

PS3110: Adult Psychological Problems

[View Online](#)

1.

Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders. In: Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders: DSM-5-TR. American Psychiatric Publishing, Washington, D.C. (2013).

2.

Butcher, J.N., Mineka, S., Hooley, J.M.: Substance-Related Disorders: Characteristics, Treatments and Outcome. In: Abnormal Psychology. pp. 386–422. Pearson, Boston (2015).

3.

Butcher, J.N., Mineka, S., Hooley, J.M.: Substance-Related Disorders: Characteristics, Treatments and Outcome. In: Abnormal Psychology. pp. 386–422 (2015).

4.

Shaffer, H.J., LaPlante, D.A., LaBrie, R.A., Kidman, R.C., Donato, A.N., Stanton, M.V.: Toward a Syndrome Model of Addiction: Multiple Expressions, Common Etiology. *Harvard Review of Psychiatry*. 12, 367–374 (2004). <https://doi.org/10.1080/10673220490905705>.

5.

Marlatt, G.A., Baer, J.S., Donovan, D.M., Kivlahan, D.R.: Addictive Behaviors: Etiology and Treatment. *Annual Review of Psychology*. 39, 223–252 (1988). <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.ps.39.020188.001255>.

6.

Fergusson, D.M., Boden, J.M., Horwood, L.J.: Cannabis Use and Other Illicit Drug Use: Testing the Cannabis Gateway Hypothesis. *Addiction*. 101, 556-569 (2006).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1360-0443.2005.01322.x>.

7.

Miller, P.M.: Evidence-based addiction treatment. Academic, London (2009).

8.

Miller, P.M.: Evidence-Based Addiction Treatment. Elsevier/Academic Press, Burlington, MA (2009).

9.

Carroll, K.M., Onken, L.S.: Behavioral Therapies for Drug Abuse. *American Journal of Psychiatry*. 162, 1452-1460 (2005). <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.162.8.1452>.

10.

Dutra, L.: A Meta-Analytic Review of Psychosocial Interventions for Substance Use Disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry*. 165, 179-187 (2008).
<https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2007.06111851>.

11.

Akram, Y., Copello, A.: Family-Based Interventions for Substance Misuse: A Systematic Review of Reviews. *The Lancet*. 382, (2013).
[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(13\)62449-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(13)62449-6).

12.

Dunn, C.: The Use of Brief Interventions Adapted From Motivational Interviewing Across Behavioral Domains: A Systematic Review. *Addiction*. 96, 1725-1742 (2001).
<https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1360-0443.2001.961217253.x>.

13.

Carroll, K.M.: Computer-Assisted Delivery of Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy for Addiction: A Randomized Trial of CBT4CBT. *American Journal of Psychiatry*. 165, 881–888 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2008.07111835>.

14.

Brorson, H.H.: Drop-Out From Addiction Treatment: A Systematic Review of Risk Factors. *Clinical Psychology Review*. 33, 1010–1024 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpr.2013.07.007>.

15.

Fleury, M.-J., Djouini, A., Huynh, C., Tremblay, J., Ferland, F., Ménard, J.-M., Belleville, G.: Remission From Substance Use Disorders: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*. 168, 293–306 (2016). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2016.08.625>.

16.

Crocq, M.A.: Historical and Cultural Aspects of Man's Relationship With Addictive Drugs. *Dialogues in Clinical Neuroscience*. 9, 355–361 (2007).

17.

Gossop, M.: Classification of Illegal and Harmful Drugs. *BMJ*. 333, 272–273 (2006). <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.38929.578414.80>.

18.

O'Brien, C.P., Thomas McLellan, A.: Myths About the Treatment of Addiction. *The Lancet*. 347, 237–240 (1996). [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(96\)90409-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(96)90409-2).

19.

Reay, B., Attwood, N., Gooder, C.: Inventing Sex: The Short History of Sex Addiction. *Sexuality & Culture*. 17, 1–19 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12119-012-9136-3>.

20.

Davis, C., Carter, J.C.: Compulsive Overeating as an Addiction Disorder. a Review of Theory and Evidence. *Appetite*. 53, 1–8 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.appet.2009.05.018>.

