

PR5960: Genocide and Humanitarian Intervention

[View Online](#)

Abed, Mohammed. 2015. 'The Concept of Genocide Reconsidered'. *Social Theory and Practice* 41 (2): 328–56.

https://www.jstor.org/stable/24332284?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=The&searchText=Concept&searchText=of&searchText=Genocide&searchText=Reconsidered%27&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DThe%2BConcept%2Bof%2BGenocide%2BREconsidered%25E2%2580%2599%26amp%3Bfilter%3D&refreqid=search%3A732bf62af64dce06c97926e437076f88&seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents.

Adams, Mark. 2000. 'A Duty to Intervene?' *The RUSI Journal* 145 (6): 32–36.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/03071840008446586>.

Adib-Moghaddam, Arshin. 2006. 'The Whole Range of Saddam Hussein's War Crimes'. *Middle East Report*, no. 239: 30–35. <https://doi.org/10.2307/25164729>.

Ajami, Fouad. 1999. 'Under Western Eyes: The Fate of Bosnia'. *Survival* 41 (2): 35–52.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/survival/41.2.35>.

Alam, Jobair. 2018. 'The Rohingya of Myanmar: Theoretical Significance of the Minority Status'. *Asian Ethnicity* 19 (2): 180–210. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14631369.2017.1407236>.

Ali, Javed. 2001. 'Chemical Weapons and the Iran-Iraq War: A Case Study in Noncompliance'. *The Nonproliferation Review* 8 (1): 43–58.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10736700108436837>.

Allen, Beverly. 1996a. *Rape Warfare: The Hidden Genocide in Bosnia-Herzegovina and Croatia*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

———. 1996b. *Rape Warfare: The Hidden Genocide in Bosnia-Herzegovina and Croatia*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=310346>.

Allin, Dana. 2002. 'Bosnia and the Transatlantic Problem'. *The Adelphi Papers* 42 (347): 13–33. <https://doi.org/10.1080/05679320208459455>.

Alusala, Nelson. 2004. 'The Arming of Rwanda, and the Genocide'. *African Security Review* 13 (2): 137–40. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10246029.2004.9627294>.

Aquilina, Kevin, and Klejda Mulaj. 2018. 'Limitations in Attributing State Responsibility

Under the Genocide Convention'. *Journal of Human Rights* 17 (1): 123–39.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14754835.2017.1300521>.

Atack, Iain. 2002. 'Ethical Objections to Humanitarian Intervention'. *Security Dialogue* 33 (3): 279–92. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010602033003004>.

Baaz, Maria Eriksson, and Maria Stern. 2013a. *Sexual Violence as a Weapon of War? Perceptions, Prescriptions, Problems in the Congo and Beyond*. London: Zed Books.

———. 2013b. *Sexual Violence as a Weapon of War? Perceptions, Prescriptions, Problems in the Congo and Beyond*. Electronic resource. London: Zed Books.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1183076>.

Barnett, Michael N. 1997. 'The UN Security Council, Indifference, and Genocide in Rwanda'. *Cultural Anthropology* 12 (4): 551–78. <https://doi.org/10.1525/can.1997.12.4.551>.

Bazirake, Joseph Besigye, and Paul Bukuluki. 2015. 'A Critical Reflection on the Conceptual and Practical Limitations of the Responsibility to Protect'. *The International Journal of Human Rights* 19 (8): 1017–28. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13642987.2015.1082844>.

Bellamy, Alex J. 2009. 'Kosovo and the Advent of Sovereignty as Responsibility'. *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding* 3 (2): 163–84.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/17502970902829952>.

Bellou, Fotini. 2007. 'Srebrenica—The War Crimes Legacy: International Arguments, Intervention and Memory'. *Southeast European and Black Sea Studies* 7 (3): 387–98.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14683850701566161>.

'Bill Clinton-Remarks to the People of Rwanda (March 25, 1998)'. n.d.
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=R_6CFNwJ9ww.

Black, Jeremy. 2016a. *The Holocaust: History and Memory*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.

———. 2016b. *The Holocaust: History and Memory*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=4605930>.

Boghossian, Paul. 2010. 'The Concept of Genocide'. *Journal of Genocide Research* 12 (1–2): 69–80. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14623528.2010.515402>.

Bollfrass, Alex. 2007. 'Iran-Iraq Chemical Warfare Aftershocks Persist'. *Arms Control Today* 37 (6): 27–28.
https://www.jstor.org/stable/23628170?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Iran-Iraq&searchText=Chemical&searchText=Warfare&searchText=Aftershocks&searchText=Persist%27&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DIran-Iraq%2BChemical%2BWarfare%2BAftershocks%2BPersist%25E2%2580%2599%26amp%3Bfilter%3D&refreqid=search%3A69316e1d30ecaaca5e1212e10374f291&seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents.

Bouwhuis, Stephen. 2000. 'Kosovo: The Legality of Intervention?' *Australian Journal of Human Rights* 6 (2): 57–75. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1323238X.2000.11911043>.

