

PR5960: Genocide and Humanitarian Intervention

[View Online](#)

Abed, Mohammed. 2015. 'The Concept of Genocide Reconsidered'. *Social Theory and Practice* 41(2):328–56.

Adams, Mark. 2000. 'A Duty to Intervene?' *The RUSI Journal* 145(6):32–36. doi: 10.1080/03071840008446586.

Adib-Moghaddam, Arshin. 2006. 'The Whole Range of Saddam Hussein's War Crimes'. *Middle East Report* (239):30–35. doi: 10.2307/25164729.

Ajami, Fouad. 1999. 'Under Western Eyes: The Fate of Bosnia'. *Survival* 41(2):35–52. doi: 10.1093/survival/41.2.35.

Alam, Jobair. 2018. 'The Rohingya of Myanmar: Theoretical Significance of the Minority Status'. *Asian Ethnicity* 19(2):180–210. doi: 10.1080/14631369.2017.1407236.

Ali, Javed. 2001. 'Chemical Weapons and the Iran-Iraq War: A Case Study in Noncompliance'. *The Nonproliferation Review* 8(1):43–58. doi: 10.1080/10736700108436837.

Allen, Beverly. 1996a. *Rape Warfare: The Hidden Genocide in Bosnia-Herzegovina and Croatia*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

Allen, Beverly. 1996b. *Rape Warfare: The Hidden Genocide in Bosnia-Herzegovina and Croatia*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

Allin, Dana. 2002. 'Bosnia and the Transatlantic Problem'. *The Adelphi Papers* 42(347):13–33. doi: 10.1080/05679320208459455.

Alusalal, Nelson. 2004. 'The Arming of Rwanda, and the Genocide'. *African Security Review* 13(2):137–40. doi: 10.1080/10246029.2004.9627294.

Anon. 1993. 'Genocide in Iraq: The Anfal Campaign Against the Kurds (Human Rights Watch Report)'. Retrieved (<https://www.hrw.org/reports/1993/iraqanfal/#Table%20of>).

Anon. n.d.-a. 'Bill Clinton-Remarks to the People of Rwanda (March 25, 1998)'. Retrieved (https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=R_6CFNwJ9ww).

Anon. n.d.-b. 'Eight Stages of Genocide: From Classification to Denial'. Retrieved (<https://borgenproject.org/eight-stages-of-genocide/>).

Anon. n.d.-c. 'Genocide Convention 1948'. Retrieved (<https://www.humanrights.ch/en/standards/un-treaties/further-conventions/genocide-convention/>).

Anon. n.d.-d. 'Rwanda: A Scene From the Genocide'. Retrieved (<https://www.theguardian.com/world/ng-interactive/2014/jul/04/-sp-rwanda-genocide-nyamata-liberation-day-photography>).

Anon. n.d.-e. 'United States Holocaust Memorial Museum'. Retrieved (<https://www.ushmm.org/learn/introduction-to-the-holocaust>).

Aquilina, Kevin, and Klejda Mulaj. 2018. 'Limitations in Attributing State Responsibility Under the Genocide Convention'. *Journal of Human Rights* 17(1):123–39. doi: 10.1080/14754835.2017.1300521.

Atack, Iain. 2002. 'Ethical Objections to Humanitarian Intervention'. *Security Dialogue* 33(3):279–92. doi: 10.1177/0967010602033003004.

Baaz, Maria Eriksson, and Maria Stern. 2013a. Sexual Violence as a Weapon of War? Perceptions, Prescriptions, Problems in the Congo and Beyond. London: Zed Books.

Baaz, Maria Eriksson, and Maria Stern. 2013b. Sexual Violence as a Weapon of War? Perceptions, Prescriptions, Problems in the Congo and Beyond,. London: Zed Books.

Barnett, Michael N. 1997. 'The UN Security Council, Indifference, and Genocide in Rwanda'. *Cultural Anthropology* 12(4):551–78. doi: 10.1525/can.1997.12.4.551.

Bazirake, Joseph Besigye, and Paul Bukuluki. 2015. 'A Critical Reflection on the Conceptual and Practical Limitations of the Responsibility to Protect'. *The International Journal of Human Rights* 19(8):1017–28. doi: 10.1080/13642987.2015.1082844.

Bellamy, Alex J. 2009. 'Kosovo and the Advent of Sovereignty as Responsibility'. *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding* 3(2):163–84. doi: 10.1080/17502970902829952.

Bellou, Fotini. 2007. 'Srebrenica—The War Crimes Legacy: International Arguments, Intervention and Memory'. *Southeast European and Black Sea Studies* 7(3):387–98. doi: 10.1080/14683850701566161.

Black, Jeremy. 2016a. *The Holocaust: History and Memory*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.

Black, Jeremy. 2016b. *The Holocaust: History and Memory*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.

