

# HS1116: Rome to Renaissance: An Introduction to the Middle Ages

View Online



[1]

R. H. C. Davis and R. I. Moore, *A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis*, 3rd ed. Harlow, England: Longman, 2006.

[2]

R. H. C. Davis and R. I. Moore, *A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis*. Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2006 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315835440>

[3]

D. P. Waley and P. Denley, *Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520*, 3rd ed. revised by Peter Denley. Harlow: Longman, 2001.

[4]

D. P. Waley and P. Denley, *Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520*. Harlow: Longman, 2001 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315842875>

[5]

R. H. C. Davis and R. I. Moore, *A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis*, 3rd ed. Harlow, England: Longman, 2006 [Online]. Available:  
[http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=13397736140002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13397736140002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670)

[6]

R. H. C. Davis and R. I. Moore, *A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis*. Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2006 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315835440>

[7]

M. Becher and D. S. Bachrach, *Charlemagne*. New Haven: Yale University, 2003.

[8]

J. Phillips, *The Crusades, 1095-1197*. Harlow: Longman, 2002.

[9]

J. Phillips, *The Crusades, 1095-1197*. Harlow: Longman, 2002 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315839936>

[10]

M. Bull and C. Leglu, *The World of Eleanor of Aquitaine: Literature and Society in Southern France Between the Eleventh and Thirteenth Centuries*. Woodbridge: Boydell Press, 2005.

[11]

W. L. Warren, *King John*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1997.

[12]

R. Horrox, *The Black Death*, vol. *Manchester Medieval Sources Series*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1994 [Online]. Available: [http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=13397736130002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13397736130002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670)

[13]

R. Horrox, *The Black Death*, vol. Manchester medieval sources series. Manchester University Press, 2000 [Online]. Available: <http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/mmso/16t53e>

[14]

D. P. Waley and T. Dean, *The Italian City-Republics*, 4th ed. London: Longman, 2010.

[15]

D. P. Waley and T. Dean, *The Italian City-Republics*. Harlow: Longman, 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315834306>

[16]

J. Cohen, *The Friars and the Jews: The Evolution of Medieval Anti-Judaism*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1982 [Online]. Available: [http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=13398651180002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13398651180002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670)

[17]

J. Cohen, *The Friars and the Jews: The Evolution of Medieval Anti-Judaism*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1982 [Online]. Available: <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01179>

[18]

C. M. Barron, *London in the Late Middle Ages: Government and People, 1200-1500*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004 [Online]. Available: [http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=13397651290002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13397651290002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670)

[19]

C. M. Barron, *London in the Later Middle Ages: Government and People, 1200-1500*.  
Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004 [Online]. Available:  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199257775.001.0001>

[20]

F. C. Lane, *Venice: A Maritime Republic*. Baltimore and London: Johns Hopkins University  
Press, 1973 [Online]. Available:  
[http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=13397717240002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13397717240002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670)

[21]

F. C. Lane, *Venice: A Maritime Republic*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1973  
[Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.00964>

[22]

P. Warner, *The Medieval Castle: Life in a Fortress in Peace and War*, vol. *Medieval life*  
series. London: Barker, 1971.

[23]

G. A. Brucker, *Renaissance Florence*. London: University of California Press, 1983 [Online].  
Available:  
[http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=13397651280002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13397651280002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670)

[24]

G. A. Brucker, *Renaissance Florence*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1983  
[Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.02002>

[25]

P. J. Caudrey, *Military society and the court of chivalry in the age of the Hundred Years War*  
. Woodbridge: Boydell Press, 2019.

[26]

P. J. Caudrey, *Military society and the court of chivalry in the age of the Hundred Years War*. Woodbridge, Suffolk: The Boydell Press, 2019 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=5646548>

[27]

G. W. Bowersock, J. Clive, and S. R. Graubard, *Edward Gibbon and the Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1977.

[28]

P. S. Barnwell, 'The Franks and Gaul in the Sixth Century', in *Emperor, Prefects and Kings: the Roman West, 395-565*, Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1992, pp. 90-113.

[29]

P. S. Barnwell, 'The Vandals and Africa', in *Emperor, Prefects and Kings: the Roman West, 395-565*, Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1992, pp. 114-124.

[30]

P. S. Barnwell, 'Barbarian Kings in Italy', in *Emperor, Prefects and Kings: the Roman West, 395-565*, Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1992, pp. 134-139.

[31]

A. Cameron, 'The Empire, The Barbarians, and The Late Roman Army', in *The Mediterranean World in Late Antiquity, AD 395-600*, London: Routledge, 1993, pp. 36-49.

[32]

A. Cameron, 'The Empire, The Barbarians, and The Late Roman Army', in *The Mediterranean World in Late Antiquity, AD 395-600*, London: Routledge, 1993, pp. 36-49

[Online]. Available:

<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203134207>

[33]

R. Collins, *Early Medieval Europe, 300-1000*, 2nd ed., vol. *History of Europe*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1999.

[34]

R. H. C. Davis and R. I. Moore, '2. The Barbarian Invasions', in *A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis*, 3rd ed., Harlow, England: Longman, 2006, pp. 25-41.

[35]

R. H. C. Davis and R. I. Moore, '2. The Barbarian Invasions', in *A History of Medieval Europe*, Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2006, pp. 25-41 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315835440>

[36]

R. H. C. Davis and R. I. Moore, '3.2 Three Reactions to the Barbarian Invasions: Theodoric the Ostrogoth', in *A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis*, 3rd ed., Harlow, England: Longman, 2006, pp. 48-58.

[37]

R. H. C. Davis and R. I. Moore, '3.2 Three Reactions to the Barbarian Invasions: Theodoric the Ostrogoth', in *A History of Medieval Europe*, Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2006, pp. 48-58 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315835440>

[38]

W. A. Goffart, *Barbarians and Romans: A.D. 418-584: The Techniques of Accommodation*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1980, pp. 3-5.

[39]

P. J. Heather, *Empires and Barbarians: The Fall of Rome and the Birth of Europe*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2010.

[40]

P. Heather, 'The Fall of Rome', 2011. [Online]. Available: [http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/ancient/romans/fallofrome\\_article\\_01.shtml](http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/ancient/romans/fallofrome_article_01.shtml)

[41]

P. Heather, 'Ostrogothic Italy: Kingdom and Empire', in *The Goths*, Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publishers, 1998, pp. 216–258.

[42]

E. James, 'Assimilation, Acculturation and Accommodation', in *Europe's Barbarians, AD 200-600*, 1st ed., vol. The medieval world, Harlow: Pearson/Longman, 2009, pp. 193–214 [Online]. Available: [http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=13397717160002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13397717160002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670)

[43]

E. James, 'Assimilation, Acculturation and Accommodation', in *Europe's Barbarians, AD 200-600*, Harlow: Longman, 2009, pp. 193–214 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315835563>

[44]

P. Llewellyn, 'Rome and the Ostrogoths', in *Rome in the Dark Ages*, London: Faber, 1971, pp. 21–51.

[45]

S. Mitchell, '6. The Barbarian Kingdoms', in *A History of the Later Roman Empire, AD 284-641: The Transformation of the Ancient World*, Malden, MA: Blackwell, 2006, pp. 191-224 [Online]. Available: <http://www.loc.gov/catdir/toc/ecip065/2005037149.html>

[46]

J. Moorhead, '2. The Western Mediterranean Till the Mid-Sixth Century', in *The Roman Empire Divided: The Post-Roman World, 400-700*, Harlow: Longman, 2001, pp. 35-65.

[47]

J. Moorhead, '2. The Western Mediterranean Till the Mid-Sixth Century', in *The Roman Empire divided, 400-700*, Harlow: Longman, 2013, pp. 39-71 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781408249642>

[48]

J. Moorhead, '3. From Gaul to France', in *The Roman Empire Divided: The Post-Roman World, 400-700*, Harlow: Longman, 2001, pp. 66-94.

[49]

J. Moorhead, '3. From Gaul to France', in *The Roman Empire divided, 400-700*, Harlow: Longman, 2013, pp. 72-105 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781408249642>

[50]

W. Pohl, 'The Barbarian Successor States', in *The Transformation of the Roman World, AD 400-900*, London: British Museum, 1997, pp. 33-47.

[51]

D. W. Rollason, '2. From Roman Empire to Barbarian Kingdoms: Cataclysm or Transition', in *Early Medieval Europe 300-1050: The Birth of Western Society*, Harlow, England: Pearson, 2012, pp. 18-36.



[52]

D. W. Rollason, '2. From Roman Empire to Barbarian Kingdoms: Cataclysm or Transition', in *Early Medieval Europe 300-1050: The Birth of Western Society*, Harlow: Pearson, 2012, pp. 18-36 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781408251232>

[53]

J. M. Wallace-Hadrill, '2. Mare Nostrum', in *The Barbarian West, 400-1000*, London: Hutchinson, 1952, pp. 21-42.

[54]

B. Ward-Perkins, 'I. Did Rome Ever Fall?', in *The Fall of Rome and the End of Civilization*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005, pp. 1-10.

[55]

B. Ward-Perkins, 'I. Did Rome Ever Fall?', in *The Fall of Rome: And the End of Civilization*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005, pp. 1-10 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.mylibrary.com?id=76230>

[56]

B. Ward-Perkins, 'IV. Living Under the New Masters', in *The Fall of Rome and the End of Civilization*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005, pp. 63-86.

[57]

B. Ward-Perkins, 'IV. Living Under the New Masters', in *The Fall of Rome: And the End of Civilization*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005, pp. 63-86 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.mylibrary.com?id=76230>

[58]

C. Wickham, '4. Crisis and Continuity, 400-500', in *The Inheritance of Rome: A History of Europe From 400 to 1000*, vol. 2, London: Allen Lane, 2010, pp. 76–108.

[59]

M. Humphries, 'Italy AD 425-605', in *Late Antiquity: Empire and Successors, AD 425-600*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000, pp. 525–551 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521325912>

[60]

J. Moorhead, 'Ostrogothic Italy and the Lombard Invasions', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 1: c.500-c.700*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005, pp. 140–161.

[61]

J. Moorhead, 'Ostrogothic Italy and the Lombard Invasions', in *New Cambridge Medieval History Vol. 1 c.500-c.700*, 2005, pp. 140–161 [Online]. Available: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521362917>

[62]

J. Moorhead, 'Goths and Romans', in *Theoderic in Italy*, Oxford: Clarendon, 1992, pp. 66–113.

[63]

W. M. Daly, 'Clovis: How Barbaric, How Pagan?', *Speculum*, vol. 69, no. 3, pp. 619–664, 1994, doi: 10.2307/3040846.

[64]

P. Heather, *The Fall of the Roman Empire*. London: Pan, 2006.

[65]

R. Van Dam, 'Merovingian Gaul and the Frankish Conquests', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 1: c.500-c.700*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005, pp. 193-231 [Online]. Available:  
[http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=13409268670002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13409268670002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670)

[66]

R. Van Dam, 'Merovingian Gaul and the Frankish Conquests', in *New Cambridge Medieval History Vol. 1 c.500-c.700*, 2005, pp. 193-231 [Online]. Available:  
[http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=13408623060002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13408623060002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670)

[67]

A. S. E. Cleary, *The Ending of Roman Britain*. Savage, Md: Barnes & Noble, 1990.

[68]

A. S. Esmonde Cleary, *The Ending of Roman Britain*. London: Routledge, 2000 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203470046>

[69]

K. Dark, 'Eastern Britain in the later fifth and sixth centuries', in *Britain and the End of the Roman Empire*, Stroud: Tempus, 2000, pp. 58-104.

[70]

A. C. Evans, *The Sutton Hoo Ship Burial*, Rev. ed. London: Published for the Trustees of the British Museum by British Museum Press, 1994.

[71]

S. Frere, *Britannia: A History of Roman Britain*, 3rd rev. ed. London: Pimlico, 1991.

[72]

A. Harris, 'Trading Exchange', in *Byzantium, Britain & the West: The Archaeology of Cultural Identity, AD 400-650*, Stroud: Tempus, 2003, pp. 41–72.

[73]

'Matthew 16:13-19 in The New Testament'. [Online]. Available: <https://www.biblegateway.com/passage/?search=Matthew+16%3A13-19&version=NIV>

[74]

Paul the Deacon, *History of the Lombards*, vol. *Sources of Medieval History*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1974.

[75]

C. Azzara, 'The Papacy', in *Italy in the Early Middle Ages: 476-1000*, vol. *The Short Oxford History of Italy*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002, pp. 102–109.

[76]

G. Barraclough, 'Beginnings', in *The Medieval Papacy*, vol. *Library of European Civilization*, London: Norton, 1979.

[77]

H. Chadwick, "'The Papacy" and "The Church and the Barbarians"', in *The Early Church*, vol. *History of the Church*, Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1967.