- Brockmeier, Sarah, Oliver Stuenkel, and Marcos Tourinho. 2016. 'The Impact of the Libya Intervention Debates on Norms of Protection'. *Global Society* 30 (1): 113–33. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13600826.2015.1094029>.
- Brown, Sara E. 2014. 'Female Perpetrators of the Rwandan Genocide'. *International Feminist Journal of Politics* 16 (3): 448–69. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616742.2013.788806>.
- Brunk, Darren C. 2008. 'Curing the Somalia Syndrome: Analogy, Foreign Policy Decision Making, and the Rwandan Genocide'. *Foreign Policy Analysis* 4 (3): 301–20. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1743-8594.2008.00071.x>.
- Burgess, J. Peter. 2002. 'Ethics of Humanitarian Intervention: The Circle Closes'. *Security Dialogue* 33 (3): 261–64. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010602033003002>.
- Burkhalter, Holly J. 1995. 'The Question of Genocide: The Clinton Administration and Rwanda'. *World Policy Journal* 11 (4): 44–54. https://www.jstor.org/stable/40209383?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents.
- Butcher, Thomas M. 2013. 'A "Synchronized Attack": On Raphael Lemkin's Holistic Conception of Genocide'. *Journal of Genocide Research* 15 (3): 253–71. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14623528.2013.821221>.
- Cameron, Hazel. 2015. 'The French Connection: Complicity in the 1994 Genocide in Rwanda'. *African Security* 8 (2): 96–119. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19392206.2015.1036669>.
- Canning, Victoria. 2010. 'Who's Human? Developing Sociological Understandings of the Rights of Women Raped in Conflict'. *The International Journal of Human Rights* 14 (6): 849–64. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13642987.2010.512127>.
- Carati, Andrea. 2017. 'Responsibility to Protect, NATO and the Problem of Who Should Intervene: Reassessing the Intervention in Libya'. *Global Change, Peace & Security* 29 (3): 293–309. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14781158.2017.1384719>.
- Card, Claudia. 2003. 'Genocide and Social Death'. *Hypatia: A Journal of Feminist Philosophy* 18 (1): 63–79. <https://doi.org/10.2979/HYP.2003.18.1.63>.
- Chandler, David. 2015a. 'Reconceptualizing International Intervention: Statebuilding, "Organic Processes" and the Limits of Causal Knowledge'. *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding* 9 (1): 70–88. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17502977.2015.1015247>.
- . 2015b. 'The R2P Is Dead, Long Live the R2P: The Successful Separation of Military Intervention from the Responsibility to Protect'. *International Peacekeeping* 22 (1): 1–5. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2014.992572>.
- Chari, Tendai. 2010. 'Representation or Misrepresentation? The New York Times's Framing of the 1994 Rwanda Genocide'. *African Identities* 8 (4): 333–49. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14725843.2010.513242>.
- Charvet, John. 1997. 'The Idea of State Sovereignty and the Right of Humanitarian

Intervention'. *International Political Science Review* 18 (1): 39–48.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/019251297018001004>.

Clark, Janine Natalya. 2009. 'Genocide, War Crimes and the Conflict in Bosnia: Understanding the Perpetrators'. *Journal of Genocide Research* 11 (4): 421–45.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14623520903309479>.

———. 2014. 'A Crime of Identity: Rape and Its Neglected Victims'. *Journal of Human Rights* 13 (2): 146–69. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14754835.2014.886952>.

Cockburn, Andrew. 2007. 'An Inconvenient Truth | The Nation'. 2007.
<https://www.thenation.com/article/inconvenient-truth/>.

Cotter, Andrew. 2008. 'Beyond Humanitarian Intervention: The New Politics of Peacekeeping and Intervention'. *Contemporary Politics* 14 (4): 429–46.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13569770802519342>.

Crawford, Kerry F. 2013. 'From Spoils to Weapons: Framing Wartime Sexual Violence'. *Gender & Development* 21 (3): 505–17. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13552074.2013.846622>.

Cushman, Thomas. 2003. 'Is Genocide Preventable? Some Theoretical Considerations'. *Journal of Genocide Research* 5 (4): 523–42.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1462352032000149486>.

Dallaire, Roméo. 2005a. *Shake Hands With the Devil: The Failure of Humanity in Rwanda*. [London]: Arrow.

———. 2005b. *Shake Hands With the Devil: The Failure of Humanity in Rwanda*. [London]: Arrow.

Des Forges, Alison Liebhafsky. 1999. *Leave None to Tell the Story: Genocide in Rwanda*. New York: Human Rights Watch.

Desch, Michael C. 2006. 'The Myth of Abandonment: The Use and Abuse of the Holocaust Analogy'. *Security Studies* 15 (1): 106–45. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09636410600666295>.

Dijk, Teun A. van. 1994. 'Editorial: The Discourses of "Bosnia"'. *Discourse & Society* 5 (1): 5–6. https://www.jstor.org/stable/42887898?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents.

Dorn, A Walter, and Jonathan Matloff. 2000. 'Preventing the Bloodbath: Could the UN Have Predicted and Prevented the Rwandan Genocide?' *Journal of Conflict Studies* 20 (1).
<https://journals.lib.unb.ca/index.php/JCS/article/view/4333/4969>.

