption, J.: The Hundred Years War - Volume 1: Trial by Battle. Faber and Faber, London (1990).

534.

Sumption, J.: The Hundred Years War - Volume 2: Trial by Fire. Faber, London (1999).

535.

Wright, N.: Knights and Peasants: The Hundred Years War in the French Countryside. Boydell, Woodbridge (2000).

536.

Allmand, C.: War, People, and Nation. In: The Hundred Years War: England and France at War, c.1300-c.1450. pp. 136–150. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1988).

537.

Allmand, C.T.: War and the Civilian Population. In: Society at War: The Experience of England and France During the Hundred Years War. pp. 131–162. Barnes & Noble, New York (1973).

538.

Genet, J.-P.: English Nationalism: Thomas Polton and the Council of Constance. Nottingham Mediaeval Studies. 28, 60–78 (1984).

539.

Jackson, R.A.: The 'Traite du Sacre' of Jean Golein. Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society. 113, 305–324 (1969).

540.

Lewis, P.S.: War Propaganda and Historiography in Fifteenth-Century France and England. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society. 15, 1–21 (1965). https://doi.org/10.2307/3678814.

541.

Lewis, P.S.: War, Propaganda and Historiography in Fifteenth-Century France and England. In: Essays in Later Medieval French History. pp. 193–213. Hambledon, London (1985).

542.

McHardy, A.K.: Liturgy and Propaganda in the Diocese of Lincoln During the Hundred Years' War. In: Religion and National Identity: Papers Read at the Nineteenth Summer Meeting and the Twentieth Winter Meeting of the Ecclesiastical History Society. pp. 215–227. Blackwell for the Ecclesiastical History Society, Oxford (1982).

543.

Warner, M.: Joan of Arc: The Image of Female Heroism. Penguin, Harmondsworth (1981).

544.

Boccaccio, G.: Introduction. In: The Decameron. pp. 6–13. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993).

545.

Benedictow, O.J.: The Black Death, 1346-1353: The Complete History. Boydell, Woodbridge (2006).

546.

Bowsky, W.M.: The Black Death: A Turning Point in History? R. E. Krieger Pub. Co, Huntington, N.Y. (1971).

547.

Cohn, S.K.: The Black Death Transformed: Disease and Culture in Early Renaissance Europe. Arnold, London (2002).

548.

Cohn, S.K.: The Cult of Remembrance and the Black Death: Six Renaissance Cities in Central Italy. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore (1992).

549.

Cohn, S.K.: The Cult of Remembrance and the Black Death: Six Renaissance Cities in Central Italy. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore (1992).

550.

Gottfried, R.S.: The Black Death: Natural and Human Disaster in Medieval Europe. Free Press, New York (1983).

551.

Herlihy, D., Cohn, S.K.: The Black Death and the Transformation of the West. Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Mass (1997).

552.

Holmes, G.: The Oxford Illustrated History of Medieval Europe. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1988).

553.

Klapisch-Zuber, C.: Plague and Family Life. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 6: c.1300-c.1415. pp. 124–154. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2000).

554.

Klapisch-Zuber, C.: Plague and Family Life. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History. pp. 124–154. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2000).

555.

Waley, D.P., Denley, P.: Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520. Longman, Harlow (2001).

556.

Waley, D.P., Denley, P.: Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520. Longman, Harlow (2001).

557.

Ziegler, P.: The Black Death. Collins, London (1969).

558.

Bolton, J.: The World Upside Down: The Plague as an Agent of Economic and Social Change. In: The Black Death in England. pp. 17–78. Shaun Tyas, Donington, Lincolnshire (1996).

559.

Gummer, B.: The Scourging Angel: The Black Death in the British Isles. Vintage, London (2010).

560.

Harriss, G.: Agrarian Society. In: Shaping the Nation: England, 1360-1461. pp. 214–242. Clarendon, Oxford (2005).

561.

Hatcher, J.: England in the Aftermath of the Black Death. Past & Present. 3–35 (1994).

562.

Hatcher, J.: Plague, Population and the English Economy, 1348-1530. Macmillan, London (1977).

563.

Platt, C.: King Death: The Black Death and Its Aftermath in Late-Medieval England. Routledge, London (2003).

564.

Prestwich, M.: Population and the Black Death: The Black Death; The Course of the Epidemic; The Consequences for Economy and Government; Church and Culture. In: Plantagenet England 1225-1360. pp. 538–553. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2005).

565.

