

HS1116: Rome to Renaissance: An Introduction to the Middle Ages

View Online



'A Seal of Emperor Manuel I'

<<https://www.doaks.org/resources/online-exhibits/gods-regents-on-earth-a-thousand-years-of-byzantine-imperial-seals/rulers-of-byzantium/bzs.1958.106.607>>

Abulafia, David, 'Cities and Communes', in *Italy in the Central Middle Ages: 1000-1300* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004), *The Short Oxford History of Italy*, 27-57

———, 'Cities and Communes', in *Italy in the Central Middle Ages: 1000-1300* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004), pp. 27-57

<<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1173590>>

Allen Brown, R., 'Royal Castle-Building in England, 1154-1216', *The English Historical Review*, 70.276 (1955), 353-98 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/559071>>

Allmand, C. T., 'War and the Civilian Population', in *Society at War: The Experience of England and France During the Hundred Years War* (New York: Barnes & Noble, 1973), Evidence and commentary, 131-62

Allmand, Christopher, 'War, People, and Nation', in *The Hundred Years War: England and France at War, c.1300-c.1450* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988), *Cambridge Medieval Textbooks*, 136-50

Angold, Michael, 'Manuel Comnenus and the Latins', in *The Byzantine Empire, 1025-1204: A Political History*, 2nd Edition (New York: Longman, 1997), pp. 226-40

Arbman, Holger, *The Vikings* (London: Thames and Hudson, 1961), *Ancient Peoples and Places*

Asbridge, Thomas, *The First Crusade: A New History* (London: Free Press, 2004)

———, *The First Crusade: A New History* (New York: Free, 2005)

<<https://ebookcentral-proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=5738265>>

Asbridge, Thomas S., *The Crusades: The War for the Holy Land*, [New] ed (London: Simon & Schuster, 2012)

Audisio, Gabriel, *The Waldensian Dissent: Persecution and Survival, c. 1170-c. 1570* (Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press, 1999), *Cambridge medieval textbooks*

Aurell, M., 'For And Against the King: The Aristocracy: Between Rebellion and Submission', in *The Plantagenet Empire, 1154-1224* (Harlow: Longman/Pearson Education, 2007), pp. 165-218

Azzara, C., 'The Papacy', in *Italy in the Early Middle Ages: 476-1000* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002), *The Short Oxford History of Italy*, 102-9

Bachrach, Bernard S., 'Chapter V. The Rois Faineants and the Mayors of the Palace: 638-751', in *Merovingian Military Organization, 481-751* (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1972), pp. 92-112

Baker, Timothy, 'Extract', in *Medieval London* (London: Cassell, 1970), pp. 27-162

Barber, Malcolm, '18. Art and Society', in *The Two Cities: Medieval Europe, 1050-1320*, 2nd ed (London: Routledge, 1992), pp. 431-59

<http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13409268530002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670>

———, 'Art and Society', in *The Two Cities: Medieval Europe 1050-1320*, 2nd Edition (London: Routledge, 2004), pp. 431-59

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=199952>>

———, 'Popular Religion and Heresy', in *The Two Cities: Medieval Europe, 1050-1320*, 2nd Edition (London: Routledge, 2004), pp. 162-85

———, 'Popular Religion and Heresy', in *The Two Cities: Medieval Europe, 1050-1320* (London: Routledge, 2004), pp. 162-85

<<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=199952>>

———, 'The Italian City-States', in *The Two Cities: Medieval Europe, 1050-1320*, 2nd Edition (London: Routledge, 2004), pp. 238-55

———, 'The Italian City-States', in *The Two Cities: Medieval Europe, 1050-1320* (London: Routledge, 2004), pp. 238-55

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=199952>>

———, *The Two Cities: Medieval Europe, 1050-1320* (London: Routledge, 1992)

Barbero, A., and M. I. Loring, 'The Catholic Visigothic Kingdom', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 1: C.500-c.700* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005), pp. 346-70

———, 'The Catholic Visigothic Kingdom', in *New Cambridge Medieval History Vol. 1 c.500-c.700*, 2005, pp. 346-70

<http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13408682560002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670>

Barbero, Alessandro, 'The Rebirth of Empire', in *Charlemagne: Father of a Continent*

(Berkeley: University of California Press, 2004), pp. 75–101

Barlow, Frank, 'The Angevin Despotism, 1189-1216', in *The Feudal Kingdom of England, 1042-1216*, 5th Edition (London: Longman, 1999), *A History of England*, 310–57

———, 'The Effects of the Norman Conquest', in *The Norman Conquest: Its Setting and Impact* (London: Eyre and Spottiswoode, 1966), pp. 123–61

———, *William I and the Norman Conquest* (London: English Universities Press, 1965), Teach yourself history

Barnwell, P. S., 'Barbarian Kings in Italy', in *Emperor, Prefects and Kings: The Roman West, 395-565* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1992), pp. 134–39

———, 'The Franks and Gaul in the Sixth Century', in *Emperor, Prefects and Kings: The Roman West, 395-565* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1992), pp. 90–113

———, 'The Vandals and Africa', in *Emperor, Prefects and Kings: The Roman West, 395-565* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1992), pp. 114–24

Barracough, Geoffrey, 'Beginnings', in *The Medieval Papacy* (London: Norton, 1979), *Library of European Civilization*

———, *The Medieval Papacy* (London: Norton, 1979), *Library of European civilization*

Barron, Caroline M., 'From Guilds to Companies', in *London in the Late Middle Ages: Government and People, 1200-1500* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004), pp. 199–235

———, 'London 1300-1540', in *The Cambridge Urban History of Britain: Vol. 1: C.600-c.1540* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000), pp. 395–440

———, 'London 1300-1540', in *The Cambridge Urban History of Britain - Volume 1: C.600-c.1540* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000), *The Cambridge Urban History of Britain*, 395–440

<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521444613>>

———, *London in the Late Middle Ages: Government and People, 1200-1500* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004)

<http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13397651290002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670>

———, *London in the Later Middle Ages: Government and People, 1200-1500* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004)

<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199257775.001.0001>>

———, 'Richard II and London', in *Richard II: The Art of Kingship* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1999), pp. 197–248

———, 'Richard Whittington: The Man Behind the Myth', in *Studies in London History Presented to Philip Edmund Jones*, ed. by William Kellaway and A. E. J. Hollaender (London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1969), pp. 197–248

———, 'The Quarrel of Richard II With London', in *The Reign of Richard II: Essays in Honour of May McKisack*, ed. by F. R. H. Du Boulay and Caroline M. Barron (London: University of London, Athlone Press, 1971), pp. 173-201

Bartlett, Robert, '4. Predatory and Punitive Rule', in *England under the Norman and Angevin Kings, 1075-1225* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2000), pp. 48-50
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780191543647>>

———, '5. Rebellion', in *England under the Norman and Angevin Kings, 1075-1225* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2000), pp. 51-67
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780191543647>>

———, *England under the Norman and Angevin Kings, 1075-1225* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2000) <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=5552075>>

———, *Rebellion, England Under the Norman and Angevin Kings, 1075-1225* (Oxford, England: Clarendon Press, 2000), pp. 51-67

Bates, David, 'Extract', in *William the Conqueror* (London: The History Press, 2013), pp. 57-89

<<https://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Holloway&isbn=9780750956499&uid=^u>>

———, *William the Conqueror* (London: Philip, 1989)

Becher, Matthias, and David S. Bachrach, *Charlemagne* (New Haven: Yale University, 2003)

———, 'Charlemagne, the Papacy, and the Byzantine Emperor', in *Charlemagne* (New Haven: Yale University, 2003), pp. 81-98

Becker, M. B., 'A Study in Political Failure: The Florentine Magnates: 1280-1343', *Mediaeval Studies*, 27 (1965), 246-308

Becker, Marvin B., 'The Republican City State in Florence: An Inquiry Into Its Origin and Survival (1280-1434)', *Speculum*, 35.1 (1960), 39-50 <<https://doi.org/10.2307/2850174>>

Beckwith, John, 'Extract', in *Early Medieval Art: Carolingian, Ottonian, Romanesque* (London: Thames & Hudson, 1964), pp. 153-74

Bell, Adrian R., *War and the Soldier in the Fourteenth Century* (Woodbridge: Boydell Press, 2004), *Warfare in history*

Bell, M. G., 'Crusade and Conquest', in *The Cambridge History of Christianity, Vol. 4* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009), *Cambridge History of Christianity*
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521811064>>

Benedictow, Ole Jrgen, *The Black Death, 1346-1353: The Complete History* (Woodbridge: Boydell, 2006)

Berman, Constance Hoffman, *The Cistercian Evolution: The Invention of a Religious Order in Twelfth-Century Europe* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2000), *The Middle Ages series*

Biller, P., 'Christians and Heretics', in *The Cambridge History of Christianity: Volume 4* (Cambridge University Press; Reprint edition, 2014), pp. 170–86
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521811064>>
———, 'Christians and Heretics', in *The Cambridge History of Christianity, Vol. 4* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009), *Cambridge History of Christianity*, 170–86
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521811064>>
Biller, Peter, and Anne Hudson, *Heresy and Literacy, 1000-1530* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994), *Cambridge studies in medieval literature*

Billings, Malcolm, *The Crusades: The War Against Islam 1096-1798* (Stroud: Tempus, 2006)

Bird, Ruth, 'Extract', in *The Turbulent London of Richard II* (London: Longmans, 1949), pp. 114–19

Black, Jeremy, *London: A History* (Lancaster: Carnegie, 2009)

Bloch, Marc, 'Chapter 2', in *Feudal Society* (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1962)

———, 'Chapter 2', in *Feudal Society* (London: Routledge, 1989)
<http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13408622960002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670>

Boccaccio, Giovanni, 'Introduction', in *The Decameron* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1993), *The World's Classics*, 6–13
<https://librarysearch.royalholloway.ac.uk/permalink/f/1qsgd4/TN_gutenberg_s52617>

Bolton, Jim, 'The World Upside Down: The Plague as an Agent of Economic and Social Change', in *The Black Death in England* (Donington, Lincolnshire: Shaun Tyas, 1996), pp. 17–78

Bony, Jean, *French Gothic Architecture of the 12th and 13th Centuries* (London: University of California Press, 1983), xx

Bouchard, Constance Brittain, *Holy Entrepreneurs: Cistercians, Knights, and Economic Exchange in Twelfth-Century Burgundy* (Ithaca, N.Y: Cornell University Press, 1991)

Bowersock, G. W., John Clive, and Stephen R. Graubard, *Edward Gibbon and the Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire* (Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1977)

Bowsky, William M., *The Black Death: A Turning Point in History?* (Huntington, N.Y.: R. E. Krieger Pub. Co, 1971)

———, 'The Buon Governo of Siena (1287-1355): A Mediaeval Italian Oligarchy', *Speculum*, 37.3 (1962), 368–81 <<https://doi.org/10.2307/2852358>>