21.

Young, K.S.: The Evolution of Internet Addiction. *Addictive Behaviors*. 64, 229–230 (2017). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.addbeh.2015.05.016>.

22.

Griffiths, M.D., Kuss, D.J., Billieux, J., Pontes, H.M.: The Evolution of Internet Addiction: A Global Perspective. *Addictive Behaviors*. 53, 193–195 (2016). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.addbeh.2015.11.001>.

23.

Freimuth, M., Moniz, S., Kim, S.R.: Clarifying Exercise Addiction: Differential Diagnosis, Co-occurring Disorders, and Phases of Addiction. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*. 8, 4069–4081 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph8104069>.

24.

Murali, V., Ray, R., Shaffiullha, M.: Shopping Addiction. *Advances in Psychiatric Treatment*. 18, 263–269 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1192/apt.bp.109.007880>.

25.

Smith, I.D.: Addicted to 'Addiction'? : Commentary on... Shopping Addiction and Internet Sex Addiction. *Advances in Psychiatric Treatment*. 18, 278–279 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1192/apt.bp.111.009902>.

26.

Kandel, D.: Stages in Adolescent Involvement in Drug Use. *Science*. 190, 912–914 (1975).

<https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1188374>.

27.

Kandel, D.B.: Stages and Pathways of Drug Involvement: Examining the Gateway Hypothesis. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2002).

28.

Feeding and Eating Disorders. In: Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders: DSM-5. American Psychiatric Publishing, Washington, D.C. (2013).

29.

Fairburn, C.G., Cooper, Z.: Eating Disorders, DSM-5 and Clinical Reality. The British Journal of Psychiatry. 198, 8–10 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1192/bjp.bp.110.083881>.

30.

Smink, F.R.E., van Hoeken, D., Hoek, H.W.: Epidemiology of Eating Disorders: Incidence, Prevalence and Mortality Rates. Current Psychiatry Reports. 14, 406–414 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11920-012-0282-y>.

31.

Striegel-Moore, R.: Psychological Factors in the Etiology of Binge Eating. Addictive Behaviors. 20, 713–723 (1995). [https://doi.org/10.1016/0306-4603\(95\)00094-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/0306-4603(95)00094-1).

32.

Caparrotta, L., Ghaffari, K.: A Historical Overview of the Psychodynamic Contributions to the Understanding of Eating Disorders. Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy. 20, 175–196 (2006). <https://doi.org/10.1080/02668730600868807>.

33.

Fredrickson, B.L., Roberts, T.-A.: Objectification Theory: Toward Understanding Women's

Lived Experiences and Mental Health Risks. *Psychology of Women Quarterly*. 21, 173–206 (1997). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1471-6402.1997.tb00108.x>.

34.

Palmer, B.: Diagnosing and Assessing Eating Disorders. *Psychiatry*. 4, 1–5 (2005). <https://doi.org/10.1383/psyt.4.4.1.63440>.

35.

Thomas, J.J.: The Eating Disorder Examination: A Semi-Structured Interview for the Assessment of the Specific Psychopathology of Eating Disorders. *Advances in Eating Disorders*. 2, 190–203 (2014). <https://doi.org/10.1080/21662630.2013.840119>.

36.

Vall, E., Wade, T.D.: Predictors of Treatment Outcome in Individuals With Eating Disorders: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *International Journal of Eating Disorders*. 48, 946–971 (2015). <https://doi.org/10.1002/eat.22411>.

37.

Bulik, C.M.: Anorexia Nervosa Treatment: A Systematic Review of Randomized Controlled Trials. *International Journal of Eating Disorders*. 40, 310–320 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1002/eat.20367>.

38.

Watson, H.J.: Prevention of Eating Disorders: A Systematic Review of Randomized, Controlled Trials. *International Journal of Eating Disorders*. 49, 833–862 (2016). <https://doi.org/10.1002/eat.22577>.

39.

Hay, P.: A Systematic Review of Evidence for Psychological Treatments in Eating Disorders: 2005–2012. *International Journal of Eating Disorders*. 46, 462–469 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1002/eat.22103>.