[78]

R. Collins, *Keepers of the Keys of Heaven: A History of the Papacy*. London: Phoenix, 2010.

[79]

R. H. C. Davis and R. I. Moore, 'The Church and the Papacy', in *A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis*, 3rd ed., Harlow, England: Longman, 2006, pp. 71–94.

[80]

R. H. C. Davis and R. I. Moore, '4. The Church and the Papacy', in *A History of Medieval Europe*, Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2006, pp. 71–94 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315835440>

[81]

J. Herrin, 'The Achievement of Gregory the Great', in *The Formation of Christendom*, London: Phoenix, 2001, pp. 145–182.

[82]

P. Llewellyn, 'The Roman Church and Clergy', in *Rome in the Dark Ages*, London: Faber, 1971, pp. 78–108.

[83]

J. H. Lynch and P. C. Adamo, *The Medieval Church: A Brief History*, 2nd Edition. London: Routledge, 2014.

[84]

J. H. Lynch, *The Medieval Church: A Brief History*. Longman, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1581591>

[85]

R. A. Markus, 'Terra Mea: Italy Between Two Worlds', in *Gregory the Great and His World*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997, pp. 97–111.

[86]

A. Meyer, 'Papal Monarchy', in *A Companion to the Medieval World*, vol. Wiley-Blackwell Companions to European History, C. Lansing and E. D. English, Eds. Chichester, West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell, 2013, pp. 372–392.

[87]

A. Meyer, 'Papal Monarchy', in *A Companion to the Medieval World*, vol. Blackwell companions to European history, Hoboken: Wiley, 2010, pp. 431–457 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=4305798>

[88]

J. Moorhead, 'Introduction', in *Gregory the Great*, vol. *The Early Church Fathers*, London: Routledge, 2005, pp. 1–48.

[89]

J. Moorhead, '1. Introduction', in *Gregory the Great*, vol. *Early Church Fathers*, London: Routledge, 2005, pp. 1–48 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203012635>

[90]

J. Richards, 'Gregory and the East', in *Consul of God: The Life and Times of Gregory the Great*, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1980, pp. 217–227.

[91]

J. Richards, 'The Lombardic Crisis', in *The Popes and the Papacy in the Early Middle Ages, 476-752*, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1979, pp. 162–180.

[92]

D. W. Rollason, '7. The Christian Shaping of Kingship', in *Early Medieval Europe 300-1050*:

The Birth of Western Society, Harlow, England: Pearson, 2012, pp. 278–299.

[93]

D. W. Rollason, '7. The Christian Shaping of Kingship', in *Early medieval Europe 300-1050: the birth of Western society*, Harlow: Pearson, 2012, pp. 278–299 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781408251232>

[94]

G. Scheibelreiter, 'Church Structure and Organisation', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 1: c.500-c.700*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005, pp. 675–709.

[95]

G. Scheibelreiter, 'Church Structure and Organisation', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History: c.500-c.700*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005, pp. 675–709 [Online]. Available: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/new-cambridge-medieval-history/EBDBC366EDD4D89D60BDBA7EBDB9EFDE>

[96]

W. Ullmann, *A Short History of the Papacy in the Middle Ages*. London: Methuen, 1972.

[97]

J. M. Wallace-Hadrill, '3. Italy and the Lombards', in *The Barbarian West, 400-1000*, London: Hutchinson, 1952, pp. 43–63.

[98]

B. E. Whalen, 'Empire and Christendom', in *The Medieval Papacy*, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014, pp. 36–62.

[99]

A. Mohammed al-Maqqari and C. F. Horne, 'Tarik's Address to His Soldiers' in 'Breath of Perfumes', in *The Sacred Books and Early Literature of the East: With Historical Surveys of the Chief Writings of Each Nation*, C. F. Horne, Ed. London: Forgotten Books, 2015, pp. 241-242.

[100]

R. H. C. Davis and R. I. Moore, '5. Islam', in *A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis*, 3rd ed., Harlow, England: Longman, 2006, pp. 95-115.

[101]

R. H. C. Davis and R. I. Moore, '5. Islam', in *A History of Medieval Europe*, Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2006, pp. 95-115 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315835440>

[102]

E. Gearon, 'The Arab Invasions', *History Today*, vol. 61. pp. 47-52, 2011 [Online]. Available:  
<https://www.historytoday.com/eamonn-gearon/arab-invasions-first-islamic-empire>

[103]

C. Hillenbrand, 'Muhammad and the Rise of Islam', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 1: c.500-c.700*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005, pp. 317-345 [Online]. Available:  
[http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=13408682580002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13408682580002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670)

[104]

C. Hillenbrand, 'Muhammad and the Rise of Islam', in *New Cambridge Medieval History Vol. 1 c.500-c.700*, 2005, pp. 317-345 [Online]. Available:  
[http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=13409268650002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13409268650002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670)



[105]

A. Barbero and M. I. Loring, 'The Catholic Visigothic Kingdom', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 1: c.500-c.700*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005, pp. 346–370.

[106]

A. Barbero and M. I. Loring, 'The Catholic Visigothic Kingdom', in *New Cambridge Medieval History Vol. 1 c.500-c.700*, 2005, pp. 346–370 [Online]. Available: [http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=13408682560002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13408682560002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670)

[107]

A. G. Chejne, 'Conquest of Spain and the Emirate', in *Muslim Spain, Its History and Culture*, Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1974, pp. 3–31.

[108]

R. Collins, "'A Developing Kingdom" and "Adjusting to Conquest"', in *The Arab Conquest of Spain, 710-797*, Oxford: Blackwell, 1989.

[109]

R. Collins, 'Constantinople, Persia and the Arabs', in *Early Medieval Europe, 300-1000*, 3rd Edition., vol. *History of Europe*, New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.

[110]

R. Collins, 'The Arab Conquest', in *Early Medieval Spain: Unity in Diversity, 400-1000*, 2nd Edition., vol. *New studies in medieval history*, Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1995, pp. 144–179.

[111]

R. Hitchcock, 'The Invasion of the Iberian Peninsula - the Eighth Century', in *Muslim Spain Reconsidered: From 711 to 1502*, vol. *The new Edinburgh Islamic surveys*, Edinburgh:

Edinburgh University Press, 2014, pp. 14–39.

[112]

H. Kennedy, 'Furthest East and Furthest West', in *The Great Arab Conquests: How the Spread of Islam Changed the World We Live In*, London: Phoenix, 2008.

[113]

H. Kennedy, 'The Conquest and the Age of the Amirs, 711-56', in *Muslim Spain and Portugal: A Political History of Al-Andalus*, London: Longman, 1996, pp. 1–22.

[114]

H. Kennedy, 'The Muslims in Europe', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History - Volume 2: c.700-c.900*, Cambridge University Press, 1995, pp. 249–271.

[115]

H. Kennedy, 'The Muslims in Europe', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History - Volume 2: c.700-c.900*, vol. *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995, pp. 249–271 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521362924>

[116]

D. W. Lomax, 'The Muslim Conquest', in *The Reconquest of Spain*, London: Longman, 1978, pp. 10–16.

[117]

I. Wood, 'Culture: Spain After 711', in *The Early Middle Ages: Europe 400-1000*, vol. *The short Oxford history of Europe*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001, pp. 182–185.

[118]

R. D. Shaw, 'The Fall of the Visigothic Power in Spain', *The English Historical Review*, vol.

XXI, no. LXXXII, pp. 209–228, 1906, doi: 10.1093/ehr/XXI.LXXXII.209.

[119]

J. M. Wallace-Hadrill, 'Spain and the Visigoths', in *The Barbarian West, 400-1000*, London: Hutchinson, 1952, pp. 115–139.

[120]

C. Wickham, 'The West Mediterranean Kingdoms: Spain and Italy, 550-750', in *The Inheritance of Rome: A History of Europe From 400 to 1000*, vol. 2, London: Allen Lane, 2010, pp. 130–149.

[121]

B. S. Bachrach, 'Chapter V. The Rois Faineants and the Mayors of the Palace: 638-751', in *Merovingian Military Organization, 481-751*, Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1972, pp. 92–112.

[122]

P. Fouracre, 'Francia Under the Hammer: Military Organisation', in *The Age of Charles Martel*, vol. *The Medieval World*, Harlow: Longman, 2000, pp. 145–150.

[123]

William. E. Watson, 'The Battle of Tours-Poitiers Revisited', *Providence: Studies in Western Civilization*, vol. 2, no. 1. pp. 51–68, 1993 [Online]. Available: <https://deremilitari.org/2013/09/the-battle-of-tours-poitiers-revisited/>

[124]

P. E. Dutton, 'The Annals of Lorsch', in *Carolingian Civilization: A Reader*, Peterborough, Ont: Broadview, 1993, pp. 11–12.

[125]

B. W. Scholz, 'The Annals of Lorsch', in *Carolingian Chronicles: Royal Frankish Annals and Nithard's Histories*, Ann Arbor, Mich: University of Michigan Press, 1972.

[126]

R. H. C. Davis and R. I. Moore, "'The Franks: The Transference of Power From the Merovingians to the Carolingians (639-751)" and "Charlemagne (768-814)"', in *A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis*, 3rd Edition., Harlow, England: Longman, 2006, pp. 129-160.

[127]

R. H. C. Davis and R. I. Moore, '6. The Franks: The Transference of Power From the Merovingians to the Carolingians (639-751); Charlemagne (768-814)', in *A History of Medieval Europe*, Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2006, pp. 129-160 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315835440>

[128]

R. Collins, 'Towards a New Western Empire, 714-800', in *Early Medieval Europe, 300-1000*, Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1991, pp. 262-290.

[129]

R. Collins, 'The New Constantine', in *Early Medieval Europe, 300-1000*, Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1991, pp. 291-308.

[130]

P. Fouracre, 'Frankish Gaul to 814', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 2: c.700-c.900*, [Place of publication not identified]: Cambridge University Press, 1995.

[131]

P. Fouracre, 'Frankish Gaul to 814', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 2: c.700-c.900*, vol. *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995, pp. 85-109 [Online]. Available: <http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&>

;package\_service\_id=13409268610002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670

[132]

G. Holmes, *The Oxford Illustrated History of Medieval Europe*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1988.

[133]

A. Barbero, 'The Rebirth of Empire', in *Charlemagne: Father of a Continent*, Berkeley: University of California Press, 2004, pp. 75–101.

[134]

G. Barraclough, *The Medieval Papacy*, vol. *Library of European civilization*. London: Norton, 1979.

[135]

M. Becher and D. S. Bachrach, 'Charlemagne, the Papacy, and the Byzantine Emperor', in *Charlemagne*, New Haven: Yale University, 2003, pp. 81–98.

[136]

R. Collins, 'The Imperial Coronation of 800 and its Aftermath', in *Charlemagne*, London: Macmillan, 1998, pp. 141–159.

[137]

R. Folz, *The Coronation of Charlemagne, 25 December 800*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1974.

[138]

F. L. Ganshof, *The Imperial Coronation of Charlemagne: Theories and Facts*, vol. *Glasgow University publications*. Glasgow: Jackson, 1949.

[139]

J. Herrin, "'The Carolingian Innovation" and "The Two Emperors of Christendom"', in *The Formation of Christendom*, London: Phoenix, 2001, pp. 390–476.

[140]

J. Le Goff, 'An Aborted Europe: The Carolingian World (Eighth to Tenth Centuries)', in *The Birth of Europe, 400-1500*, Malden, Mass: Blackwell, 2007, pp. 29–39.

[141]

J. Le Goff, 'An Aborted Europe: The Carolingian World (Eighth to Tenth Centuries)', in *The Birth of Europe, 400-1500*, vol. *Making of Europe*, Oxford: Blackwell, 2005, pp. 29–39 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=234932>

[142]

J. H. Lynch and P. C. Adamo, *The Medieval Church: A Brief History*, 2nd Edition. London: Routledge, 2014.

[143]

J. H. Lynch, *The Medieval Church: A Brief History*. Longman, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1581591>

[144]

R. McKitterick, *Charlemagne: The Formation of a European Identity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.

[145]

R. McKitterick, *Charlemagne: The Formation of a European Identity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available:

<https://royalholloway.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Holloway&isbn=9780511396533&uid=^u>

[146]

R. McKitterick, *The Frankish Kingdoms Under the Carolingians, 751-987*. London: Longman, 1983.

[147]

B. E. Whalen, 'The Reordering of the West', in *The Medieval Papacy*, vol. *European history in perspective*, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014, pp. 63-85.

[148]

C. Wickham, 'The Carolingian Century, 751-887', in *The Inheritance of Rome: A History of Europe From 400 to 1000*, vol. 2, London: Allen Lane, 2010, pp. 375-404.