- , 'The Gvic Ideal', in *A Medieval Italian Commune: Siena Under the Nine, 1287-1355* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1981), pp. 260–98
- Bradbury, Jim, *The Battle of Hastings* (Stroud: Sutton, 1998)
- , "'The Beginnings of Castle Warfare, 950-1050" and "Kings, Counts and Castellans, 1050-1200"', in *The Medieval Siege* (Woodbridge: The Boydell Press, 2002), pp. 48–92
- Breay, Claire, 'The Feudal King', in *Magna Carta: Manuscripts and Myths* (London: British Library, 2002), pp. 12–17
- , 'What Was in Magna Carta?', in *Magna Carta: Manuscripts and Myths* (London: British Library, 2002), pp. 28–33
- Brøndsted, Johannes, *The Vikings* (Penguin, 1965), Pelican books
- Brooke, Christopher, '13 The Kingdom of the French', in *Europe in the Central Middle Ages, 962-1154*, 3rd ed (Harlow, England: Longman, 2000), *A General History of Europe*, 255–68
- , 'Extract', in *The Twelfth Century Renaissance* (London: Thames & Hudson, 1969), *Library of European Civilization*, 90–143
- Brooke, Christopher, and Wim Swaan, *The Monastic World, 1000-1300* (London: Elek, 1974)
- Brown, Alison, 'Extract', in *The Renaissance* (London: Longman, 1999), *Seminar studies in history*, 10–13
<<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1441814>>
- , 'Extract', in *The Renaissance, 2nd Edition* (London: Longman, 1999), *Seminar Studies in History*, 20–26
- , 'Extract', in *The Renaissance* (London: Longman, 1999), *Seminar Studies in History*, 20–26
<<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1441814>>
- , *The Medici in Florence: The Exercise and Language of Power* (Firenze: Olschki, 1992), *Italian Medieval and Renaissance Studies / University of Western Australia*
- , *The Renaissance, 2nd ed* (London: Longman, 1999), *Seminar Studies in History*
- Brown, R. A., 'The Battle of Hastings', *Proceedings of the Battle Conference on Anglo-Norman Studies*, III, 1980, 1980, 1–21
- , 'The Norman Conquest and the Genesis of English Castles', in *Chateau Gaillard European Castle Studies, III: Conference at Battle, Sussex, 19-24 September 1966* (London: Phillimore, 1969), pp. 1–14

Brown, R. A, 'The Norman Conquest and the Genesis of English Castles', in Chateau Gaillard European Castle Studies, III: Conference at Battle, Sussex, 19-24 September 1966, ed. by Arnold Joseph Taylor (London: Phillimore, 1969), pp. 1-14

Brown, R. Allen, English Castles, 3rd Revised Edition (London: Batsford, 1976)

———, The Norman Conquest (London: Arnold, 1984), Documents of medieval history

———, The Normans and the Norman Conquest (London: Constable, 1969)

Brucker, Gene, Renaissance Florence (New York: Wiley, 1969)

Brucker, Gene A., Renaissance Florence (London: University of California Press, 1983)
<http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13397651280002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670>

———, Renaissance Florence (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1983)
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.02002>>

———, Renaissance Florence (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1983)
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.02002>>

Bryer, A. A. M., 'The First Encounter With the West AD 1050-1204', in Byzantium: An Introduction (Oxford: Blackwell, 1981), pp. 85-110

Bull, Marcus, 'Crusade and Conquest', in The Cambridge History of Christianity - Volume 4: Christianity in Western Europe, c.1100-c.1500 (Cambridge University Press; Reprint Edition, 2014), pp. 340-52

<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521811064>>

———, 'Origins', in The Oxford Illustrated History of the Crusades (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1995), Oxford illustrated histories, 13-33

———, 'Origins', in The Oxford History of the Crusades (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999), pp. 13-33

<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780191540233>>

———, 'The Roots of Lay Enthusiasm for the First Crusade', History, 78.254 (1993), 353-72
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-229X.1993.tb02249.x>>

Bull, Marcus, and Catherine Leglu, The World of Eleanor of Aquitaine: Literature and Society in Southern France Between the Eleventh and Thirteenth Centuries (Woodbridge: Boydell Press, 2005)

Burton, Janet, "'Religious Houses and the Wider Community: Founders, Patrons and Benefactors", "The Monastic Economy" and "On the Brink of Change"', in Monastic and Religious Orders in Britain 1000-1300 (Cambridge: University, 1994)

Busch, Harald, and Bernd Lohse, Gothic Europe (London: Batsford, 1959), Buildings of Europe

Cameron, Averil, 'The Empire, The Barbarians, and The Late Roman Army', in *The Mediterranean World in Late Antiquity, AD 395-600* (London: Routledge, 1993), pp. 36-49

———, 'The Empire, The Barbarians, and The Late Roman Army', in *The Mediterranean World in Late Antiquity, AD 395-600* (London: Routledge, 1993), pp. 36-49
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203134207>>

Cameron, Euan, *Waldenses: Rejections of Holy Church in Medieval Europe* (Oxford: Blackwell, 2000)

Cantor, Norman F., *The Medieval World, 300-1300*, 2nd ed (New York: Macmillan, 1968), *Ideas and institutions in Western civilization*

Carpenter, D. A., 'The Plantagenet Kings', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Volume 5: C.1198-c.1300* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999), pp. 314-57

———, 'The Plantagenet Kings', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History - Volume 5: C.1198-c.1300* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999), *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, 314-57
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521362894>>

Castor, Helen, *She-Wolves: The Women Who Ruled England Before Elizabeth* (London: Faber and Faber, 2011)

Caudrey, Philip J., *Military Society and the Court of Chivalry in the Age of the Hundred Years War* (Woodbridge: Boydell Press, 2019)

———, *Military Society and the Court of Chivalry in the Age of the Hundred Years War* (Woodbridge, Suffolk: The Boydell Press, 2019)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=5646548>>

Chadwick, Henry, "'The Papacy" and "The Church and the Barbarians"', in *The Early Church* (Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1967), *History of the Church*

Chazan, Robert, *The Jews of Medieval Western Christendom, 1000-1500* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006), *Cambridge Medieval Textbooks*

———, *The Jews of Medieval Western Christendom, 1000-1500* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006)
<<https://royalholloway.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Holloway&isbn=9780511567780&uid=^u>>

Chejne, Anwar G., 'Conquest of Spain and the Emirate', in *Muslim Spain, Its History and Culture* (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1974), pp. 3-31

Chibnall, M., 'England and Normandy, 1042-1137', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 4: C.1024-c.1198* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004)

Chibnall, Marjorie, '6. The Later Twentieth Century: From Feudalism to Lordship', in *The Debate on the Norman Conquest* (Manchester University Press, 1999), *Issues in*

Historiography, 79–96

———, 'England and Normandy, 1042-1137', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004), *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, 191-216

<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521414111>>

———, 'The First Phases of Conquest', in *Anglo-Norman England, 1066-1166* (Oxford: Blackwell, 1986), pp. 9-43

Clanchy, M. T., 'Extract', in *England and Its Rulers, 1066-1272: Foreign Lordship and National Identity* (S.l.: Fontana, 1983), pp. 37-65

———, 'The Commune of England (1258-72)', in *England and Its Rulers, 1066-1272*, 2nd Edition with an Epilogue on Edward I, 1272-1307 (Oxford: Blackwell, 1998)

Clark, James G., *The Benedictines in the Middle Ages* (Woodbridge: Boydell, 2011)
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781846159473>>

Clarke, Helen, and Björn Ambrosiani, 'Extract', in *Towns in the Viking Age* (Leicester: Leicester University Press, 1990), pp. 90-106

Clarke, Paula C., *The Soderini and the Medici: Power and Patronage in Fifteenth-Century Florence* (Oxford: Clarendon, 1991)

Clarke, Peter, and Anne Duggan, 'Alexander III and Byzantium', in *Pope Alexander III (1159-81): The Art of Survival* (Routledge, 2012), pp. 301-13

———, 'Alexander III and Byzantium', in *Pope Alexander III (1159-81): The Art of Survival* (Farnham: Ashgate, 2012), pp. 301-13

<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781409442295>>

Cleary, A. S. Esmonde, *The Ending of Roman Britain* (Savage, Md: Barnes & Noble, 1990)

Cohen, Jeremy, *The Friars and the Jews: The Evolution of Medieval Anti-Judaism* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1982)
<http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13398651180002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670>

———, *The Friars and the Jews: The Evolution of Medieval Anti-Judaism* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1982) <<http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01179>>

Cohn, Samuel Kline, *The Black Death Transformed: Disease and Culture in Early Renaissance Europe* (London: Arnold, 2002)

———, *The Cult of Remembrance and the Black Death: Six Renaissance Cities in Central Italy* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1992)

———, *The Cult of Remembrance and the Black Death: Six Renaissance Cities in Central Italy* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1992)

<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01262>>

Collins, Roger, "'A Developing Kingdom" and "Adjusting to Conquest"', in *The Arab Conquest of Spain, 710-797* (Oxford: Blackwell, 1989)

———, 'Constantinople, Persia and the Arabs', in *Early Medieval Europe, 300-1000*, 3rd Edition (New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010), *History of Europe*

———, *Early Medieval Europe, 300-1000*, 2nd ed (New York: St. Martin's Press, 1999), *History of Europe*

———, *Keepers of the Keys of Heaven: A History of the Papacy* (London: Phoenix, 2010)

———, 'The Arab Conquest', in *Early Medieval Spain: Unity in Diversity, 400-1000*, 2nd Edition (Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1995), *New studies in medieval history*, 144-79

———, 'The Imperial Coronation of 800 and Its Aftermath', in *Charlemagne* (London: Macmillan, 1998), pp. 141-59

———, 'The New Constantine', in *Early Medieval Europe, 300-1000* (Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1991), pp. 291-308

———, 'Towards a New Western Empire, 714-800', in *Early Medieval Europe, 300-1000* (Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1991), pp. 262-90

Constable, Giles, 'The Realities of Reform: (2) Monastic Activities and Relations With Secular Society', in *The Reformation of the Twelfth Century* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996)

Contamine, Philippe, and Michael Jones, 'Medieval Society in Its Prime From the Mid-Twelfth to the Early Fourteenth Century: Fortifications', in *War in the Middle Ages* (Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing, 1986), pp. 101-15

Coulson, Charles, 'Some Analysis of the Castle of Bodiam, East Sussex', in *The Ideals and Practice of Medieval Knighthood IV: Papers From the Fifth Strawberry Hill Conference, 1990* / Edited by Christopher Harper-Bill and Ruth Harvey, ed. by Ruth Harvey and Christopher Harper-Bill (Woodbridge: Boydell, 1992), pp. 51-107

Coupland, S., 'The Frankish Tribute Payments to the Vikings and Their Consequences', *Francia: Forschungen Zur Westeuropa*

ischen, 26.1 (1999), 57-75

———, 'The Vikings in Francia and Anglo-Saxon England to 911', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 2: C. 700-C. 900* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995), pp. 190-201

———, 'The Vikings in Francia and Anglo-Saxon England to 911', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History - Volume 2: C. 700-C. 900* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995), pp. 190-201

<<https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/new-cambridge-medieval-history/810701D6D8EE32B45163DF10B2A8B029>>

Cowdrey, H. E. J., 'The Genesis of the Crusades: The Springs of the Holy War', in *Popes, Monks and Crusaders* (London: Hambledon, 1984), History series

