HS1116: Rome to Renaissance: An Introduction to the Middle Ages



[1]

A Seal of Emperor Manuel I:

https://www.doaks.org/resources/online-exhibits/gods-regents-on-earth-a-thousand-years-of-byzantine-imperial-seals/rulers-of-byzantium/bzs.1958.106.607.

[2]

Abulafia, D. 2004. Cities and Communes. Italy in the Central Middle Ages: 1000-1300. Oxford University Press. 27–57.

[3]

Abulafia, D. 2004. Cities and Communes. Italy in the Central Middle Ages: 1000-1300. Oxford University Press. 27–57.

[4]

Allen Brown, R. 1955. Royal Castle-Building in England, 1154-1216. The English Historical Review. 70, 276 (1955), 353-398.

[5]

Allmand, C. 1988. War, People, and Nation. The Hundred Years War: England and France at War, c.1300-c.1450. Cambridge University Press. 136–150.

[6]

Allmand, C.T. 1973. War and the Civilian Population. Society at War: The Experience of England and France During the Hundred Years War. Barnes & Noble. 131–162.

[7]

Angold, M. 1997. Manuel Comnenus and the Latins. The Byzantine Empire, 1025-1204: A Political History. Longman. 226–240.

[8]

Arbman, H. 1961. The Vikings. Thames and Hudson.

[9]

Asbridge, T. 2004. The First Crusade: A New History. Free Press.

[10]

Asbridge, T. 2005. The First Crusade: A New History. Free.

[11]

Asbridge, T.S. 2012. The Crusades: The War for the Holy Land. Simon & Schuster.

[12]

Audisio, G. 1999. The Waldensian Dissent: Persecution and Survival, c. 1170-c. 1570. Cambridge University Press.

[13]

Aurell, M. 2007. For And Against the King: The Aristocracy: Between Rebellion and Submission. The Plantagenet Empire, 1154-1224. Longman/Pearson Education. 165–218.

[14]

Azzara, C. 2002. The Papacy. Italy in the Early Middle Ages: 476-1000. Oxford University Press. 102-109.

[15]

Bachrach, B.S. 1972. Chapter V. The Rois Faineants and the Mayors of the Palace: 638-751. Merovingian Military Organization, 481-751. University of Minnesota Press. 92–112.

[16]

Baker, T. 1970. Extract. Medieval London. Cassell. 27-162.

[17]

Barber, M. 1992. 18. Art and Society. The Two Cities: Medieval Europe, 1050-1320. Routledge. 431-459.

[18]

Barber, M. 2004. Art and Society. The Two Cities: Medieval Europe 1050-1320. Routledge. 431-459.

[19]

Barber, M. 2004. Popular Religion and Heresy. The Two Cities: Medieval Europe, 1050-1320 . Routledge. 162–185.

[20]

Barber, M. 2004. Popular Religion and Heresy. The Two Cities: Medieval Europe, 1050-1320. Routledge. 162–185.

[21]

Barber, M. 2004. The Italian City-States. The Two Cities: Medieval Europe, 1050-1320. Routledge. 238-255.

[22]

Barber, M. 2004. The Italian City-States. The Two Cities: Medieval Europe, 1050-1320. Routledge. 238–255.

[23]

Barber, M. 1992. The Two Cities: Medieval Europe, 1050-1320. Routledge.

[24]

Barbero, A. 2004. The Rebirth of Empire. Charlemagne: Father of a Continent. University of California Press. 75–101.

[25]

Barbero, A. and Loring, M.I. 2005. The Catholic Visigothic Kingdom. The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 1: c.500-c.700. Cambridge University Press. 346–370.

[26]

Barbero, A. and Loring, M.I. 2005. The Catholic Visigothic Kingdom. New Cambridge Medieval History Vol. 1 c.500-c.700. 346–370.

[27]

Barlow, F. 1999. The Angevin Despotism, 1189-1216. The Feudal Kingdom of England, 1042-1216. Longman. 310-357.

[28]

Barlow, F. 1966. The Effects of the Norman Conquest. The Norman Conquest: Its Setting and Impact. Eyre and Spottiswoode. 123–161.

[29]

Barlow, F. 1965. William I and the Norman Conquest. English Universities Press.

[30]

Barnwell, P.S. 1992. Barbarian Kings in Italy. Emperor, Prefects and Kings: the Roman West, 395-565. University of North Carolina Press. 134–139.

[31]

Barnwell, P.S. 1992. The Franks and Gaul in the Sixth Century. Emperor, Prefects and Kings: the Roman West, 395-565. University of North Carolina Press. 90–113.

[32]

Barnwell, P.S. 1992. The Vandals and Africa. Emperor, Prefects and Kings: the Roman West, 395-565. University of North Carolina Press. 114–124.

[33]

Barraclough, G. 1979. Beginnings. The Medieval Papacy. Norton.

[34]

Barraclough, G. 1979. The Medieval Papacy. Norton.

[35]

Barron, C.M. 2004. From Guilds to Companies. London in the Late Middle Ages: Government and People, 1200-1500. Oxford University Press. 199-235.

[36]

Barron, C.M. 2000. London 1300-1540. The Cambridge Urban History of Britain: Vol. 1:

c.600-c.1540. Cambridge University Press. 395-440.

[37]

Barron, C.M. 2000. London 1300-1540. The Cambridge Urban History of Britain - Volume 1: c.600-c.1540. Cambridge University Press. 395-440.

[38]

Barron, C.M. 2004. London in the Late Middle Ages: Government and People, 1200-1500. Oxford University Press.

[39]

Barron, C.M. 2004. London in the Later Middle Ages: Government and People, 1200-1500. Oxford University Press.

[40]

Barron, C.M. 1999. Richard II and London. Richard II: The Art of Kingship. Clarendon Press. 197–248.

[41]

Barron, C.M. 1969. Richard Whittington: The Man Behind the Myth. Studies in London History Presented to Philip Edmund Jones. W. Kellaway and A.E.J. Hollaender, eds. Hodder & Stoughton. 197–248.

[42]

Barron, C.M. 1971. The Quarrel of Richard II With London. The Reign of Richard II: Essays in Honour of May McKisack. F.R.H. Du Boulay and C.M. Barron, eds. University of London, Athlone Press. 173–201.

[43]

Bartlett, R. 2000. 4. Predatory and Punitive Rule. England under the Norman and Angevin

kings, 1075-1225. Clarendon Press. 48-50.

[44]

Bartlett, R. 2000. 5. Rebellion. England under the Norman and Angevin kings, 1075-1225. Clarendon Press. 51–67.

[45]

Bartlett, R. 2000. England Under the Norman and Angevin Kings, 1075-1225. Clarendon Press.

[46]

Bartlett, R. 2000. Rebellion. England Under the Norman and Angevin Kings, 1075-1225. Clarendon Press. 51-67.

[47]

Bates, D. 2013. Extract. William the Conqueror. The History Press. 57-89.

[48]

Bates, D. 1989. William the Conqueror. Philip.

[49]

Becher, M. and Bachrach, D.S. 2003. Charlemagne. Yale University.

[50]

Becher, M. and Bachrach, D.S. 2003. Charlemagne, the Papacy, and the Byzantine Emperor. Charlemagne. Yale University. 81–98.

[51]

Becker, M.B. 1965. A Study in Political Failure: The Florentine Magnates: 1280-1343. Mediaeval Studies. 27, (1965), 246-308.

[52]

Becker, M.B. 1960. The Republican City State in Florence: An Inquiry Into Its Origin and Survival (1280-1434). Speculum. 35, 1 (1960), 39–50. DOI:https://doi.org/10.2307/2850174.

[53]

Beckwith, J. 1964. Extract. Early Medieval Art: Carolingian, Ottonian, Romanesque. Thames & Hudson. 153–174.

[54]

Bell, A.R. 2004. War and the Soldier in the Fourteenth Century. Boydell Press.

[55]

Bell, M.G. 2009. Crusade and Conquest. The Cambridge History of Christianity, Vol. 4. Cambridge University Press.

[56]

Benedictow, O.J. 2006. The Black Death, 1346-1353: The Complete History. Boydell.

[57]

Berman, C.H. 2000. The Cistercian Evolution: The Invention of a Religious Order in Twelfth-Century Europe. University of Pennsylvania Press.

[58]

Biller, P. 2014. Christians and Heretics. The Cambridge History of Christianity: Volume 4. Cambridge University Press; Reprint edition. 170–186.

[59]

Biller, P. 2009. Christians and Heretics. The Cambridge History of Christianity, Vol. 4. Cambridge University Press. 170–186.

[60]

Biller, P. and Hudson, A. 1994. Heresy and Literacy, 1000-1530. Cambridge University Press.

[61]

Billings, M. 2006. The Crusades: The War Against Islam 1096-1798. Tempus.

[62]

Bird, R. 1949. Extract. The Turbulent London of Richard II. Longmans. 114-119.

[63]

Black, J. 2009. London: A History. Carnegie.

[64]

Bloch, M. 1962. Chapter 2. Feudal Society. Routledge & Kegan Paul.

[65]

Bloch, M. 1989. Chapter 2. Feudal Society. Routledge.

[66]

Boccaccio, G. 1993. Introduction. The Decameron. Oxford University Press. 6-13.

[67]

Bolton, J. 1996. The World Upside Down: The Plague as an Agent of Economic and Social Change. The Black Death in England. Shaun Tyas. 17–78.

[68]

Bony, J. 1983. French Gothic Architecture of the 12th and 13th Centuries. University of California Press.

[69]

Bouchard, C.B. 1991. Holy Entrepreneurs: Cistercians, Knights, and Economic Exchange in Twelfth-Century Burgundy. Cornell University Press.

[70]

Bowersock, G.W. et al. 1977. Edward Gibbon and the Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire . Harvard University Press.

[71]

Bowsky, W.M. 1971. The Black Death: A Turning Point in History?. R. E. Krieger Pub. Co.

[72]

Bowsky, W.M. 1962. The Buon Governo of Siena (1287-1355): A Mediaeval Italian Oligarchy. Speculum. 37, 3 (1962), 368–381. DOI:https://doi.org/10.2307/2852358.

[73]

Bowsky, W.M. 1981. The Gvic Ideal. A Medieval Italian Commune: Siena Under the Nine, 1287-1355. University of California Press. 260–298.

[74]

Bradbury, J. 1998. The Battle of Hastings. Sutton.