Boghossian, Paul. 2010. 'The Concept of Genocide'. *Journal of Genocide Research* 12(1-2):69–80. doi: 10.1080/14623528.2010.515402.

Bollfrass, Alex. 2007. 'Iran-Iraq Chemical Warfare Aftershocks Persist'. *Arms Control Today* 37(6):27–28.

Bouwhuis, Stephen. 2000. 'Kosovo: The Legality of Intervention?' *Australian Journal of*

Human Rights 6(2):57–75. doi: 10.1080/1323238X.2000.11911043.

Brockmeier, Sarah, Oliver Stuenkel, and Marcos Tourinho. 2016. 'The Impact of the Libya Intervention Debates on Norms of Protection'. *Global Society* 30(1):113–33. doi: 10.1080/13600826.2015.1094029.

Brown, Sara E. 2014. 'Female Perpetrators of the Rwandan Genocide'. *International Feminist Journal of Politics* 16(3):448–69. doi: 10.1080/14616742.2013.788806.

Brunk, Darren C. 2008. 'Curing the Somalia Syndrome: Analogy, Foreign Policy Decision Making, and the Rwandan Genocide'. *Foreign Policy Analysis* 4(3):301–20. doi: 10.1111/j.1743-8594.2008.00071.x.

Burgess, J. Peter. 2002. 'Ethics of Humanitarian Intervention: The Circle Closes'. *Security Dialogue* 33(3):261–64. doi: 10.1177/0967010602033003002.

Burkhalter, Holly J. 1995. 'The Question of Genocide: The Clinton Administration and Rwanda'. *World Policy Journal* 11(4):44–54.

Butcher, Thomas M. 2013. 'A "Synchronized Attack": On Raphael Lemkin's Holistic Conception of Genocide'. *Journal of Genocide Research* 15(3):253–71. doi: 10.1080/14623528.2013.821221.

Cameron, Hazel. 2015. 'The French Connection: Complicity in the 1994 Genocide in Rwanda'. *African Security* 8(2):96–119. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2015.1036669.

Canning, Victoria. 2010. 'Who's Human? Developing Sociological Understandings of the Rights of Women Raped in Conflict'. *The International Journal of Human Rights* 14(6):849–64. doi: 10.1080/13642987.2010.512127.

Carati, Andrea. 2017. 'Responsibility to Protect, NATO and the Problem of Who Should Intervene: Reassessing the Intervention in Libya'. *Global Change, Peace & Security* 29(3):293–309. doi: 10.1080/14781158.2017.1384719.

Card, Claudia. 2003. 'Genocide and Social Death'. *Hypatia: A Journal of Feminist Philosophy* 18(1):63–79. doi: 10.2979/HYP.2003.18.1.63.

Chandler, David. 2015a. 'Reconceptualizing International Intervention: Statebuilding, "Organic Processes" and the Limits of Causal Knowledge'. *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding* 9(1):70–88. doi: 10.1080/17502977.2015.1015247.

Chandler, David. 2015b. 'The R2P Is Dead, Long Live the R2P: The Successful Separation of Military Intervention from the Responsibility to Protect'. *International Peacekeeping* 22(1):1–5. doi: 10.1080/13533312.2014.992572.

Chari, Tendai. 2010. 'Representation or Misrepresentation? The New York Times's Framing of the 1994 Rwanda Genocide'. *African Identities* 8(4):333–49. doi: 10.1080/14725843.2010.513242.

Charvet, John. 1997. 'The Idea of State Sovereignty and the Right of Humanitarian Intervention'. *International Political Science Review* 18(1):39–48. doi:

10.1177/019251297018001004.

Clark, Janine Natalya. 2009. 'Genocide, War Crimes and the Conflict in Bosnia: Understanding the Perpetrators'. *Journal of Genocide Research* 11(4):421–45. doi: 10.1080/14623520903309479.

Clark, Janine Natalya. 2014. 'A Crime of Identity: Rape and Its Neglected Victims'. *Journal of Human Rights* 13(2):146–69. doi: 10.1080/14754835.2014.886952.

Cockburn, Andrew. 2007. 'An Inconvenient Truth | The Nation'. Retrieved (<https://www.thenation.com/article/inconvenient-truth/>).

Cottee, Andrew. 2008. 'Beyond Humanitarian Intervention: The New Politics of Peacekeeping and Intervention'. *Contemporary Politics* 14(4):429–46. doi: 10.1080/13569770802519342.

Crawford, Kerry F. 2013. 'From Spoils to Weapons: Framing Wartime Sexual Violence'. *Gender & Development* 21(3):505–17. doi: 10.1080/13552074.2013.846622.

Cushman, Thomas. 2003. 'Is Genocide Preventable? Some Theoretical Considerations'. *Journal of Genocide Research* 5(4):523–42. doi: 10.1080/1462352032000149486.