40.

Breslau, N.: Intelligence and Other Predisposing Factors in Exposure to Trauma and Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. *Archives of General Psychiatry*. 63, 1238–1245 (2006). <https://doi.org/10.1001/archpsyc.63.11.1238>.

41.

Breslau, N.: Epidemiologic Studies of Trauma, Posttraumatic Stress Disorder, and Other Psychiatric Disorders. 47, 923–929 (2002).

42.

Brewin, C.R.: A Dual Representation Theory of Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. *Psychological Review*. 103, 670–686 (1996). <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-295X.103.4.670>.

43.

Brewin, C.R.: Intrusive Images in Psychological Disorders: Characteristics, Neural Mechanisms, and Treatment Implications. *Psychological Review*. 117, 210–232 (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0018113>.

44.

Brewin, C.R.: Episodic Memory, Perceptual Memory, and Their Interaction: Foundations for a Theory of Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. *Psychological Bulletin*. 140, 69–97 (2014). <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0033722>.

45.

Galea, S.: Psychological Sequelae of the September 11 Terrorist Attacks in New York City. *New England Journal Of Medicine*. 346, (2002).

46.

Gunnar, M.R., Fisher, P.A.: Bringing Basic Research on Early Experience and Stress Neurobiology to Bear on Preventive Interventions for Neglected and Maltreated Children. *Development and Psychopathology*. 18, (2006). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954579406060330>.

47.

Gillies, D.: Psychological Therapies for the Treatment of Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder in Children and Adolescents. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews. (1996).
<https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD006726.pub2>.

48.

Kearns, M.C.: Early Interventions for PTSD: A Review. *Depression and Anxiety*. 29, 833–842 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.21997>.

49.

Kilpatrick, D.G.: Mental Health Correlates of Criminal Victimization: A Random Community Survey. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*. 53, 866–873 (1985).
<https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-006X.53.6.866>.

50.

Moore, S.A., Zoellner, L.A.: Overgeneral Autobiographical Memory and Traumatic Events: An Evaluative Review. *Psychological Bulletin*. 133, 419–437 (2007).
<https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.133.3.419>.

51.

Ozer, E.J.: Predictors of Posttraumatic Stress Disorder and Symptoms in Adults: A Meta-Analysis. *Psychological Bulletin*. 129, 52–73 (2003).
<https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.129.1.52>.

52.

Phelps, A.: Understanding Posttraumatic Nightmares: An Empirical and Conceptual Review. *Clinical Psychology Review*. 28, 338–355 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpr.2007.06.001>.

53.

Reifels, L.: Lessons Learned About Psychosocial Responses to Disaster and Mass Trauma: An International Perspective. *European Journal of Psychotraumatology*. 4, (2013).
<https://doi.org/10.3402/ejpt.v4i0.22897>.

54.

Watts, B.V.: Meta-Analysis of the Efficacy of Treatments for Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. *The Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*. 74, e541–e550 (2013).
<https://doi.org/10.4088/JCP.12r08225>.

55.

Melzack, R., Wall, P.D.: *The Challenge of Pain*. Penguin, London (1996).

56.

Keefe, F.J., Lefebvre, J.C.: Behavioral Therapy. In: *Handbook of Pain Management: A Clinical Companion to Wall and Melzack's Textbook of Pain*. Churchill Livingstone, Edinburgh (2003).

57.

A Cognitive Behavioural Approach to Pain Management. In: *The Textbook of Pain*. Churchill Livingstone (1999).

58.

Turk, D.C., Okifuji, A.: A Cognitive Behavioural Approach to Pain Management. In: *Handbook of Pain Management: A Clinical Companion to Wall and Melzack's Textbook of Pain*. Churchill Livingstone, Edinburgh (2003).

59.

Skevington, S.M.: *Psychology of Pain*. Wiley (1995).

60.

Pincus, T., McCracken, L.M.: Psychological Factors and Treatment Opportunities in Low Back Pain. *Best Practice & Research Clinical Rheumatology*. 27, 625–635 (2013).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.berh.2013.09.010>.

61.