Curry, Anne, *The Hundred Years War* (Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1993), British History in Perspective

Daly, William M., 'Clovis: How Barbaric, How Pagan?', *Speculum*, 69.3 (1994), 619–64
<<https://doi.org/10.2307/3040846>>

Danziger, Danny, and John Gillingham, "'The Great Charter" and "The Myth"', in *1215: The Year of Magna Carta* (London: Coronet, 2004), pp. 255–84

Dark, Ken, 'Eastern Britain in the Later Fifth and Sixth Centuries', in *Britain and the End of the Roman Empire* (Stroud: Tempus, 2000), pp. 58–104

Davis, R. H. C., 'Extract', in *The Normans and Their Myth* (London: Thames & Hudson, 1976), pp. 103–32

Davis, R. H. C., and R. I. Moore, '2. The Barbarian Invasions', in *A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis*, 3rd ed (Harlow, England: Longman, 2006), pp. 25–41

———, '2. The Barbarian Invasions', in *A History of Medieval Europe* (Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2006), pp. 25–41

<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315835440>>

———, '3.2 Three Reactions to the Barbarian Invasions: Theodoric the Ostrogoth', in *A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis*, 3rd ed (Harlow, England: Longman, 2006), pp. 48–58

———, '3.2 Three Reactions to the Barbarian Invasions: Theodoric the Ostrogoth', in *A History of Medieval Europe* (Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2006), pp. 48–58

<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315835440>>

———, '4. The Church and the Papacy', in *A History of Medieval Europe* (Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2006), pp. 71–94

<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315835440>>

———, '5. Islam', in *A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis*, 3rd ed (Harlow, England: Longman, 2006), pp. 95–115

———, '5. Islam', in *A History of Medieval Europe* (Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2006), pp. 95–115

<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315835440>>

———, '6. The Franks: The Transference of Power From the Merovingians to the Carolingians (639-751); Charlemagne (768-814)', in *A History of Medieval Europe* (Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2006), pp. 129-60
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315835440>>

———, '7. The Break-up of the Carolingian Empire: Postscript: The Vikings', in *A History of Medieval Europe* (Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2006), pp. 186-89
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315835440>>

———, *A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis*, 3rd ed (Harlow, England: Longman, 2006)

———, *A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis* (Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2006)
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315835440>>

———, *A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis*, 3rd ed (Harlow, England: Longman, 2006)
<http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13397736140002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670>

———, *A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis* (Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2006)
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315835440>>

———, 'Jerusalem Regained and Lost: The First Three Crusades', in *A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis*, 3rd Edition (Harlow, England: Longman, 2006), pp. 303-22

———, 'Part Two: 3. Monasticism in the Eleventh and Twelfth Centuries', in *A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis*, 3rd ed (Harlow, England: Longman, 2005), pp. 284-302

———, 'Part Two: 3. Monasticism in the Eleventh and Twelfth Centuries', in *A History of Medieval Europe from Constantine to Saint Louis* (Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2006), pp. 284-302
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315835440>>

———, 'Part Two, 4. Jerusalem Regained and Lost: The First Three Crusades', in *A History of Medieval Europe* (Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2006), pp. 303-22
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315835440>>

———, 'Part Two: 7. The Crisis of the Church: 2: St Francis (1182-1226): Inspiration and Authority', in *A History of Medieval Europe from Constantine to Saint Louis* (Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2006), pp. 388-401

- <<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315835440>>
- , 'Part Two: Introduction', in *A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis*, 3rd Edition (Harlow, England: Longman, 2006), pp. 225–32
- , 'Part Two: Introduction', in *A History of Medieval Europe* (Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2006), pp. 225–32
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315835440>>
- , 'The Break-up of the Carolingian Empire: Postscript: The Vikings', in *A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis*, 3rd ed (Harlow, England: Longman, 2006), pp. 186–89
- , 'The Church and the Papacy', in *A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis*, 3rd ed (Harlow, England: Longman, 2006), pp. 71–94
- , 'The Crisis of the Church: St Francis (1182-1226) - Inspiration and Authority', in *A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis*, 3rd Edition (Harlow, England: Longman, 2006), pp. 388–401
- , "'The Franks: The Transference of Power From the Merovingians to the Carolingians (639-751)" and "Charlemagne (768-814)''", in *A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis*, 3rd Edition (Harlow, England: Longman, 2006), pp. 129–60
- DeAragon, R. C., 'Wife, Widow, and Mother: Some Comparisons Between Eleanor of Aquitaine and Noblewoman of the Anglo-Norman and Angevin World', in *Eleanor of Aquitaine: Lord and Lady* (Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2002), pp. 97–114
- 'Decrees of the Fourth Lateran Council, 1215: Canon 3 on Heretics and Canons 67-70 on Jews' <<https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/basis/lateran4.asp>>
- Dickinson, J. C., *Monastic Life in Medieval England* (Black, 1961)
- Douglas, David C., 'Norman Conquests 1050-1100', in *The Norman Achievement, 1050-1100* (London: Eyre & Spottiswoode, 1969), pp. 44–53
- , *William the Conqueror: The Norman Impact Upon England* (London: Eyre & Spottiswoode, 1964)
- Duby, Georges, *Women of the Twelfth Century* (Cambridge, UK: Polity Press, 1997)
- Dunn, Marilyn, *The Emergence of Monasticism: From the Desert Fathers to the Early Middle Ages* (Oxford: Blackwell, 2000)
- Dutton, Paul Edward, 'The Annals of Lorsch', in *Carolingian Civilization: A Reader* (Peterborough, Ont: Broadview, 1993), pp. 11–12
- Edwards, John, *The Jews in Western Europe, 1400-1600* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1994)

- , *The Jews in Western Europe, 1400-1600* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1994)
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.medievalsources.co.uk/jewsinwest.htm>>
- Esmonde Cleary, A. S., *The Ending of Roman Britain* (London: Routledge, 2000)
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203470046>>
- Evans, Angela Care, *The Sutton Hoo Ship Burial*, Rev. ed (London: Published for the Trustees of the British Museum by British Museum Press, 1994)
- Evans, Joan, *Monastic Life at Cluny, 910-1157* (London: Oxford University Press, 1931)
- Evans, M., 'A Remarkable Woman? Popular Historians and the Image of Eleanor of Aquitaine', in *Defining Medievalism(s) II* (Cambridge: D.S. Brewer, 2009), xviii, 244-64
<<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=661909>>
- Farrell, R. T., *The Vikings* (London: Phillimore, 1982)
- Fitzstephen, William, 'Description of London in 1173', in *The Medieval World, 300-1300*, 2nd ed (New York: Macmillan, 1968), *Ideas and Institutions in Western Civilization*, 252-57
- Folz, Robert, *The Coronation of Charlemagne, 25 December 800* (London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1974)
- Foot, S., 'The Making of Angelcynn: English Identity Before the Norman Conquest', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 6 (1996), 25-49
<<https://www.jstor.org/stable/3679228?sid=primo&origin=crossref>>
- Foot, Peter, and David M. Wilson, 'Extract', in *The Viking Achievement: The Society and Culture of Early Medieval Scandinavia*, 1st Joint Edition Reprint (London: Sidgwick and Jackson, 1990), *Sidgwick&Jackson great civilizations series*, 195-203
- Fouracre, P., 'Frankish Gaul to 814', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 2: C.700-c.900* ([Place of publication not identified]: Cambridge University Press, 1995)
- , 'Frankish Gaul to 814', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 2: C.700-c.900* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995), *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, 85-109
<http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13409268610002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670>
- Fouracre, Paul, 'Francia Under the Hammer: Military Organisation', in *The Age of Charles Martel* (Harlow: Longman, 2000), *The Medieval World*, 145-50
- Frankl, Paul, *Gothic Architecture* (Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1962), *The Pelican History of Art*

- , 'The Early Gothic Period', in *Gothic Architecture* (Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1962), ix, 34–78
- , 'The Transition', in *Gothic Architecture* (Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1962), ix, 15–33
- Frere, Sheppard, *Britannia: A History of Roman Britain*, 3rd rev. ed (London: Pimlico, 1991)
- Froissart, Jean, and Geoffrey Brereton, *Chronicles* (Harmondsworth: Penguin Books, 1968)
- Fubini, R., 'Lorenzo the Magnificent's Regime: Aims, Image and Constitutional Framework', in *The Medici: Citizens and Masters*, ed. by Robert Black and John E. Law, 1st Edition (Florence: Villa I Tatti, the Harvard University Center for Italian Renaissance Studies, 2015), Villa I Tatti, 61–84
- Ganshof, F. L., *The Imperial Coronation of Charlemagne: Theories and Facts* (Glasgow: Jackson, 1949), Glasgow University publications
- Garmonsway, G. N., 'Account of the Viking Raid on Lindisfarne in 793', in *The Anglo-Saxon Chronicle* (London: Dent, 1953), Everyman's Library Series, 56–57
- Gearon, Eamonn, 'The Arab Invasions', *History Today*, 2011, 47–52
<<https://www.historytoday.com/eamonn-gearon/arab-invasions-first-islamic-empire>>
- Geary, Patrick J., *Readings in Medieval History: Vol. 2: The Later Middle Ages*, 2nd ed (Peterborough, Ont: Broadview Press, 1998)
- Genet, J.-P., 'English Nationalism: Thomas Polton and the Council of Constance', *Nottingham Mediaeval Studies*, 28 (1984), 60–78
- Gerson, Paula Lieber, *Abbot Suger and Saint-Denis: A Symposium* (New York: Metropolitan Museum of Art, 1986)
- Gibbs-Smith, C. H., *The Bayeux Tapestry* (London: Phaidon, 1973)
- Gillingham, J., 'Events and Opinions: Norman and English Views of Aquitaine, c.1152-c.1204', in *The World of Eleanor of Aquitaine: Literature and Society in Southern France Between the Eleventh and Thirteenth Centuries* (Woodbridge: Boydell Press, 1995), pp. 57–81
- Gillingham, John, 'Extract', in *The Angevin Empire* (London: Arnold, 1984), *Foundations of Medieval History*, 65–85
- , 'Magna Carta and Royal Government', in *Richard Coeur De Lion: Kingship, Chivalry and War in the Twelfth Century* (London: Hambledon, 1994), pp. 201–9
- 'Giovanni Villani, Florentine Chronicle'
<<https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/villani.asp>>

Goffart, Walter A., *Barbarians and Romans: A.D. 418-584: The Techniques of Accommodation* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1980), pp. 3–5

Golding, Brian, *Conquest and Colonisation: The Normans in Britain, 1066-1100* (New York: St. Martin's, 1994), *British History in Perspective*

Goldthwaite, Richard A., 'The Medici Bank and the World of Florentine Capitalism', *Past and Present*, 114.1 (1987), 3–31 <<https://doi.org/10.1093/past/114.1.3>>

———, 'The Medici Bank and the World of Florentine Capitalism', in *Banks, Palaces and Entrepreneurs in Renaissance Florence* (Aldershot: Variorum, 1995), *Collected Studies*, 3–31

Gottfried, Robert S., *The Black Death: Natural and Human Disaster in Medieval Europe* (New York: Free Press, 1983)