[75]

Bradbury, J. 2002. 'The Beginnings of Castle Warfare, 950-1050' and 'Kings, Counts and Castellans, 1050-1200'. The Medieval Siege. The Boydell Press. 48–92.

[76]

Breay, C. 2002. The Feudal King. Magna Carta: Manuscripts and Myths. British Library. 12–17.

[77]

Breay, C. 2002. What Was in Magna Carta? Magna Carta: Manuscripts and Myths. British Library. 28–33.

[78]

Brøndsted, J. 1965. The Vikings. Penguin.

[79]

Brooke, C. 2000. 13 The Kingdom of the French. Europe in the Central Middle Ages, 962-1154. Longman. 255-268.

[80]

Brooke, C. 1969. Extract. The Twelfth Century Renaissance. Thames & Hudson. 90-143.

[81]

Brooke, C. and Swaan, W. 1974. The Monastic World, 1000-1300. Elek.

[82]

Brown, A. 1999. Extract. The Renaissance. Longman. 10-13.

[83]

Brown, A. 1999. Extract. The Renaissance. Longman. 20-26.

[84]

Brown, A. 1999. Extract. The Renaissance. Longman. 20-26.

[85]

Brown, A. 1992. The Medici in Florence: The Exercise and Language of Power. Olschki.

[86]

Brown, A. 1999. The Renaissance. Longman.

[87]

Brown, R.A. 1976. English Castles. Batsford.

[88]

Brown, R.A. 1980. The Battle of Hastings. Proceedings of the Battle Conference on Anglo-Norman Studies, III, 1980. (1980), 1–21.

[89]

Brown, R.A. 1984. The Norman Conquest. Arnold.

[90]

Brown, R.A. 1969. The Norman Conquest and the Genesis of English Castles. Chateau Gaillard European Castle Studies, III: conference at Battle, Sussex, 19-24 September 1966.

Phillimore. 1-14.

[91]

Brown, R.A. 1969. The Norman Conquest and the Genesis of English Castles. Chateau Gaillard European Castle Studies, III: Conference at Battle, Sussex, 19-24 September 1966. A.J. Taylor, ed. Phillimore. 1–14.

[92]

Brown, R.A. 1969. The Normans and the Norman Conquest. Constable.

[93]

Brucker, G. 1969. Renaissance Florence. Wiley.

[94]

Brucker, G.A. 1983. Renaissance Florence. University of California Press.

[95]

Brucker, G.A. 1983. Renaissance Florence. University of California Press.

[96]

Brucker, G.A. 1983. Renaissance Florence. University of California Press.

[97]

Bryer, A.A.M. 1981. The First Encounter With the West AD 1050-1204. Byzantium: An Introduction. Blackwell. 85–110.

[98]

Bull, M. 2014. Crusade and Conquest. The Cambridge History of Christianity - Volume 4: Christianity in Western Europe, c.1100-c.1500. Cambridge University Press; Reprint Edition. 340-352.

[99]

Bull, M. 1995. Origins. The Oxford Illustrated History of the Crusades. Oxford University Press. 13–33.

[100]

Bull, M. 1999. Origins. The Oxford History of the Crusades. Oxford University Press. 13-33.

[101]

Bull, M. 1993. The Roots of Lay Enthusiasm for the First Crusade. History. 78, 254 (1993), 353–372. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-229X.1993.tb02249.x.

[102]

Bull, M. and Leglu, C. 2005. The World of Eleanor of Aquitaine: Literature and Society in Southern France Between the Eleventh and Thirteenth Centuries. Boydell Press.

[103]

Burton, J. 1994. 'Religious Houses and the Wider Community: Founders, Patrons and Benefactors', 'The Monastic Economy' and 'On the Brink of Change'. Monastic and Religious Orders in Britain 1000-1300. University.

[104]

Busch, H. and Lohse, B. 1959. Gothic Europe. Batsford.

[105]

Cameron, A. 1993. The Empire, The Barbarians, and The Late Roman Army. The

Mediterranean World in Late Antiquity, AD 395-600. Routledge. 36-49.

[106]

Cameron, A. 1993. The Empire, The Barbarians, and The Late Roman Army. The Mediterranean World in Late Antiquity, AD 395-600. Routledge. 36-49.

[107]

Cameron, E. 2000. Waldenses: Rejections of Holy Church in Medieval Europe. Blackwell.

[108]

Cantor, N.F. 1968. The Medieval World, 300-1300. Macmillan.

[109]

Carpenter, D.A. 1999. The Plantagenet Kings. The New Cambridge Medieval History: Volume 5: c.1198-c.1300. Cambridge University Press. 314-357.

[110]

Carpenter, D.A. 1999. The Plantagenet Kings. The New Cambridge Medieval History - Volume 5: c.1198-c.1300. Cambridge University Press. 314-357.

[1111]

Castor, H. 2011. She-Wolves: The Women Who Ruled England Before Elizabeth. Faber and Faber.

[112]

Caudrey, P.J. 2019. Military society and the court of chivalry in the age of the Hundred Years War. Boydell Press.

[113]

Caudrey, P.J. 2019. Military society and the court of chivalry in the age of the Hundred Years War. The Boydell Press.

[114]

Chadwick, H. 1967. 'The Papacy' and 'The Church and the Barbarians'. The Early Church. Penguin.

[115]

Chazan, R. 2006. The Jews of Medieval Western Christendom, 1000-1500. Cambridge University Press.

[116]

Chazan, R. 2006. The Jews of Medieval Western Christendom, 1000-1500. Cambridge University Press.

[117]

Chejne, A.G. 1974. Conquest of Spain and the Emirate. Muslim Spain, Its History and Culture. University of Minnesota Press. 3–31.

[118]

Chibnall, M. 1999. 6. The Later Twentieth Century: From Feudalism to Lordship. The Debate on the Norman Conquest. Manchester University Press. 79–96.

[119]

Chibnall, M. 2004. England and Normandy, 1042-1137. The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 4: c.1024-c.1198. Cambridge University Press.

[120]

Chibnall, M. 2004. England and Normandy, 1042-1137. The New Cambridge Medieval History. Cambridge University Press. 191-216.

[121]

Chibnall, M. 1986. The First Phases of Conquest. Anglo-Norman England, 1066-1166. Blackwell. 9-43.

[122]

Clanchy, M.T. 1983. Extract. England and Its Rulers, 1066-1272: Foreign Lordship and National Identity. Fontana. 37–65.

[123]

Clanchy, M.T. 1998. The Commune of England (1258-72). England and Its Rulers, 1066-1272. Blackwell.

[124]

Clark, J.G. 2011. The Benedictines in the Middle Ages. Boydell.

[125]

Clarke, H. and Ambrosiani, B. 1990. Extract. Towns in the Viking Age. Leicester University Press. 90–106.

[126]

Clarke, P. and Duggan, A. 2012. Alexander III and Byzantium. Pope Alexander III (1159-81): The Art of Survival. Routledge. 301-313.

[127]

Clarke, P. and Duggan, A. 2012. Alexander III and Byzantium. Pope Alexander III (1159-81): The Art of Survival. Ashgate. 301-313.

[128]

Clarke, P.C. 1991. The Soderini and the Medici: Power and Patronage in Fifteenth-Century Florence. Clarendon.

[129]

Cleary, A.S.E. 1990. The Ending of Roman Britain. Barnes & Noble.

[130]

Cohen, J. 1982. The Friars and the Jews: The Evolution of Medieval Anti-Judaism. Cornell University Press.

[131]

Cohen, J. 1982. The Friars and the Jews: The Evolution of Medieval Anti-Judaism. Cornell University Press.

[132]

Cohn, S.K. 2002. The Black Death Transformed: Disease and Culture in Early Renaissance Europe. Arnold.

[133]

Cohn, S.K. 1992. The Cult of Remembrance and the Black Death: Six Renaissance Cities in Central Italy. Johns Hopkins University Press.

[134]

Cohn, S.K. 1992. The Cult of Remembrance and the Black Death: Six Renaissance Cities in Central Italy. Johns Hopkins University Press.

[135]

Collins, R. 1989. 'A Developing Kingdom' and 'Adjusting to Conquest'. The Arab Conquest of Spain, 710-797. Blackwell.

[136]

Collins, R. 2010. Constantinople, Persia and the Arabs. Early Medieval Europe, 300-1000. Palgrave Macmillan.

[137]

Collins, R. 1999. Early Medieval Europe, 300-1000. St. Martin's Press.

[138]

Collins, R. 2010. Keepers of the Keys of Heaven: A History of the Papacy. Phoenix.

[139]

Collins, R. 1995. The Arab Conquest. Early Medieval Spain: Unity in Diversity, 400-1000. Macmillan. 144–179.

[140]

Collins, R. 1998. The Imperial Coronation of 800 and its Aftermath. Charlemagne. Macmillan. 141–159.

[141]

Collins, R. 1991. The New Constantine. Early Medieval Europe, 300-1000. Macmillan. 291–308.

[142]

Collins, R. 1991. Towards a New Western Empire, 714–800. Early Medieval Europe, 300-1000. Macmillan. 262–290.

[143]

Constable, G. 1996. The Realities of Reform: (2) Monastic Activities and Relations With Secular Society. The Reformation of the Twelfth Century. Cambridge University Press.

[144]

Contamine, P. and Jones, M. 1986. Medieval Society in its Prime From the Mid-Twelfth to the Early Fourteenth Century: Fortifications. War in the Middle Ages. Blackwell Publishing. 101–115.

[145]

Coulson, C. 1992. Some Analysis of the Castle of Bodiam, East Sussex. The Ideals and Practice of Medieval Knighthood IV: Papers From the Fifth Strawberry Hill Conference, 1990 / Edited by Christopher Harper-Bill and Ruth Harvey. R. Harvey and C. Harper-Bill, eds. Boydell. 51–107.

[146]

Coupland, S. 1999. The Frankish Tribute Payments to the Vikings and their Consequences. Francia: Forschungen zur westeuropa

ischen. 26, 1 (1999), 57-75.

[147]

Coupland, S. 1995. The Vikings in Francia and Anglo-Saxon England to 911. The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 2: C. 700-C. 900. Cambridge University Press. 190–201.

[148]

Coupland, S. 1995. The Vikings in Francia and Anglo-Saxon England to 911. The New Cambridge Medieval History - Volume 2: C. 700-C. 900. Cambridge University Press. 190–201.