Dallaire, Roméo. 2005a. *Shake Hands With the Devil: The Failure of Humanity in Rwanda*. [London]: Arrow.

Dallaire, Roméo. 2005b. *Shake Hands With the Devil: The Failure of Humanity in Rwanda*. [London]: Arrow.

Des Forges, Alison Liebhafsky. 1999. *Leave None to Tell the Story: Genocide in Rwanda*. New York: Human Rights Watch.

Desch, Michael C. 2006. 'The Myth of Abandonment: The Use and Abuse of the Holocaust Analogy'. *Security Studies* 15(1):106–45. doi: 10.1080/09636410600666295.

van Dijk, Teun A. 1994. 'Editorial: The Discourses of "Bosnia"'. *Discourse & Society* 5(1):5–6.

Dorn, A. Walter, and Jonathan Matloff. 2000. 'Preventing the Bloodbath: Could the UN Have Predicted and Prevented the Rwandan Genocide?' *Journal of Conflict Studies* 20(1).

Earl, Hilary. 2013. 'Prosecuting Genocide Before the Genocide Convention: Raphael Lemkin and the Nuremberg Trials, 1945–1949'. *Journal of Genocide Research* 15(3):317–37. doi: 10.1080/14623528.2013.821225.

Eboe-Osuji, Chile. 2007. 'Rape as Genocide: Some Questions Arising'. *Journal of Genocide Research* 9(2):251–73. doi: 10.1080/14623520701368669.

Enabulele, A. O. 2010. 'Humanitarian Intervention and Territorial Sovereignty: The Dilemma of Two Strange Bedfellows'. *The International Journal of Human Rights* 14(3):407–24. doi: 10.1080/13642980802535393.

Etzioni, Amitai. 2006. 'Sovereignty as Responsibility'. *Orbis* 50(1):71–85. doi: 10.1016/j.orbis.2005.10.006.

Feirstein, Daniel. 2014a. 'Defining the Concept of Genocide'. in *Genocide as Social Practice: Reorganizing Society under the Nazis and Argentina's Military Juntas*. New Brunswick, New Jersey: Rutgers University Press.

Feirstein, Daniel. 2014b. 'Defining the Concept of Genocide'. in *Genocide as Social Practice: Reorganizing Society Under the Nazis and Argentina's Military Juntas*. New Brunswick, New Jersey: Rutgers University Press.

Fischer-Tahir, Andrea. 2012. 'Gendered Memories and Masculinities: Kurdish Peshmerga on the Anfal Campaign in Iraq'. *Journal of Middle East Women's Studies* 8(1):92–114. doi: 10.2979/jmiddeastwomstud.8.1.92.

Fletcher, Luke. 2007. 'Turning Interahamwe: Individual and Community Choices in the Rwandan Genocide'. *Journal of Genocide Research* 9(1):25–48. doi: 10.1080/14623520601163103.

Fowler, Michael Ross, and Julie Marie Bunck. 1996. 'What Constitutes the Sovereign State?' *Review of International Studies* 22(4):381–404.

Freedman, Lawrence. 2000. 'Victims and Victors: Reflections on the Kosovo War'. *Review of International Studies* 26(3):335–58. doi: 10.1017/S0260210500003351.

Fujii, Lee Ann. 2004. 'Transforming the Moral Landscape: The Diffusion of a Genocidal Norm in Rwanda'. *Journal of Genocide Research* 6(1):99–114. doi: 10.1080/1462352042000194737.

Gasbarri, Flavia. 2018. 'Revisiting the Linkage: PDD 25, Genocide in Rwanda and the US Peacekeeping Experience of the 1990s'. *The International History Review* 40(4):792–813. doi: 10.1080/07075332.2017.1354311.

George, Terry. 2005. 'Hotel Rwanda'.

Gilligan, Emma. 2013. 'Redefining Humanitarian Intervention: The Historical Challenge of R2P'. *Journal of Human Rights* 12(1):21–39. doi: 10.1080/14754835.2013.754290.

Glanville, Luke. 2009. 'Is "Genocide" Still a Powerful Word?' *Journal of Genocide Research* 11(4):467–86. doi: 10.1080/14623520903309529.

Glanville, Luke. 2011. 'The Antecedents of "Sovereignty as Responsibility"'. *European Journal of International Relations* 17(2):233–55. doi: 10.1177/1354066109346889.

Goldberg, Jeffrey. 2002. 'The Great Terror | The New Yorker'. Retrieved (<https://www.newyorker.com/magazine/2002/03/25/the-great-terror>).

Gourevitch, Philip. 2000. *We Wish to Inform You That Tomorrow We Will Be Killed With Our Families: Stories From Rwanda*. London: Picador.