Main, C.J.: Early Psychosocial Interventions for Low Back Pain in Primary Care. *BMJ*. 331, (2005). <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.38498.495000.E0>.

62.

McCracken, L.M., Turk, D.C.: Behavioral and Cognitive-Behavioral Treatment for Chronic Pain: Outcome, Predictors of Outcome, and Treatment Process. *Spine*. 27, 2564–2573 (2002).

63.

Turk, D.C., Okifuji, A.: Psychological Factors in Chronic Pain: Evolution and Revolution. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*. 70, 678–690 (2002).
<https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-006X.70.3.678>.

64.

Main, C.J.: ABC of Psychological Medicine: Musculoskeletal Pain. *BMJ*. 325, 534–537 (2002).
<https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.325.7363.534>.

65.

Turk, D.C.: Treatment of Chronic Non-Cancer Pain. *The Lancet*. 377, 2226–2235 (2011).
[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(11\)60402-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(11)60402-9).

66.

Turk, D.C., Wilson, H.D.: Fear of Pain as a Prognostic Factor in Chronic Pain: Conceptual Models, Assessment, and Treatment Implications. *Current Pain and Headache Reports*. 14, 88–95 (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11916-010-0094-x>.

67.

Gatchel, R.J.: The Biopsychosocial Approach to Chronic Pain: Scientific Advances and Future Directions. *Psychological Bulletin*. 133, 581–624 (2007).
<https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.133.4.581>.

68.

Goubert, L.: Learning About Pain From Others: An Observational Learning Account. *The Journal of Pain*. 12, 167–174 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpain.2010.10.001>.

69.

van der Giessen, R.N.: The Effectiveness of Graded Activity in Patients With Non-Specific Low-Back Pain: A Systematic Review. *Disability and Rehabilitation*. 34, 1070–1076 (2012).

70.

Morley, S.: Efficacy and Effectiveness of Cognitive Behaviour Therapy for Chronic Pain: Progress and Some Challenges. *Pain*. 152, S99–S106 (2011).

71.

Henschke, N.: Behavioural Treatment for Chronic Low-Back Pain. In: *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*. John Wiley & Sons, Ltd, Chichester, UK (2010).
<https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD002014.pub3>.

72.

Palermo, T.M.: Randomized Controlled Trials of Psychological Therapies for Management of Chronic Pain in Children and Adolescents: An Updated Meta-Analytic Review. *Pain*. 148, 387–397 (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pain.2009.10.004>.

73.

Williams, A.C. de C.: Psychological Therapies for the Management of Chronic Pain (Excluding Headache) in Adults. In: *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*. John Wiley & Sons, Ltd, Chichester, UK (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD007407.pub3>.

74.

Leeuw, M.: Exposure in Vivo Versus Operant Graded Activity in Chronic Low Back Pain Patients: Results of a Randomized Controlled Trial. *Pain*. 138, 192–207 (2008).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pain.2007.12.009>.

75.

Linton, S.J.: A Randomized Controlled Trial of Exposure in Vivo for Patients With Spinal Pain Reporting Fear of Work-Related Activities. *European Journal of Pain*. 12, 722–730 (2008).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpain.2007.11.001>.

76.

Beynon, S.: Psychosocial Interventions for the Prevention of Relapse in Bipolar Disorder: Systematic Review of Controlled Trials. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*. 192, 5–11 (2008).
<https://doi.org/10.1192/bjp.bp.107.037887>.

77.

Grandin, L.D., Alloy, L.B., Abramson, L.Y.: The Social Zeitgeber Theory, Circadian Rhythms, and Mood Disorders: Review and Evaluation. *Clinical Psychology Review*. 26, 679–694 (2006). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpr.2006.07.001>.

78.

Miklowitz, D.J., Johnson, S.L.: The Psychopathology and Treatment of Bipolar Disorder. *Annual Review Of Clinical Psychology*. 2, 199–235 (2006).

79.

Milowitz, D.J.: Psychotherapy, Symptom Outcomes, and Role Functioning Over One Year Among Patients With Bipolar Disorder. *Psychiatric Services*. 57, 959–965 (2006).

80.