Graham-Campbell, James, and Dafydd Kidd, *The Vikings* (London: Published for the Trustees of the British Museum by British Museum Publications Limited, 1980)

Green, L., 'Florence', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 5: C.1198-1300* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999), pp. 479–97

———, 'Florence', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999), *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, 479–97 <<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521362894>>

Gregory, Timothy E., *A History of Byzantium*, 2nd ed (Chichester, U.K.: Wiley-Blackwell, 2010), *Blackwell history of the ancient world*

———, 'Extract', in *A History of Byzantium, 306-1453* (Malden, Mass: Blackwell Pub, 2005), pp. 304–8 <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=228571>>

Gummer, Benedict, *The Scourging Angel: The Black Death in the British Isles* (London: Vintage, 2010)

Gutkind, Curt S., 'Extract', in *Cosimo De' Medici: Pater Patriae, 1389-1464* (Oxford: Clarendon, 1938), *Oxford Studies in Modern Languages and Literature*, 106–23

Harris, Anthea, 'Trading Exchange', in *Byzantium, Britain & the West: The Archaeology of Cultural Identity, AD 400-650* (Stroud: Tempus, 2003), pp. 41–72

Harris, Jonathan, *Constantinople: Capital of Byzantium*, 2nd Edition (London: Bloomsbury Academic, 2017)

———, 'The Enemy Within', in *The Lost World of Byzantium* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2016), pp. 177–97

———, 'The Enemy Within', in *The Lost World of Byzantium* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2016), pp. 177–97 <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=3446690>>

———, 'The Friend of the Latins', in *Byzantium and the Crusades*, 2nd Edition (London:

Bloomsbury Academic, 2014), pp. 99–120

Harriss, Gerald, 'Agrarian Society', in *Shaping the Nation: England, 1360-1461* (Oxford: Clarendon, 2005), *The new Oxford history of England*, 214–42

———, 'England, France, and Christendom, 1306-1413', in *Shaping the Nation: England, 1360-1461* (Oxford: Clarendon, 2005), *The New Oxford History of England*, 405–32

———, 'Trade, Industry, and Towns: Urban Society', in *Shaping the Nation: England, 1360-1461* (Oxford: Clarendon, 2005), *The New Oxford History of England*, 281–309

Harvey, John, 'Extract', in *The Gothic World, 1100-1600: A Survey of Architecture and Art* (London: Batsford, 1950), *The British Art and Building Series*, 59–71

Harvey, R., 'Eleanor of Aquitaine and the Troubadours', in *The World of Eleanor of Aquitaine: Literature and Society in Southern France Between the Eleventh and Thirteenth Centuries* (Woodbridge: Boydell Press, 1995), pp. 101–14

Hatcher, John, 'England in the Aftermath of the Black Death.', *Past & Present*, 144, 1994, 3–35 <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/651142>>

———, *Plague, Population and the English Economy, 1348-1530* (London: Macmillan, 1977), *Studies in Economic and Social History*

Hay, Denys, and John E. Law, 'Extract', in *Italy in the Age of the Renaissance, 1380-1530* (London: Longman, 1989), *Longman History of Italy*, 248–60

Heather, P., 'Ostrogothic Italy: Kingdom and Empire', in *The Goths* (Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publishers, 1998), pp. 216–58

Heather, P. J., *Empires and Barbarians: The Fall of Rome and the Birth of Europe* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2010)

Heather, Peter, 'The Fall of Rome', 2011 <http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/ancient/romans/fallofrome_article_01.shtml>

———, *The Fall of the Roman Empire* (London: Pan, 2006)

Henderson, Ernest F., *Select Historical Documents of the Middle Ages* (London: Bell, 1896), *Bohn's Antiquarian Library*

Herlihy, David, and Samuel K. Cohn, *The Black Death and the Transformation of the West* (Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1997)

Herrin, Judith, 'The Achievement of Gregory the Great', in *The Formation of Christendom* (London: Phoenix, 2001), pp. 145–82

———, "'The Carolingian Innovation' and 'The Two Emperors of Christendom'", in *The Formation of Christendom* (London: Phoenix, 2001), pp. 390–476

Hibbert, Christopher, *The Rise and Fall of the House of Medici* (London: Allen Lane, 1974)

———, *The Rise and Fall of the House of Medici* (London: Allen Lane, 1974)

Hicks, Leonie V., 'Magnificent Entrances and Undignified Exits: Chronicling the Symbolism of Castle Space in Normandy', *Journal of Medieval History*, 35.1 (2009), 52–69
<<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmedhist.2009.01.001>>

Hillenbrand, C., 'Muhammad and the Rise of Islam', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 1: C.500-c.700* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005), pp. 317–45
<http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&pp;package_service_id=13408682580002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670>

———, 'Muhammad and the Rise of Islam', in *New Cambridge Medieval History Vol. 1 c.500-c.700*, 2005, pp. 317–45
<http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&pp;package_service_id=13409268650002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670>

Hitchcock, Richard, 'The Invasion of the Iberian Peninsula - the Eighth Century', in *Muslim Spain Reconsidered: From 711 to 1502* (Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2014), *The new Edinburgh Islamic surveys*, 14–39

Hollister, C. Warren, 'Extract', in *The Twelfth-Century Renaissance* (New York: Wiley, 1969), *Major Issues in History*, 121–35

Holmes, George, 'Extract', in *Europe: Hierarchy and Revolt, 1320-1450*, 2nd Edition (Oxford: Blackwell, 2000), pp. 67–83

———, *The Oxford Illustrated History of Medieval Europe* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1988)

———, *The Oxford Illustrated History of Medieval Europe* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1988)

———, *The Oxford Illustrated History of Medieval Europe* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1988)

———, *The Oxford Illustrated History of Medieval Europe* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1988)

———, 'The Society of Northern Europe in the High Middle Ages, 900-1200', in *The Oxford Illustrated History of Medieval Europe* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1988)

———, 'The Society of Northern Europe in the High Middle Ages, 900-1200', in *The Oxford Illustrated History of Medieval Europe* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1988)

Holt, J. C., 'Crisis and Civil War', in *Magna Carta*, 2nd Edition (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992)

Hook, Judith, 'The Rule of the Nine in Siena. (1285-1355)', *History Today*, 28.1 (1978), 23–30

<<https://search.proquest.com/docview/1299021356?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=11455>>

Horrox, Rosemary, *The Black Death* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1994), Manchester Medieval Sources Series

<http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13397736130002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670>

———, *The Black Death* (Manchester University Press, 2000), Manchester medieval sources series <<http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/mmso/16t53e>>

Housley, Norman, *Fighting for the Cross: Crusading to the Holy Land* (London: Yale University Press, 2008)

———, 'The Development of Crusading in the Twelfth and Thirteenth Centuries', in *Contesting the Crusades* (Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub, 2006), *Contesting the past*, 48–74

Houts, Elisabeth N. C. Van, 'III: The Normans and Britain: The Norman Conquest', in *The Normans in Europe* (Manchester University Press, 2000), pp. 102–81

<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.medievalsources.co.uk/normans.htm>>

Hudson, J., 'Overview: The Normans, 1066 - 1154', 2011

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/british/normans/overview_normans_01.shtml>

Humphries, M., 'Italy AD 425-605', in *Late Antiquity: Empire and Successors, AD 425-600* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000), pp. 525–51

<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521325912>>

Huscroft, Richard, '6. Ruling the Kingdom, 1066-1154', in *Ruling England, 1042-1217* (Harlow: Pearson/Longman, 2004), pp. 111–43

<<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1596517>>

———, 'Ruling the Kingdom, 1066-1154', in *Ruling England, 1042-1217* (Hoboken: Taylor and Francis, 2004), pp. 111–43

<<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1596517>>

———, 'The Reigns, 1154-1217', in *Ruling England, 1042-1217* (Harlow: Pearson/Longman, 2004), pp. 172–84

———, 'The Reigns, 1154-1217', in *Ruling England, 1042-1217* (Hoboken: Taylor and Francis, 2004), pp. 172–84

<<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1596517>>

Hyde, J. K., 'Contemporary Views on Faction and Civil Strife in 13th and 14th Century Italy', in *Violence and Civil Disorder in Italian Cities, 1200-1500*, ed. by Lauro Martines (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1972), *UCLA Center for Medieval and Renaissance Studies contributions*, 5, 273–307

———, 'Contemporary Views on Faction and Civil Strife in 13th and 14th Century Italy', in *Violence and Civil Disorder in Italian Cities, 1200-1500* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1972), UCLA Center for Medieval and Renaissance Studies contributions, 273-307 <<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01282>>

———, 'Politics in the Age of Dante', in *Society and Politics in Medieval Italy: The Evolution of the Civil Life, 1000-1350* (London: Macmillan, 1973), pp. 124-52

———, 'The Flowering of the "Vita Civile"', in *Society and Politics in Medieval Italy: The Evolution of the Civil Life, 1000-1350* (London: Macmillan, 1973), pp. 153-77

Ibeji, Mike, 'King John and Magna Carta' <http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/british/middle_ages/magna_01.shtml>

Inwood, Stephen, 'Medieval London, 1066-1520', in *A History of London* (London: Macmillan, 1998), pp. 53-148

Jackson, Richard A., 'The "Traite Du Sacre" of Jean Golein', *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society*, 113.4 (1969), 305-24 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/986155>>

James, Edward, 'Assimilation, Acculturation and Accommodation', in *Europe's Barbarians, AD 200-600*, 1st ed (Harlow: Pearson/Longman, 2009), The medieval world, 193-214 <http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&p;package_service_id=13397717160002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670>

———, 'Assimilation, Acculturation and Accommodation', in *Europe's Barbarians, AD 200-600* (Harlow: Longman, 2009), pp. 193-214 <<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315835563>>

Jamroziak, Emilia, *The Cistercian Order in Medieval Europe, 1090-1500* (New York: Routledge, 2013)

Jansen, Katherine L., 'Giovanni Villani on the Origins of the Guelfs and Ghibellines in Florence (ca. 1300)', in *Medieval Italy: Texts in Translation* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2009), pp. 127-30 <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=3441910>>

'Joan of Arc Writes to the English King' <<https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/joanofarc.asp>>

Johnson, Matthew, *Behind the Castle Gate: From Medieval to Renaissance* (London: Routledge, 2002) <<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1433539>>

———, *Behind the Castle Gate: From the Middle Ages to the Renaissance* (London: Routledge, 2002)

Jones, J. A. P., *King John and Magna Carta* (London: Longman, 1971), Seminar studies in

history

Jones, M., 'The Last Capetians and the Early Valois Kings, 1314-64', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 6: C.1300-c.1415* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000), pp. 388–421

———, 'The Last Capetians and the Early Valois Kings, 1314-64', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000), *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, 388–421

<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521362900>>
Jones, P., 'Sovereignty and State-Building. The Branches of Government. Self-Government, Forms and Pretensions. Church, State, Civic Religion', in *The Italian City-State: From Commune to Signoria* (Oxford: Clarendon, 1997), pp. 359–440

Jones, R. J. C., 'Fortifications and Sieges in Western Europe, c.800-1450', in *Medieval Warfare: A History*, ed. by Maurice Keen (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999), pp. 163–85