Earl, Hilary. 2013. 'Prosecuting Genocide Before the Genocide Convention: Raphael Lemkin and the Nuremberg Trials, 1945–1949'. *Journal of Genocide Research* 15 (3): 317–37.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14623528.2013.821225>.

Eboe-Osuji, Chile. 2007. 'Rape as Genocide: Some Questions Arising'. *Journal of Genocide Research* 9 (2): 251–73. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14623520701368669>.

'Eight Stages of Genocide: From Classification to Denial'. n.d.

<https://borgenproject.org/eight-stages-of-genocide/>.

Enabulele, A. O. 2010. 'Humanitarian Intervention and Territorial Sovereignty: The Dilemma of Two Strange Bedfellows'. *The International Journal of Human Rights* 14 (3): 407–24. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13642980802535393>.

Etzioni, Amitai. 2006. 'Sovereignty as Responsibility'. *Orbis* 50 (1): 71–85. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.orbis.2005.10.006>.

Feirstein, Daniel. 2014a. 'Defining the Concept of Genocide'. In *Genocide as Social Practice: Reorganizing Society under the Nazis and Argentina's Military Juntas*. New Brunswick, New Jersey: Rutgers University Press.

———. 2014b. 'Defining the Concept of Genocide'. In *Genocide as Social Practice: Reorganizing Society Under the Nazis and Argentina's Military Juntas*. New Brunswick, New Jersey: Rutgers University Press. <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctt6wq9vn>.

Fischer-Tahir, Andrea. 2012. 'Gendered Memories and Masculinities: Kurdish Peshmerga on the Anfal Campaign in Iraq'. *Journal of Middle East Women's Studies* 8 (1): 92–114. <https://doi.org/10.2979/jmiddeastwomstud.8.1.92>.

Fletcher, Luke. 2007. 'Turning Interahamwe: Individual and Community Choices in the Rwandan Genocide'. *Journal of Genocide Research* 9 (1): 25–48. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14623520601163103>.

Fowler, Michael Ross, and Julie Marie Bunck. 1996. 'What Constitutes the Sovereign State?' *Review of International Studies* 22 (4): 381–404. https://www.jstor.org/stable/20097458?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents.

Freedman, Lawrence. 2000. 'Victims and Victors: Reflections on the Kosovo War'. *Review of International Studies* 26 (3): 335–58. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0260210500003351>.

Fujii, Lee Ann. 2004. 'Transforming the Moral Landscape: The Diffusion of a Genocidal Norm in Rwanda'. *Journal of Genocide Research* 6 (1): 99–114. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1462352042000194737>.

Gasbarri, Flavia. 2018. 'Revisiting the Linkage: PDD 25, Genocide in Rwanda and the US Peacekeeping Experience of the 1990s'. *The International History Review* 40 (4): 792–813. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07075332.2017.1354311>.

'Genocide Convention 1948'. n.d. <https://www.humanrights.ch/en/standards/un-treaties/further-conventions/genocide-convention/>.

'Genocide in Iraq: The Anfal Campaign Against the Kurds (Human Rights Watch Report)'. 1993. 1993. <https://www.hrw.org/reports/1993/iraqanfal/#Table%20of>.

George, Terry. 2005. 'Hotel Rwanda'. Entertainment in Video.

Gilligan, Emma. 2013. 'Redefining Humanitarian Intervention: The Historical Challenge of

R2P'. *Journal of Human Rights* 12 (1): 21–39.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14754835.2013.754290>.

Glanville, Luke. 2009. 'Is "Genocide" Still a Powerful Word?' *Journal of Genocide Research* 11 (4): 467–86. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14623520903309529>.

———. 2011. 'The Antecedents of "Sovereignty as Responsibility"'. *European Journal of International Relations* 17 (2): 233–55. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354066109346889>.

Goldberg, Jeffrey. 2002. 'The Great Terror | The New Yorker'. 2002.
<https://www.newyorker.com/magazine/2002/03/25/the-great-terror>.

Gourevitch, Philip. 2000. *We Wish to Inform You That Tomorrow We Will Be Killed With Our Families: Stories From Rwanda*. London: Picador.

Graybill, Lyn. 2002. 'Responsible.. by Omission: The United States and Genocide in Rwanda'. *Seton Hall Journal of Diplomacy and International Relations*, 86–103.
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/whith3&id=1>.

Hansen, Lene. 2000. 'Gender, Nation, Rape: Bosnia and the Construction of Security'. *International Feminist Journal of Politics* 3 (1): 55–75.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14616740010019848>.

Hatzfeld, Jean. 2005. *Machete Season: The Killed in Rwanda Speak*. 1st American ed. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux.

———. 2010. *The Antelope's Strategy: Living in Rwanda After the Genocide*. New York: Picador.

Hayman, P.A., and John Williams. 2006. 'Westphalian Sovereignty: Rights, Intervention, Meaning and Context'. *Global Society* 20 (4): 521–41.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13600820600929879>.