[149]

H. Williams, 'Extract', in *Emperor of the West: Charlemagne and Carolingian Empire*, London: Quercus, 2011, pp. 139-189.

[150]

G. N. Garmonsway, 'Account of the Viking Raid on Lindisfarne in 793', in *The Anglo-Saxon Chronicle*, vol. *Everyman's Library Series*, London: Dent, 1953, pp. 56-57.

[151]

H. Arbman, *The Vikings*, vol. *Ancient Peoples and Places*. London: Thames and Hudson, 1961.

[152]

J. Brøndsted, *The Vikings*, vol. *Pelican books*. Penguin, 1965.

[153]

R. H. C. Davis and R. I. Moore, 'The Break-up of the Carolingian Empire: Postscript: The Vikings', in *A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis*, 3rd ed., Harlow, England: Longman, 2006, pp. 186–189.

[154]

R. H. C. Davis and R. I. Moore, '7. The Break-up of the Carolingian Empire: Postscript: The Vikings', in *A History of Medieval Europe*, Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2006, pp. 186–189 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315835440>

[155]

R. T. Farrell, *The Vikings*. London: Phillimore, 1982.

[156]

J. Graham-Campbell and D. Kidd, *The Vikings*. London: Published for the Trustees of the British Museum by British Museum Publications Limited, 1980.

[157]

G. Holmes, 'The Society of Northern Europe in the High Middle Ages, 900-1200', in *The Oxford Illustrated History of Medieval Europe*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1988.

[158]

F. D. Logan, *The Vikings in History*, vol. Hutchinson University Library. London: Hutchinson, 1983.

[159]

F. D. Logan, *The Vikings in History*. London: Taylor & Francis Ltd, 2003 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=166694>



[160]

P. H. Sawyer, *The Age of the Vikings*, 2nd Edition. London: Arnold, 1971.

[161]

P. H. Sawyer, *Kings and Vikings: Scandinavia and Europe, AD 700-1100*. London: Routledge, 1989.

[162]

P. H. Sawyer, *Kings and Vikings: Scandinavia and Europe AD 700-1100*. London: Taylor and Francis, 2003 [Online]. Available:

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=178508>

[163]

P. Sawyer, *The Oxford Illustrated History of the Vikings*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997.

[164]

S. Coupland, 'The Vikings in Francia and Anglo-Saxon England to 911', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 2: C. 700-C. 900*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995, pp. 190–201.

[165]

S. Coupland, 'The Vikings in Francia and Anglo-Saxon England to 911', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History - Volume 2: C. 700-C. 900*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995, pp. 190–201 [Online]. Available:

<https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/new-cambridge-medieval-history/810701D6D8EE32B45163DF10B2A8B029>

[166]

H. R. Loyn, *The Vikings in Britain*. London: Book Club, 1977.

[167]

J. D. Richards, *English Heritage Book of Viking Age England*. London: Batsford, 1991.

[168]

J. M. Wallace-Hadrill, *The Vikings in Francia*, vol. *The Stenton lecture*. Reading: University of Reading, 1975.

[169]

A. Woolf, 'The Scandinavian Intervention', in *The Cambridge History of Ireland: Volume I 600-1550*, Cambridge University Press, 2018, pp. 107–130 [Online]. Available: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/cambridge-history-of-ireland/8FBCF69904197F39BD244EBBEDAA53B4>

[170]

L. A. Morden, 'How Much Material Damage Did the Northmen Actually Do to Ninth Century Europe', Simon Fraser University, California, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/56366875.pdf>

[171]

H. Clarke and B. Ambrosiani, 'Extract', in *Towns in the Viking Age*, Leicester: Leicester University Press, 1990, pp. 90–106.

[172]

P. Foote and D. M. Wilson, 'Extract', in *The Viking Achievement: The Society and Culture of Early Medieval Scandinavia*, 1st Joint Edition Reprint., vol. *Sidgwick&Jackson great civilizations series*, London: Sidgwick and Jackson, 1990, pp. 195–203.

[173]

E. Oxenstierna, 'The Vikings Heroes or Raiders', in *The Norsemen*, C. Hutter, Ed. London: Studio Vista, 1965, pp. 13–48.

[174]

M. Bloch, 'Chapter 2', in *Feudal Society*, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1962.

[175]

M. Bloch, 'Chapter 2', in *Feudal Society*, London: Routledge, 1989 [Online]. Available: [http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=13408622960002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13408622960002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670)

[176]

S. Coupland, 'The Frankish Tribute Payments to the Vikings and their Consequences', *Francia: Forschungen zur westeuropa*

ischen, vol. 26, no. 1, pp. 57-75, 1999.

[177]

S. Foot, 'The Making of Angelcynn: English Identity Before the Norman Conquest', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, vol. 6, pp. 25-49, 1996 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/3679228?sid=primo&origin=crossref>

[178]

A. P. Smyth, 'The Emergence of English Identity, 700-1000', in *Medieval Europeans: Studies in Ethnic Identity and National Perspectives in Medieval Europe*, Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Macmillan Press, 1998, pp. 24-52.

[179]

R. A. B. Mynors, R. M. Thomson, M. Winterbottom, and William of Malmesbury, *Gesta Regum Anglorum: The History of the English Kings*, vol. Oxford medieval texts. Oxford: Clarendon, 1998.

[180]

J. Bradbury, *The Battle of Hastings*. Stroud: Sutton, 1998.

[181]

R. A. Brown, 'The Battle of Hastings', *Proceedings of the Battle Conference on Anglo-Norman Studies*, III, 1980, pp. 1-21, 1980.

[182]

C. H. Gibbs-Smith, *The Bayeux Tapestry*. London: Phaidon, 1973.

[183]

M. K. Lawson, *The Battle of Hastings, 1066*, vol. *Battles&campaigns*. Stroud, 2007.

[184]

S. Morillo, *The Battle of Hastings: Sources and Interpretations*, vol. *Warfare in history*. Woodbridge, Suffolk, UK: Boydell Press, 1996.

[185]

D. M. Wilson, *The Bayeux Tapestry: The Complete Tapestry in Colour*, [New] ed. London: Thames and Hudson, 2004.

[186]

D. Bates, *William the Conqueror*. London: Philip, 1989.

[187]

D. Bates, 'Extract', in *William the Conqueror*, London: The History Press, 2013, pp. 57-89 [Online]. Available:  
<https://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Holloway&isbn=9780750956499&uid=^u>

[188]

F. Barlow, 'The Effects of the Norman Conquest', in *The Norman Conquest: Its Setting and Impact*, London: Eyre and Spottiswoode, 1966, pp. 123–161.

[189]

F. Barlow, *William I and the Norman Conquest*, vol. Teach yourself history. London: English Universities Press, 1965.

[190]

C. Brooke, '13 The Kingdom of the French', in *Europe in the Central Middle Ages, 962-1154*, 3rd ed., vol. *A General History of Europe*, Harlow, England: Longman, 2000, pp. 255–268.

[191]

R. A. Brown, *The Norman Conquest*, vol. *Documents of medieval history*. London: Arnold, 1984.

[192]

R. A. Brown, *The Normans and the Norman Conquest*. London: Constable, 1969.

[193]

M. Chibnall, 'The First Phases of Conquest', in *Anglo-Norman England, 1066-1166*, Oxford: Blackwell, 1986, pp. 9–43.

[194]

M. Chibnall, '6. The Later Twentieth Century: From Feudalism to Lordship', in *The Debate on the Norman Conquest*, vol. *Issues in Historiography*, Manchester University Press, 1999, pp. 79–96.

[195]

M. Chibnall, 'England and Normandy, 1042-1137', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 4: c.1024-c.1198*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004.

[196]

M. Chibnall, 'England and Normandy, 1042-1137', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, vol. *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004, pp. 191–216 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521414111>

[197]

M. T. Clanchy, 'Extract', in *England and Its Rulers, 1066-1272: Foreign Lordship and National Identity*, S.l.: Fontana, 1983, pp. 37–65.

[198]

R. H. C. Davis, 'Extract', in *The Normans and Their Myth*, London: Thames & Hudson, 1976, pp. 103–132.

[199]

D. C. Douglas, 'Norman Conquests 1050-1100', in *The Norman Achievement, 1050-1100*, London: Eyre & Spottiswoode, 1969, pp. 44–53.

[200]

D. C. Douglas, *William the Conqueror: The Norman Impact Upon England*. London: Eyre & Spottiswoode, 1964.

[201]

B. Golding, *Conquest and Colonisation: The Normans in Britain, 1066-1100*, vol. *British History in Perspective*. New York: St. Martin's, 1994.

[202]

J. Hudson, 'Overview: The Normans, 1066 - 1154', 2011. [Online]. Available: [http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/british/normans/overview\\_normans\\_01.shtml](http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/british/normans/overview_normans_01.shtml)

[203]

R. Huscroft, '6. Ruling the Kingdom, 1066-1154', in *Ruling England, 1042-1217*, Harlow: Pearson/Longman, 2004, pp. 111-143 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1596517>

[204]

R. Huscroft, 'Ruling the Kingdom, 1066-1154', in *Ruling England, 1042-1217*, Hoboken: Taylor and Francis, 2004, pp. 111-143 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1596517>

[205]

W. E. Kapelle, 'The Rule of Tostig and the Destruction of the Nobles of York', in *The Norman Conquest of the North: The Region and Its Transformation, 1000-1135*, London: Croom Helm, 1979, pp. 109-119.

[206]

H. R. Loyn, 'The Norman Conquest', in *Anglo-Saxon England and the Norman Conquest*, 2nd Edition., London: Longman, 1991, pp. 326-341.

[207]

H. R. Loyn, '8. The Norman Conquest', in *Anglo-Saxon England and the Norman Conquest*, vol. *Social and Economic History of England*, Harlow: Longman, 1991, pp. 326-341 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315845371>

[208]

D. Matthew, 'The Norman Settlement', in *The Norman Conquest*, London: Batsford, 1966, pp. 89–128.

[209]

D. Matthew, 'Changes Under the Conqueror', in *The Norman Conquest*, London: Batsford, 1966, pp. 129–141.

[210]

S. McGlynn, '5. Campaigns: Ravaging: Willaim the Conqueror's Harrying of the North, 1069-70', in *By Sword and Fire: Cruelty and Atrocity in Medieval Warfare*, London: Phoenix, 2009, pp. 200–207.

[211]

P. Rex, *1066: A New History of the Norman Conquest*. Stroud: Amberley, 2011.

[212]

P. Rex, *William the Conqueror: The Bastard of Normandy*. Stroud: Amberley, 2011.

[213]

F. M. Stenton, 'XVI The Norman Conquest & XVII The Norman Settlement', in *Anglo-Saxon England*, 3rd ed., vol. *Oxford history of England*, Oxford: Clarendon, 1971, pp. 581–657.

[214]

F. M. Stenton, *William the Conqueror and the Rule of the Normans*, New edition. London: Putnam, 1925.

[215]

E. N. C. Van Houts, 'The Normans and Britain: The Norman Conquest', in *The Normans in Europe*, vol. *Manchester medieval sources series*, Manchester: Manchester University



Press, 2000, pp. 102–181.

[216]

E. N. C. V. Houts, 'III: The Normans and Britain: The Norman Conquest', in *The Normans in Europe*, Manchester University Press, 2000, pp. 102–181 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.medievalsources.co.uk/normans.htm>

[217]

D. Whitelock and Battle and District Historical Society, *The Norman Conquest: Its Setting and Impact*. London: Eyre and Spottiswoode, 1966.

[218]

A. Williams, *The English and the Norman Conquest*. Woodbridge: Boydell, 1995.

[219]

R. A. Brown, 'The Norman Conquest and the Genesis of English Castles', in *Chateau Gaillard European Castle Studies, III: conference at Battle, Sussex, 19-24 September 1966*, London: Phillimore, 1969, pp. 1–14.

[220]

R. Liddiard, 'Castles, Conquest and Authority', in *Castles in Context: Power, Symbolism and Landscape, 1066 to 1500*, Macclesfield: Windgather Press, 2005, pp. 12–38.

[221]

N. J. G. Pounds, 'Castles of the Conquest', in *The Medieval Castle in England and Wales: A Social and Political History*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994, pp. 3–25.

[222]

M. W. Thompson, '5. Stone Towers', in *The Rise of the Castle*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008, pp. 63–85.

[223]

P. Warner, '3. The Motte and Bailey Castle', in *The Medieval Castle: Life in a Fortress in Peace and War*, vol. *Medieval Life Series*, London: Barker, 1971, pp. 29–46.