Prestwich, M.: Population and the Black Death: The Black Death; The Course of the

Epidemic; The Consequences for Economy and Government; Church and Culture. In:
Plantagenet England, 1225-1360. pp. 538–553. Clarendon Press, Oxford (2005).

566.

Machiavelli, N.: Chapter VII. In: History of Florence and of the affairs of Italy: from the
earliest times to the death of Lorenzo the Magnificent. pp. 369–375. Dodo Press, [Great
Britain?] (2007).

567.

Hay, D., Law, J.E.: Extract. In: Italy in the Age of the Renaissance, 1380-1530. pp. 248–260.
Longman, London (1989).

568.

Hibbert, C.: The Rise and Fall of the House of Medici. Allen Lane, London (1974).

569.

Kaborycha, L.: The Medici - Where Did They Come From? In: A Short History of
Renaissance Italy. pp. 108–116. Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River, N.J. (2011).

570.

Kent, D.: The Rise of the Medici. In: Major Problems in the History of the Italian
Renaissance. pp. 156–165. Heath, Lexington, Mass (1995).

571.

Waley, D.P., Denley, P.: 10. The Territorial Lordships of Italy: Florence and the Medici. In:
Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520. pp. 192–196. Longman, Harlow (2001).

572.

Waley, D.P., Denley, P.: 10. The Territorial Lordships of Italy: Florence and the Medici. In:
Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520. pp. 192–196. Longman, Harlow (2001).

573.

Brucker, G.: Renaissance Florence. Wiley, New York (1969).

574.

Brucker, G.A.: Renaissance Florence. University of California Press, Berkeley (1983).

575.

Fubini, R.: Lorenzo the Magnificent's Regime: Aims, Image and Constitutional Framework.
In: Black, R. and Law, J.E. (eds.) The Medici: Citizens and Masters. pp. 61–84. Villa I Tatti,
the Harvard University Center for Italian Renaissance Studies, Florence (2015).

576.

Gutkind, C.S.: Extract. In: Cosimo De' Medici: Pater Patriae, 1389-1464. pp. 106–123.
Clarendon, Oxford (1938).

577.

Kent, D.V.: Cosimo de'Medici and the Florentine Renaissance. Yale University Press, New
Haven (2000).

578.

Molho, A.: Cosimo de'Medici: Pater Patriae or Padrino. In: Findlen, P. (ed.) The Italian
Renaissance: The Essential Readings. pp. 64–90. Blackwell, Malden, Mass (2002).

579.

Rubinstein, N.: Cosimo Optimus Civis. In: The Oxford Dictionary of the Renaissance. pp.
5–20. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1992).

580.

Rubinstein, N.: The Government of Florence Under the Medici (1434 to 1494). Clarendon, Oxford (1997).

581.

Rubinstein, N.: The Government of Florence Under the Medici (1434 to 1494). Clarendon Press, Oxford (1997).

582.

Rubinstein, N.: Lorenzo de' Medici: The formation of his statecraft. British Academy, London (1978).

583.

Brown, A.: The Medici in Florence: The Exercise and Language of Power. Olschki, Firenze (1992).

584.

Brown, A.: Extract. In: The Renaissance. pp. 20–26. Longman, London (1999).

585.

Brown, A.: Extract. In: The Renaissance. pp. 20–26. Longman, London (1999).

586.

Clarke, P.C.: The Soderini and the Medici: Power and Patronage in Fifteenth-Century Florence. Clarendon, Oxford (1991).

587.

Goldthwaite, R.A.: The Medici Bank and the World of Florentine Capitalism. Past and Present. 114, 3–31 (1987). https://doi.org/10.1093/past/114.1.3.

588.

Goldthwaite, R.A.: The Medici Bank and the World of Florentine Capitalism. In: Banks, Palaces and Entrepreneurs in Renaissance Florence. pp. 3–31. Variorum, Aldershot (1995).

589.

Kent, D.: The Power of the Elites: Family, Patronage and the State. In: Italy in the Age of the Renaissance: 1300-1550. pp. 164–183. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2004).

590.

Kent, D.: The Power of the Elites: Family, Patronage and the State. In: Italy in the Age of the Renaissance: 1300-1550. pp. 164–183. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2004).

591.

Lindow, J.: 'Going Beyond the Palace Facade' and ' The Splendid Interior'. In: The Renaissance Palace in Florence: Magnificence and Splendour in Fifteenth-Century Italy. Ashgate, Aldershot (2007).

592.

Najemy, J.M.: Florentine Politics and Urban Spaces. In: Renaissance Florence: A Social History. pp. 19–54. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2006).