Jordan, William C., *The French Monarchy and the Jews: From Philip Augustus to the Last Capetians* (Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1989), *The Middle Ages*

Jotischky, Andrew, *The Perfection of Solitude: Hermits and Monks in the Crusader States* (University Park, Pa: Pennsylvania State University Press, 1995)

———, 'The Western Knighthood on the Eve of the First Crusade', in *Crusading and the Crusader States* (Harlow: Pearson/Longman, 2004), *Recovering the Past*, 30–38

Kaborycha, Lisa, 'The Medici - Where Did They Come From?', in *A Short History of Renaissance Italy* (Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Prentice Hall, 2011), pp. 108–16

Kapelle, William E., 'The Rule of Tostig and the Destruction of the Nobles of York', in *The Norman Conquest of the North: The Region and Its Transformation, 1000-1135* (London: Croom Helm, 1979), pp. 109–19

Kazhdan, A. P., *The Oxford Dictionary of Byzantium* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1991)

<<http://www.oxfordreference.com/view/10.1093/acref/9780195046526.001.0001/acref-9780195046526>>

Kazhdan, Alexander, and Alice-Mary Maffry Talbot, *The Oxford Dictionary of Byzantium* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1991)

Keen, Maurice, '9. The Crusades', in *The Penguin History of Medieval Europe* (London: Penguin, 1991), pp. 117–34

Keene, D., 'London From the Post-Roman Period to 1300', in *The Cambridge Urban History of Britain - Volume 1: C.600-c.1540* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000), pp. 187–216

Kelly, Amy R., *Eleanor of Aquitaine and the Four Kings* (Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1991)

Kennedy, Hugh, 'Furthest East and Furthest West', in *The Great Arab Conquests: How the Spread of Islam Changed the World We Live In* (London: Phoenix, 2008)

———, 'The Conquest and the Age of the Amirs, 711-56', in *Muslim Spain and Portugal: A Political History of Al-Andalus* (London: Longman, 1996), pp. 1-22

———, 'The Muslims in Europe', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History - Volume 2: C.700-c.900* (Cambridge University Press, 1995), pp. 249-71

———, 'The Muslims in Europe', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History - Volume 2: C.700-c.900* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995), *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, 249-71

<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521362924>>

Kent, D., 'The Power of the Elites: Family, Patronage and the State', in *Italy in the Age of the Renaissance: 1300-1550* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004), *The short Oxford history of Italy*, 164-83

———, 'The Power of the Elites: Family, Patronage and the State', in *Italy in the Age of the Renaissance: 1300-1550* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004), *The Short Oxford History of Italy*, 164-83

<<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=4963949>>

Kent, D. V., *Cosimo de' Medici and the Florentine Renaissance* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2000)

Kent, Dale, 'The Rise of the Medici', in *Major Problems in the History of the Italian Renaissance* (Lexington, Mass: Heath, 1995), *Major Problems in European History Series*, 156-65

Kenyon, John R., *Medieval Fortifications* (Leicester: Leicester University Press, 1990), *The Archaeology of Medieval Britain*

Kibler, William W., *Eleanor of Aquitaine: Patron and Politician* (Austin: University of Texas Press, 1976), *Symposia in the arts and the humanities*

Kirby, J., 'Henry V and the City of London', *History Today*, 26.4 (1976), 223-31

<<https://search.proquest.com/docview/1299029737?pq-origsite=primo&imgSeq=1>>

Klapisch-Zuber, C., 'Plague and Family Life', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 6: C.1300-c.1415* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000), pp. 124-54

———, 'Plague and Family Life', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000), *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, 124-54

<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521362900>>

Knowles, David, *The Monastic Order in England: A History of Its Development From the Times of St. Dunstan to the Fourth Lateran Council, 940-1216*, 2d ed (Cambridge [Eng.]: Cambridge University Press, 1963) <<http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01217>>

———, *The Monastic Order in England: A History of Its Development From the Times of*

St. Dunstan to the Fourth Lateran Council, 940-1216, 2nd ed (Cambridge U.P., 1963)

Lambert, Malcolm, *Medieval Heresy: Popular Movements From the Gregorian Reform to the Reformation*, 3rd Edition (Oxford: Blackwell, 2002)

Lane, Frederic C., *Venice: A Maritime Republic* (Baltimore and London: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1973)

<http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13397717240002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670>

———, *Venice: A Maritime Republic* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1973)

<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.00964>>

Lansing, Carol, 'The Popolo and the Ordinances of Justice', in *The Florentine Magnates: Lineage and Faction in a Medieval Commune* (Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1991), pp. 192–211

———, 'Violence and Faction', in *The Florentine Magnates: Lineage and Faction in a Medieval Commune* (Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1991), pp. 164–91

Larner, John, 'Extract', in *Culture and Society in Italy, 1290-1420* (London: Batsford, 1971), *Studies in Cultural History*, 14–34

———, 'Extract', in *Italy in the Age of Dante and Petrarch, 1216-1380* (London: Longman, 1980), pp. 106–52

Lawrence, C. H., *Medieval Monasticism: Forms of Religious Life in Western Europe in the Middle Ages*, 3rd Edition (Harlow: Longman, 2001)

Lawson, M. K., *The Battle of Hastings, 1066* (Stroud, 2007), *Battles&campaigns*

Le Goff, Jacques, 'An Aborted Europe: The Carolingian World (Eighth to Tenth Centuries)', in *The Birth of Europe, 400-1500* (Malden, Mass: Blackwell, 2007), pp. 29–39

———, 'An Aborted Europe: The Carolingian World (Eighth to Tenth Centuries)', in *The Birth of Europe, 400-1500* (Oxford: Blackwell, 2005), *Making of Europe*, 29–39

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=234932>>

Lee, Alexander, 'Attractions of Autocracy', *History Today*, 61.7 (2011), 18–25

Lepage, Jean-Denis, *British Fortifications Through the Reign of Richard III: An Illustrated History* (Jefferson, N.C.: McFarland & Co, 2012)

———, *British Fortifications Through the Reign of Richard III: An Illustrated History* (Jefferson, N.C.: McFarland & Co, 2012)

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=823692>>

'Letter of Peter of Blois to Eleanor of Aquitaine, 1173':

<<http://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/Halsall/source/eleanor.asp>>

Lewis, P. S., 'War Propaganda and Historiography in Fifteenth-Century France and

England', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 15 December (1965), 1–21
<<https://doi.org/10.2307/3678814>>

———, 'War, Propaganda and Historiography in Fifteenth-Century France and England', in *Essays in Later Medieval French History* (London: Hambledon, 1985), pp. 193–213

Liddiard, Robert, 'Castles, Conquest and Authority', in *Castles in Context: Power, Symbolism and Landscape, 1066 to 1500* (Macclesfield: Windgather Press, 2005), pp. 12–38

———, *Castles in Context: Power, Symbolism and Landscape, 1066 to 1500* (Macclesfield: Windgather Press, 2005)

———, 'Medieval Castles' (Coventry: History at the Higher Education Academy, 2010)
<<https://web.archive.org/web/20210517063346/https://www.advance-he.ac.uk/knowledge-hub/historical-insights-teaching-medieval-castles>>

Lilie, R.-J., 'The "Policy of Détente": Manuel I Comnenus (1143–1180)', in *Byzantium and the Crusader States, 1096–1204, Revised 1988* (Oxford: Clarendon, 1993), pp. 142–221

———, 'The "Policy of Détente": Manuel I Comnenus (1143–1180)', in *Byzantium and the Crusader States, 1096–1204* (Oxford: Clarendon, 1993), pp. 142–221
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198204077.001.0001>>

Limor, O., 'Christians and Jews', in *The Cambridge History of Christianity: Volume 4* (Cambridge University Press; Reprint edition, 2014)
<http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13409290550002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670>

Limor, Ora, 'Christians and Jews', in *The Cambridge History of Christianity - Volume 4: Christianity in Western Europe, c.1100–c.1500* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009), *Cambridge History of Christianity*, 133–48
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521811064>>
Lindow, James, "'Going Beyond the Palace Facade" and 'The Splendid Interior'', in *The Renaissance Palace in Florence: Magnificence and Splendour in Fifteenth-Century Italy* (Aldershot: Ashgate, 2007)

Llewellyn, Peter, 'Rome and the Ostrogoths', in *Rome in the Dark Ages* (London: Faber, 1971), pp. 21–51

———, 'The Roman Church and Clergy', in *Rome in the Dark Ages* (London: Faber, 1971), pp. 78–108

Logan, F. Donald, *The Vikings in History* (London: Hutchinson, 1983), Hutchinson University Library

———, *The Vikings in History* (London: Taylor & Francis Ltd, 2003)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=166694>>

Logoluso, J. W., 'Chapter 1: "Buon Governo:" Ideals of Government in the Medieval

City-State', in *Transition to the Renaissance: Republican Values and Ideals in Florence and Siena, 1300-1500* (Nashville, TN.: Vanderbilt University, 2006)
<<http://libvm3.library.vanderbilt.edu/handle/1803/131>>

Lomax, Derek W., 'The Muslim Conquest', in *The Reconquest of Spain* (London: Longman, 1978), pp. 10-16

Loyn, H. R., '8. The Norman Conquest', in *Anglo-Saxon England and the Norman Conquest* (Harlow: Longman, 1991), *Social and Economic History of England*, 326-41
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315845371>>

———, 'The Norman Conquest', in *Anglo-Saxon England and the Norman Conquest*, 2nd Edition (London: Longman, 1991), pp. 326-41

———, *The Vikings in Britain* (London: Book Club, 1977)

Lynch, Joseph H., *The Medieval Church: A Brief History* (Longman, 2013)
<<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1581591>>

———, *The Medieval Church: A Brief History* (Longman, 2013)
<<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1581591>>

Lynch, Joseph H., and Phillip C. Adamo, *The Medieval Church: A Brief History*, 2nd Edition (London: Routledge, 2014)

———, *The Medieval Church: A Brief History*, 2nd Edition (London: Routledge, 2014)

Machiavelli,
Niccolo

, 'Chapter VII', in *History of Florence and of the Affairs of Italy: From the Earliest Times to the Death of Lorenzo the Magnificent* ([Great Britain?]: Dodo Press, 2007), pp. 369-75

Magdalino, P., 'The Byzantine Empire, 1118-1204', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History - Volume 4: C.1024-c.1198* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004), pp. 611-43

———, 'The Byzantine Empire, 1118-1204', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History - Volume 4: C.1024-c.1198* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004), iv, 611-43
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521414111>>

———, 'The Empire of the Komnenoi (1118-1204)', in *The Cambridge History of the Byzantine Empire C. 500-1492* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008)
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521832311>>

———, 'The Phenomenon of Manuel I Komnenos', in *Tradition and Transformation in Medieval Byzantium* (Aldershot: Variorum, 1988), *Collected studies*

Magdalino, Paul, 'The Comnenian Empire Between East and West', in *The Empire of Manuel I Komnenos, 1143-1180* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993), pp. 27-108

'Magna Carta' <<https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/mcarta.asp>>

Markus, R. A., 'Terra Mea: Italy Between Two Worlds', in *Gregory the Great and His World* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997), pp. 97–111