[224]

'Sermon of Pope Urban II at Clermont, November 1095'. [Online]. Available: <https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/urban2-5vers.asp>

[225]

T. S. Asbridge, *The Crusades: The War for the Holy Land*, [New] ed. London: Simon & Schuster, 2012.

[226]

T. Asbridge, *The First Crusade: A New History*. London: Free Press, 2004.

[227]

T. Asbridge, *The First Crusade: A New History*. New York: Free, 2005 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=5738265>

[228]

M. Billings, *The Crusades: The War Against Islam 1096-1798*. Stroud: Tempus, 2006.

[229]

M. Bull, 'The Roots of Lay Enthusiasm for the First Crusade', *History*, vol. 78, no. 254, pp. 353–372, 1993, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-229X.1993.tb02249.x.

[230]

M. Bull, 'Crusade and Conquest', in *The Cambridge History of Christianity - Volume 4: Christianity in Western Europe, c.1100–c.1500*, Cambridge University Press; Reprint Edition, 2014, pp. 340–352 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521811064>

[231]

M. G. Bell, 'Crusade and Conquest', in *The Cambridge History of Christianity, Vol. 4*, vol. *Cambridge History of Christianity*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521811064>

[232]

M. Bull, 'Origins', in *The Oxford Illustrated History of the Crusades*, vol. *Oxford illustrated histories*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1995, pp. 13–33.

[233]

M. Bull, 'Origins', in *The Oxford History of the Crusades*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999, pp. 13–33 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780191540233>

[234]

H. E. J. Cowdrey, 'The Genesis of the Crusades: The Springs of the Holy War', in *Popes, Monks and Crusaders*, vol. *History series*, London: Hambledon, 1984.

[235]

R. H. C. Davis and R. I. Moore, 'Jerusalem Regained and Lost: The First Three Crusades', in *A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis*, 3rd Edition., Harlow, England: Longman, 2006, pp. 303–322.

[236]

R. H. C. Davis and R. I. Moore, 'Part Two, 4. Jerusalem Regained and Lost: The First Three Crusades', in *A History of Medieval Europe*, Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2006, pp. 303–322

[Online]. Available:

<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315835440>

[237]

N. Housley, 'The Development of Crusading in the Twelfth and Thirteenth Centuries', in *Contesting the Crusades*, vol. *Contesting the past*, Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub, 2006, pp. 48-74.

[238]

N. Housley, *Fighting for the Cross: Crusading to the Holy Land*. London: Yale University Press, 2008.

[239]

M. Keen, '9. The Crusades', in *The Penguin History of Medieval Europe*, London: Penguin, 1991, pp. 117-134.

[240]

A. Jotischky, 'The Western Knighthood on the Eve of the First Crusade', in *Crusading and the Crusader States*, vol. *Recovering the Past*, Harlow: Pearson/Longman, 2004, pp. 30-38.

[241]

H. E. Mayer, 'The Origins of the Crusades', in *The Crusades*, 2nd Edition., Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1988, pp. 3-37.

[242]

C. Morris, '5. Towards the First Crusade', in *The Sepulchre of Christ and the Medieval West: From the Beginning to 1600*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.

[243]

C. Morris, '5. Towards the First Crusade', in *The Sepulchre of Christ and the Medieval West: From the Beginning to 1600*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=422673>

[244]

J. Phillips, 'Introduction', in *The Crusades, 1095-1197*, Harlow: Longman, 2002, pp. 1-13.

[245]

J. Phillips, 'Introduction', in *The Crusades, 1095-1197*, Harlow: Longman, 2002 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315839936>

[246]

J. Phillips, "'Deus Vult!': The First Crusade and the Capture of Jerusalem 1095-1099", in *Holy Warriors: A Modern History of the Crusades*, London: Bodley Head, 2009, pp. 3-14.

[247]

J. Richard, 'The Beginning of the Crusades', in *The Crusades, c. 1071-c. 1291*, vol. Cambridge medieval textbooks, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999.

[248]

J. Riley-Smith, 'The Crusades, 1095-1198', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 4: c. 1024-c. 1198, Part I*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004, pp. 534-563.

[249]

J. Riley-Smith, 'The Crusades, 1095-1198', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, vol. The New Cambridge Medieval History, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004, pp. 534-563 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521414111>

[250]

J. Riley-Smith, 'The Birth of the Crusading Movement: The Preaching of the First Crusade', in *The Crusades: A Short History*, London: Athlone, 1987.

[251]

J. Riley-Smith, 'Crusading as an Act of Love', *History*, vol. 65, no. 214, pp. 177–192, 1980, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-229X.1980.tb01939.x.

[252]

J. Riley-Smith, 'Chapters 1 and 2', in *The First Crusade and the Idea of Crusading*, London: Athlone, 1993.

[253]

J. Riley-Smith, 'Pope Urban's Message', in *The First Crusade and the Idea of Crusading*, Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1986, pp. 13–30.

[254]

J. Riley-Smith, 'Pope Urban's Message', in *The First Crusade and the Idea of Crusading*, London: Continuum, 1986, pp. 13–30 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=436855>

[255]

J. Riley-Smith, 'The Response of Lay People', in *The First Crusade and the Idea of Crusading*, Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1986, pp. 31–57.

[256]

J. Riley-Smith, 'The Response of Lay People', in *The First Crusade and the Idea of Crusading*, London: Continuum, 1986, pp. 31–57 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=436855>

[257]

J. Riley-Smith, *The First Crusaders, 1095-1131*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997.

[258]

J. Riley-Smith, *What Were the Crusades?*, 4th Edition. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009.

[259]

J. Rubenstein, *Armies of Heaven: The First Crusade and the Quest for Apocalypse*, 1st ed. New York: Basic Books, 2011.

[260]

S. Runciman, *A History of the Crusades: Vol.1: The First Crusade and the Foundation of the Kingdom of Jerusalem*, vol. Pelican books. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1971.

[261]

K. M. Setton and M. W. Baldwin, *A History of the Crusades: Vol. 1: The First Hundred Years*, 2nd ed. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1969.

[262]

C. Tyerman, 'Holy War', in *The Crusades: A Very Short Introduction*, vol. Very short introductions, Oxford University Press, 2005, pp. 64-85.

[263]

C. Tyerman, '5. Holy War', in *The Crusades: A Very Short Introduction*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005, pp. 64-85 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=76292>

[264]

C. Tyerman, *God's War: A New History of the Crusades*. London: Penguin, 2007.

[265]

'Letter of Peter of Blois to Eleanor of Aquitaine, 1173': [Online]. Available: <http://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/Halsall/source/eleanor.asp>

[266]

H. Castor, *She-Wolves: The Women Who Ruled England Before Elizabeth*. London: Faber and Faber, 2011.

[267]

G. Duby, *Women of the Twelfth Century*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press, 1997.

[268]

A. R. Kelly, *Eleanor of Aquitaine and the Four Kings*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1991.

[269]

M. Meade, *Eleanor of Aquitaine: A Biography*. New York: Penguin, 1991.

[270]

D. D. R. Owen, *Eleanor of Aquitaine: Queen and Legend*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1993.

[271]

A. Weir, *Eleanor of Aquitaine: A Life*. New York: Ballantine Books, 2008.



[272]

R. C. DeAragon, 'Wife, Widow, and Mother: Some Comparisons Between Eleanor of Aquitaine and Noblewoman of the Anglo-Norman and Angevin World', in *Eleanor of Aquitaine: Lord and Lady*, Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2002, pp. 97–114.

[273]

M. Evans, 'A Remarkable Woman? Popular Historians and the Image of Eleanor of Aquitaine', in *Defining Medievalism(s) II*, vol. 18, Cambridge: D.S. Brewer, 2009, pp. 244–264 [Online]. Available:

<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=661909>

[274]

J. Gillingham, 'Events and Opinions: Norman and English Views of Aquitaine, c.1152-c.1204', in *The World of Eleanor of Aquitaine: Literature and Society in Southern France Between the Eleventh and Thirteenth Centuries*, Woodbridge: Boydell Press, 1995, pp. 57–81.

[275]

R. Harvey, 'Eleanor of Aquitaine and the Troubadours', in *The World of Eleanor of Aquitaine: Literature and Society in Southern France Between the Eleventh and Thirteenth Centuries*, Woodbridge: Boydell Press, 1995, pp. 101–114.

[276]

W. W. Kibler, *Eleanor of Aquitaine: Patron and Politician*, vol. *Symposia in the arts and the humanities*. Austin: University of Texas Press, 1976.

[277]

J. Martindale, 'Eleanor of Aquitaine. The Last Years', in *King John: New Interpretations*, Woodbridge, Suffolk: Boydell Press, 1999, pp. 137–164.

[278]

J. L. Nelson, 'Eleanor of Aquitaine', in *Richard Coeur De Lion in History and Myth*, vol. 7, London: Centre for Late Antique and Medieval Studies, King's College London, 1992, pp. 17-50.

[279]

R. Pernoud, *Eleanor of Aquitaine*. London: Collins, 1967.

[280]

H. G. Richardson, 'The Letters and Charters of Eleanor of Aquitaine', *The English Historical Review*, vol. 74, no. 291, pp. 193-213, 1959 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/558439>

[281]

B. Wheeler and J. C. Parsons, *Eleanor of Aquitaine: Lord and Lady*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2002.

[282]

'A Seal of Emperor Manuel I'. [Online]. Available: <https://www.doaks.org/resources/online-exhibits/gods-regents-on-earth-a-thousand-years-of-byzantine-imperial-seals/rulers-of-byzantium/bzs.1958.106.607>

[283]

A. A. M. Bryer, 'The First Encounter With the West AD 1050-1204', in *Byzantium: An Introduction*, Oxford: Blackwell, 1981, pp. 85-110.

[284]

T. E. Gregory, *A History of Byzantium*, 2nd ed., vol. Blackwell history of the ancient world. Chichester, U.K.: Wiley-Blackwell, 2010.

[285]

T. E. Gregory, 'Extract', in *A History of Byzantium, 306-1453*, Malden, Mass: Blackwell Pub, 2005, pp. 304–308 [Online]. Available:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=228571>

[286]

A. Kazhdan and A.-M. M. Talbot, *The Oxford Dictionary of Byzantium*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1991.

[287]

A. P. Kazhdan, *The Oxford dictionary of Byzantium*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1991 [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.oxfordreference.com/view/10.1093/acref/9780195046526.001.0001/acref-9780195046526>

[288]

P. Magdalino, 'The Byzantine Empire, 1118-1204', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History - Volume 4: c.1024-c.1198*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004, pp. 611–643.

[289]

P. Magdalino, 'The Byzantine Empire, 1118-1204', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History - Volume 4: c.1024-c.1198*, vol. 4, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004, pp. 611–643 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521414111>

[290]

P. Magdalino, 'The Empire of the Komnenoi (1118-1204)', in *The Cambridge History of the Byzantine Empire C. 500-1492*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521832311>

[291]

P. Magdalino, 'The Phenomenon of Manuel I Komnenos', in *Tradition and Transformation in*

Medieval Byzantium, vol. Collected studies, Aldershot: Variorum, 1988.

[292]

G. Ostrogorski, 'The Rule of the Military Aristocracy (1081--1204)', in *History of the Byzantine State*, 2nd Edition., Oxford: Blackwell, 1968.

[293]

W. Treadgold, 'Wealth and Weakness (1025-1204)', in *A Concise History of Byzantium*, Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2001.

[294]

W. Treadgold, *A History of the Byzantine State and Society*. Stanford (California): Stanford University Press, 1997.

[295]

W. Treadgold, *A History of the Byzantine State and Society*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 1997 [Online]. Available: <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.02871>

[296]

A. A. Vasiliev, *History of the Byzantine Empire, 324-1453*. Madison, Wis: University of Wisconsin Press, 1952.

[297]

M. Angold, 'Manuel Comnenus and the Latins', in *The Byzantine Empire, 1025-1204: A Political History*, 2nd Edition., New York: Longman, 1997, pp. 226-240.

[298]

J. Harris, 'The Enemy Within', in *The Lost World of Byzantium*, New Haven: Yale University Press, 2016, pp. 177-197.

[299]

J. Harris, 'The Enemy Within', in *The Lost World of Byzantium*, New Haven: Yale University Press, 2016, pp. 177–197 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=3446690>

[300]

P. Magdalino, 'The Comnenian Empire Between East and West', in *The Empire of Manuel I Komnenos, 1143-1180*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993, pp. 27–108.

[301]

P. Clarke and A. Duggan, 'Alexander III and Byzantium', in *Pope Alexander III (1159-81): The Art of Survival*, Routledge, 2012, pp. 301–313.