Miklowitz, D.J., Wisniewski, S.R., Miyahara, S., Otto, M.W., Sachs, G.S.: Perceived Criticism

From Family Members as a Predictor of the One-Year Course of Bipolar Disorder. *Psychiatry Research*. 136, 101–111 (2005). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2005.04.005>.

81.

Perlis, R.H., Ostacher, M.J., Patel, J.K., Marangell, L.B., Zhang, H., Wisniewski, S.R., Ketter, T.A., Miklowitz, D.J., Otto, M.W., Gyulai, L., Reilly-Harrington, N.A., Nierenberg, A.A., Sachs, G.S., Thase, M.E.: Predictors of Recurrence in Bipolar Disorder: Primary Outcomes From the Systematic Treatment Enhancement Program for Bipolar Disorder (STEP-BD). *American Journal of Psychiatry*. 163, (2006).

82.

Miklowitz, D.J., Chang, K.D.: Prevention of Bipolar Disorder in At-Risk Children: Theoretical Assumptions and Empirical Foundations. *Development and Psychopathology*. 20, 881–897 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954579408000424>.

83.

Coville, A.L.: Correlates of High Expressed Emotion Attitudes Among Parents of Bipolar Adolescents. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*. 64, 438–449 (2008).

84.

Schöttle, D.: Psychotherapy for Bipolar Disorder: A Review. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry*. 24, 549–555 (2011).

85.

Peters, A.: Age at Onset, Course of Illness and Response to Psychotherapy in Bipolar Disorder: Results From the Systematic Treatment Enhancement Program for Bipolar Disorder (STEP-BD). *Psychological Medicine*. 44, 3455–3467 (2014). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0033291714000804>.

86.

Deckersbach, T.: Do Comorbid Anxiety Disorders Moderate the Effects of Psychotherapy for Bipolar Disorder? Results From STEP-BD. *American Journal of Psychiatry*. 171, 178–186 (2014). <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2013.13020225>.

87.

Stange, J.P., Sylvia, L.G., Magalhães, P.V. da S., Frank, E., Otto, M.W., Miklowitz, D.J., Berk, M., Nierenberg, A.A., Deckersbach, T.: Extreme Attributions Predict Transition From Depression to Mania or Hypomania in Bipolar Disorder. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*. 47, 1329–1336 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpsychires.2013.05.016>.

88.

Bentall, R.P.: The Self, Attributional Processes and Abnormal Beliefs: Towards a Model of Persecutory Delusions. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*. 32, 331–341 (1994). [https://doi.org/10.1016/0005-7967\(94\)90131-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/0005-7967(94)90131-7).

89.

Canga, E.: Parental Antecedents of Psychosis Are Associated With Severity of Positive and Negative Symptoms in Schizophrenia Patients. *The Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*. 77, 1201–1202 (2016).

90.

Chadwick, P.: *Cognitive Therapy for Delusions, Voices and Paranoia*. Wiley, Chichester (1996).

91.

Ellett, L.: Paranoia in a Nonclinical Population of College Students. *Journal of Nervous*. 191, 425–430 (2003).

92.

Freeman, D.: Concomitants of Paranoia in the General Population. *Psychological Medicine*. 41, 923–936 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0033291710001546>.

93.

Freeman, D., Dunn, G., Murray, R.M., Evans, N., Lister, R., Antley, A., Slater, M., Godlewska,

B., Cornish, R., Williams, J., Di Simplicio, M., Igoumenou, A., Brenneisen, R., Tunbridge, E.M., Harrison, P.J., Harmer, C.J., Cowen, P., Morrison, P.D.: How Cannabis Causes Paranoia: Using the Intravenous Administration of 9-Tetrahydrocannabinol (THC) to Identify Key Cognitive Mechanisms Leading to Paranoia. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*. 41, 391–399 (2015). <https://doi.org/10.1093/schbul/sbu098>.

94.

Garety, P.A.: A Cognitive Model of the Positive Symptoms of Psychosis. *Psychological Medicine*. 31, (2001). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0033291701003312>.

95.