[149]

Cowdrey, H.E.J. 1984. The Genesis of the Crusades: The Springs of the Holy War. Popes, Monks and Crusaders. Hambledon.

[150]

Curry, A. 1993. The Hundred Years War. Macmillan.

[151]

Daly, W.M. 1994. Clovis: How Barbaric, How Pagan? Speculum. 69, 3 (1994), 619–664. DOI:https://doi.org/10.2307/3040846.

[152]

Danziger, D. and Gillingham, J. 2004. 'The Great Charter' and 'The Myth'. 1215: The Year of Magna Carta. Coronet. 255–284.

[153]

Dark, K. 2000. Eastern Britain in the later fifth and sixth centuries. Britain and the End of the Roman Empire. Tempus. 58–104.

[154]

Davis, R.H.C. 1976. Extract. The Normans and Their Myth. Thames & Hudson. 103-132.

[155]

Davis, R.H.C. and Moore, R.I. 2006. 2. The Barbarian Invasions. A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis. Longman. 25–41.

[156]

Davis, R.H.C. and Moore, R.I. 2006. 2. The Barbarian Invasions. A History of Medieval Europe. Pearson Longman. 25–41.

[157]

Davis, R.H.C. and Moore, R.I. 2006. 3.2 Three Reactions to the Barbarian Invasions: Theodoric the Ostrogoth. A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis. Longman. 48–58.

[158]

Davis, R.H.C. and Moore, R.I. 2006. 3.2 Three Reactions to the Barbarian Invasions: Theodoric the Ostrogoth. A History of Medieval Europe. Pearson Longman. 48–58.

[159]

Davis, R.H.C. and Moore, R.I. 2006. 4. The Church and the Papacy. A History of Medieval Europe. Pearson Longman. 71–94.

[160]

Davis, R.H.C. and Moore, R.I. 2006. 5. Islam. A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis. Longman. 95–115.

[161]

Davis, R.H.C. and Moore, R.I. 2006. 5. Islam. A History of Medieval Europe. Pearson Longman. 95–115.

[162]

Davis, R.H.C. and Moore, R.I. 2006. 6. The Franks: The Transference of Power From the Merovingians to the Carolingians (639-751); Charlemagne (768-814). A History of Medieval Europe. Pearson Longman. 129–160.

[163]

Davis, R.H.C. and Moore, R.I. 2006. 7. The Break-up of the Carolingian Empire: Postscript: The Vikings. A History of Medieval Europe. Pearson Longman. 186–189.

[164]

Davis, R.H.C. and Moore, R.I. 2006. A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis. Longman.

[165]

Davis, R.H.C. and Moore, R.I. 2006. A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis. Pearson Longman.

[166]

Davis, R.H.C. and Moore, R.I. 2006. A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis. Longman.

[167]

Davis, R.H.C. and Moore, R.I. 2006. A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis. Pearson Longman.

[168]

Davis, R.H.C. and Moore, R.I. 2006. Jerusalem Regained and Lost: The First Three Crusades. A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis. Longman. 303–322.

[169]

Davis, R.H.C. and Moore, R.I. 2005. Part Two: 3.Monasticism in the Eleventh and Twelfth Centuries. A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis. Longman. 284–302.

[170]

Davis, R.H.C. and Moore, R.I. 2006. Part Two: 3.Monasticism in the Eleventh and Twelfth Centuries. A History of Medieval Europe from Constantine to Saint Louis. Pearson Longman. 284–302.

[171]

Davis, R.H.C. and Moore, R.I. 2006. Part Two, 4. Jerusalem Regained and Lost: The First Three Crusades. A History of Medieval Europe. Pearson Longman. 303–322.

[172]

Davis, R.H.C. and Moore, R.I. 2006. Part Two: 7. The Crisis of the Church: 2: St Francis (1182-1226): Inspiration and Authority. A History of Medieval Europe from Constantine to Saint Louis. Pearson Longman. 388–401.

[173]

Davis, R.H.C. and Moore, R.I. 2006. Part Two: Introduction. A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis. Longman. 225–232.

[174]

Davis, R.H.C. and Moore, R.I. 2006. Part Two: Introduction. A History of Medieval Europe. Pearson Longman. 225–232.

[175]

Davis, R.H.C. and Moore, R.I. 2006. The Break-up of the Carolingian Empire: Postscript: The Vikings. A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis. Longman. 186–189.

[176]

Davis, R.H.C. and Moore, R.I. 2006. The Church and the Papacy. A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis. Longman. 71–94.

[177]

Davis, R.H.C. and Moore, R.I. 2006. The Crisis of the Church: St Francis (1182-1226) - Inspiration and Authority. A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis. Longman. 388-401.

[178]

Davis, R.H.C. and Moore, R.I. 2006. 'The Franks: The Transference of Power From the Merovingians to the Carolingians (639-751)' and 'Charlemagne (768-814)'. A History of Medieval Europe From Constantine to Saint Louis. Longman. 129–160.

[179]

DeAragon, R.C. 2002. Wife, Widow, and Mother: Some Comparisons Between Eleanor of Aquitaine and Noblewoman of the Anglo-Norman and Angevin World. Eleanor of Aquitaine: Lord and Lady. Palgrave. 97–114.

[180]

Decrees of the Fourth Laterian Council, 1215: Canon 3 on Heretics and Canons 67-70 on Jews: https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/basis/lateran4.asp.

[181]

Dickinson, J.C. 1961. Monastic Life in Medieval England. Black.

[182]

Douglas, D.C. 1969. Norman Conquests 1050-1100. The Norman Achievement, 1050-1100. Eyre & Spottiswoode. 44-53.

[183]

Douglas, D.C. 1964. William the Conqueror: The Norman Impact Upon England. Eyre & Spottiswoode.

[184]

Duby, G. 1997. Women of the Twelfth Century. Polity Press.

[185]

Dunn, M. 2000. The Emergence of Monasticism: From the Desert Fathers to the Early Middle Ages. Blackwell.

[186]

Dutton, P.E. 1993. The Annals of Lorsch. Carolingian Civilization: A Reader. Broadview. 11–12.

[187]

Edwards, J. 1994. The Jews in Western Europe, 1400-1600. Manchester University Press.

[188]

Edwards, J. 1994. The Jews in Western Europe, 1400-1600. Manchester University Press.

[189]

Esmonde Cleary, A.S. 2000. The Ending of Roman Britain. Routledge.

[190]

Evans, A.C. 1994. The Sutton Hoo Ship Burial. Published for the Trustees of the British Museum by British Museum Press.

[191]

Evans, J. 1931. Monastic Life at Cluny, 910-1157. Oxford University Press.

[192]

Evans, M. 2009. A Remarkable Woman? Popular Historians and the Image of Eleanor of Aquitaine. Defining Medievalism(s) II. D.S. Brewer. 244–264.

[193]

Farrell, R.T. 1982. The Vikings. Phillimore.

[194]

Fitzstephen, W. 1968. Description of London in 1173. The Medieval World, 300-1300. Macmillan. 252-257.

[195]

Folz, R. 1974. The Coronation of Charlemagne, 25 December 800. Routledge and Kegan Paul.

[196]

Foot, S. 1996. The Making of Angelcynn: English Identity Before the Norman Conquest. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society. 6, (1996), 25–49.

[197]

Foote, P. and Wilson, D.M. 1990. Extract. The Viking Achievement: The Society and Culture of Early Medieval Scandinavia. Sidgwick and Jackson. 195–203.

[198]

Fouracre, P. 2000. Francia Under the Hammer: Military Organisation. The Age of Charles Martel. Longman. 145–150.

[199]

Fouracre, P. 1995. Frankish Gaul to 814. The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 2: c.700-c.900. Cambridge University Press.

[200]

Fouracre, P. 1995. Frankish Gaul to 814. The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 2:

c.700-c.900. Cambridge University Press. 85-109.

[201]

Frankl, P. 1962. Gothic Architecture. Penguin.

[202]

Frankl, P. 1962. The Early Gothic Period. Gothic Architecture. Penguin. 34-78.

[203]

Frankl, P. 1962. The Transition. Gothic Architecture. Penguin. 15-33.

[204]

Frere, S. 1991. Britannia: A History of Roman Britain. Pimlico.

[205]

Froissart, J. and Brereton, G. 1968. Chronicles. Penguin Books.

[206]

Fubini, R. 2015. Lorenzo the Magnificent's Regime: Aims, Image and Constitutional Framework. The Medici: Citizens and Masters. R. Black and J.E. Law, eds. Villa I Tatti, the Harvard University Center for Italian Renaissance Studies. 61–84.

[207]

Ganshof, F.L. 1949. The Imperial Coronation of Charlemagne: Theories and Facts. Jackson.

[208]

Garmonsway, G.N. 1953. Account of the Viking Raid on Lindisfarne in 793. The Anglo-Saxon Chronicle. Dent. 56–57.

[209]

Gearon, E. 2011. The Arab Invasions. History Today.

[210]

Geary, P.J. 1998. Readings in Medieval History: Vol. 2: The Later Middle Ages. Broadview Press

[211]

Genet, J.-P. 1984. English Nationalism: Thomas Polton and the Council of Constance. Nottingham Mediaeval Studies. 28, (1984), 60–78.

[212]

Gerson, P.L. 1986. Abbot Suger and Saint-Denis: A Symposium. Metropolitan Museum of Art.

[213]

Gibbs-Smith, C.H. 1973. The Bayeux Tapestry. Phaidon.

[214]

Gillingham, J. 1995. Events and Opinions: Norman and English Views of Aquitaine, c.1152-c.1204. The World of Eleanor of Aquitaine: Literature and Society in Southern France Between the Eleventh and Thirteenth Centuries. Boydell Press. 57–81.

[215]

Gillingham, J. 1984. Extract. The Angevin Empire. Arnold. 65-85.

[216]

Gillingham, J. 1994. Magna Carta and Royal Government. Richard Coeur De Lion: Kingship, Chivalry and War in the Twelfth Century. Hambledon. 201–209.

[217]

Giovanni Villani, Florentine Chronicle: https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/villani.asp.

[218]

Goffart, W.A. 1980. Barbarians and Romans: A.D. 418-584: The Techniques of Accommodation. Princeton University Press.

[219]

Golding, B. 1994. Conquest and Colonisation: The Normans in Britain, 1066-1100. St. Martin's.

[220]

Goldthwaite, R.A. 1987. The Medici Bank and the World of Florentine Capitalism. Past and Present. 114, 1 (1987), 3–31. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1093/past/114.1.3.