Martindale, Andrew, 'The Age of Transition 1146-1240', in *Gothic Art* (Thames & Hudson, 1967)

Martindale, J., 'Eleanor of Aquitaine. The Last Years', in *King John: New Interpretations* (Woodbridge, Suffolk: Boydell Press, 1999), pp. 137–64

Martines, Lauro, *Power and Imagination: City-States in Renaissance Italy* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1988)

———, *Power and Imagination: City-States in Renaissance Italy* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1988)

<<https://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01224>>

'Matthew 16:13-19 in The New Testament'

<<https://www.biblegateway.com/passage/?search=Matthew+16%3A13-19&version=NIV>>

Matthew, Donald, 'Changes Under the Conqueror', in *The Norman Conquest* (London: Batsford, 1966), pp. 129–41

———, 'The Norman Settlement', in *The Norman Conquest* (London: Batsford, 1966), pp. 89–128

Mayer, Hans Eberhard, 'The Origins of the Crusades', in *The Crusades*, 2nd Edition (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1988), pp. 3–37

McGlynn, Sean, '5. Campaigns: Ravaging: Willaim the Conqueror's Harrying of the North, 1069-70', in *By Sword and Fire: Cruelty and Atrocity in Medieval Warfare* (London: Phoenix, 2009), pp. 200–207

———, 'Sieges', in *By Sword and Fire: Cruelty and Atrocity in Medieval Warfare* (London: Phoenix, 2009), pp. 141–94

McHardy, A. K., 'Liturgy and Propaganda in the Diocese of Lincoln During the Hundred Years' War', in *Religion and National Identity: Papers Read at the Nineteenth Summer Meeting and the Twentieth Winter Meeting of the Ecclesiastical History Society* (Oxford: Blackwell for the Ecclesiastical History Society, 1982), *Studies in church history*, 215–27

McKisack, M., 'London and the Succession to the Crown During the Middle Ages', in *Studies in Medieval History Presented to Frederick Maurice Powicke*, ed. by R. W. Hunt, W. A. Pantin, and R. W. Southern (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1948), pp. 76–89

McKitterick, Rosamond, *Charlemagne: The Formation of a European Identity* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008)

———, *Charlemagne: The Formation of a European Identity* (Cambridge: Cambridge

University Press, 2008)

<<https://royalholloway.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Holloway&isbn=9780511396533&uid=^u>>

———, *The Frankish Kingdoms Under the Carolingians, 751-987* (London: Longman, 1983)

Meade, Marion, *Eleanor of Aquitaine: A Biography* (New York: Penguin, 1991)

Meyer, A., 'Papal Monarchy', in *A Companion to the Medieval World*, ed. by Carol Lansing and Edward D. English (Chichester, West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell, 2013), Wiley-Blackwell Companions to European History, 372–92

———, 'Papal Monarchy', in *A Companion to the Medieval World* (Hoboken: Wiley, 2010), Blackwell companions to European history, 431–57
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=4305798>>

Milis, Ludovicus, *Angelic Monks and Earthly Men: Monasticism and Its Meaning to Medieval Society* (Woodbridge: Boydell, 1992)

Mitchell, Stephen, '6. The Barbarian Kingdoms', in *A History of the Later Roman Empire, AD 284-641: The Transformation of the Ancient World* (Malden, MA: Blackwell, 2006), pp. 191–224 <<http://www.loc.gov/catdir/toc/ecip065/2005037149.html>>

Mohammed al-Maqqari, Ahmed, and C. F. Horne, 'Tarik's Address to His Soldiers' in 'Breath of Perfumes', in *The Sacred Books and Early Literature of the East: With Historical Surveys of the Chief Writings of Each Nation*, ed. by Charles F. Horne (London: Forgotten Books, 2015), pp. 241–42

Molho, A., 'Cosimo de' Medici: Pater Patriae or Padrino', in *The Italian Renaissance: The Essential Readings*, ed. by Paula Findlen (Malden, Mass: Blackwell, 2002), Blackwell Essential Readings in History, 64–90

Moore, R. I., *The Birth of Popular Heresy* (London: Edward Arnold, 1975), Documents of medieval history

Moore, R. I., *The Formation of a Persecuting Society: Authority and Deviance in Western Europe 950-1250*, 2nd Edition (Oxford: Blackwell, 2007)

Moore, R. I., *The Formation of a Persecuting Society: Authority and Deviance in Western Europe, 950-1250*, 2nd ed (Malden, Mass: Blackwell Publishing, 2007)

Moorhead, John, '1. Introduction', in *Gregory the Great* (London: Routledge, 2005), Early Church Fathers, 1–48
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203012635>>

———, '2. The Western Mediterranean Till the Mid-Sixth Century', in *The Roman Empire Divided: The Post-Roman World, 400-700* (Harlow: Longman, 2001), pp. 35–65

———, '2. The Western Mediterranean Till the Mid-Sixth Century', in *The Roman Empire*

Divided, 400-700 (Harlow: Longman, 2013), pp. 39–71

<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781408249642>>

———, '3. From Gaul to France', in *The Roman Empire Divided: The Post-Roman World, 400-700* (Harlow: Longman, 2001), pp. 66–94

———, '3. From Gaul to France', in *The Roman Empire Divided, 400-700* (Harlow: Longman, 2013), pp. 72–105

<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781408249642>>

———, 'Goths and Romans', in *Theoderic in Italy* (Oxford: Clarendon, 1992), pp. 66–113

———, 'Introduction', in *Gregory the Great* (London: Routledge, 2005), *The Early Church Fathers*, 1–48

———, 'Ostrogothic Italy and the Lombard Invasions', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 1: C.500-c.700* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005), pp. 140–61

———, 'Ostrogothic Italy and the Lombard Invasions', in *New Cambridge Medieval History Vol. 1 c.500-c.700*, 2005, pp. 140–61 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521362917>>

Moran, Gordon, and Michael Mallory, 'Celebrations Held in Siena During the Government of the Nine', *Renaissance and Reformation / Renaissance et Réforme*, 19.1 (1995), 39–44 <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/43445033>>

Morden, L. A., 'How Much Material Damage Did the Northmen Actually Do to Ninth Century Europe' (Simon Fraser University, 2007) <<https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/56366875.pdf>>

Morillo, Stephen, *The Battle of Hastings: Sources and Interpretations* (Woodbridge, Suffolk, UK: Boydell Press, 1996), *Warfare in history*

Morris, Colin, '5. Towards the First Crusade', in *The Sepulchre of Christ and the Medieval West: From the Beginning to 1600* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005)

———, '5. Towards the First Crusade', in *The Sepulchre of Christ and the Medieval West: From the Beginning to 1600* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005) <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=422673>>

Mortimer, Richard, 'Extract', in *Angevin England, 1154-1258* (Oxford: Blackwell, 1994), *A History of Medieval Britain*, 7–104

Mundy, John Hine, 'Extract', in *Europe in the High Middle Ages, 1150-1309* (Harlow: Longman, 1973), *A General History of Europe*, 442–59

Murray, S., 'Romanesque and Gothic Church Architecture', in *A Companion to the Medieval World* (Chichester, West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell, 2013), *Wiley-Blackwell Companions to European History*, 477–99 <<http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&am>

p;package_service_id=13407003480002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670>

———, 'Romanesque and Gothic Church Architecture', in *A Companion to the Medieval World* (Hoboken: Wiley, 2013), *Blackwell Companions to European History*, 477–99
<<https://www-dawsonera-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/abstract/9781444324204>>

Mynors, R. A. B., R. M. Thomson, M. Winterbottom, and William of Malmesbury, *Gesta Regum Anglorum: The History of the English Kings* (Oxford: Clarendon, 1998), Oxford medieval texts

Najemy, J. M., 'Florentine Politics and Urban Spaces', in *Renaissance Florence: A Social History* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006), pp. 19–54

Nejemy, J. M., 'Guild Republicanism in Trecento Florence', in *Major Problems in the History of the Italian Renaissance*, ed. by Benjamin G. Kohl and Alison Andrews Smith (Lexington, Mass: Heath, 1995), *Major Problems in European History Series*, 120–30

Nelson, Janet L., 'Eleanor of Aquitaine', in *Richard Coeur De Lion in History and Myth* (London: Centre for Late Antique and Medieval Studies, King's College London, 1992), vii, 17–50

———, 'Medieval Monasticism', in *The Medieval World* (London: Routledge, 2001)

Neuman, Abraham A., *The Jews in Spain: Their Social, Political and Cultural Life During the Middle Ages* (New York: Octagon, 1980), *The Morris Loeb Series*

Nicol, Donald M., 'The Parting of the Ways', in *Byzantium and Venice: A Study in Diplomatic and Cultural Relations* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988), pp. 84–103

Nightingale, Pamela, 'Extract', in *A Medieval Mercantile Community: The Grocers' Company & the Politics & Trade of London, 1000-1485* (New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press, 1995), pp. 6–22

Nirenberg, David, *Communities of Violence: Persecution of Minorities in the Middle Ages* (Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1998)

———, *Communities of Violence: Persecution of Minorities in the Middle Ages* (Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1996)
<<https://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.00423>>

Ostrogorski, Georgije, 'The Rule of the Military Aristocracy (1081--1204)', in *History of the Byzantine State*, 2nd Edition (Oxford: Blackwell, 1968)

Owen, D. D. R., *Eleanor of Aquitaine: Queen and Legend* (Oxford: Blackwell, 1993)

Oxenstierna, Eric, 'The Vikings Heroes or Raiders', in *The Norsemen*, ed. by Catherine Hutter (London: Studio Vista, 1965), pp. 13–48

Paul the Deacon, *History of the Lombards* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press,

1974), *Sources of Medieval History*

Pernoud, Regine, *Eleanor of Aquitaine* (London: Collins, 1967)

Peters, Edward, *Heresy and Authority in Medieval Europe: Documents in Translation* (London: Scolar Press, 1980)

Petzold, Andreas, *Romanesque Art* (London: Everyman, 1995)

Phillips, Jonathan, "'Deus Vult!': The First Crusade and the Capture of Jerusalem 1095-1099", in *Holy Warriors: A Modern History of the Crusades* (London: Bodley Head, 2009), pp. 3-14

———, 'Introduction', in *The Crusades, 1095-1197* (Harlow: Longman, 2002), pp. 1-13

———, 'Introduction', in *The Crusades, 1095-1197* (Harlow: Longman, 2002)
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315839936>>

———, *The Crusades, 1095-1197* (Harlow: Longman, 2002)

———, *The Crusades, 1095-1197* (Harlow: Longman, 2002)
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315839936>>

Pick, Lucy K, *Conflict and Coexistence: Archbishop Rodrigo and the Muslims and Jews in Medieval Spain* (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan, 2004), *History, Languages, and Cultures of the Spanish and Portuguese Worlds*

Platt, Colin, *King Death: The Black Death and Its Aftermath in Late-Medieval England* (London: Routledge, 2003)

———, *The Castle in Medieval England and Wales* (London: Secker & Warburg, 1982)

Pohl, W., 'The Barbarian Successor States', in *The Transformation of the Roman World, AD 400-900* (London: British Museum, 1997), pp. 33-47