[302]

P. Clarke and A. Duggan, 'Alexander III and Byzantium', in *Pope Alexander III (1159-81): The Art of Survival*, Farnham: Ashgate, 2012, pp. 301–313 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781409442295>

[303]

J. Harris, 'The Friend of the Latins', in *Byzantium and the Crusades*, 2nd Edition., London: Bloomsbury Academic, 2014, pp. 99–120.

[304]

R.-J. Lillie, 'The "Policy of Détente": Manuel I Comnenus (1143–1180)', in *Byzantium and the Crusader States, 1096-1204*, Revised 1988., Oxford: Clarendon, 1993, pp. 142–221.

[305]

R.-J. Lillie, 'The "Policy of Détente": Manuel I Comnenus (1143–1180)', in *Byzantium and*

the Crusader States, 1096-1204, Oxford: Clarendon, 1993, pp. 142–221 [Online]. Available: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198204077.001.0001>

[306]

J. G. Rowe, 'Hadrian IV the Byzantine Empire and the Latin Orient', in *Essays in Medieval History: Presented to Bertie Wilkinson*, Toronto: University of Toronto, 1969, pp. 3–16.

[307]

J. Harris, *Constantinople: Capital of Byzantium*, 2nd Edition. London: Bloomsbury Academic, 2017.

[308]

D. M. Nicol, 'The Parting of the Ways', in *Byzantium and Venice: A Study in Diplomatic and Cultural Relations*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988, pp. 84–103.

[309]

A. Suger, 'On What Was Done in His Administration'. [Online]. Available: <https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/sugar.asp>

[310]

Suger and E. Panofsky, 'On What Was Done in His Administration', in *Abbot Suger on the Abbey Church of St.-Denis and Its Art Treasures*, Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1946, pp. 63–64.

[311]

R. H. C. Davis and R. I. Moore, 'Part Two: Introduction', in *A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis*, 3rd Edition., Harlow, England: Longman, 2006, pp. 225–232.

[312]

R. H. C. Davis and R. I. Moore, 'Part Two: Introduction', in *A History of Medieval Europe*, Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2006, pp. 225–232 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315835440>

[313]

S. Murray, 'Romanesque and Gothic Church Architecture', in *A Companion to the Medieval World*, vol. Wiley-Blackwell Companions to European History, Chichester, West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell, 2013, pp. 477–499 [Online]. Available: [http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=13407003480002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13407003480002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670)

[314]

S. Murray, 'Romanesque and Gothic Church Architecture', in *A Companion to the Medieval World*, vol. Blackwell Companions to European History, Hoboken: Wiley, 2013, pp. 477–499 [Online]. Available: <https://www-dawsonera-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/abstract/9781444324204>

[315]

J. Beckwith, 'Extract', in *Early Medieval Art: Carolingian, Ottonian, Romanesque*, London: Thames & Hudson, 1964, pp. 153–174.

[316]

A. Petzold, *Romanesque Art*. London: Everyman, 1995.

[317]

R. Stalley, 'The Christian Basilica', in *Early Medieval Architecture*, vol. *Oxford History of Art*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999, pp. 17–36.

[318]

M. Barber, '18. Art and Society', in *The Two Cities: Medieval Europe, 1050-1320*, 2nd ed., London: Routledge, 1992, pp. 431–459 [Online]. Available:

[http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=13409268530002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13409268530002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670)

[319]

M. Barber, 'Art and Society', in *The Two Cities: Medieval Europe 1050-1320*, 2nd Edition., London: Routledge, 2004, pp. 431-459 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=199952>

[320]

J. Bony, *French Gothic Architecture of the 12th and 13th Centuries*, vol. 20. London: University of California Press, 1983.

[321]

C. Brooke, 'Extract', in *The Twelfth Century Renaissance*, vol. *Library of European Civilization*, London: Thames & Hudson, 1969, pp. 90-143.

[322]

H. Busch and B. Lohse, *Gothic Europe*, vol. *Buildings of Europe*. London: Batsford, 1959.

[323]

P. Frankl, *Gothic Architecture*, vol. *The Pelican History of Art*. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1962.

[324]

P. Frankl, 'The Transition', in *Gothic Architecture*, vol. 9, Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1962, pp. 15-33.

[325]



P. Frankl, 'The Early Gothic Period', in *Gothic Architecture*, vol. 9, Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1962, pp. 34–78.

[326]

P. L. Gerson, *Abbot Suger and Saint-Denis: A Symposium*. New York: Metropolitan Museum of Art, 1986.

[327]

J. Harvey, 'Extract', in *The Gothic World, 1100-1600: A Survey of Architecture and Art*, vol. The British Art and Building Series, London: Batsford, 1950, pp. 59–71.

[328]

G. Holmes, 'The Society of Northern Europe in the High Middle Ages, 900-1200', in *The Oxford Illustrated History of Medieval Europe*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1988.

[329]

C. W. Hollister, 'Extract', in *The Twelfth-Century Renaissance*, vol. Major Issues in History, New York: Wiley, 1969, pp. 121–135.

[330]

A. Martindale, 'The Age of Transition 1146-1240', in *Gothic Art*, Thames & Hudson, 1967.

[331]

R. N. Swanson, *The Twelfth-Century Renaissance*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1999.

[332]

C. Wilson, 'Early Gothic', in *The Gothic Cathedral: The Architecture of the Great Church, 1130-1530*, London: Thames and Hudson, 1990, pp. 13–90.

[333]

'The Siege of Kenilworth Castle, 1266 | English Heritage', 2016. [Online]. Available: <http://blog.english-heritage.org.uk/longest-siege-english-history/>

[334]

P. Contamine and M. Jones, 'Medieval Society in its Prime From the Mid-Twelfth to the Early Fourteenth Century: Fortifications', in *War in the Middle Ages*, Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing, 1986, pp. 101–115.

[335]

R. J. C. Jones, 'Fortifications and Sieges in Western Europe, c.800-1450', in *Medieval Warfare: A History*, M. Keen, Ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999, pp. 163–185.

[336]

J. R. Kenyon, *Medieval Fortifications*, vol. *The Archaeology of Medieval Britain*. Leicester: Leicester University Press, 1990.

[337]

J.-D. Lepage, *British Fortifications Through the Reign of Richard III: An Illustrated History*. Jefferson, N.C.: McFarland & Co, 2012.

[338]

J.-D. Lepage, *British Fortifications Through the Reign of Richard III: An Illustrated History*. Jefferson, N.C.: McFarland & Co, 2012 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=823692>

[339]

S. McGlynn, 'Sieges', in *By Sword and Fire: Cruelty and Atrocity in Medieval Warfare*, London: Phoenix, 2009, pp. 141–194.

[340]

N. J. G. Pounds, 'Castles of the Conquest', in *The Medieval Castle in England and Wales: A Social and Political History*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994, pp. 3-25.

[341]

J. Bradbury, "'The Beginnings of Castle Warfare, 950-1050" and "Kings, Counts and Castellans, 1050-1200"', in *The Medieval Siege*, Woodbridge: The Boydell Press, 2002, pp. 48-92.

[342]

R. A. Brown, *English Castles*, 3rd Revised Edition. London: Batsford, 1976.

[343]

R. Allen Brown, 'Royal Castle-Building in England, 1154-1216', *The English Historical Review*, vol. 70, no. 276, pp. 353-398, 1955 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/559071>

[344]

R. A. Brown, 'The Norman Conquest and the Genesis of English Castles', in *Chateau Gaillard European Castle Studies, III: Conference at Battle, Sussex, 19-24 September 1966*, A. J. Taylor, Ed. London: Phillimore, 1969, pp. 1-14.

[345]

C. Platt, *The Castle in Medieval England and Wales*. London: Secker & Warburg, 1982.

[346]

M. Prestwich, 'Wales: Settlement and Rebellion', in *Edward I*, vol. *English Monarchs*, London: Methuen, 1988.

[347]

A. H. Thomson, 'Military Architecture', in *The Cambridge Medieval History - Volume 6: Victory of the Papacy*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1929, pp. 773–798.

[348]

A. H. Thompson, *Military Architecture in England During the Middle Ages: Illustrated by 200 Photographs, Drawings and Plans*, vol. Nabu Public Domain Reprints. Charleston, South Carolina: Nabu, 2013.

[349]

P. Warner, *The Medieval Castle: Life in a Fortress in Peace and War*, vol. Medieval Life Series. London: Barker, 1971.

[350]

C. Coulson, 'Some Analysis of the Castle of Bodiam, East Sussex', in *The Ideals and Practice of Medieval Knighthood IV: Papers From the Fifth Strawberry Hill Conference, 1990* / Edited by Christopher Harper-Bill and Ruth Harvey, R. Harvey and C. Harper-Bill, Eds. Woodbridge: Boydell, 1992, pp. 51–107.

[351]

L. V. Hicks, 'Magnificent Entrances and Undignified Exits: Chronicling the Symbolism of Castle Space in Normandy', *Journal of Medieval History*, vol. 35, no. 1, pp. 52–69, 2009, doi: 10.1016/j.jmedhist.2009.01.001.

[352]

M. Johnson, *Behind the Castle Gate: From the Middle Ages to the Renaissance*. London: Routledge, 2002.

[353]

M. Johnson, *Behind the Castle Gate: From Medieval to Renaissance*. London: Routledge, 2002 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1433>

539

[354]

R. Liddiard, *Castles in Context: Power, Symbolism and Landscape, 1066 to 1500*. Macclesfield: Windgather Press, 2005.

[355]

R. Liddiard, 'Medieval Castles'. History at the Higher Education Academy, Coventry, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://web.archive.org/web/20210517063346/https://www.advance-he.ac.uk/knowledge-hub/historical-insights-teaching-medieval-castles>

[356]

M. W. Thompson, *The Rise of the Castle*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.

[357]

D. J. Turner, 'Bodiam, Sussex: True Castle or Old Soldier's Dream House?', in *England in the Fourteenth Century: Proceedings of the 1985 Harlaxton Symposium*, Woodbridge: Boydell, 1986, pp. 267–277.

[358]

A. Wheatley, *The Idea of the Castle in Medieval England*. Woodbridge: York Medieval Press, 2004.

[359]

A. Wheatley, 'Introduction', in *The Idea of the Castle in Medieval England*, Woodbridge, Suffolk: York Medieval Press in association with Boydell Press, 2004, pp. 1–18 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=3003500>

[360]

'Magna Carta'. [Online]. Available: <https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/mcarta.asp>

[361]

E. F. Henderson, *Select Historical Documents of the Middle Ages*, vol. Bohn's Antiquarian Library. London: Bell, 1896.

[362]

P. J. Geary, *Readings in Medieval History: Vol. 2: The Later Middle Ages*, 2nd ed. Peterborough, Ont: Broadview Press, 1998.

[363]

N. F. Cantor, *The Medieval World, 300-1300*, 2nd ed., vol. Ideas and institutions in Western civilization. New York: Macmillan, 1968.

[364]

C. Breay, 'The Feudal King', in *Magna Carta: Manuscripts and Myths*, London: British Library, 2002, pp. 12-17.

[365]

C. Breay, 'What Was in Magna Carta?', in *Magna Carta: Manuscripts and Myths*, London: British Library, 2002, pp. 28-33.

[366]

D. Danziger and J. Gillingham, "'The Great Charter" and "The Myth"', in *1215: The Year of Magna Carta*, London: Coronet, 2004, pp. 255-284.

[367]

J. Gillingham, 'Magna Carta and Royal Government', in *Richard Coeur De Lion: Kingship, Chivalry and War in the Twelfth Century*, London: Hambledon, 1994, pp. 201-209.

[368]

J. C. Holt, 'Crisis and Civil War', in *Magna Carta*, 2nd Edition., Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992.

[369]

R. Huscroft, 'The Reigns, 1154-1217', in *Ruling England, 1042-1217*, Harlow: Pearson/Longman, 2004, pp. 172-184.

[370]

R. Huscroft, 'The Reigns, 1154-1217', in *Ruling England, 1042-1217*, Hoboken: Taylor and Francis, 2004, pp. 172-184 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1596517>

[371]

A. L. Poole, 'The Battle of Damme', in *From Domesday Book to Magna Carta, 1087-1216*, 2nd ed., vol. *Oxford history of England*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1955, pp. 459-486.

[372]

R. V. Turner, 'The Meaning of Magna Carta Since 1215.', *History Today*, vol. 53. 2003 [Online]. Available: <https://www.historytoday.com/ralph-v-turner/meaning-magna-carta-1215>

[373]

N. Vincent, *Magna Carta: A Very Short Introduction*, 1st Edition., vol. *Very short introductions*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.

[374]

M. Aurell, 'For And Against the King: The Aristocracy: Between Rebellion and Submission', in *The Plantagenet Empire, 1154-1224*, Harlow: Longman/Pearson Education, 2007, pp.

165–218.