[221]

Goldthwaite, R.A. 1995. The Medici Bank and the World of Florentine Capitalism. Banks, Palaces and Entrepreneurs in Renaissance Florence. Variorum. 3–31.

[222]

Gottfried, R.S. 1983. The Black Death: Natural and Human Disaster in Medieval Europe. Free Press.

[223]

Graham-Campbell, J. and Kidd, D. 1980. The Vikings. Published for the Trustees of the British Museum by British Museum Publications Limited.

[224]

Green, L. 1999. Florence. The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 5: c.1198-1300. Cambridge University Press. 479–497.

[225]

Green, L. 1999. Florence. The New Cambridge Medieval History. Cambridge University Press. 479–497.

[226]

Gregory, T.E. 2010. A History of Byzantium. Wiley-Blackwell.

[227]

Gregory, T.E. 2005. Extract. A History of Byzantium, 306-1453. Blackwell Pub. 304-308.

[228]

Gummer, B. 2010. The Scourging Angel: The Black Death in the British Isles. Vintage.

[229]

Gutkind, C.S. 1938. Extract. Cosimo De' Medici: Pater Patriae, 1389-1464. Clarendon. 106-123.

[230]

Harris, A. 2003. Trading Exchange. Byzantium, Britain & the West: The Archaeology of Cultural Identity, AD 400-650. Tempus. 41–72.

[231]

Harris, J. 2017. Constantinople: Capital of Byzantium. Bloomsbury Academic.

[232]

Harris, J. 2016. The Enemy Within. The Lost World of Byzantium. Yale University Press. 177–197.

[233]

Harris, J. 2016. The Enemy Within. The Lost World of Byzantium. Yale University Press. 177–197.

[234]

Harris, J. 2014. The Friend of the Latins. Byzantium and the Crusades. Bloomsbury Academic. 99–120.

[235]

Harriss, G. 2005. Agrarian Society. Shaping the Nation: England, 1360-1461. Clarendon. 214-242.

[236]

Harriss, G. 2005. England, France, and Christendom, 1306-1413. Shaping the Nation: England, 1360-1461. Clarendon. 405-432.

[237]

Harriss, G. 2005. Trade, Industry, and Towns: Urban Society. Shaping the Nation: England, 1360-1461. Clarendon. 281-309.

[238]

Harvey, J. 1950. Extract. The Gothic World, 1100-1600: A Survey of Architecture and Art. Batsford. 59-71.

[239]

Harvey, R. 1995. Eleanor of Aquitaine and the Troubadours. The World of Eleanor of Aquitaine: Literature and Society in Southern France Between the Eleventh and Thirteenth Centuries. Boydell Press. 101–114.

[240]

Hatcher, J. 1994. England in the Aftermath of the Black Death. Past & Present. 144 (1994), 3–35.

[241]

Hatcher, J. 1977. Plague, Population and the English Economy, 1348-1530. Macmillan.

[242]

Hay, D. and Law, J.E. 1989. Extract. Italy in the Age of the Renaissance, 1380-1530. Longman. 248-260.

[243]

Heather, P. 1998. Ostrogothic Italy: Kingdom and Empire. The Goths. Blackwell Publishers. 216–258.

[244]

Heather, P. 2006. The Fall of the Roman Empire. Pan.

[245]

Heather, P.J. 2010. Empires and Barbarians: The Fall of Rome and the Birth of Europe. Oxford University Press.

[246]

Henderson, E.F. 1896. Select Historical Documents of the Middle Ages. Bell.

[247]

Herlihy, D. and Cohn, S.K. 1997. The Black Death and the Transformation of the West. Harvard University Press.

[248]

Herrin, J. 2001. The Achievement of Gregory the Great. The Formation of Christendom. Phoenix. 145–182.

[249]

Herrin, J. 2001. 'The Carolingian Innovation' and 'The Two Emperors of Christendom'. The Formation of Christendom. Phoenix. 390–476.

[250]

Hibbert, C. 1974. The Rise and Fall of the House of Medici. Allen Lane.

[251]

Hibbert, C. 1974. The Rise and Fall of the House of Medici. Allen Lane.

[252]

Hicks, L.V. 2009. Magnificent Entrances and Undignified Exits: Chronicling the Symbolism of Castle Space in Normandy. Journal of Medieval History. 35, 1 (2009), 52–69. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmedhist.2009.01.001.

[253]

Hillenbrand, C. 2005. Muhammad and the Rise of Islam. The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 1: c.500-c.700. Cambridge University Press. 317–345.

[254]

Hillenbrand, C. 2005. Muhammad and the Rise of Islam. New Cambridge Medieval History Vol. 1 c.500-c.700. 317-345.

[255]

Hitchcock, R. 2014. The Invasion of the Iberian Peninsula - the Eighth Century. Muslim Spain Reconsidered: From 711 to 1502. Edinburgh University Press. 14–39.

[256]

Hollister, C.W. 1969. Extract. The Twelfth-Century Renaissance. Wiley. 121-135.

[257]

Holmes, G. 2000. Extract. Europe: Hierarchy and Revolt, 1320-1450. Blackwell. 67-83.

[258]

Holmes, G. 1988. The Oxford Illustrated History of Medieval Europe. Oxford University Press.

[259]

Holmes, G. 1988. The Oxford Illustrated History of Medieval Europe. Oxford University Press.

[260]

Holmes, G. 1988. The Oxford Illustrated History of Medieval Europe. Oxford University Press.

[261]

Holmes, G. 1988. The Oxford Illustrated History of Medieval Europe. Oxford University Press.

[262]

Holmes, G. 1988. The Society of Northern Europe in the High Middle Ages, 900-1200. The Oxford Illustrated History of Medieval Europe. Oxford University Press.

[263]

Holmes, G. 1988. The Society of Northern Europe in the High Middle Ages, 900-1200. The Oxford Illustrated History of Medieval Europe. Oxford University Press.

[264]

Holt, J.C. 1992. Crisis and Civil War. Magna Carta. Cambridge University Press.

[265]

Hook, J. 1978. The Rule of the Nine in Siena. (1285-1355). History Today. 28, 1 (1978), 23-30.

[266]

Horrox, R. 1994. The Black Death. Manchester University Press.

[267]

Horrox, R. 2000. The Black Death. Manchester University Press.

[268]

Housley, N. 2008. Fighting for the Cross: Crusading to the Holy Land. Yale University Press.

[269]

Housley, N. 2006. The Development of Crusading in the Twelfth and Thirteenth Centuries.

Contesting the Crusades. Blackwell Pub. 48-74.

[270]

Houts, E.N.C.V. 2000. III: The Normans and Britain: The Norman Conquest. The Normans in Europe. Manchester University Press. 102–181.

[271]

Humphries, M. 2000. Italy AD 425-605. Late Antiquity: Empire and Successors, Ad 425-600. Cambridge University Press. 525-551.

[272]

Huscroft, R. 2004. 6. Ruling the Kingdom, 1066-1154. Ruling England, 1042-1217. Pearson/Longman. 111-143.

[273]

Huscroft, R. 2004. Ruling the Kingdom, 1066-1154. Ruling England, 1042-1217. Taylor and Francis. 111-143.

[274]

Huscroft, R. 2004. The Reigns, 1154-1217. Ruling England, 1042-1217. Pearson/Longman. 172-184.

[275]

Huscroft, R. 2004. The Reigns, 1154-1217. Ruling England, 1042-1217. Taylor and Francis. 172-184.

[276]

Hyde, J.K. 1972. Contemporary Views on Faction and Civil Strife in 13th and 14th Century Italy. Violence and Civil Disorder in Italian Cities, 1200-1500. L. Martines, ed. University of California Press. 273–307.

[277]

Hyde, J.K. 1972. Contemporary Views on Faction and Civil Strife in 13th and 14th Century Italy. Violence and Civil Disorder in Italian Cities, 1200-1500. University of California Press. 273–307.

[278]

Hyde, J.K. 1973. Politics in the Age of Dante. Society and Politics in Medieval Italy: The Evolution of the Civil Life, 1000-1350. Macmillan. 124–152.

[279]

Hyde, J.K. 1973. The Flowering of the 'Vita Civile'. Society and Politics in Medieval Italy: The Evolution of the Civil Life, 1000-1350. Macmillan. 153–177.

[280]

Inwood, S. 1998. Medieval London, 1066-1520. A History of London. Macmillan. 53-148.

[281]

Jackson, R.A. 1969. The 'Traite du Sacre' of Jean Golein. Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society. 113, 4 (1969), 305–324.

[282]

James, E. 2009. Assimilation, Acculturation and Accommodation. Europe's Barbarians, AD 200-600. Pearson/Longman. 193–214.

[283]

James, E. 2009. Assimilation, Acculturation and Accommodation. Europe's Barbarians, AD 200-600. Longman. 193–214.

[284]

Jamroziak, E. 2013. The Cistercian Order in Medieval Europe, 1090-1500. Routledge.

[285]

Jansen, K.L. 2009. Giovanni Villani on the Origins of the Guelfs and Ghibellines in Florence (ca. 1300). Medieval Italy: Texts in Translation. University of Pennsylvania Press. 127–130.

[286]

Joan of Arc Writes to the English King: https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/joanofarc.asp.

[287]

Johnson, M. 2002. Behind the Castle Gate: From Medieval to Renaissance. Routledge.

[288]

Johnson, M. 2002. Behind the Castle Gate: From the Middle Ages to the Renaissance. Routledge.

[289]

Jones, J.A.P. 1971. King John and Magna Carta. Longman.

[290]

Jones, M. 2000. The Last Capetians and the Early Valois Kings, 1314-64. The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 6: c.1300-c.1415. Cambridge University Press. 388-421.

[291]

Jones, M. 2000. The Last Capetians and the Early Valois Kings, 1314-64. The New

Cambridge Medieval History. Cambridge University Press. 388-421.

[292]

Jones, P. 1997. Sovereignty and State-Building. The Branches of Government. Self-Government, Forms and Pretensions. Church, State, Civic Religion. The Italian City-State: From Commune to Signoria. Clarendon. 359–440.

[293]

Jones, R.J.C. 1999. Fortifications and Sieges in Western Europe, c.800-1450. Medieval Warfare: A History. M. Keen, ed. Oxford University Press. 163–185.

[294]

Jordan, W.C. 1989. The French Monarchy and the Jews: From Philip Augustus to the Last Capetians. University of Pennsylvania Press.