Hehir, Aidan. 2009. 'NATO's "Humanitarian Intervention" in Kosovo: Legal Precedent or Aberration?' *Journal of Human Rights* 8 (3): 245–64.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14754830903110319>.

———. 2011. 'The Responsibility to Protect in International Political Discourse: Encouraging Statement of Intent or Illusory Platitudes?' *The International Journal of Human Rights* 15 (8): 1331–48. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13642987.2010.521128>.

Hiltermann, Joost. 2017. 'A Likely Story | The New York Review of Books'. 2017.
<https://www.nybooks.com/articles/2017/12/21/khan-sheikhoun-likely-story/>.

Hiltermann, Joost R. 2014. *A Poisonous Affair: America, Iraq, and the Gassing of Halabja*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Hintjens, Helen M. 2001. 'When Identity Becomes a Knife: Reflecting on the Genocide in Rwanda'. *Ethnicities* 1 (1): 25–55. <https://doi.org/10.1177/146879680100100109>.

- Holmes, Georgina. 2012. 'Living on Gold Should Be a Blessing; Instead It Is a Curse'. *The RUSI Journal* 157 (6): 62–66. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03071847.2012.750888>.
- Honig, Jan Willem. 2007. 'Strategy and Genocide: Srebrenica as an Analytical Challenge'. *Southeast European and Black Sea Studies* 7 (3): 399–416. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14683850701566260>.
- Hu, Alice C. 2016. '"Genocide" Taboo Why We're Afraid of the G-Word.' *Harvard International Review* 37 (4): 4–6. <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=119802548&site=ehost-live>.
- Hutchinson, Susan. 2018. 'Gendered Insecurity in the Rohingya Crisis'. *Australian Journal of International Affairs* 72 (1): 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10357718.2017.1402291>.
- Independent International Commission on Kosovo. 2000. *The Kosovo Report: Conflict, International Response, Lessons Learned*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Jehl, Douglas. 1994. 'Officials Told to Avoid Calling Rwanda Killings "Genocide" - The New York Times'. 1994. <https://www.nytimes.com/1994/06/10/world/officials-told-to-avoid-calling-rwanda-killings-genocide.html>.
- Jones, Adam. 2006. *Genocide: A Comprehensive Introduction*. London: Routledge.
- . 2011. *Genocide: A Comprehensive Introduction*. Electronic book. London: Routledge. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=589610>.
- Joyner, Alfred. 2013. 'Kurdish Genocide in Iraq: Survivors Tell Their Stories | International Business Times'. 2013. <https://www.ibtimes.co.uk/kurdish-genocide-in-iraq-survivors-tell-their-stories-2028>.
- Judah, Tim. 2000. *Kosovo: War and Revenge*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Junk, Julian. 2014. 'The Two-Level Politics of Support—US Foreign Policy and the Responsibility to Protect'. *Conflict, Security & Development* 14 (4): 535–64. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14678802.2014.930588>.
- Kampmark, Binoy. 2005. 'Shaping the Holocaust: The Final Solution in US Political Discourses on the Genocide Convention, 1948–1956'. *Journal of Genocide Research* 7 (1): 85–100. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14623520500045062>.
- Karabell, Zachary. 1995. 'Backfire: US Policy toward Iraq, 1988–2 August 1990'. *Middle East Journal* 49 (1): 28–47. https://www.jstor.org/stable/4328770?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents.
- Karčić, Hamza. 2015. 'US Neoconservative Support and Policy Activism for Bosnia, 1992–1995: Correcting the Record'. *Journal of Muslim Minority Affairs* 35 (3): 344–58. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13602004.2015.1080950>.
- Kaveri. 2017. 'Being Stateless and the Plight of Rohingyas'. *Peace Review* 29 (1): 31–39.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/10402659.2017.1272295>.

Kelly, Michael J. 2007. 'The Anfal Trial Against Saddam Hussein'. *Journal of Genocide Research* 9 (2): 235–42. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14623520701368628>.

Kennedy-Pipe, Caroline, and Penny Stanley. 2000. 'Rape in War: Lessons of the Balkan Conflicts in the 1990s'. *The International Journal of Human Rights* 4 (3–4): 67–84. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13642980008406893>.

Khan, Mujeeb R. 1997. 'Bosnia-Herzegovina and the Politics of Religion and Genocide in the "New World Order"'. *Islamic Studies* 36 (2): 287–327. https://www.jstor.org/stable/23076199?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents.

Kingston, Lindsey. 2015. 'The Destruction of Identity: Cultural Genocide and Indigenous Peoples'. *Journal of Human Rights* 14 (1): 63–83. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14754835.2014.886951>.

Kingston, Lindsey N. 2015. 'Protecting the World's Most Persecuted: The Responsibility to Protect and Burma's Rohingya Minority'. *The International Journal of Human Rights* 19 (8): 1163–75. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13642987.2015.1082831>.

Klinghoffer, Arthur Jay. 1998a. *The International Dimension of Genocide in Rwanda*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

———. 1998b. *The International Dimension of Genocide in Rwanda*. Electronic book. Basingstoke: Macmillan. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1039994>.