[375]

F. Barlow, 'The Angevin Despotism, 1189-1216', in *The Feudal Kingdom of England, 1042-1216*, 5th Edition., vol. A History of England, London: Longman, 1999, pp. 310–357.

[376]

R. Bartlett, *England under the Norman and Angevin kings, 1075-1225*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2000 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=5552075>

[377]

R. Bartlett, '4. Predatory and Punitive Rule', in *England under the Norman and Angevin kings, 1075-1225*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2000, pp. 48–50 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780191543647>

[378]

R. Bartlett, *Rebellion*. Oxford, England: Clarendon Press, 2000, pp. 51–67.

[379]

R. Bartlett, '5. Rebellion', in *England under the Norman and Angevin kings, 1075-1225*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2000, pp. 51–67 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780191543647>

[380]

D. A. Carpenter, 'The Plantagenet Kings', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Volume 5: c.1198–c.1300*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999, pp. 314–357.



[381]

D. A. Carpenter, 'The Plantagenet Kings', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History - Volume 5: c.1198–c.1300*, vol. *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999, pp. 314–357 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521362894>

[382]

M. T. Clanchy, 'The Commune of England (1258-72)', in *England and Its Rulers, 1066-1272*, 2nd Edition with an Epilogue on Edward I, 1272–1307., Oxford: Blackwell, 1998.

[383]

J. Gillingham, 'Extract', in *The Angevin Empire*, vol. *Foundations of Medieval History*, London: Arnold, 1984, pp. 65–85.

[384]

R. Mortimer, 'Extract', in *Angevin England, 1154-1258*, vol. *A History of Medieval Britain*, Oxford: Blackwell, 1994, pp. 7–104.

[385]

M. Ibeji, 'King John and Magna Carta'. [Online]. Available: [http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/british/middle\\_ages/magna\\_01.shtml](http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/british/middle_ages/magna_01.shtml)

[386]

J. A. P. Jones, *King John and Magna Carta*, vol. *Seminar studies in history*. London: Longman, 1971.

[387]

R. V. Turner, 'England in 1215: An Authoritarian Angevin Dynasty Facing Multiple Threats', in *Magna Carta and the England of King John*, Paperback Edition., J. S. Loengard, Ed. Woodbridge: The Boydell Press, 2015, pp. 10–26.

[388]

R. V. Turner, 'England in 1215: An Authoritarian Angevin Dynasty Facing Multiple Threats', in *Magna Carta and the England of King John*, Woodbridge: Boydell Press, 2010, pp. 10–26 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=740096>

[389]

R. V. Turner, *King John: England's Evil King?*, vol. *English Monarchs*. Stroud: History, 2009.

[390]

W. L. Warren, *King John, New Edition*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1997.

[391]

'Giovanni Villani, *Florentine Chronicle*'. [Online]. Available: <https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/villani.asp>

[392]

G. Villani, 'Giovanni Villani on the Origins of the Guelfs and Ghibellines in Florence (Ca. 1300)', in *Medieval Italy: Texts in Translation*, vol. *The Middle Ages Series*, Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2009, pp. 127–130.

[393]

K. L. Jansen, 'Giovanni Villani on the Origins of the Guelfs and Ghibellines in Florence (ca. 1300)', in *Medieval Italy: Texts in Translation*, Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2009, pp. 127–130 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=3441910>

[394]

G. Villani and P. H. Wicksteed, *Villani's Chronicle: Being the Selections From the First Nine Books of the Croniche Fiorentine of Giovanni Villani*, 2nd ed. London: Constable, 1906.

[395]

D. Abulafia, 'Cities and Communes', in *Italy in the Central Middle Ages: 1000-1300*, vol. The Short Oxford History of Italy, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004, pp. 27-57.

[396]

D. Abulafia, 'Cities and Communes', in *Italy in the Central Middle Ages: 1000-1300*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004, pp. 27-57 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1173590>

[397]

M. Barber, 'The Italian City-States', in *The Two Cities: Medieval Europe, 1050-1320*, 2nd Edition., London: Routledge, 2004, pp. 238-255.

[398]

M. Barber, 'The Italian City-States', in *The Two Cities: Medieval Europe, 1050-1320*, London: Routledge, 2004, pp. 238-255 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=199952>

[399]

A. Brown, *The Renaissance*, 2nd ed., vol. Seminar Studies in History. London: Longman, 1999.

[400]

A. Brown, 'Extract', in *The Renaissance*, vol. Seminar studies in history, London: Longman, 1999, pp. 10-13 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1441814>

[401]

G. Holmes, 'Extract', in *Europe: Hierarchy and Revolt, 1320-1450*, 2nd Edition., Oxford: Blackwell, 2000, pp. 67–83.

[402]

G. Holmes, *The Oxford Illustrated History of Medieval Europe*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1988.

[403]

J. K. Hyde, 'Politics in the Age of Dante', in *Society and Politics in Medieval Italy: The Evolution of the Civil Life, 1000-1350*, London: Macmillan, 1973, pp. 124–152.

[404]

J. K. Hyde, 'The Flowering of the "Vita Civile"', in *Society and Politics in Medieval Italy: The Evolution of the Civil Life, 1000-1350*, London: Macmillan, 1973, pp. 153–177.

[405]

J. K. Hyde, 'Contemporary Views on Faction and Civil Strife in 13th and 14th Century Italy', in *Violence and Civil Disorder in Italian Cities, 1200-1500*, vol. UCLA Center for Medieval and Renaissance Studies contributions, 5, L. Martines, Ed. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1972, pp. 273–307.

[406]

J. K. Hyde, 'Contemporary Views on Faction and Civil Strife in 13th and 14th Century Italy', in *Violence and Civil Disorder in Italian Cities, 1200-1500*, vol. UCLA Center for Medieval and Renaissance Studies contributions, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1972, pp. 273–307 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01282>

[407]

P. Jones, 'Sovereignty and State-Building. The Branches of Government. Self-Government, Forms and Pretensions. Church, State, Civic Religion', in *The Italian City-State: From Commune to Signoria*, Oxford: Clarendon, 1997, pp. 359–440.

[408]

J. Larner, 'Extract', in *Culture and Society in Italy, 1290-1420*, vol. *Studies in Cultural History*, London: Batsford, 1971, pp. 14-34.

[409]

J. Larner, 'Extract', in *Italy in the Age of Dante and Petrarch, 1216-1380*, London: Longman, 1980, pp. 106-152.

[410]

A. Lee, 'Attractions of Autocracy', *History Today*, vol. 61, no. 7, pp. 18-25, 2011.

[411]

L. Martines, *Power and Imagination: City-States in Renaissance Italy*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1988.

[412]

L. Martines, *Power and Imagination: City-States in Renaissance Italy*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1988 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01224>

[413]

J. H. Mundy, 'Extract', in *Europe in the High Middle Ages, 1150-1309*, vol. *A General History of Europe*, Harlow: Longman, 1973, pp. 442-459.

[414]

J. M. Nejemy, 'Guild Republicanism in Trecento Florence', in *Major Problems in the History of the Italian Renaissance*, vol. *Major Problems in European History Series*, B. G. Kohl and A. A. Smith, Eds. Lexington, Mass: Heath, 1995, pp. 120-130.

[415]

D. P. Waley and T. Dean, *The Italian City-Republics*, 4th Edition. London: Longman, 2010.

[416]

D. P. Waley and T. Dean, *The Italian City-Republics*. Harlow: Longman, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1397502>

[417]

D. P. Waley and P. Denley, '1. Government in the Latter Thirteenth Century: Communes: the Medieval City-State', in *Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520*, 3rd ed. revised by Peter Denley., Harlow: Longman, 2001, pp. 15-21 [Online]. Available: [http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=13397735240002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13397735240002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670)

[418]

D. P. Waley and P. Denley, 'Government in the Latter Thirteenth Century: Communes: the Medieval City-State', in *Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520*, Harlow: Longman, 2001, pp. 15-21 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1569947>

[419]

D. Webb, *Patrons and Defenders: The Saints in the Italian City-States*, vol. The International Library of Historical Studies. London: Tauris, 1996.

[420]

D. Webb, 'Saints and Cities in Medieval Italy.', *History Today*, vol. 43, pp. 15-21, 1993 [Online]. Available: <https://search.proquest.com/docview/1299031033?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&aaccountid=11455>

[421]

H. Wieruszowski, 'Art and the Commune in the Time of Dante', *Speculum: A Journal of Medieval Studies*, vol. 19, no. 1, pp. 14-33, 1944 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/2856851>

[422]

M. B. Becker, 'The Republican City State in Florence: An Inquiry Into Its Origin and Survival (1280-1434)', *Speculum*, vol. 35, no. 1, pp. 39-50, 1960, doi: 10.2307/2850174.

[423]

M. B. Becker, 'A Study in Political Failure: The Florentine Magnates: 1280-1343', *Mediaeval Studies*, vol. 27, pp. 246-308, 1965.

[424]

L. Green, 'Florence', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 5: c.1198-1300*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999, pp. 479-497.

[425]

L. Green, 'Florence', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, vol. *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999, pp. 479-497 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521362894>

[426]

C. Hibbert, *The Rise and Fall of the House of Medici*. London: Allen Lane, 1974.

[427]

C. Lansing, 'Violence and Faction', in *The Florentine Magnates: Lineage and Faction in a Medieval Commune*, Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1991, pp. 164-191.

[428]

C. Lansing, 'The Popolo and the Ordinances of Justice', in *The Florentine Magnates: Lineage and Faction in a Medieval Commune*, Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1991, pp. 192-211.

[429]

F. Schevill, *Medieval and Renaissance Florence: Vol.1: Medieval Florence*. New York: Harper & Row, 1963.

[430]

F. Schevill, *History of Florence: From the Founding of the City Through the Renaissance*. New York: Harcourt, Brace, 1936.

[431]

W. M. Bowsky, 'The Buon Governo of Siena (1287-1355): A Mediaeval Italian Oligarchy', *Speculum*, vol. 37, no. 3, pp. 368-381, 1962, doi: 10.2307/2852358. [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/i332945>

[432]

W. M. Bowsky, 'The Gvic Ideal', in *A Medieval Italian Commune: Siena Under the Nine, 1287-1355*, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1981, pp. 260-298.

[433]

J. Hook, 'The Rule of the Nine in Siena. (1285-1355)', *History Today*, vol. 28, no. 1, pp. 23-30, 1978 [Online]. Available: <https://search.proquest.com/docview/1299021356?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&aaccountid=11455>

[434]

J. W. Logoluso, 'Chapter 1: "Buon Governo:" Ideals of Government in the Medieval City-State', in *Transition to the Renaissance: Republican Values and Ideals in Florence and Siena, 1300-1500*, Nashville, TN.: Vanderbilt University, 2006 [Online]. Available:



<http://libvm3.library.vanderbilt.edu/handle/1803/131>

[435]

G. Moran and M. Mallory, 'Celebrations Held in Siena During the Government of the Nine', *Renaissance and Reformation / Renaissance et Réforme*, vol. 19, no. 1, pp. 39-44, 1995 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/43445033>

[436]

N. Rubinstein, 'Political Ideas in Sienese Art: The Frescoes by Ambrogio Lorenzetti and Taddeo Di Bartolo in the Palazzo Pubblico', *Journal of the Warburg and Courtauld Institutes*, vol. 21, no. 3/4, 1958, doi: 10.2307/750823.

[437]

F. Schevill, 'X. The Civic Spirit and the Building of the City', in *Siena: The History of a Mediaeval Commune*, vol. Harper Torchbooks, New York: Harper & Row, 1964, pp. 275-308.

[438]

D. P. Waley, '1. Setting', in *Siena and the Sienese in the Thirteenth Century*, Digitally printed 1st pbk. version., Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006, pp. 1-15.

[439]

D. P. Waley, 'Setting', in *Siena and the Sienese in the Thirteenth Century*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991, pp. 1-15 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01255>

[440]

W. Fitzstephen, 'Description of London in 1173', in *The Medieval World, 300-1300*, 2nd ed., vol. *Ideas and Institutions in Western Civilization*, New York: Macmillan, 1968, pp. 252-257.

[441]

T. Baker, 'Extract', in *Medieval London*, London: Cassell, 1970, pp. 27–162.

[442]

C. M. Barron, 'From Guilds to Companies', in *London in the Late Middle Ages: Government and People, 1200-1500*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004, pp. 199–235.

[443]

C. M. Barron, 'London 1300-1540', in *The Cambridge Urban History of Britain: Vol. 1: c.600-c.1540*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000, pp. 395–440.