Goldstone, E.: The Role of Metacognitive Beliefs in the Proneness to Hallucinations and Delusions: An Analysis Across Clinical and Non-Clinical Populations. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*. 52, 330–346 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1111/bjc.12020>.

96.

Green, M.F.: Cognitive Impairment and Functional Outcome in Schizophrenia and Bipolar Disorder. *The Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*. 67, 3–8.

97.

Hazell, C.M.: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis of Low Intensity CBT for Psychosis. *Clinical Psychology Review*. 45, 183–192 (2016). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpr.2016.03.004>.

98.

Huq, S.F.: Probabilistic Judgements in Deluded and Non-Deluded Subjects. *The Quarterly Journal of Experimental Psychology Section A*. 40, 801–812 (1988). <https://doi.org/10.1080/14640748808402300>.

99.

Kingston, J., Ellett, L.: Self-Affirmation and Nonclinical Paranoia. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*. 45, 502–505 (2014). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbtep.2014.07.004>.

100.

Matheson, S.L., Shepherd, M., Pinchbeck, R.M., Laurens, K.R., Carr, V.J.: Childhood Adversity in Schizophrenia: A Systematic Meta-Analysis. *Psychological Medicine*. 43, 225–238 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0033291712000785>.

101.

Moore, T.H.: Cannabis Use and Risk of Psychotic or Affective Mental Health Outcomes: A Systematic Review. *The Lancet*. 370, 319–328 (2007). [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(07\)61162-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(07)61162-3).

102.

Niemelä, S., Sourander, A., Surcel, H.-M., Hinkka-Yli-Salomäki, S., McKeague, I.W., Cheslack-Postava, K., Brown, A.S.: Prenatal Nicotine Exposure and Risk of Schizophrenia Among Offspring in a National Birth Cohort. *American Journal of Psychiatry*. 173, 799–806 (2016). <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2016.15060800>.

103.

Peters, E.R.: Measurement of Delusional Ideation in the Normal Population: Introducing the PDI (Peters et al. Delusions Inventory). *Schizophrenia Bulletin*. 25, 553–576 (1999).

104.

Picchioni, M.M., Murray, R.M.: Schizophrenia. *BMJ*. 335, 91–95 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.39227.616447.BE>.

105.

Tandon, R.: Definition and Description of Schizophrenia in the DSM-5. *Schizophrenia Research*. 150, 3–10 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.schres.2013.05.028>.

106.

van Os, J., Kapur, S.: Schizophrenia. *The Lancet*. 374, 635–645 (2009).

[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(09\)60995-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(09)60995-8).

107.

van Os, J.: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis of the Psychosis Continuum: Evidence for a Psychosis Proneness–persistence–impairment Model of Psychotic Disorder. *Psychological Medicine*. 39, 179–195 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0033291708003814>.

108.

Bailer, J.: Health Anxiety and Hypochondriasis in the Light of DSM-5. *Anxiety, Stress, & Coping*. 29, 219–239 (2016). <https://doi.org/10.1080/10615806.2015.1036243>.

109.

Barsky, A.J.: Histories of Childhood Trauma in Adult Hypochondriacal Patients. *American Journal of Psychiatry*. 151, 397–401 (1994).

110.

Barsky, A.J., Ahern, D.K.: Cognitive Behavior Therapy for Hypochondriasis: A Randomized Controlled Trial. *Jama*. 291, (2004).

111.

Olatunji, B.O.: Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy for Hypochondriasis/Health Anxiety: A Meta-Analysis of Treatment Outcome and Moderators. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*. 58, 65–74 (2014). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.brat.2014.05.002>.

112.

Fliege, H.: Factitious Disorders and Pathological Self-Harm in a Hospital Population: An Interdisciplinary Challenge. *General Hospital Psychiatry*. 24, 164–171 (2002). [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0163-8343\(02\)00171-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0163-8343(02)00171-8).

113.

Krahn, L.E.: Patients Who Strive to Be Ill: Factitious Disorder With Physical Symptoms. *American Journal of Psychiatry*. 160, (2003).

114.

Krautwurst, S.: Health Anxiety – an Indicator of Higher Interoceptive Sensitivity? *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*. 45, 303–309 (2014).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbtep.2014.02.001>.