[295]

Jotischky, A. 1995. The Perfection of Solitude: Hermits and Monks in the Crusader States. Pennsylvania State University Press.

[296]

Jotischky, A. 2004. The Western Knighthood on the Eve of the First Crusade. Crusading and the Crusader States. Pearson/Longman. 30–38.

[297]

Kaborycha, L. 2011. The Medici - Where Did They Come From? A Short History of Renaissance Italy. Prentice Hall. 108–116.

[298]

Kapelle, W.E. 1979. The Rule of Tostig and the Destruction of the Nobles of York. The Norman Conquest of the North: The Region and Its Transformation, 1000-1135. Croom

Helm. 109-119.

[299]

Kazhdan, A. and Talbot, A.-M.M. 1991. The Oxford Dictionary of Byzantium. Oxford University Press.

[300]

Kazhdan, A.P. 1991. The Oxford Dictionary of Byzantium. Oxford University Press.

[301]

Keen, M. 1991. 9. The Crusades. The Penguin History of Medieval Europe. Penguin. 117–134.

[302]

Keene, D. 2000. London From the Post-Roman Period to 1300. The Cambridge Urban History of Britain - Volume 1: c.600-c.1540. Cambridge University Press. 187–216.

[303]

Kelly, A.R. 1991. Eleanor of Aquitaine and the Four Kings. Harvard University Press.

[304]

Kennedy, H. 2008. Furthest East and Furthest West. The Great Arab Conquests: How the Spread of Islam Changed the World We Live In. Phoenix.

[305]

Kennedy, H. 1996. The Conquest and the Age of the Amirs, 711-56. Muslim Spain and Portugal: A Political History of Al-Andalus. Longman. 1–22.

[306]

Kennedy, H. 1995. The Muslims in Europe. The New Cambridge Medieval History - Volume 2: c.700-c.900. Cambridge University Press. 249–271.

[307]

Kennedy, H. 1995. The Muslims in Europe. The New Cambridge Medieval History - Volume 2: c.700-c.900. Cambridge University Press. 249–271.

[308]

Kent, D. 2004. The Power of the Elites: Family, Patronage and the State. Italy in the Age of the Renaissance: 1300-1550. Oxford University Press. 164–183.

[309]

Kent, D. 2004. The Power of the Elites: Family, Patronage and the State. Italy in the Age of the Renaissance: 1300-1550. Oxford University Press. 164–183.

[310]

Kent, D. 1995. The Rise of the Medici. Major Problems in the History of the Italian Renaissance. Heath. 156–165.

[311]

Kent, D.V. 2000. Cosimo de'Medici and the Florentine Renaissance. Yale University Press.

[312]

Kenyon, J.R. 1990. Medieval Fortifications. Leicester University Press.

[313]

Kibler, W.W. 1976. Eleanor of Aquitaine: Patron and Politician. University of Texas Press.

[314]

King John and Magna Carta:

http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/british/middle ages/magna 01.shtml.

[315]

Kirby, J. 1976. Henry V and the City of London. History Today. 26, 4 (1976), 223–231.

[316]

Klapisch-Zuber, C. 2000. Plague and Family Life. The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 6: c.1300-c.1415. Cambridge University Press. 124–154.

[317]

Klapisch-Zuber, C. 2000. Plague and Family Life. The New Cambridge Medieval History. Cambridge University Press. 124–154.

[318]

Knowles, D. 1963. The Monastic Order in England: A History of Its Development From the Times of St. Dunstan to the Fourth Lateran Council, 940-1216. Cambridge University Press.

[319]

Knowles, D. 1963. The Monastic Order in England: A History of Its Development From the Times of St. Dunstan to the Fourth Lateran Council, 940-1216. Cambridge U.P.

[320]

Lambert, M. 2002. Medieval Heresy: Popular Movements From the Gregorian Reform to the Reformation. Blackwell.

[321]

Lane, F.C. 1973. Venice: A Maritime Republic. Johns Hopkins University Press.

[322]

Lane, F.C. 1973. Venice: A Maritime Republic. Johns Hopkins University Press.

[323]

Lansing, C. 1991. The Popolo and the Ordinances of Justice. The Florentine Magnates: Lineage and Faction in a Medieval Commune. Princeton University Press. 192–211.

[324]

Lansing, C. 1991. Violence and Faction. The Florentine Magnates: Lineage and Faction in a Medieval Commune. Princeton University Press. 164–191.

[325]

Larner, J. 1971. Extract. Culture and Society in Italy, 1290-1420. Batsford. 14-34.

[326]

Larner, J. 1980. Extract. Italy in the Age of Dante and Petrarch, 1216-1380. Longman. 106-152.

[327]

Lawrence, C.H. 2001. Medieval Monasticism: Forms of Religious Life in Western Europe in the Middle Ages. Longman.

[328]

Lawson, M.K. 2007. The Battle of Hastings, 1066.

[329]

Le Goff, J. 2007. An Aborted Europe: The Carolingian World (Eighth to Tenth Centuries). The Birth of Europe, 400-1500. Blackwell. 29–39.

[330]

Le Goff, J. 2005. An Aborted Europe: The Carolingian World (Eighth to Tenth Centuries). The Birth of Europe, 400-1500. Blackwell. 29–39.

[331]

Lee, A. 2011. Attractions of Autocracy. History Today. 61, 7 (2011), 18-25.

[332]

Lepage, J.-D. 2012. British Fortifications Through the Reign of Richard III: An Illustrated History. McFarland & Co.

[333]

Lepage, J.-D. 2012. British Fortifications Through the Reign of Richard III: An Illustrated History. McFarland & Co.

[334]

Letter of Peter of Blois to Eleanor of Aquitaine, 1173: http://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/Halsall/source/eleanor.asp.

[335]

Lewis, P.S. 1965. War Propaganda and Historiography in Fifteenth-Century France and England. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society. 15, December (1965), 1–21. DOI:https://doi.org/10.2307/3678814.

[336]

Lewis, P.S. 1985. War, Propaganda and Historiography in Fifteenth-Century France and England. Essays in Later Medieval French History. Hambledon. 193–213.

[337]

Liddiard, R. 2005. Castles, Conquest and Authority. Castles in Context: Power, Symbolism and Landscape, 1066 to 1500. Windgather Press. 12–38.

[338]

Liddiard, R. 2005. Castles in Context: Power, Symbolism and Landscape, 1066 to 1500. Windgather Press.

[339]

Liddiard, R. 2010. Medieval Castles. History at the Higher Education Academy.

[340]

Lilie, R.-J. 1993. The 'Policy of Détente': Manuel I Comnenus (1143–1180). Byzantium and the Crusader States, 1096-1204. Clarendon. 142–221.

[341]

Lilie, R.-J. 1993. The 'Policy of Détente': Manuel I Comnenus (1143–1180). Byzantium and the Crusader States, 1096-1204. Clarendon. 142–221.

[342]

Limor, O. 2014. Christians and Jews. The Cambridge History of Christianity: Volume 4. Cambridge University Press; Reprint edition.

[343]

Limor, O. 2009. Christians and Jews. The Cambridge History of Christianity - Volume 4:

Christianity in Western Europe, c.1100-c.1500. Cambridge University Press. 133-148.

[344]

Lindow, J. 2007. 'Going Beyond the Palace Facade' and 'The Splendid Interior'. The Renaissance Palace in Florence: Magnificence and Splendour in Fifteenth-Century Italy. Ashgate.

[345]

Llewellyn, P. 1971. Rome and the Ostrogoths. Rome in the Dark Ages. Faber. 21-51.

[346]

Llewellyn, P. 1971. The Roman Church and Clergy. Rome in the Dark Ages. Faber. 78–108.

[347]

Logan, F.D. 1983. The Vikings in History. Hutchinson.

[348]

Logan, F.D. 2003. The Vikings in History. Taylor & Francis Ltd.

[349]

Logoluso, J.W. 2006. Chapter 1: 'Buon Governo:' Ideals of Government in the Medieval City-State. Transition to the Renaissance: Republican Values and Ideals in Florence and Siena, 1300-1500. Vanderbilt University.

[350]

Lomax, D.W. 1978. The Muslim Conquest. The Reconquest of Spain. Longman. 10–16.

[351]

Loyn, H.R. 1991. 8. The Norman Conquest. Anglo-Saxon England and the Norman Conquest. Longman. 326–341.

[352]

Loyn, H.R. 1991. The Norman Conquest. Anglo-Saxon England and the Norman Conquest. Longman. 326–341.

[353]

Loyn, H.R. 1977. The Vikings in Britain. Book Club.

[354]

Lynch, J.H. 2013. The Medieval Church: A Brief History. Longman.

[355]

Lynch, J.H. 2013. The Medieval Church: A Brief History. Longman.

[356]

Lynch, J.H. and Adamo, P.C. 2014. The Medieval Church: A Brief History. Routledge.

[357]

Lynch, J.H. and Adamo, P.C. 2014. The Medieval Church: A Brief History. Routledge.

[358]

Machiavelli, N. 2007. Chapter VII. History of Florence and of the affairs of Italy: from the earliest times to the death of Lorenzo the Magnificent. Dodo Press. 369–375.

[359]

Magdalino, P. 2004. The Byzantine Empire, 1118-1204. The New Cambridge Medieval History - Volume 4: c.1024-c.1198. Cambridge University Press. 611-643.

[360]

Magdalino, P. 2004. The Byzantine Empire, 1118-1204. The New Cambridge Medieval History - Volume 4: c.1024-c.1198. Cambridge University Press. 611-643.

[361]

Magdalino, P. 1993. The Comnenian Empire Between East and West. The Empire of Manuel I Komnenos, 1143-1180. Cambridge University Press. 27–108.

[362]

Magdalino, P. 2008. The Empire of the Komnenoi (1118-1204). The Cambridge History of the Byzantine Empire C. 500-1492. Cambridge University Press.

[363]

Magdalino, P. 1988. The Phenomenon of Manuel I Komnenos. Tradition and Transformation in Medieval Byzantium. Variorum.

[364]

Magna Carta: https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/mcarta.asp.

[365]

Markus, R.A. 1997. Terra Mea: Italy Between Two Worlds. Gregory the Great and His World. Cambridge University Press. 97–111.

[366]

Martindale, A. 1967. The Age of Transition 1146-1240. Gothic Art. Thames & Hudson.