Klinken, Gerry van, and Su Mon Thazin Aung. 2017. 'The Contentious Politics of Anti-Muslim Scapegoating in Myanmar'. *Journal of Contemporary Asia* 47 (3): 353–75. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00472336.2017.1293133>.

Kunz, Diane B. 1998. 'Remembering the Unexplainable: The Holocaust, Memory, and Public Policy'. *World Policy Journal* 14 (4): 45–53. https://www.jstor.org/stable/40209555?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents.

Kuperman, Alan J. 2000. 'Rwanda in Retrospect'. *Foreign Affairs* 79 (1): 94–118. <https://doi.org/10.2307/20049616>.

———. 2001a. *The Limits of Humanitarian Intervention: Genocide in Rwanda*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press.

———. 2001b. *The Limits of Humanitarian Intervention: Genocide in Rwanda*. Electronic book. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=3004331>.

———. 2004. 'Provoking Genocide: A Revised History of the Rwandan Patriotic Front'. *Journal of Genocide Research* 6 (1): 61–84. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1462352042000194719>.

Kurtz, Gerrit, and Philipp Rotmann. 2016. 'The Evolution of Norms of Protection: Major

Powers Debate the Responsibility to Protect'. *Global Society* 30 (1): 3–20.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13600826.2015.1092425>.

Kyaw, Nyi Nyi. 2017. 'Unpacking the Presumed Statelessness of Rohingyas'. *Journal of Immigrant & Refugee Studies* 15 (3): 269–86.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/15562948.2017.1330981>.

Lake, Daniel R. 2009. 'The Limits of Coercive Airpower: NATO's "Victory" in Kosovo Revisited'. *International Security* 34 (1): 83–112. <https://doi.org/10.1162/isec.2009.34.1.83>.

Lang, Anthony F. 2009. 'Conflicting Rules: Global Constitutionalism and the Kosovo Intervention'. *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding* 3 (2): 185–204.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/17502970902829994>.

Lehrke, Dylan Lee. 2012. 'The Banality of the Interagency: U.S. Inaction in the Rwanda Genocide'. Case Studies Working Group Report, 439–542.
https://www.jstor.org/stable/resrep11953.12?refreqid=excelsior%3A366c3315076735f02084e6f9926e4d89&seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents.

Lisson, David. 2008. 'Defining "National Group" in the Genocide Convention: A Case Study of Timor-Leste'. *Stanford Law Review* 60 (5): 1459–1596.
https://www.jstor.org/stable/40040391?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents.

Longman, Timothy. 2001. 'Church Politics and the Genocide in Rwanda'. *Journal of Religion in Africa* 31 (2): 163–86. <https://doi.org/10.1163/157006601X00112>.

MacFarlane, S Neil, Carolin J Thielking, and Thomas G Weiss. 2004. 'The Responsibility to Protect? Is Anyone Interested in Humanitarian Intervention?' *Third World Quarterly* 25 (5): 977–92. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0143659042000232063>.

MacLean, Ken. 2018. 'The Rohingya Crisis and the Practices of Erasure'. *Journal of Genocide Research*, 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14623528.2018.1506628>.

Maedl, Anna. 2011. 'Rape as Weapon of War in the Eastern DRC? The Victims' Perspective'. *Human Rights Quarterly* 33 (1): 128–47.
https://www.jstor.org/stable/23015983?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents.

Makinda, Samuel M. 1998. 'Sovereignty and Global Security'. *Security Dialogue* 29 (3): 281–92. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010698029003003>.

Margalit, Avishai, and Gabriel Motzkin. 1996. 'The Uniqueness of the Holocaust'. *Philosophy & Public Affairs* 25 (1): 65–83.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1088-4963.1996.tb00076.x>.

Marrus, Michael R. n.d. 'Holocaust Bystanders and Humanitarian Intervention'. *Holocaust Studies* 13 (1): 1–18. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17504902.2007.11087193>.

Martin, Brian. 2009. 'Managing Outrage Over Genocide: Case Study Rwanda'. *Global Change, Peace & Security* 21 (3): 275–90. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14781150903168978>.