115.

Mittenberg, W.: Base Rates of Malingering and Symptom Exaggeration. *Journal of Clinical and Experimental Neuropsychology (Neuropsychology, Development and Cognition: Section A)*. 24, 1094–1102 (2002). <https://doi.org/10.1076/jcen.24.8.1094.8379>.

116.

Roger, Z.S., Mittenberg, M.: Determination of Malingering in Disability Evaluations, <http://primarypsychiatry.com/determination-of-malingering-in-disability-evaluations/>.

117.

Taylor, S., Asmundson, G.J.G.: Etiology of Hypochondriasis: A Preliminary Behavioral-Genetic Investigation. *International Journal of Genetics and Gene Therapy*. 2, 1–5. <https://doi.org/10.5348/ijggt20122OA1>.

118.

Tyrer, P., Tyrer, H.: The Departure of Hypochondriasis Is No Loss. *Australian & New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*. 48, 772–773 (2014).
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0004867414540755>.

119.

Weck, F.: Effectiveness of Cognitive-Behavioral Group Therapy for Patients With Hypochondriasis (Health Anxiety). *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*. 30, 1–7 (2015).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2014.12.012>.

120.

Coltheart, M., Langdon, R., McKay, R.: Delusional Belief. *Annual Review of Psychology*. 62, 271–298 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.psych.121208.131622>.

121.

McKay, R., Kinsbourne, M.: Confabulation, Delusion, and Anosognosia: Motivational Factors and False Claims. *Cognitive Neuropsychiatry*. 15, 288–318 (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1080/13546800903374871>.

122.

Speechley, W.J., Whitman, J.C., Woodward, T.S.: The Contribution of Hypersalience to the 'Jumping to Conclusions' Bias Associated With Delusions in Schizophrenia. *Journal Of Psychiatry & Neuroscience*. 35, 7–17 (2010).

123.

van der Leer, L., Hartig, B., Goldmanis, M., McKay, R.: Delusion Proneness and 'Jumping to Conclusions': Relative and Absolute Effects. *Psychological Medicine*. 45, 1253–1262 (2015). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0033291714002359>.

124.

van der Leer, L., Hartig, B., Goldmanis, M., McKay, R.: Why Do Delusion-Prone Individuals "Jump to Conclusions"? An Investigation Using a Nonserial Data-Gathering Paradigm. *Clinical Psychological Science*. 5, (2017). <https://doi.org/10.1177/2167702617698811>.

125.

Corlett, P.R., Murray, G.K., Honey, G.D., Aitken, M.R.F., Shanks, D.R., Robbins, T.W., Bullmore, E.T., Dickinson, A., Fletcher, P.C.: Disrupted Prediction-Error Signal in Psychosis: Evidence for an Associative Account of Delusions. *Brain*. 130, 2387–2400 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1093/brain/awm173>.

126.

Coltheart, M.: Abductive Inference and Delusional Belief. *Cognitive Neuropsychiatry*. 15,

261-287 (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1080/13546800903439120>.

127.

McKay, R.: Delusional Inference. *Mind & Language*, 27 (3). 27, (2012).

128.

Breen, N.: Towards an Understanding of Delusions of Misidentification: Four Case Studies. *Mind and Language*. 15, 74-110 (2000). <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0017.00124>.

129.

Gold, J., Gold, I.: The "Truman Show" Delusion: Psychosis in the Global Village. *Cognitive Neuropsychiatry*. 17, 455-472 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1080/13546805.2012.666113>.

130.

Hirstein, W., Ramachandran, V.S.: Capgras Syndrome: A Novel Probe for Understanding the Neural Representation of the Identity and Familiarity of Persons. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences*. 264, 437-444 (1997).

131.

McKay, R., Ciolotti, L.: Attributional Style in a Case of Cotard Delusion. *Consciousness and Cognition*. 16, 349-359 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.concog.2006.06.001>.

132.

Ramachandran, V.S., Blakeslee, S.: *Phantoms in the Brain: Human Nature and the Architecture of the Mind*. Harper, London (2005).