[367]

Martindale, J. 1999. Eleanor of Aquitaine. The Last Years. King John: New Interpretations. Boydell Press. 137–164.

[368]

Martines, L. 1988. Power and Imagination: City-States in Renaissance Italy. Johns Hopkins University Press.

[369]

Martines, L. 1988. Power and Imagination: City-States in Renaissance Italy. Johns Hopkins University Press.

[370]

Matthew 16:13-19 in The New Testament: https://www.biblegateway.com/passage/?search=Matthew+16%3A13-19&version=NIV.

[371]

Matthew, D. 1966. Changes Under the Conqueror. The Norman Conquest. Batsford. 129–141.

[372]

Matthew, D. 1966. The Norman Settlement. The Norman Conquest. Batsford. 89-128.

[373]

Mayer, H.E. 1988. The Origins of the Crusades. The Crusades. Oxford University Press. 3–37.

[374]

McGlynn, S. 2009. 5. Campaigns: Ravaging: Willaim the Conqueror's Harrying of the North, 1069-70. By Sword and Fire: Cruelty and Atrocity in Medieval Warfare. Phoenix. 200-207.

[375]

McGlynn, S. 2009. Sieges. By Sword and Fire: Cruelty and Atrocity in Medieval Warfare. Phoenix. 141–194.

[376]

McHardy, A.K. 1982. Liturgy and Propaganda in the Diocese of Lincoln During the Hundred Years' War. Religion and National Identity: Papers Read at the Nineteenth Summer Meeting and the Twentieth Winter Meeting of the Ecclesiastical History Society. Blackwell for the Ecclesiastical History Society. 215–227.

[377]

McKisack, M. 1948. London and the Succession to the Crown During the Middle Ages. Studies in Medieval History Presented to Frederick Maurice Powicke. R.W. Hunt et al., eds. Clarendon Press. 76–89.

[378]

McKitterick, R. 2008. Charlemagne: The Formation of a European Identity. Cambridge University Press.

[379]

McKitterick, R. 2008. Charlemagne: The Formation of a European Identity. Cambridge University Press.

[380]

McKitterick, R. 1983. The Frankish Kingdoms Under the Carolingians, 751-987. Longman.

[381]

Meade, M. 1991. Eleanor of Aquitaine: A Biography. Penguin.

[382]

Meyer, A. 2013. Papal Monarchy. A Companion to the Medieval World. C. Lansing and E.D. English, eds. Wiley-Blackwell. 372–392.

[383]

Meyer, A. 2010. Papal Monarchy. A Companion to the Medieval World. Wiley. 431-457.

[384]

Milis, L. 1992. Angelic Monks and Earthly Men: Monasticism and Its Meaning to Medieval Society. Boydell.

[385]

Mitchell, S. 2006. 6. The Barbarian Kingdoms. A History of the Later Roman Empire, AD 284-641: The Transformation of the Ancient World. Blackwell. 191–224.

[386]

Mohammed al-Maqqari, A. and Horne, C.F. 2015. Tarik's Address to His Soldiers' in 'Breath of Perfumes. The Sacred Books and Early Literature of the East: With Historical Surveys of the Chief Writings of Each Nation. C.F. Horne, ed. Forgotten Books. 241–242.

[387]

Molho, A. 2002. Cosimo de'Medici: Pater Patriae or Padrino. The Italian Renaissance: The Essential Readings. P. Findlen, ed. Blackwell. 64–90.

[388]

Moore, R.I. 1975. The Birth of Popular Heresy. Edward Arnold.

[389]

Moore, R.I. 2007. The Formation of a Persecuting Society: Authority and Deviance in Western Europe 950-1250. Blackwell.

[390]

Moore, R.I. 2008. The Formation of a Persecuting Society: Authority and Deviance in Western Europe 950-1250. Wiley.

[391]

Moorhead, J. 2005. 1. Introduction. Gregory the Great. Routledge. 1-48.

[392]

Moorhead, J. 2001. 2. The Western Mediterranean Till the Mid-Sixth Century. The Roman Empire Divided: The Post-Roman World, 400-700. Longman. 35-65.

[393]

Moorhead, J. 2013. 2. The Western Mediterranean Till the Mid-Sixth Century. The Roman Empire divided, 400-700. Longman. 39-71.

[394]

Moorhead, J. 2001. 3. From Gaul to France. The Roman Empire Divided: The Post-Roman World, 400-700. Longman. 66–94.

[395]

Moorhead, J. 2013. 3. From Gaul to France. The Roman Empire divided, 400-700. Longman. 72–105.

[396]

Moorhead, J. 1992. Goths and Romans. Theoderic in Italy. Clarendon. 66–113.

[397]

Moorhead, J. 2005. Introduction. Gregory the Great. Routledge. 1-48.

[398]

Moorhead, J. 2005. Ostrogothic Italy and the Lombard Invasions. The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 1: c.500-c.700. Cambridge University Press. 140–161.

[399]

Moorhead, J. 2005. Ostrogothic Italy and the Lombard Invasions. New Cambridge Medieval History Vol. 1 c.500-c.700. 140–161.

[400]

Moran, G. and Mallory, M. 1995. Celebrations Held in Siena During the Government of the Nine. Renaissance and Reformation / Renaissance et Réforme. 19, 1 (1995), 39-44.

[401]

Morden, L.A. 2007. How Much Material Damage Did the Northmen Actually Do to Ninth Century Europe. Simon Fraser University.

[402]

Morillo, S. 1996. The Battle of Hastings: Sources and Interpretations. Boydell Press.

[403]

Morris, C. 2005. 5. Towards the First Crusade. The Sepulchre of Christ and the Medieval West: From the Beginning to 1600. Oxford University Press.

[404]

Morris, C. 2005. 5. Towards the First Crusade. The Sepulchre of Christ and the Medieval West: From the Beginning to 1600. Oxford University Press.

[405]

Mortimer, R. 1994. Extract. Angevin England, 1154-1258. Blackwell. 7-104.

[406]

Mundy, J.H. 1973. Extract. Europe in the High Middle Ages, 1150-1309. Longman. 442-459.

[407]

Murray, S. 2013. Romanesque and Gothic Church Architecture. A Companion to the Medieval World. Wiley-Blackwell. 477–499.

[408]

Murray, S. 2013. Romanesque and Gothic Church Architecture. A Companion to the Medieval World. Wiley. 477–499.

[409]

Mynors, R.A.B. et al. 1998. Gesta Regum Anglorum: The History of the English Kings. Clarendon.

[410]

Najemy, J.M. 2006. Florentine Politics and Urban Spaces. Renaissance Florence: A Social History. Cambridge University Press. 19–54.

[411]

Nejemy, J.M. 1995. Guild Republicanism in Trecento Florence. Major Problems in the History of the Italian Renaissance. B.G. Kohl and A.A. Smith, eds. Heath. 120–130.

[412]

Nelson, J.L. 1992. Eleanor of Aquitaine. Richard Coeur De Lion in History and Myth. Centre for Late Antique and Medieval Studies, King's College London. 17–50.

[413]

Nelson, J.L. 2001. Medieval Monasticism. The Medieval World. Routledge.

[414]

Neuman, A.A. 1980. The Jews in Spain: Their Social, Political and Cultural Life During the Middle Ages. Octagon.

[415]

Nicol, D.M. 1988. The Parting of the Ways. Byzantium and Venice: A Study in Diplomatic and Cultural Relations. Cambridge University Press. 84–103.

[416]

Nightingale, P. 1995. Extract. A Medieval Mercantile Community: The Grocers' Company & the Politics & Trade of London, 1000-1485. Yale University Press. 6-22.

[417]

Nirenberg, D. 1998. Communities of Violence: Persecution of Minorities in the Middle Ages. Princeton University Press.

[418]

Nirenberg, D. 1996. Communities of Violence: Persecution of Minorities in the Middle Ages. Princeton University Press. [419]

On What Was Done in His Administration: https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/sugar.asp.

[420]

Ostrogorski, G. 1968. The Rule of the Military Aristocracy (1081--1204). History of the Byzantine State. Blackwell.

[421]

Overview: The Normans, 1066 - 1154: 2011.

http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/british/normans/overview normans 01.shtml.

[422]

Owen, D.D.R. 1993. Eleanor of Acquitaine: Queen and Legend. Blackwell.

[423]

Oxenstierna, E. 1965. The Vikings Heroes or Raiders. The Norsemen. C. Hutter, ed. Studio Vista. 13–48.

[424]

Paul the Deacon 1974. History of the Lombards. University of Pennsylvania Press.

[425]

Pernoud, R. 1967. Eleanor of Aguitaine. Collins.

[426]

Peters, E. 1980. Heresy and Authority in Medieval Europe: Documents in Translation.

Scolar Press.

[427]

Petzold, A. 1995. Romanesque Art. Everyman.

[428]

Phillips, J. 2009. 'Deus Vult!': The First Crusade and the Capture of Jerusalem 1095-1099. Holy Warriors: A Modern History of the Crusades. Bodley Head. 3–14.

[429]

Phillips, J. 2002. Introduction. The Crusades, 1095-1197. Longman. 1-13.

[430]

Phillips, J. 2002. Introduction. The Crusades, 1095-1197. Longman.

[431]

Phillips, J. 2002. The Crusades, 1095-1197. Longman.

[432]

Phillips, J. 2002. The Crusades, 1095-1197. Longman.

[433]

Pick, L.K. 2004. Conflict and Coexistence: Archbishop Rodrigo and the Muslims and Jews in Medieval Spain. University of Michigan.

[434]

Platt, C. 2003. King Death: The Black Death and Its Aftermath in Late-Medieval England.

Routledge	Rout	ledo	ie.
-----------	------	------	-----

[435]

Platt, C. 1982. The Castle in Medieval England and Wales. Secker & Warburg.

[436]

Pohl, W. 1997. The Barbarian Successor States. The Transformation of the Roman World, AD 400-900. British Museum. 33–47.

[437]

Poole, A.L. 1955. The Battle of Damme. From Domesday Book to Magna Carta, 1087-1216. Clarendon Press. 459-486.

[438]

Pounds, N.J.G. 1994. Castles of the Conquest. The Medieval Castle in England and Wales: A Social and Political History. Cambridge University Press. 3–25.

[439]

Pounds, N.J.G. 1994. Castles of the Conquest. The Medieval Castle in England and Wales: A Social and Political History. Cambridge University Press. 3–25.