- Martin, Stevie. 2011. 'Sovereignty and the Responsibility to Protect'. *Griffith Law Review* 20 (1): 153–87. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10383441.2011.10854694>.
- Mayers, David. 2015. 'Humanity in 1948: The Genocide Convention and the Universal Declaration of Human Rights'. *Diplomacy & Statecraft* 26 (3): 446–72. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09592296.2015.1067522>.
- Mayroz, Eyal. 2012. 'The Legal Duty to "Prevent": After the Onset of "Genocide"'. *Journal of Genocide Research* 14 (1): 79–98. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14623528.2012.649897>.
- McMillan, Nesam. 2008. '"Our" Shame: International Responsibility for the Rwandan Genocide'. *Australian Feminist Law Journal* 28 (1): 3–28. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13200968.2008.10854393>.
- Meger, Sara. 2010. 'Rape of the Congo: Understanding Sexual Violence in the Conflict in the Democratic Republic of Congo'. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies* 28 (2): 119–35. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02589001003736728>.
- . 2016. 'The Fetishization of Sexual Violence in International Security'. *International Studies Quarterly* 60 (1): 149–59. <https://doi.org/10.1093/isq/sqw003>.
- Melling, Graham. 2018. 'Beyond Rhetoric? Evaluating the Responsibility to Protect as a Norm of Humanitarian Intervention'. *Journal on the Use of Force and International Law* 5 (1): 78–96. <https://doi.org/10.1080/20531702.2018.1448156>.
- Melvorn, Linda. 2009a. *A People Betrayed: The Role of the West in Rwanda's Genocide*. New updated ed. London: Zed Books.
- . 2009b. *A People Betrayed: The Role of the West in Rwanda's Genocide*. Electronic book. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1665612>.
- Metzl, Jamie Frederic. 1997. 'Rwandan Genocide and the International Law of Radio Jamming'. *The American Journal of International Law* 91 (4): 628–51. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2998097>.
- Mirković, Damir. 2001. 'Nato's Genocidal War to Prevent Genocide: A Critique'. *Peace Research* 33 (1): 69–77. https://www.jstor.org/stable/23607786?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents.
- Moshman, David. 2007. 'Us and Them: Identity and Genocide'. *Identity* 7 (2): 115–35. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15283480701326034>.
- Mulaj, Klejda. 2011. 'Dilemmas of Reacting to Mass Atrocities: Humanitarian Intervention to End Violent Conflict in the Western Balkans'. *Democracy and Security* 7 (2): 140–59. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17419166.2011.572783>.
- Nielsen, Christian Axboe. 2013. 'Surmounting the Myopic Focus on Genocide: The Case of the War in Bosnia and Herzegovina'. *Journal of Genocide Research* 15 (1): 21–39. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14623528.2012.759397>.
- Norris, John. 2009. 'Getting It Right: What the United States Can Do to Prevent Genocide

and Crimes against Humanity in the Twenty-First Century'. *Yale Law & Policy Review* 27 (2): 417–32. https://www.jstor.org/stable/40239717?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents.
O'Connell, Mary Ellen. 2010. 'Responsibility to Peace: A Critique of R2P'. *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding* 4 (1): 39–52. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17502970903541671>.

Pape, Robert A. 2012. 'When Duty Calls: A Pragmatic Standard of Humanitarian Intervention'. *International Security* 37 (1): 41–80. https://doi.org/10.1162/ISEC_a_00088.
Paris, Roland. 2014. 'The "Responsibility to Protect" and the Structural Problems of Preventive Humanitarian Intervention'. *International Peacekeeping* 21 (5): 569–603. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2014.963322>.

Pashakhanlou, Arash Heydarian. 2018. 'Air Power in Humanitarian Intervention: Kosovo and Libya in Comparative Perspective'. *Defence Studies* 18 (1): 39–57. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14702436.2017.1420420>.

Pease, Kelly Kate, and David P. Forsythe. 1993. 'Human Rights, Humanitarian Intervention, and World Politics'. *Human Rights Quarterly* 15 (2). <https://doi.org/10.2307/762540>.

Power, Samantha. 1999. 'To Suffer by Comparison?' *Daedalus* 128 (2): 31–66. https://www.jstor.org/stable/20027554?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=pt:&searchText=%22Daedalus%22&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Facc%3Don%26amp%3Bwc%3Don%26amp%3Bed%3D1999%26amp%3Bsd%3D1999%26amp%3Bfc%3Doff%26amp%3Bpage%3D3%26amp%3BcurrentPath%3D%252Faction%252FdoBasicSearch%26amp%3BsearchType%3DfacetSearch%26amp%3BQuery%3Dpt%253A%2522Daedalus%2522%2B%26amp%3Bgroup%3Dnone&seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents.

———. 2002a. *A Problem from Hell: America and the Age of Genocide*. Electronic resource. New York: Basic Books. <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.03947>.

———. 2002b. *A Problem from Hell: America and the Age of Genocide*. Electronic resource. New York: Basic Books. <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.03947>.

———. 2002c. *A Problem from Hell: America and the Age of Genocide*. Electronic resource. New York: Basic Books. <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.03947>.

———. 2002d. *A Problem from Hell: America and the Age of Genocide*. Electronic resource. New York: Basic Books. <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.03947>.

———. 2002e. *A Problem from Hell: America and the Age of Genocide*. Electronic resource. New York: Basic Books. <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.03947>.

———. 2002f. *A Problem from Hell: America and the Age of Genocide*. Electronic resource. New York: Basic Books. <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.03947>.

———. 2003a. *A Problem from Hell: America and the Age of Genocide*. London: Flamingo.

———. 2003b. *A Problem from Hell: America and the Age of Genocide*. London: Flamingo.

———. 2003c. *A Problem from Hell: America and the Age of Genocide*. London: Flamingo.

———. 2003d. *A Problem from Hell: America and the Age of Genocide*. London: Flamingo.