Poole, A.L., 'The Battle of Damme', in *From Domesday Book to Magna Carta, 1087-1216*, 2nd ed (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1955), *Oxford history of England*, 459-86

Pounds, Norman John Greville, 'Castles of the Conquest', in *The Medieval Castle in England and Wales: A Social and Political History* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994), pp. 3-25

———, 'Castles of the Conquest', in *The Medieval Castle in England and Wales: A Social and Political History* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994), pp. 3-25

Prestwich, Michael, *Plantagenet England 1225-1360* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005), *The New Oxford History of England*

———, *Plantagenet England, 1225-1360* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2005)

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=422706>>

———, 'Population and the Black Death: The Black Death; The Course of the Epidemic; The Consequences for Economy and Government; Church and Culture', in *Plantagenet England 1225-1360* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005), *The New Oxford History of England*, 538-53

———, 'Population and the Black Death: The Black Death; The Course of the Epidemic; The Consequences for Economy and Government; Church and Culture', in *Plantagenet England, 1225-1360* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2005), pp. 538-53
<<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=422706>>

———, *The Three Edwards: War and State in England 1272-1377* (London: Methuen, 1980)

———, *The Three Edwards: War and State in England, 1272-1377* (London: Routledge, 2003)
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203607138>>

———, 'Wales: Settlement and Rebellion', in *Edward I* (London: Methuen, 1988), *English Monarchs*

Rex, Peter, *1066: A New History of the Norman Conquest* (Stroud: Amberley, 2011)

———, *William the Conqueror: The Bastard of Normandy* (Stroud: Amberley, 2011)

Richard, Jean, 'The Beginning of the Crusades', in *The Crusades, c. 1071-c. 1291* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999), *Cambridge medieval textbooks*

Richards, J. D., *English Heritage Book of Viking Age England* (London: Batsford, 1991)

Richards, Jeffrey, 'Gregory and the East', in *Consul of God: The Life and Times of Gregory the Great* (London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1980), pp. 217-27

———, *Sex, Dissidence and Damnation: Minority Groups in the Middle Ages* (London: Routledge, 1991)

———, *Sex, Dissidence and Damnation: Minority Groups in the Middle Ages* (London: Routledge, 1991)
<<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1395477>>

———, 'The Lombardic Crisis', in *The Popes and the Papacy in the Early Middle Ages, 476-752* (London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1979), pp. 162-80

Richardson, H. G., 'The Letters and Charters of Eleanor of Aquitaine', *The English Historical Review*, 74.291 (1959), 193-213 <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/558439>>

Riley-Smith, J., 'The Crusades, 1095-1198', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 4:*

C. 1024-c. 1198, Part I (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004), pp. 534–63

———, 'The Crusades, 1095-1198', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004), *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, 534–63
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521414111>>
Riley-Smith, Jonathan, 'Chapters 1 and 2', in *The First Crusade and the Idea of Crusading* (London: Athlone, 1993)

———, 'Crusading as an Act of Love', *History*, 65.214 (1980), 177–92
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-229X.1980.tb01939.x>>

———, 'Pope Urban's Message', in *The First Crusade and the Idea of Crusading* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1986), pp. 13–30

———, 'Pope Urban's Message', in *The First Crusade and the Idea of Crusading* (London: Continuum, 1986), pp. 13–30
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=436855>>

———, 'The Birth of the Crusading Movement: The Preaching of the First Crusade', in *The Crusades: A Short History* (London: Athlone, 1987)

———, *The First Crusaders, 1095-1131* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997)

———, 'The Response of Lay People', in *The First Crusade and the Idea of Crusading* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1986), pp. 31–57

———, 'The Response of Lay People', in *The First Crusade and the Idea of Crusading* (London: Continuum, 1986), pp. 31–57
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=436855>>

———, *What Were the Crusades?*, 4th Edition (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009)

Roach, Andrew P., *The Devil's World: Heresy and Society, 1100-1300* (Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2005), *The Medieval World*

Rollason, D. W., '2. From Roman Empire to Barbarian Kingdoms: Cataclysm or Transition', in *Early Medieval Europe 300-1050: The Birth of Western Society* (Harlow, England: Pearson, 2012), pp. 18–36

———, '2. From Roman Empire to Barbarian Kingdoms: Cataclysm or Transition', in *Early Medieval Europe 300-1050: The Birth of Western Society* (Harlow: Pearson, 2012), pp. 18–36
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781408251232>>

———, '7. The Christian Shaping of Kingship', in *Early Medieval Europe 300-1050: The Birth of Western Society* (Harlow, England: Pearson, 2012), pp. 278–99

———, '7. The Christian Shaping of Kingship', in *Early Medieval Europe 300-1050: The Birth of Western Society* (Harlow: Pearson, 2012), pp. 278–99
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/>>

external/AbstractView/S9781408251232>

Rosenwein, Barbara, 'The Problem of Donations', in *To Be the Neighbor of Saint Peter: The Social Meaning of Cluny's Property, 909-1049* (Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1989), pp. 35-48

Rosser, Gervase, 'Extract', in *Medieval Westminster, 1200-1540* (Oxford: Clarendon, 1989), pp. 9-41

Roth, Cecil, 'Extract', in *A History of the Jews in England, 2nd Edition* (Oxford: Clarendon, 1949), pp. 68-90

Rowe, J. G., 'Hadrian IV the Byzantine Empire and the Latin Orient', in *Essays in Medieval History: Presented to Bertie Wilkinson* (Toronto: University of Toronto, 1969), pp. 3-16

Rubenstein, Jay, *Armies of Heaven: The First Crusade and the Quest for Apocalypse*, 1st ed (New York: Basic Books, 2011)

Rubinstein, N., 'Cosimo Optimus Civis', in *The Oxford Dictionary of the Renaissance* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1992), pp. 5-20
<http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13410273180002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670>

Rubinstein, Nicolai, *Lorenzo de' Medici: The Formation of His Statecraft* (London: British Academy, 1978), mcmlxxvii

———, 'Political Ideas in Sienese Art: The Frescoes by Ambrogio Lorenzetti and Taddeo Di Bartolo in the Palazzo Pubblico', *Journal of the Warburg and Courtauld Institutes*, 21.3/4 (1958) <<https://doi.org/10.2307/750823>>

———, *The Government of Florence Under the Medici (1434 to 1494)*, 2nd ed (Oxford: Clarendon, 1997), Oxford-Warburg Studies

———, *The Government of Florence Under the Medici (1434 to 1494)* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1997), Oxford-Warburg studies
<<https://www.fulcrum.org/concern/monographs/08612n65d>>

Runciman, Steven, *A History of the Crusades: Vol.1: The First Crusade and the Foundation of the Kingdom of Jerusalem* (Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1971), Pelican books

Sawyer, P. H., *Kings and Vikings: Scandinavia and Europe, AD 700-1100* (London: Routledge, 1989)

———, *Kings and Vikings: Scandinavia and Europe AD 700-1100* (London: Taylor and Francis, 2003) <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=178508>>

———, *The Age of the Vikings*, 2nd Edition (London: Arnold, 1971)

Sawyer, Peter, *The Oxford Illustrated History of the Vikings* (Oxford: Oxford University

Press, 1997)

Scheibelreiter, Georg, 'Church Structure and Organisation', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 1: C.500-c.700* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005), pp. 675–709

———, 'Church Structure and Organisation', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History: C.500-c.700* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005), pp. 675–709
<<https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/new-cambridge-medieval-history/EBDBC366EDD4D89D60BDBA7EBDB9EFDE>>

Schevill, Ferdinand, *History of Florence: From the Founding of the City Through the Renaissance* (New York: Harcourt, Brace, 1936)

———, *Medieval and Renaissance Florence: Vol.1: Medieval Florence* (New York: Harper & Row, 1963)

———, 'X. The Civic Spirit and the Building of the City', in *Siena: The History of a Mediaeval Commune* (New York: Harper & Row, 1964), Harper Torchbooks, 275–308

Scholz, Bernard Walter, 'The Annals of Lorsch', in *Carolingian Chronicles: Royal Frankish Annals and Nithard's Histories* (Ann Arbor, Mich: University of Michigan Press, 1972)

'Sermon of Pope Urban II at Clermont, November 1095'
<<https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/urban2-5vers.asp>>

Setton, Kenneth M., and Marshall W. Baldwin, *A History of the Crusades: Vol. 1: The First Hundred Years*, 2nd ed (Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1969)

Seward, Desmond, *A Brief History of the Hundred Years War: The English in France, 1337-1453* (London: Robinson, 2003)

Shaw, R. Dykes, 'The Fall of the Visigothic Power in Spain', *The English Historical Review*, XXI.LXXXII (1906), 209–28 <<https://doi.org/10.1093/ehr/XXI.LXXXII.209>>

Sheils, W. J., 'The First Crusade and the Persecution of the Jews', in *Persecution and Toleration: Papers Read at the Twenty-Second Summer Meeting and the Twenty-Third Winter Meeting of the Ecclesiastical History Society* (Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1984), *Studies in Church History*, 51–72

Sheppard, Francis, 'The Emergence of the Medieval Capital c.1216-1530', in *London: A History* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006), pp. 92–122

Smyth, A. P., 'The Emergence of English Identity, 700-1000', in *Medieval Europeans: Studies in Ethnic Identity and National Perspectives in Medieval Europe* (Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Macmillan Press, 1998), pp. 24–52

Southern, R. W., *Western Society and the Church in the Middle Ages* (Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1990), ii

Stalley, Roger, 'The Christian Basilica', in *Early Medieval Architecture* (Oxford: Oxford

University Press, 1999), Oxford History of Art, 17–36

Stenton, F. M., William the Conqueror and the Rule of the Normans, New edition (London: Putnam, 1925)

Stenton, Frank Merry, 'XVI The Norman Conquest & XVII The Norman Settlement', in Anglo-Saxon England, 3rd ed (Oxford: Clarendon, 1971), Oxford history of England, 581–657

Stow, K. R., 'Jews in the Middle Ages', in A Companion to the Medieval World, ed. by Carol Lansing and Edward D. English (Chichester, West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell, 2013), Wiley-Blackwell Companions to European History, 293–312

———, 'Jews in the Middle Ages', in A Companion to the Medieval World (Oxford: Blackwell Publishing, 2009)
<<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=4305798>>

Suger, Abbot, 'On What Was Done in His Administration'
<<https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/sugar.asp>>

Suger, and Erwin Panofsky, 'On What Was Done in His Administration', in Abbot Suger on the Abbey Church of St.-Denis and Its Art Treasures (Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1946), pp. 63–64

Sumption, Jonathan, The Hundred Years War - Volume 1: Trial by Battle (London: Faber and Faber, 1990)

———, The Hundred Years War - Volume 2: Trial by Fire (London: Faber, 1999)

Swanson, R. N., The Twelfth-Century Renaissance (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1999)

'The Rule of St Benedict - Excerpts'
<<https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/rul-benedict-excerpt.asp>>

'The Siege of Kenilworth Castle, 1266 | English Heritage', 2016
<<http://blog.english-heritage.org.uk/longest-siege-english-history/>>

Thompson, A. Hamilton, Military Architecture in England During the Middle Ages: Illustrated by 200 Photographs, Drawings and Plans (Charleston, South Carolina: Nabu, 2013), Nabu Public Domain Reprints