[440]

Prestwich, M. 2005. Plantagenet England 1225-1360. Oxford University Press.

[441]

Prestwich, M. 2005. Plantagenet England, 1225-1360. Clarendon Press.

[442]

Prestwich, M. 2005. Population and the Black Death: The Black Death; The Course of the Epidemic; The Consequences for Economy and Government; Church and Culture. Plantagenet England 1225-1360. Oxford University Press. 538–553.

[443]

Prestwich, M. 2005. Population and the Black Death: The Black Death; The Course of the Epidemic; The Consequences for Economy and Government; Church and Culture. Plantagenet England, 1225-1360. Clarendon Press. 538-553.

[444]

Prestwich, M. 1980. The Three Edwards: War and State in England 1272-1377. Methuen.

[445]

Prestwich, M. 2003. The Three Edwards: War and State in England, 1272-1377. Routledge.

[446]

Prestwich, M. 1988. Wales: Settlement and Rebellion. Edward I. Methuen.

[447]

Rex, P. 2011. 1066: A New History of the Norman Conquest. Amberley.

[448]

Rex, P. 2011. William the Conqueror: The Bastard of Normandy. Amberley.

[449]

Richard, J. 1999. The Beginning of the Crusades. The Crusades, c. 1071-c. 1291. Cambridge University Press.

[450]

Richards, J. 1980. Gregory and the East. Consul of God: The Life and Times of Gregory the Great. Routledge and Kegan Paul. 217–227.

[451]

Richards, J. 1991. Sex, Dissidence and Damnation: Minority Groups in the Middle Ages. Routledge.

[452]

Richards, J. 1991. Sex, Dissidence and Damnation: Minority Groups in the Middle Ages. Routledge.

[453]

Richards, J. 1979. The Lombardic Crisis. The Popes and the Papacy in the Early Middle Ages, 476-752. Routledge and Kegan Paul. 162-180.

[454]

Richards, J.D. 1991. English Heritage Book of Viking Age England. Batsford.

[455]

Richardson, H.G. 1959. The Letters and Charters of Eleanor of Aquitaine. The English Historical Review. 74, 291 (1959), 193–213.

[456]

Riley-Smith, J. 1993. Chapters 1 and 2. The First Crusade and the Idea of Crusading. Athlone.

[457]

Riley-Smith, J. 1980. Crusading as an Act of Love. History. 65, 214 (1980), 177–192. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-229X.1980.tb01939.x.

[458]

Riley-Smith, J. 1986. Pope Urban's Message. The First Crusade and the Idea of Crusading. University of Pennsylvania Press. 13–30.

[459]

Riley-Smith, J. 1986. Pope Urban's Message. The First Crusade and the Idea of Crusading. Continuum. 13–30.

[460]

Riley-Smith, J. 1987. The Birth of the Crusading Movement: The Preaching of the First Crusade. The Crusades: A Short History. Athlone.

[461]

Riley-Smith, J. 2004. The Crusades, 1095-1198. The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 4: c. 1024-c. 1198, Part I. Cambridge University Press. 534-563.

[462]

Riley-Smith, J. 2004. The Crusades, 1095-1198. The New Cambridge Medieval History. Cambridge University Press. 534–563.

[463]

Riley-Smith, J. 1997. The First Crusaders, 1095-1131. Cambridge University Press.

[464]

Riley-Smith, J. 1986. The Response of Lay People. The First Crusade and the Idea of Crusading. University of Pennsylvania Press. 31–57.

[465]

Riley-Smith, J. 1986. The Response of Lay People. The First Crusade and the Idea of Crusading. Continuum. 31–57.

[466]

Riley-Smith, J. 2009. What Were the Crusades?. Palgrave Macmillan.

[467]

Roach, A.P. 2005. The Devil's World: Heresy and Society, 1100-1300. Pearson Longman.

[468]

Rollason, D.W. 2012. 2. From Roman Empire to Barbarian Kingdoms: Cataclysm or Transition. Early Medieval Europe 300-1050: The Birth of Western Society. Pearson. 18–36.

[469]

Rollason, D.W. 2012. 2. From Roman Empire to Barbarian Kingdoms: Cataclysm or Transition. Early Medieval Europe 300-1050: The Birth of Western Society. Pearson. 18–36.

[470]

Rollason, D.W. 2012. 7. The Christian Shaping of Kingship. Early Medieval Europe 300-1050: The Birth of Western Society. Pearson. 278–299.

[471]

Rollason, D.W. 2012. 7. The Christian Shaping of Kingship. Early medieval Europe 300-1050: the birth of Western society. Pearson. 278–299.

[472]

Rosenwein, B. 1989. The Problem of Donations. To Be the Neighbor of Saint Peter: The Social Meaning of Cluny's Property, 909-1049. Cornell University Press. 35–48.

[473]

Rosser, G. 1989. Extract. Medieval Westminster, 1200-1540. Clarendon. 9-41.

[474]

Roth, C. 1949. Extract. A History of the Jews in England. Clarendon. 68-90.

[475]

Rowe, J.G. 1969. Hadrian IV the Byzantine Empire and the Latin Orient. Essays in Medieval History: Presented to Bertie Wilkinson. University of Toronto. 3–16.

[476]

Rubenstein, J. 2011. Armies of Heaven: The First Crusade and the Quest for Apocalypse. Basic Books.

[477]

Rubinstein, N. 1992. Cosimo Optimus Civis. The Oxford Dictionary of the Renaissance. Oxford University Press. 5–20.

[478]

Rubinstein, N. 1978. Lorenzo De' Medici: The Formation of His Statecraft. British Academy.

[479]

Rubinstein, N. 1958. Political Ideas in Sienese Art: The Frescoes by Ambrogio Lorenzetti and Taddeo Di Bartolo in the Palazzo Pubblico. Journal of the Warburg and Courtauld

Institutes. 21, 3/4 (1958). DOI:https://doi.org/10.2307/750823.

[480]

Rubinstein, N. 1997. The Government of Florence Under the Medici (1434 to 1494). Clarendon.

[481]

Rubinstein, N. 1997. The Government of Florence Under the Medici (1434 to 1494). Clarendon Press.

[482]

Runciman, S. 1971. A History of the Crusades: Vol.1: The First Crusade and the Foundation of the Kingdom of Jerusalem. Penguin.

[483]

Sawyer, P. 1997. The Oxford Illustrated History of the Vikings. Oxford University Press.

[484]

Sawyer, P.H. 1989. Kings and Vikings: Scandinavia and Europe, AD 700-1100. Routledge.

[485]

Sawyer, P.H. 2003. Kings and Vikings: Scandinavia and Europe AD 700-1100. Taylor and Francis.

[486]

Sawyer, P.H. 1971. The Age of the Vikings. Arnold.

[487]

Scheibelreiter, G. 2005. Church Structure and Organisation. The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 1: c.500-c.700. Cambridge University Press. 675–709.

[488]

Scheibelreiter, G. 2005. Church Structure and Organisation. The New Cambridge Medieval History: c.500-c.700. Cambridge University Press. 675–709.

[489]

Schevill, F. 1936. History of Florence: From the Founding of the City Through the Renaissance. Harcourt, Brace.

[490]

Schevill, F. 1963. Medieval and Renaissance Florence: Vol.1: Medieval Florence. Harper & Row.

[491]

Schevill, F. 1964. X. The Civic Spirit and the Building of the City. Siena: The History of a Mediaeval Commune. Harper & Row. 275–308.

[492]

Scholz, B.W. 1972. The Annals of Lorsch. Carolingian Chronicles: Royal Frankish Annals and Nithard's Histories. University of Michigan Press.

[493]

Setton, K.M. and Baldwin, M.W. 1969. A History of the Crusades: Vol. 1: The First Hundred Years. University of Wisconsin Press.

[494]

Seward, D. 2003. A Brief History of the Hundred Years War: The English in France, 1337-1453. Robinson.

[495]

Shaw, R.D. 1906. The Fall of the Visigothic Power in Spain. The English Historical Review. XXI, LXXXII (1906), 209–228. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1093/ehr/XXI.LXXXII.209.

[496]

Sheils, W.J. 1984. The First Crusade and the persecution of the Jews. Persecution and Toleration: Papers Read at the Twenty-Second Summer Meeting and the Twenty-Third Winter Meeting of the Ecclesiastical History Society. Basil Blackwell. 51–72.

[497]

Sheppard, F. 2006. The Emrgence of the Medieval Capital c.1216-1530. London: A History. Oxford University Press. 92–122.

[498]

Smyth, A.P. 1998. The Emergence of English Identity, 700-1000. Medieval Europeans: Studies in Ethnic Identity and National Perspectives in Medieval Europe. Macmillan Press. 24-52

[499]

Southern, R.W. 1990. Western Society and the Church in the Middle Ages. Penguin.

[500]

Stalley, R. 1999. The Christian Basilica. Early Medieval Architecture. Oxford University Press. 17–36.

[501]

Stenton, F.M. 1925. William the Conqueror and the Rule of the Normans. Putnam.

[502]

Stenton, F.M. 1971. XVI The Norman Conquest & XVII The Norman Settlement. Anglo-Saxon England. Clarendon. 581–657.

[503]

Stow, K.R. 2013. Jews in the Middle Ages. A Companion to the Medieval World. C. Lansing and E.D. English, eds. Wiley-Blackwell. 293–312.

[504]

Stow, K.R. 2009. Jews in the Middle Ages. A Companion to the Medieval World. Blackwell Publishing.

[505]

Suger and Panofsky, E. 1946. On What Was Done in His Adminstration. Abbot Suger on the Abbey Church of St.-Denis and Its Art Treasures. Princeton University Press. 63–64.

[506]

Sumption, J. 1990. The Hundred Years War - Volume 1: Trial by Battle. Faber and Faber.

[507]

Sumption, J. 1999. The Hundred Years War - Volume 2: Trial by Fire. Faber.

[508]

Swanson, R.N. 1999. The Twelfth-Century Renaissance. Manchester University Press.

[509]

The Fall of Rome: 2011.

http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/ancient/romans/fallofrome article 01.shtml.

[510]

The Rule of St Benedict - excerpts:

https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/source/rul-benedict-excerp.asp.

[511]

The Siege of Kenilworth Castle, 1266 | English Heritage: 2016. http://blog.english-heritage.org.uk/longest-siege-english-history/.

[512]

Thompson, A.H. 2013. Military Architecture in England During the Middle Ages: Illustrated by 200 Photographs, Drawings and Plans. Nabu.