———. 2003e. *A Problem from Hell: America and the Age of Genocide*. London: Flamingo.

———. 2003f. *A Problem from Hell: America and the Age of Genocide*. London: Flamingo.

Price, Richard. 1995. 'A Genealogy of the Chemical Weapons Taboo'. *International Organization* 49 (01): 73–103. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818300001582>.

Prunier,
Ge

rard. 1995. *The Rwanda Crisis: History of a Genocide*. London: Hurst.

Radin, Andrew. 2014. 'The Misunderstood Lessons of Bosnia for Syria'. *The Washington Quarterly* 37 (4): 55–69. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0163660X.2014.1002154>.

Ratner, Steven R., B.G. Ramcharan, Payam Akhavan, and Delissa Ridgway. 1998. 'The Genocide Convention after Fifty Years'. *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting (American Society of International Law)* 92: 1–19.
https://www.jstor.org/stable/25659184?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=The&searchText=Genocide&searchText=Convention&searchText=after&searchText=Fifty&searchText=Years%27&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3D%26amp%3BQuery%3DThe%2BGenocide%2BConvention%2Bafter%2BFifty%2BYears%25E2%2580%2599&refreqid=search%3A35179533dc3c24e8f3d65dfc2a45dc5c&seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents.

Richmond, Sean. 2016. 'Why Is Humanitarian Intervention So Divisive? Revisiting the Debate Over the 1999 Kosovo Intervention'. *Journal on the Use of Force and International Law* 3 (2): 234–59. <https://doi.org/10.1080/20531702.2016.1184856>.

Rieff, David. 2000. 'Kosovo's Humanitarian Circus'. *World Policy Journal* 17 (3): 25–32. https://www.jstor.org/stable/40209701?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents.

Rose, Steven, and Abraham Baravi. 1988. 'The Meaning of Halabja: Chemical Warfare in Kurdistan'. *Race & Class* 30 (1): 74–77. <https://doi.org/10.1177/030639688803000106>.

Royer, Christof. 2018. 'Framing and Reframing R2P—a Responsibility to Protect Humanity From Evil'. *Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy*, 1–24. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13698230.2018.1479818>.

'Rwanda: A Scene From the Genocide'. n.d. <https://www.theguardian.com/world/ng-interactive/2014/jul/04/-sp-rwanda-genocide-nyamata-liberation-day-photography>.

Sacirbey, Nedzib. 1996. 'The Genesis of Genocide: Reflections on the Yugoslav Conflict'. *The Brown Journal of World Affairs* 3 (1): 341–52. https://www.jstor.org/stable/24590428?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents.

Sahin, Selver B. 2013. 'How Exception Became the Norm: Normalizing Intervention as an Exercise in Risk Management in Kosovo'. *Journal of Balkan and Near Eastern Studies* 15 (1): 17–36. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19448953.2013.766082>.

Salton, Herman. 2017a. *Dangerous Diplomacy: Bureaucracy, Power Politics, and the Role of the UN Secretariat in Rwanda*. First edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

———. 2017b. *Dangerous Diplomacy: Bureaucracy, Power Politics, and the Role of the UN Secretariat in Rwanda*. Electronic resource. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780191053313>.

Sands, Philippe. 2016. *East West Street: On the Origins of Genocide and Crimes Against Humanity*. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson.

Schaack, Beth van. 1997. 'The Crime of Political Genocide: Repairing the Genocide Convention's Blind Spot'. *The Yale Law Journal* 106 (7): 2259-91.
<https://doi.org/10.2307/797169>.

Schiesl, Christoph. 2002. 'An Element of Genocide: Rape, Total War, and International Law in the Twentieth Century'. *Journal of Genocide Research* 4 (2): 197-210.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14623520220137976>.

Schott, Robin May. 2011. 'War Rape, Natalivity and Genocide'. *Journal of Genocide Research* 13 (1-2): 5-21. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14623528.2011.559111>.

———. 2015. '"What Is the Sex Doing in the Genocide?" A Feminist Philosophical Response'. *European Journal of Women's Studies* 22 (4): 397-411.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1350506815605543>.

Shank, Gregory. 1999. 'Not a Just War, Just a War — NATO's Humanitarian Bombing Mission'. *Social Justice* 26 (1): 4-48.
https://www.jstor.org/stable/29767110?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=sn:10431578&searchText=AND&searchText=sp:4&searchText=AND&searchText=vo:26&searchText=AND&searchText=year:1999&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3Dsn%253A10431578%2BAND%2Bsp%253A4%2BAND%2Bvo%253A26%2BAND%2Byear%253A1999%26amp%3Bmod%3DYour%2Binbound%2Blink%2Bdid%2Bnot%2Bhave%2Ban%2Bexact%2Bmatch%2Bin%2Bour%2Bdatabase.%2BBut%2Bbased%2Bon%2Bthe%2Belements%2Bwe%2Bcould%2Bmatch%252C%2Bwe%2Bhave%2Breturned%2Bthe%2Bfollowing%2Bresults.&refreqid=search%3A646ba9baff9043ecdd8bfaf1c6012044&seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents.