Thompson, M. W., '5. Stone Towers', in The Rise of the Castle (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008), pp. 63–85

———, The Rise of the Castle (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008)

Thomson, A. H., 'Military Architecture', in The Cambridge Medieval History - Volume 6: Victory of the Papacy (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1929), pp. 773–98

Treadgold, Warren, *A History of the Byzantine State and Society* (Stanford (California): Stanford University Press, 1997)

———, *A History of the Byzantine State and Society* (Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 1997) <<http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.02871>>

———, 'Wealth and Weakness (1025-1204)', in *A Concise History of Byzantium* (Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2001)

Turner, D.J., 'Bodiam, Sussex: True Castle or Old Soldier's Dream House?', in *England in the Fourteenth Century: Proceedings of the 1985 Harlaxton Symposium* (Woodbridge: Boydell, 1986), pp. 267-77

Turner, R. V., 'England in 1215: An Authoritarian Angevin Dynasty Facing Multiple Threats', in *Magna Carta and the England of King John*, ed. by Janet Senderowitz Loengard, Paperback Edition (Woodbridge: The Boydell Press, 2015), pp. 10-26

———, 'England in 1215: An Authoritarian Angevin Dynasty Facing Multiple Threats', in *Magna Carta and the England of King John* (Woodbridge: Boydell Press, 2010), pp. 10-26 <<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=740096>>

Turner, Ralph V., *King John: England's Evil King?* (Stroud: History, 2009), English Monarchs

———, 'The Meaning of Magna Carta Since 1215.', *History Today*, 2003 <<https://www.historytoday.com/ralph-v-turner/meaning-magna-carta-1215>>

Tyerman, Christopher, '5. Holy War', in *The Crusades: A Very Short Introduction* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005), pp. 64-85 <<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=76292>>

———, *God's War: A New History of the Crusades* (London: Penguin, 2007)

———, 'Holy War', in *The Crusades: A Very Short Introduction* (Oxford University Press, 2005), Very short introductions, 64-85

Ullmann, Walter, *A Short History of the Papacy in the Middle Ages* (London: Methuen, 1972)

Van Dam, R., 'Merovingian Gaul and the Frankish Conquests', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 1: C.500-c.700* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005), pp. 193-231 <http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13409268670002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670>

———, 'Merovingian Gaul and the Frankish Conquests', in *New Cambridge Medieval History Vol. 1 c.500-c.700*, 2005, pp. 193-231 <http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13408623060002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670>

670>

Van Houts, Elisabeth N. C., 'The Normans and Britain: The Norman Conquest', in *The Normans in Europe* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2000), Manchester medieval sources series, 102–81

Vasiliev, A. A., *History of the Byzantine Empire, 324-1453* (Madison, Wis: University of Wisconsin Press, 1952)

Villani, Giovanni, 'Giovanni Villani on the Origins of the Guelfs and Ghibellines in Florence (Ca. 1300)', in *Medieval Italy: Texts in Translation* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2009), *The Middle Ages Series*, 127–30

Villani, Giovanni, and Philip H. Wicksteed, *Villani's Chronicle: Being the Selections From the First Nine Books of the Croniche Fiorentine of Giovanni Villani*, 2nd ed (London: Constable, 1906)

Vincent, Nicholas, *Magna Carta: A Very Short Introduction*, 1st Edition (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012), *Very short introductions*

Wakefield, Walter L., and Austin P. Evans, *Heresies of the High Middle Ages* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1991), *Records of western civilization*
<<https://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.06055>>

———, *Heresies of the High Middle Ages: Selected Sources* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1991)

Waley, Daniel Philip, '1. Setting', in *Siena and the Siennese in the Thirteenth Century*, Digitally printed 1st pbk. version (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006), pp. 1–15

———, 'Setting', in *Siena and the Siennese in the Thirteenth Century* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991), pp. 1–15
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01255>>

Waley, Daniel Philip, and Trevor Dean, *The Italian City-Republics*, 4th ed (London: Longman, 2010)

———, *The Italian City-Republics* (Harlow: Longman, 2010)
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315834306>>

———, *The Italian City-Republics*, 4th Edition (London: Longman, 2010)

———, *The Italian City-Republics* (Harlow: Longman, 2010)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1397502>>

Waley, Daniel Philip, and Peter Denley, '1. Government in the Latter Thirteenth Century: Communes: The Medieval City-State', in *Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520*, 3rd ed. revised by Peter Denley (Harlow: Longman, 2001), pp. 15–21
<<http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&am>

p;package_service_id=13397735240002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670>

———, '7. French Defeats and Chivalrous Ideals: The Hundred Years War', in *Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520* (Harlow: Longman, 2001), pp. 132-49
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315842875>>

———, '10. The Territorial Lordships of Italy: Florence and the Medici', in *Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520* (Harlow: Longman, 2001), pp. 192-96
<http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&p;package_service_id=13397650050002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670>

———, '10. The Territorial Lordships of Italy: Florence and the Medici', in *Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520* (Harlow: Longman, 2001), pp. 192-96
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315842875>>

———, '11. The French Recovery', in *Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520* (Harlow: Longman, 2001), pp. 206-17
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315842875>>

———, 'French Defeats and Chivalrous Ideals: The Hundred Years War', in *Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520*, 3rd ed. revised by Peter Denley (Harlow: Longman, 2001), pp. 132-49

———, 'Government in the Latter Thirteenth Century: Communes: The Medieval City-State', in *Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520* (Harlow: Longman, 2001), pp. 15-21
<<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1569947>>

———, *Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520*, 3rd ed. revised by Peter Denley (Harlow: Longman, 2001)

———, *Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520* (Harlow: Longman, 2001)
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315842875>>

———, *Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520*, 3rd ed. revised by Peter Denley (Harlow: Longman, 2001)

———, *Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520* (Harlow: Longman, 2001)
<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315842875>>

———, 'The French Recovery', in *Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520*, 3rd ed. revised by Peter Denley (Harlow: Longman, 2001), pp. 206-17

Wallace-Hadrill, J. M., '2. Mare Nostrum', in *The Barbarian West, 400-1000* (London:

Hutchinson, 1952), pp. 21–42

———, '3. Italy and the Lombards', in *The Barbarian West, 400-1000* (London: Hutchinson, 1952), pp. 43–63

———, 'Spain and the Visigoths', in *The Barbarian West, 400-1000* (London: Hutchinson, 1952), pp. 115–39

———, *The Vikings in Francia* (Reading: University of Reading, 1975), The Stenton lecture
Ward-Perkins, Bryan, 'I. Did Rome Ever Fall?', in *The Fall of Rome and the End of Civilization* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005), pp. 1–10

———, 'I. Did Rome Ever Fall?', in *The Fall of Rome: And the End of Civilization* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005), pp. 1–10

<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=76230>>

———, 'IV. Living Under the New Masters', in *The Fall of Rome and the End of Civilization* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005), pp. 63–86

———, 'IV. Living Under the New Masters', in *The Fall of Rome: And the End of Civilization* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005), pp. 63–86

<<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=76230>>

Warner, Marina, *Joan of Arc: The Image of Female Heroism* (Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1981)

Warner, Philip, '3. The Motte and Bailey Castle', in *The Medieval Castle: Life in a Fortress in Peace and War* (London: Barker, 1971), *Medieval Life Series*, 29–46

———, *The Medieval Castle: Life in a Fortress in Peace and War* (London: Barker, 1971), *Medieval life series*

———, *The Medieval Castle: Life in a Fortress in Peace and War* (London: Barker, 1971), *Medieval Life Series*

Warren, W. L., *King John* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1997)

———, *King John, New Edition* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1997)

Watson, William. E., 'The Battle of Tours-Poitiers Revisited', *Providence: Studies in Western Civilization*, 1993, 51–68

<<https://deremilitari.org/2013/09/the-battle-of-tours-poitiers-revisited/>>

Webb, Diana, *Patrons and Defenders: The Saints in the Italian City-States* (London: Tauris, 1996), *The International Library of Historical Studies*

———, 'Saints and Cities in Medieval Italy.', *History Today*, 43 (1993), 15–21

<<https://search.proquest.com/docview/1299031033?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=11455>>

Weir, Alison, *Eleanor of Aquitaine: A Life* (New York: Ballantine Books, 2008)

Whalen, Brett Edward, 'Empire and Christendom', in *The Medieval Papacy* (Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014), pp. 36–62

———, 'The Reordering of the West', in *The Medieval Papacy* (Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014), *European history in perspective*, 63–85

Wheatley, Abigail, 'Introduction', in *The Idea of the Castle in Medieval England* (Woodbridge, Suffolk: York Medieval Press in association with Boydell Press, 2004), pp. 1–18 <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=3003500>>

———, *The Idea of the Castle in Medieval England* (Woodbridge: York Medieval Press, 2004)

Wheeler, Bonnie, and John Carmi Parsons, *Eleanor of Aquitaine: Lord and Lady* (Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2002)

Whitelock, Dorothy and Battle and District Historical Society, *The Norman Conquest: Its Setting and Impact* (London: Eyre and Spottiswoode, 1966)

Wickham, Chris, '4. Crisis and Continuity, 400-500', in *The Inheritance of Rome: A History of Europe From 400 to 1000* (London: Allen Lane, 2010), ii, 76–108

———, 'The Carolingian Century, 751-887', in *The Inheritance of Rome: A History of Europe From 400 to 1000* (London: Allen Lane, 2010), ii, 375–404

———, 'The West Mediterranean Kingdoms: Spain and Italy, 550-750', in *The Inheritance of Rome: A History of Europe From 400 to 1000* (London: Allen Lane, 2010), ii, 130–49

Wieruszowski, Helene, 'Art and the Commune in the Time of Dante', *Speculum: A Journal of Medieval Studies*, 19.1 (1944), 14–33 <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/2856851>>

Williams, Ann, *The English and the Norman Conquest* (Woodbridge: Boydell, 1995)

Williams, Gwyn A., *Medieval London: From Commune to Capital* (London: Athlone Press, 1970)

Williams, Hywel, 'Extract', in *Emperor of the West: Charlemagne and Carolingian Empire* (London: Quercus, 2011), pp. 139–89

Wilson, Christopher, 'Early Gothic', in *The Gothic Cathedral: The Architecture of the Great Church, 1130-1530* (London: Thames and Hudson, 1990), pp. 13–90

Wilson, David M., *The Bayeux Tapestry: The Complete Tapestry in Colour*, [New] ed (London: Thames and Hudson, 2004)

Wood, Ian, 'Culture: Spain After 711', in *The Early Middle Ages: Europe 400-1000* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001), *The short Oxford history of Europe*, 182–85

Woolf, A., 'The Scandinavian Intervention', in *The Cambridge History of Ireland: Volume I 600-1550* (Cambridge University Press, 2018), pp. 107–30
<<https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/cambridge-history-of-ireland/8FBCF69904197F39>>

BD244EBBEDAA53B4>

Wright, Nicholas, *Knights and Peasants: The Hundred Years War in the French Countryside* (Woodbridge: Boydell, 2000), *Warfare in History*

Ziegler, Philip, *The Black Death* (London: Collins, 1969)