[513]

Thompson, M.W. 2008. 5. Stone Towers. The Rise of the Castle. Cambridge University Press. 63–85.

[514]

Thompson, M.W. 2008. The Rise of the Castle. Cambridge University Press.

[515]

Thomson, A.H. 1929. Military Architecture. The Cambridge Medieval History - Volume 6: Victory of the Papacy. Cambridge University Press. 773–798.

[516]

Treadgold, W. 1997. A History of the Byzantine State and Society. Stanford University Press.

[517]

Treadgold, W. 1997. A History of the Byzantine State and Society. Stanford University Press.

[518]

Treadgold, W. 2001. Wealth and Weakness (1025-1204). A Concise History of Byzantium. Palgrave.

[519]

Turner, D.J. 1986. Bodiam, Sussex: True Castle or Old Soldier's Dream House? England in the Fourteenth Century: Proceedings of the 1985 Harlaxton Symposium. Boydell. 267–277.

[520]

Turner, R.V. 2015. England in 1215: An Authoritarian Angevin Dynasty Facing Multiple Threats. Magna Carta and the England of King John. J.S. Loengard, ed. The Boydell Press. 10–26.

[521]

Turner, R.V. 2010. England in 1215: An Authoritarian Angevin Dynasty Facing Multiple Threats. Magna Carta and the England of King John. Boydell Press. 10–26.

[522]

Turner, R.V. 2009. King John: England's Evil King? History.

[523]

Turner, R.V. 2003. The Meaning of Magna Carta Since 1215. History Today.

[524]

Tyerman, C. 2005. 5. Holy War. The Crusades: A Very Short Introduction. Oxford University Press. 64–85.

[525]

Tyerman, C. 2007. God's War: A New History of the Crusades. Penguin.

[526]

Tyerman, C. 2005. Holy War. The Crusades: A Very Short Introduction. Oxford University Press. 64–85.

[527]

Ullmann, W. 1972. A Short History of the Papacy in the Middle Ages. Methuen.

[528]

Van Dam, R. 2005. Merovingian Gaul and the Frankish Conquests. The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 1: c.500-c.700. Cambridge University Press. 193–231.

[529]

Van Dam, R. 2005. Merovingian Gaul and the Frankish Conquests. New Cambridge Medieval History Vol. 1 c.500-c.700. 193-231.

[530]

Van Houts, E.N.C. 2000. The Normans and Britain: The Norman Conquest. The Normans in Europe. Manchester University Press. 102–181.

[531]

Vasiliev, A.A. 1952. History of the Byzantine Empire, 324-1453. University of Wisconsin Press.

[532]

Villani, G. 2009. Giovanni Villani on the Origins of the Guelfs and Ghibellines in Florence (Ca. 1300). Medieval Italy: Texts in Translation. University of Pennsylvania Press. 127–130.

[533]

Villani, G. and Wicksteed, P.H. 1906. Villani's Chronicle: Being the Selections From the First Nine Books of the Croniche Fiorentine of Giovanni Villani. Constable.

[534]

Vincent, N. 2012. Magna Carta: A Very Short Introduction. Oxford University Press.

[535]

Wakefield, W.L. and Evans, A.P. 1991. Heresies of the High Middle Ages. Columbia University Press.

[536]

Wakefield, W.L. and Evans, A.P. 1991. Heresies of the High Middle Ages: Selected Sources. Columbia University Press.

[537]

Waley, D.P. 2006. 1. Setting. Siena and the Sienese in the Thirteenth Century. Cambridge University Press. 1–15.

[538]

Waley, D.P. 1991. Setting. Siena and the Sienese in the Thirteenth Century. Cambridge University Press. 1–15.

[539]

Waley, D.P. and Dean, T. 2010. The Italian City-Republics. Longman.

[540]

Waley, D.P. and Dean, T. 2010. The Italian City-Republics. Longman.

[541]

Waley, D.P. and Dean, T. 2010. The Italian City-Republics. Longman.

[542]

Waley, D.P. and Dean, T. 2010. The Italian City-Republics. Longman.

[543]

Waley, D.P. and Denley, P. 2001. 1. Government in the Latter Thirteenth Century: Communes: the Medieval City-State. Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520. Longman. 15–21.

[544]

Waley, D.P. and Denley, P. 2001. 7. French Defeats and Chivalrous Ideals: The Hundred Years War. Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520. Longman. 132–149.

[545]

Waley, D.P. and Denley, P. 2001. 10. The Territorial Lordships of Italy: Florence and the Medici. Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520. Longman. 192–196.

[546]

Waley, D.P. and Denley, P. 2001. 10. The Territorial Lordships of Italy: Florence and the Medici. Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520. Longman. 192–196.

[547]

Waley, D.P. and Denley, P. 2001. 11. The French Recovery. Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520. Longman. 206-217.

[548]

Waley, D.P. and Denley, P. 2001. French Defeats and Chivalrous Ideals: The Hundred Years War. Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520. Longman. 132-149.

[549]

Waley, D.P. and Denley, P. 2001. Government in the Latter Thirteenth Century: Communes: the Medieval City-State. Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520. Longman. 15–21.

[550]

Waley, D.P. and Denley, P. 2001. Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520. Longman.

[551]

Waley, D.P. and Denley, P. 2001. Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520. Longman.

[552]

Waley, D.P. and Denley, P. 2001. Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520. Longman.

[553]

Waley, D.P. and Denley, P. 2001. Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520. Longman.

[554]

Waley, D.P. and Denley, P. 2001. The French Recovery. Later Medieval Europe, 1250-1520.

Longman. 206-217.

[555]

Wallace-Hadrill, J.M. 1952. 2. Mare Nostrum. The Barbarian West, 400-1000. Hutchinson. 21–42.

[556]

Wallace-Hadrill, J.M. 1952. 3. Italy and the Lombards. The Barbarian West, 400-1000. Hutchinson. 43-63.

[557]

Wallace-Hadrill, J.M. 1952. Spain and the Visigoths. The Barbarian West, 400-1000. Hutchinson. 115–139.

[558]

Wallace-Hadrill, J.M. 1975. The Vikings in Francia. University of Reading.

[559]

Ward-Perkins, B. 2005. I. Did Rome Ever Fall? The Fall of Rome and the End of Civilization. Oxford University Press. 1–10.

[560]

Ward-Perkins, B. 2005. I. Did Rome Ever Fall? The Fall of Rome: And the End of Civilization. Oxford University Press. 1–10.

[561]

Ward-Perkins, B. 2005. IV. Living Under the New Masters. The Fall of Rome and the End of Civilization. Oxford University Press. 63–86.

[562]

Ward-Perkins, B. 2005. IV. Living Under the New Masters. The Fall of Rome: And the End of Civilization. Oxford University Press. 63–86.

[563]

Warner, M. 1981. Joan of Arc: The Image of Female Heroism. Penguin.

[564]

Warner, P. 1971. 3. The Motte and Bailey Castle. The Medieval Castle: Life in a Fortress in Peace and War. Barker. 29–46.

[565]

Warner, P. 1971. The Medieval Castle: Life in a Fortress in Peace and War. Barker.

[566]

Warner, P. 1971. The Medieval Castle: Life in a Fortress in Peace and War. Barker.

[567]

Warren, W.L. 1997. King John. Yale University Press.

[568]

Warren, W.L. 1997. King John. Yale University Press.

[569]

Watson, William.E. 1993. The Battle of Tours-Poitiers Revisited. Providence: Studies in Western Civilization.

[570]

Webb, D. 1996. Patrons and Defenders: The Saints in the Italian City-States. Tauris.

[571]

Webb, D. 1993. Saints and Cities in Medieval Italy. History Today. 43, (1993), 15-21.

[572]

Weir, A. 2008. Eleanor of Aguitaine: A Life. Ballantine Books.

[573]

Whalen, B.E. 2014. Empire and Christendom. The Medieval Papacy. Palgrave Macmillan. 36–62.

[574]

Whalen, B.E. 2014. The Reordering of the West. The Medieval Papacy. Palgrave Macmillan. 63–85.

[575]

Wheatley, A. 2004. Introduction. The Idea of the Castle in Medieval England. York Medieval Press in association with Boydell Press. 1–18.

[576]

Wheatley, A. 2004. The Idea of the Castle in Medieval England. York Medieval Press.

[577]

Wheeler, B. and Parsons, J.C. 2002. Eleanor of Aquitaine: Lord and Lady. Palgrave.

[578]

Whitelock, D. and Battle and District Historical Society 1966. The Norman Conquest: Its Setting and Impact. Eyre and Spottiswoode.

[579]

Wickham, C. 2010. 4. Crisis and Continuity, 400-500. The Inheritance of Rome: A History of Europe From 400 to 1000. Allen Lane. 76–108.

[580]

Wickham, C. 2010. The Carolingian Century, 751-887. The Inheritance of Rome: A History of Europe From 400 to 1000. Allen Lane. 375-404.

[581]

Wickham, C. 2010. The West Mediterranean Kingdoms: Spain and Italy, 550-750. The Inheritance of Rome: A History of Europe From 400 to 1000. Allen Lane. 130-149.

[582]

Wieruszowski, H. 1944. Art and the Commune in the Time of Dante. Speculum: A Journal of Medieval Studies. 19, 1 (1944), 14–33.

[583]

Williams, A. 1995. The English and the Norman Conquest. Boydell.

[584]

Williams, G.A. 1970. Medieval London: From Commune to Capital. Athlone Press.

[585]

Williams, H. 2011. Extract. Emperor of the West: Charlemagne and Carolingian Empire. Quercus. 139–189.

[586]

Wilson, C. 1990. Early Gothic. The Gothic Cathedral: The Architecture of the Great Church, 1130-1530. Thames and Hudson. 13-90.

[587]

Wilson, D.M. 2004. The Bayeux Tapestry: The Complete Tapestry in Colour. Thames and Hudson.

[588]

Wood, I. 2001. Culture: Spain After 711. The Early Middle Ages: Europe 400-1000. Oxford University Press. 182–185.

[589]

Woolf, A. 2018. The Scandinavian Intervention. The Cambridge History of Ireland: Volume I 600-1550. Cambridge University Press. 107–130.

[590]

Wright, N. 2000. Knights and Peasants: The Hundred Years War in the French Countryside. Boydell.

[591]

Ziegler, P. 1969. The Black Death. Collins.

[592]

Sermon of Pope Urban II at Clermont, November 1095.