Sharlach, Lisa. 2000. 'Rape as Genocide: Bangladesh, the Former Yugoslavia, and Rwanda'. *New Political Science* 22 (1): 89-102. <https://doi.org/10.1080/713687893>.

Shaw, Martin. 2015. *What Is Genocide?* Second edition. Malden, MA: Polity Press.

Silander, Daniel. 2013. 'R2P-Principle and Practice? The UNSC on Libya'. *Journal of Applied Security Research* 8 (2): 262-84. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19361610.2013.765340>.

Spielberg, Steven. 2005. 'Schindler's List'. [S.l.]: Universal.

Stacy, Helen. 2005. 'Relational Sovereignty'. *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting (American Society of International Law)* 99: 396-400.
https://www.jstor.org/stable/25660035?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents.

Stanton, Gregory H. 2004. 'Could the Rwandan Genocide Have Been Prevented?' *Journal of Genocide Research* 6 (2): 211-28. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1462352042000225958>.

- Stefano, Paul Di. 2016. 'Understanding Rescuing During the Rwandan Genocide'. *Peace Review* 28 (2): 195–202. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10402659.2016.1166755>.
- Straus, Scott. 2012. '"Destroy Them to Save Us": Theories of Genocide and the Logics of Political Violence'. *Terrorism and Political Violence* 24 (4): 544–60. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09546553.2012.700611>.
- Thakur, Ramesh. 2015. 'R2P's "Structural" Problems: A Response to Roland Paris'. *International Peacekeeping* 22 (1): 11–25. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2014.992575>.
- Theriault, Henry C. 2010. 'Genocidal Mutation and the Challenge of Definition'. *Metaphilosophy* 41 (4): 481–524. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9973.2010.01658.x>.
- Thibault, Jean-François. 2012. 'R2P and the Debt of the International Community'. *Peace Review* 24 (2): 210–18. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10402659.2012.677357>.
- Trenta, Luca. 2014. 'Clinton and Bosnia: A Candidate's Freebie, a President's Nightmare'. *Journal of Transatlantic Studies* 12 (1): 62–89. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14794012.2014.871434>.
- Tziampiris, Aristotle. 2002. 'Progress or Return? Collective Security, Humanitarian Intervention and the Kosovo Conflict'. *Southeast European and Black Sea Studies* 2 (3): 95–114. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14683850208454705>.
- 'United States Holocaust Memorial Museum'. n.d. <https://www.ushmm.org/learn/introduction-to-the-holocaust>.
- Valentino, Benjamin A. 2003. 'Still Standing By: Why America and the International Community Fail to Prevent Genocide and Mass Killing'. *Perspectives on Politics* 1 (03): 565–78. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1537592703000410>.
- Vilmer, Jean-Baptiste Jeangène. 2016. 'Ten Myths About the 2011 Intervention in Libya'. *The Washington Quarterly* 39 (2): 23–43. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0163660X.2016.1204322>.
- Walker, David M. 2017. '"An Agonizing Death": 1980s U.S. Policy on Iraqi Chemical Weapons During the Iran-Iraq War'. *The Journal of the Middle East and Africa* 8 (2): 175–96. <https://doi.org/10.1080/21520844.2017.1315554>.
- Weber, Cynthia. 1992. 'Reconsidering Statehood: Examining the Sovereignty/Intervention Boundary'. *Review of International Studies* 18 (03): 199–216. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0260210500117231>.
- Weiss, Thomas G. 2004. 'The Sunset of Humanitarian Intervention? The Responsibility to Protect in a Unipolar Era'. *Security Dialogue* 35 (2): 135–53. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010604044973>.
- Welsh, Jennifer M. 2016. 'The Responsibility to Protect at Ten: Glass Half Empty or Half Full?' *The International Spectator* 51 (2): 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03932729.2016.1163943>.

Wheeler, Nicholas J. 2000. 'Reflections on the Legality and Legitimacy of NATO's Intervention in Kosovo'. *The International Journal of Human Rights* 4 (3-4): 144-63.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13642980008406897>.

Wiesel, Elie. 1981. *Night*. London: Penguin.

Willum, Bjørn. 1999. 'Legitimizing Inaction Towards Genocide in Rwanda: A Matter of Misperception?' *International Peacekeeping* 6 (3): 11-30.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13533319908413783>.

Yusuf, Abdullah. 2018. 'Rohingya Crisis: A Year Since It Shocked the World, What's Changed? | The Conversation'. 2018.
<https://theconversation.com/rohingya-crisis-a-year-since-it-shocked-the-world-whats-changed-101209>.

Zambakari, Christopher. 2016. 'The Misguided and Mismanaged Intervention in Libya: Consequences for Peace'. *African Security Review* 25 (1): 44-62.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10246029.2015.1124795>.

Zukier, Henri. 1994. 'The Twisted Road to Genocide: On the Psychological Development of Evil During the Holocaust'. *Social Research* 61: 423-55.
https://search.proquest.com/docview/1297292832?rfr_id=info%3Axri%2Fsid%3Aprimo.