[444]

C. M. Barron, 'London 1300-1540', in *The Cambridge Urban History of Britain - Volume 1: c.600-c.1540*, vol. *The Cambridge Urban History of Britain*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000, pp. 395–440 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521444613>

[445]

C. M. Barron, 'The Quarrel of Richard II With London', in *The Reign of Richard II: Essays in Honour of May McKisack*, F. R. H. Du Boulay and C. M. Barron, Eds. London: University of London, Athlone Press, 1971, pp. 173–201.

[446]

C. M. Barron, 'Richard II and London', in *Richard II: The Art of Kingship*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1999, pp. 197–248.

[447]

C. M. Barron, 'Richard Whittington: The Man Behind the Myth', in *Studies in London History Presented to Philip Edmund Jones*, W. Kellaway and A. E. J. Hollaender, Eds. London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1969, pp. 197–248.

[448]

R. Bird, 'Extract', in *The Turbulent London of Richard II*, London: Longmans, 1949, pp. 114-119.

[449]

J. Black, *London: A History*. Lancaster: Carnegie, 2009.

[450]

G. Harriss, 'Trade, Industry, and Towns: Urban Society', in *Shaping the Nation: England, 1360-1461*, vol. *The New Oxford History of England*, Oxford: Clarendon, 2005, pp. 281-309.

[451]

S. Inwood, 'Medieval London, 1066-1520', in *A History of London*, London: Macmillan, 1998, pp. 53-148.

[452]

D. Keene, 'London From the Post-Roman Period to 1300', in *The Cambridge Urban History of Britain - Volume 1: c.600-c.1540*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000, pp. 187-216.

[453]

J. Kirby, 'Henry V and the City of London', *History Today*, vol. 26, no. 4, pp. 223-231, 1976 [Online]. Available:  
<https://search.proquest.com/docview/1299029737?pq-origsite=primo&imgSeq=1>

[454]

M. McKisack, 'London and the Succession to the Crown During the Middle Ages', in *Studies in Medieval History Presented to Frederick Maurice Powicke*, R. W. Hunt, W. A. Pantin, and R. W. Southern, Eds. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1948, pp. 76-89.

[455]

P. Nightingale, 'Extract', in *A Medieval Mercantile Community: The Grocers' Company & the Politics & Trade of London, 1000-1485*, New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press, 1995, pp. 6-22.

[456]

G. Rosser, 'Extract', in *Medieval Westminster, 1200-1540*, Oxford: Clarendon, 1989, pp. 9-41.

[457]

F. Sheppard, 'The Emrgence of the Medieval Capital c.1216-1530', in *London: A History*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006, pp. 92-122.

[458]

G. A. Williams, *Medieval London: From Commune to Capital*. London: Athlone Press, 1970.

[459]

'The Rule of St Benedict - excerpts'. [Online]. Available:  
<https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/rul-benedict-excerpt.asp>

[460]

M. Barber, *The Two Cities: Medieval Europe, 1050-1320*. London: Routledge, 1992.

[461]

C. H. Berman, *The Cistercian Evolution: The Invention of a Religious Order in Twelfth-Century Europe*, vol. *The Middle Ages series*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2000.

[462]

C. B. Bouchard, *Holy Entrepreneurs: Cistercians, Knights, and Economic Exchange in Twelfth-Century Burgundy*. Ithaca, N.Y: Cornell University Press, 1991.

[463]

J. Burton, "'Religious Houses and the Wider Community: Founders, Patrons and Benefactors'", "The Monastic Economy" and "On the Brink of Change"', in *Monastic and Religious Orders in Britain 1000-1300*, Cambridge: University, 1994.

[464]

C. Brooke and W. Swaan, *The Monastic World, 1000-1300*. London: Elek, 1974.

[465]

J. G. Clark, *The Benedictines in the Middle Ages*. Woodbridge: Boydell, 2011 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781846159473>

[466]

G. Constable, 'The Realities of Reform: (2) Monastic Activities and Relations With Secular Society', in *The Reformation of the Twelfth Century*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.

[467]

R. H. C. Davis and R. I. Moore, 'Part Two: 3. Monasticism in the Eleventh and Twelfth Centuries', in *A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis*, 3rd ed., Harlow, England: Longman, 2005, pp. 284-302.

[468]

R. H. C. Davis and R. I. Moore, 'Part Two: 3. Monasticism in the Eleventh and Twelfth Centuries', in *A History of Medieval Europe from Constantine to Saint Louis*, Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2006, pp. 284-302 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315835440>

[469]

R. H. C. Davis and R. I. Moore, 'The Crisis of the Church: St Francis (1182-1226) - Inspiration and Authority', in *A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis*, 3rd Edition., Harlow, England: Longman, 2006, pp. 388-401.

[470]

R. H. C. Davis and R. I. Moore, 'Part Two: 7. The Crisis of the Church: 2: St Francis (1182-1226): Inspiration and Authority', in *A History of Medieval Europe from Constantine to Saint Louis*, Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2006, pp. 388-401 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315835440>

[471]

J. C. Dickinson, *Monastic Life in Medieval England*. Black, 1961.

[472]

M. Dunn, *The Emergence of Monasticism: From the Desert Fathers to the Early Middle Ages*. Oxford: Blackwell, 2000.

[473]

J. Evans, *Monastic Life at Cluny, 910-1157*. London: Oxford University Press, 1931.

[474]

E. Jamroziak, *The Cistercian Order in Medieval Europe, 1090-1500*. New York: Routledge, 2013.

[475]

A. Jotischky, *The Perfection of Solitude: Hermits and Monks in the Crusader States*. University Park, Pa: Pennsylvania State University Press, 1995.

[476]

D. Knowles, *The Monastic Order in England: A History of Its Development From the Times of St. Dunstan to the Fourth Lateran Council, 940-1216*, 2nd ed. Cambridge U.P, 1963.

[477]

D. Knowles, *The Monastic Order in England: A History of Its Development From the Times of St. Dunstan to the Fourth Lateran Council, 940-1216*, 2d ed. Cambridge [Eng.]: Cambridge University Press, 1963 [Online]. Available: <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01217>

[478]

C. H. Lawrence, *Medieval Monasticism: Forms of Religious Life in Western Europe in the Middle Ages*, 3rd Edition. Harlow: Longman, 2001.

[479]

L. Milis, *Angelic Monks and Earthly Men: Monasticism and Its Meaning to Medieval Society*. Woodbridge: Boydell, 1992.

[480]

J. L. Nelson, 'Medieval Monasticism', in *The Medieval World*, London: Routledge, 2001.

[481]

B. Rosenwein, 'The Problem of Donations', in *To Be the Neighbor of Saint Peter: The Social Meaning of Cluny's Property, 909-1049*, Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1989, pp. 35-48.

[482]

R. W. Southern, *Western Society and the Church in the Middle Ages*, vol. 2. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1990.

[483]

'Decrees of the Fourth Lateran Council, 1215: Canon 3 on Heretics and Canons 67-70 on Jews'. [Online]. Available: <https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/basis/lateran4.asp>

[484]

D. Nirenberg, *Communities of Violence: Persecution of Minorities in the Middle Ages*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1998.

[485]

D. Nirenberg, *Communities of Violence: Persecution of Minorities in the Middle Ages*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1996 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.00423>

[486]

R. I. Moore, *The Formation of a Persecuting Society: Authority and Deviance in Western Europe 950-1250*, 2nd Edition. Oxford: Blackwell, 2007.

[487]

R. I. Moore, *The formation of a persecuting society: authority and deviance in Western Europe, 950-1250*, 2nd ed. Malden, Mass: Blackwell Publishing, 2007.

[488]

J. Richards, *Sex, Dissidence and Damnation: Minority Groups in the Middle Ages*. London: Routledge, 1991.

[489]

J. Richards, *Sex, Dissidence and Damnation: Minority Groups in the Middle Ages*. London: Routledge, 1991 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1395477>



[490]

R. Chazan, *The Jews of Medieval Western Christendom, 1000-1500*, vol. Cambridge Medieval Textbooks. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006.

[491]

R. Chazan, *The Jews of Medieval Western Christendom, 1000-1500*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006 [Online]. Available:  
<https://royalholloway.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Holloway&isbn=9780511567780&uid=^u>

[492]

J. Edwards, *The Jews in Western Europe, 1400-1600*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1994.

[493]

J. Edwards, *The Jews in Western Europe, 1400-1600*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1994 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.medievalsources.co.uk/jewsinwest.htm>

[494]

W. C. Jordan, *The French Monarchy and the Jews: From Philip Augustus to the Last Capetians*, vol. *The Middle Ages*. Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1989.

[495]

O. Limor, 'Christians and Jews', in *The Cambridge History of Christianity: Volume 4*, Cambridge University Press; Reprint edition, 2014 [Online]. Available:  
[http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=13409290550002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13409290550002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670)

[496]

O. Limor, 'Christians and Jews', in *The Cambridge History of Christianity - Volume 4: Christianity in Western Europe, c.1100–c.1500*, vol. *Cambridge History of Christianity*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009, pp. 133–148 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521811064>

[497]

A. A. Neuman, *The Jews in Spain: Their Social, Political and Cultural Life During the Middle Ages*, vol. *The Morris Loeb Series*. New York: Octagon, 1980.

[498]

L. K. Pick, *Conflict and Coexistence: Archbishop Rodrigo and the Muslims and Jews in Medieval Spain*, vol. *History, Languages, and Cultures of the Spanish and Portuguese Worlds*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan, 2004.

[499]

W. J. Sheils, 'The First Crusade and the persecution of the Jews', in *Persecution and Toleration: Papers Read at the Twenty-Second Summer Meeting and the Twenty-Third Winter Meeting of the Ecclesiastical History Society*, vol. *Studies in Church History*, Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1984, pp. 51–72.

[500]

C. Roth, 'Extract', in *A History of the Jews in England, 2nd Edition.*, Oxford: Clarendon, 1949, pp. 68–90.

[501]

K. R. Stow, 'Jews in the Middle Ages', in *A Companion to the Medieval World*, vol. *Wiley-Blackwell Companions to European History*, C. Lansing and E. D. English, Eds. Chichester, West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell, 2013, pp. 293–312.

[502]

K. R. Stow, 'Jews in the Middle Ages', in *A Companion to the Medieval World*, Oxford:

Blackwell Publishing, 2009 [Online]. Available:  
<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=4305798>

[503]

G. Audisio, *The Waldensian Dissent: Persecution and Survival, c. 1170-c. 1570*, vol. Cambridge medieval textbooks. Cambridge, U.K: Cambridge University Press, 1999.

[504]

M. Barber, 'Popular Religion and Heresy', in *The Two Cities: Medieval Europe, 1050-1320*, 2nd Edition., London: Routledge, 2004, pp. 162-185.

[505]

M. Barber, 'Popular Religion and Heresy', in *The Two Cities: Medieval Europe, 1050-1320*, London: Routledge, 2004, pp. 162-185 [Online]. Available:  
<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=199952>

[506]

P. Biller, 'Christians and Heretics', in *The Cambridge History of Christianity: Volume 4*, Cambridge University Press; Reprint edition, 2014, pp. 170-186 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521811064>

[507]

P. Biller, 'Christians and Heretics', in *The Cambridge History of Christianity, Vol. 4*, vol. Cambridge History of Christianity, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009, pp. 170-186 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521811064>

[508]

P. Biller and A. Hudson, *Heresy and Literacy, 1000-1530*, vol. Cambridge studies in medieval literature. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994.

[509]

E. Cameron, *Waldenses: Rejections of Holy Church in Medieval Europe*. Oxford: Blackwell, 2000.

[510]

M. Lambert, *Medieval Heresy: Popular Movements From the Gregorian Reform to the Reformation*, 3rd Edition. Oxford: Blackwell, 2002.

[511]

R. I. Moore, *The Birth of Popular Heresy*, vol. *Documents of medieval history*. London: Edward Arnold, 1975.

[512]

E. Peters, *Heresy and Authority in Medieval Europe: Documents in Translation*. London: Scolar Press, 1980.

[513]

A. P. Roach, *The Devil's World: Heresy and Society, 1100-1300*, vol. *The Medieval World*. Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2005.

[514]

W. L. Wakefield and A. P. Evans, *Heresies of the High Middle Ages: Selected Sources*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1991.

[515]

W. L. Wakefield and A. P. Evans, *Heresies of the High Middle Ages*, vol. *Records of western civilization*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1991 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.06055>

[516]

'Joan of Arc Writes to the English King'. [Online]. Available:  
<https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/joanofarc.asp>

[517]

J. Froissart and G. Brereton, *Chronicles*. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books, 1968.

[518]

G. Harriss, 'England, France, and Christendom, 1306-1413', in *Shaping the Nation: England, 1360-1461*, vol. *The New Oxford History of England*, Oxford: Clarendon, 2005, pp. 405-432.

[519]

G. Holmes, *The Oxford Illustrated History of Medieval Europe*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1988.

[520]

M. Jones, 'The Last Capetians and the Early Valois Kings, 1314-64', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 6: c.1300-c.1415*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000, pp. 388-421.

[521]

M. Jones, 'The Last Capetians and the Early Valois Kings, 1314-64', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, vol. *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000, pp. 388-421 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521362900>

[522]

M. Prestwich, *The Three Edwards: War and State in England 1272-1377*. London: Methuen, 1980.

[523]

M. Prestwich, *The Three Edwards: War and State in England, 1272-1377*. London: Routledge, 2003 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203607138>

[524]

M. Prestwich, *Plantagenet England 1225-1360*, vol. *The New Oxford History of England*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.

[525]

M. Prestwich, *Plantagenet England, 1225-1360*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2005 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=422706>

[526]

D. P. Waley and P. Denley, 'French Defeats and Chivalrous Ideals: The Hundred Years War', in *Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520*, 3rd ed. revised by Peter Denley., Harlow: Longman, 2001, pp. 132-149.

[527]

D. P. Waley and P. Denley, '7. French Defeats and Chivalrous Ideals: The Hundred Years War', in *Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520*, Harlow: Longman, 2001, pp. 132-149 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315842875>

[528]

D. P. Waley and P. Denley, 'The French Recovery', in *Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520*, 3rd ed. revised by Peter Denley., Harlow: Longman, 2001, pp. 206-217.

[529]

D. P. Waley and P. Denley, '11. The French Recovery', in *Later Medieval Europe*,

1250-1520, Harlow: Longman, 2001, pp. 206–217 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315842875>

[530]

A. R. Bell, *War and the Soldier in the Fourteenth Century*, vol. *Warfare in history*. Woodbridge: Boydell Press, 2004.

[531]

A. Curry, *The Hundred Years War*, vol. *British History in Perspective*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1993.

[532]

D. Seward, *A Brief History of the Hundred Years War: The English in France, 1337-1453*. London: Robinson, 2003.

[533]

J. Sumption, *The Hundred Years War - Volume 1: Trial by Battle*. London: Faber and Faber, 1990.

[534]

J. Sumption, *The Hundred Years War - Volume 2: Trial by Fire*. London: Faber, 1999.

[535]

N. Wright, *Knights and Peasants: The Hundred Years War in the French Countryside*, vol. *Warfare in History*. Woodbridge: Boydell, 2000.

[536]

C. Allmand, 'War, People, and Nation', in *The Hundred Years War: England and France at War, c.1300-c.1450*, vol. *Cambridge Medieval Textbooks*, Cambridge: Cambridge

University Press, 1988, pp. 136–150.

[537]

C. T. Allmand, 'War and the Civilian Population', in *Society at War: The Experience of England and France During the Hundred Years War*, vol. Evidence and commentary, New York: Barnes & Noble, 1973, pp. 131–162.

[538]

J.-P. Genet, 'English Nationalism: Thomas Polton and the Council of Constance', *Nottingham Mediaeval Studies*, vol. 28, pp. 60–78, 1984.

[539]

R. A. Jackson, 'The "Traite du Sacre" of Jean Golein', *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society*, vol. 113, no. 4, pp. 305–324, 1969 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/986155>

[540]

P. S. Lewis, 'War Propaganda and Historiography in Fifteenth-Century France and England', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, vol. 15, no. December, pp. 1–21, 1965, doi: 10.2307/3678814.

[541]

P. S. Lewis, 'War, Propaganda and Historiography in Fifteenth-Century France and England', in *Essays in Later Medieval French History*, London: Hambledon, 1985, pp. 193–213.

[542]

A. K. McHardy, 'Liturgy and Propaganda in the Diocese of Lincoln During the Hundred Years' War', in *Religion and National Identity: Papers Read at the Nineteenth Summer Meeting and the Twentieth Winter Meeting of the Ecclesiastical History Society*, vol. Studies in church history, Oxford: Blackwell for the Ecclesiastical History Society, 1982, pp. 215–227.



[543]

M. Warner, *Joan of Arc: The Image of Female Heroism*. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1981.

[544]

G. Boccaccio, 'Introduction', in *The Decameron*, vol. *The World's Classics*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1993, pp. 6–13 [Online]. Available:  
[https://librarysearch.royalholloway.ac.uk/permalink/f/1qsgd4/TN\\_gutenberg\\_s52617](https://librarysearch.royalholloway.ac.uk/permalink/f/1qsgd4/TN_gutenberg_s52617)

[545]

O. J. Benedictow, *The Black Death, 1346-1353: The Complete History*. Woodbridge: Boydell, 2006.

[546]

W. M. Bowsky, *The Black Death: A Turning Point in History?* Huntington, N.Y.: R. E. Krieger Pub. Co, 1971.

[547]

S. K. Cohn, *The Black Death Transformed: Disease and Culture in Early Renaissance Europe*. London: Arnold, 2002.

[548]

S. K. Cohn, *The Cult of Remembrance and the Black Death: Six Renaissance Cities in Central Italy*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1992.

[549]

S. K. Cohn, *The Cult of Remembrance and the Black Death: Six Renaissance Cities in Central Italy*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1992 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01262>

[550]

R. S. Gottfried, *The Black Death: Natural and Human Disaster in Medieval Europe*. New York: Free Press, 1983.

[551]

D. Herlihy and S. K. Cohn, *The Black Death and the Transformation of the West*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1997.

[552]

G. Holmes, *The Oxford Illustrated History of Medieval Europe*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1988.

[553]

C. Klapisch-Zuber, 'Plague and Family Life', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 6: c.1300-c.1415*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000, pp. 124-154.

[554]

C. Klapisch-Zuber, 'Plague and Family Life', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, vol. *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000, pp. 124-154 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521362900>

[555]

D. P. Waley and P. Denley, *Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520*, 3rd ed. revised by Peter Denley. Harlow: Longman, 2001.

[556]

D. P. Waley and P. Denley, *Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520*. Harlow: Longman, 2001 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/e>

external/AbstractView/S9781315842875

[557]

P. Ziegler, *The Black Death*. London: Collins, 1969.

[558]

J. Bolton, 'The World Upside Down: The Plague as an Agent of Economic and Social Change', in *The Black Death in England, Donington, Lincolnshire*: Shaun Tyas, 1996, pp. 17-78.

[559]

B. Gummer, *The Scourging Angel: The Black Death in the British Isles*. London: Vintage, 2010.

[560]

G. Harriss, 'Agrarian Society', in *Shaping the Nation: England, 1360-1461*, vol. *The new Oxford history of England*, Oxford: Clarendon, 2005, pp. 214-242.

[561]

J. Hatcher, 'England in the Aftermath of the Black Death.', *Past & Present*, no. 144, pp. 3-35, 1994 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/651142>

[562]

J. Hatcher, *Plague, Population and the English Economy, 1348-1530*, vol. *Studies in Economic and Social History*. London: Macmillan, 1977.

[563]

C. Platt, *King Death: The Black Death and Its Aftermath in Late-Medieval England*. London: Routledge, 2003.

[564]

M. Prestwich, 'Population and the Black Death: The Black Death; The Course of the Epidemic; The Consequences for Economy and Government; Church and Culture', in *Plantagenet England 1225-1360*, vol. *The New Oxford History of England*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005, pp. 538–553.

[565]

M. Prestwich, 'Population and the Black Death: The Black Death; The Course of the Epidemic; The Consequences for Economy and Government; Church and Culture', in *Plantagenet England, 1225-1360*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2005, pp. 538–553 [Online]. Available:  
<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=422706>

[566]

N. Machiavelli, 'Chapter VII', in *History of Florence and of the affairs of Italy: from the earliest times to the death of Lorenzo the Magnificent*, [Great Britain?]: Dodo Press, 2007, pp. 369–375.

[567]

D. Hay and J. E. Law, 'Extract', in *Italy in the Age of the Renaissance, 1380-1530*, vol. *Longman History of Italy*, London: Longman, 1989, pp. 248–260.

[568]

C. Hibbert, *The Rise and Fall of the House of Medici*. London: Allen Lane, 1974.

[569]

L. Kaborycha, 'The Medici - Where Did They Come From?', in *A Short History of Renaissance Italy*, Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Prentice Hall, 2011, pp. 108–116.

[570]

D. Kent, 'The Rise of the Medici', in *Major Problems in the History of the Italian Renaissance*, vol. *Major Problems in European History Series*, Lexington, Mass: Heath, 1995, pp. 156–165.

[571]

D. P. Waley and P. Denley, '10. The Territorial Lordships of Italy: Florence and the Medici', in *Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520*, Harlow: Longman, 2001, pp. 192–196 [Online]. Available: [http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=13397650050002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13397650050002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670)

[572]

D. P. Waley and P. Denley, '10. The Territorial Lordships of Italy: Florence and the Medici', in *Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520*, Harlow: Longman, 2001, pp. 192–196 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315842875>

[573]

G. Brucker, *Renaissance Florence*. New York: Wiley, 1969.

[574]

G. A. Brucker, *Renaissance Florence*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1983 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.02002>

[575]

R. Fubini, 'Lorenzo the Magnificent's Regime: Aims, Image and Constitutional Framework', in *The Medici: Citizens and Masters*, 1st Edition., vol. *Villa I Tatti*, R. Black and J. E. Law, Eds. Florence: Villa I Tatti, the Harvard University Center for Italian Renaissance Studies, 2015, pp. 61–84.

[576]

C. S. Gutkind, 'Extract', in *Cosimo De' Medici: Pater Patriae, 1389-1464*, vol. Oxford Studies in Modern Languages and Literature, Oxford: Clarendon, 1938, pp. 106–123.

[577]

D. V. Kent, *Cosimo de' Medici and the Florentine Renaissance*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2000.

[578]

A. Molho, 'Cosimo de' Medici: Pater Patriae or Padrino', in *The Italian Renaissance: The Essential Readings*, vol. Blackwell Essential Readings in History, P. Findlen, Ed. Malden, Mass: Blackwell, 2002, pp. 64–90.

[579]

N. Rubinstein, 'Cosimo Optimus Civis', in *The Oxford Dictionary of the Renaissance*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1992, pp. 5–20 [Online]. Available: [http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=13410273180002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13410273180002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670)

[580]

N. Rubinstein, *The Government of Florence Under the Medici (1434 to 1494)*, 2nd ed., vol. Oxford-Warburg Studies. Oxford: Clarendon, 1997.

[581]

N. Rubinstein, *The Government of Florence Under the Medici (1434 to 1494)*, vol. Oxford-Warburg studies. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1997 [Online]. Available: <https://www.fulcrum.org/concern/monographs/08612n65d>

[582]

N. Rubinstein, *Lorenzo de' Medici: The formation of his statecraft*, vol. 1977. London: British Academy, 1978.

[583]

A. Brown, *The Medici in Florence: The Exercise and Language of Power*, vol. *Italian Medieval and Renaissance Studies* / University of Western Australia. Firenze: Olschki, 1992.

[584]

A. Brown, 'Extract', in *The Renaissance*, 2nd Edition., vol. *Seminar Studies in History*, London: Longman, 1999, pp. 20–26.

[585]

A. Brown, 'Extract', in *The Renaissance*, vol. *Seminar Studies in History*, London: Longman, 1999, pp. 20–26 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1441814>

[586]

P. C. Clarke, *The Soderini and the Medici: Power and Patronage in Fifteenth-Century Florence*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1991.

[587]

R. A. Goldthwaite, 'The Medici Bank and the World of Florentine Capitalism', *Past and Present*, vol. 114, no. 1, pp. 3–31, 1987, doi: 10.1093/past/114.1.3.

[588]

R. A. Goldthwaite, 'The Medici Bank and the World of Florentine Capitalism', in *Banks, Palaces and Entrepreneurs in Renaissance Florence*, vol. *Collected Studies*, Aldershot: Variorum, 1995, pp. 3–31.

[589]

D. Kent, 'The Power of the Elites: Family, Patronage and the State', in *Italy in the Age of the Renaissance: 1300-1550*, vol. *The short Oxford history of Italy*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004, pp. 164–183.

[590]

D. Kent, 'The Power of the Elites: Family, Patronage and the State', in *Italy in the Age of the Renaissance: 1300-1550*, vol. *The Short Oxford History of Italy*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004, pp. 164–183 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=4963949>

[591]

J. Lindow, "'Going Beyond the Palace Facade" and 'The Splendid Interior"', in *The Renaissance Palace in Florence: Magnificence and Splendour in Fifteenth-Century Italy*, Aldershot: Ashgate, 2007.

[592]

J. M. Najemy, 'Florentine Politics and Urban Spaces', in *Renaissance Florence: A Social History*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006, pp. 19–54.