Graybill, Lyn. 2002. 'Responsible.. by Omission: The United States and Genocide in

- Rwanda'. *Seton Hall Journal of Diplomacy and International Relations* 86–103.
- Hansen, Lene. 2000. 'Gender, Nation, Rape: Bosnia and the Construction of Security'. *International Feminist Journal of Politics* 3(1):55–75. doi: 10.1080/14616740010019848.
- Hatzfeld, Jean. 2005. *Machete Season: The Killed in Rwanda Speak*. 1st American ed. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux.
- Hatzfeld, Jean. 2010. *The Antelope's Strategy: Living in Rwanda After the Genocide*. New York: Picador.
- Hayman, P. A., and John Williams. 2006. 'Westphalian Sovereignty: Rights, Intervention, Meaning and Context'. *Global Society* 20(4):521–41. doi: 10.1080/13600820600929879.
- Hehir, Aidan. 2009. 'NATO's "Humanitarian Intervention" in Kosovo: Legal Precedent or Aberration?' *Journal of Human Rights* 8(3):245–64. doi: 10.1080/14754830903110319.
- Hehir, Aidan. 2011. 'The Responsibility to Protect in International Political Discourse: Encouraging Statement of Intent or Illusory Platitudes?' *The International Journal of Human Rights* 15(8):1331–48. doi: 10.1080/13642987.2010.521128.
- Hiltermann, Joost. 2017. 'A Likely Story | The New York Review of Books'. Retrieved (<https://www.nybooks.com/articles/2017/12/21/khan-sheikhoun-likely-story/>).
- Hiltermann, Joost R. 2014. *A Poisonous Affair: America, Iraq, and the Gassing of Halabja*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hintjens, Helen M. 2001. 'When Identity Becomes a Knife: Reflecting on the Genocide in Rwanda'. *Ethnicities* 1(1):25–55. doi: 10.1177/146879680100100109.
- Holmes, Georgina. 2012. 'Living on Gold Should Be a Blessing; Instead It Is a Curse'. *The RUSI Journal* 157(6):62–66. doi: 10.1080/03071847.2012.750888.
- Honig, Jan Willem. 2007. 'Strategy and Genocide: Srebrenica as an Analytical Challenge'. *Southeast European and Black Sea Studies* 7(3):399–416. doi: 10.1080/14683850701566260.
- Hu, Alice C. 2016. "'Genocide' Taboo Why We're Afraid of the G-Word.' *Harvard International Review* 37(4):4–6.
- Hutchinson, Susan. 2018. 'Gendered Insecurity in the Rohingya Crisis'. *Australian Journal of International Affairs* 72(1):1–9. doi: 10.1080/10357718.2017.1402291.
- Independent International Commission on Kosovo. 2000. *The Kosovo Report: Conflict, International Response, Lessons Learned*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Jehl, Douglas. 1994. 'Officials Told to Avoid Calling Rwanda Killings "Genocide" - The New York Times'. Retrieved (<https://www.nytimes.com/1994/06/10/world/officials-told-to-avoid-calling-rwanda-killings-genocide.html>).

- Jones, Adam. 2006. *Genocide: A Comprehensive Introduction*. London: Routledge.
- Jones, Adam. 2011. *Genocide: A Comprehensive Introduction*. London: Routledge.
- Joyner, Alfred. 2013. 'Kurdish Genocide in Iraq: Survivors Tell Their Stories | International Business Times'. Retrieved (<https://www.ibtimes.co.uk/kurdish-genocide-in-iraq-survivors-tell-their-stories-2028>).
- Judah, Tim. 2000. *Kosovo: War and Revenge*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Junk, Julian. 2014. 'The Two-Level Politics of Support—US Foreign Policy and the Responsibility to Protect'. *Conflict, Security & Development* 14(4):535–64. doi: 10.1080/14678802.2014.930588.
- Kampmark, Binoy. 2005. 'Shaping the Holocaust: The Final Solution in Us Political Discourses on the Genocide Convention, 1948–1956'. *Journal of Genocide Research* 7(1):85–100. doi: 10.1080/14623520500045062.
- Karabell, Zachary. 1995. 'Backfire: US Policy toward Iraq, 1988-2 August 1990'. *Middle East Journal* 49(1):28–47.
- Karčić, Hamza. 2015. 'US Neoconservative Support and Policy Activism for Bosnia, 1992–1995: Correcting the Record'. *Journal of Muslim Minority Affairs* 35(3):344–58. doi: 10.1080/13602004.2015.1080950.
- Kaveri. 2017. 'Being Stateless and the Plight of Rohingyas'. *Peace Review* 29(1):31–39. doi: 10.1080/10402659.2017.1272295.
- Kelly, Michael J. 2007. 'The Anfal Trial Against Saddam Hussein'. *Journal of Genocide Research* 9(2):235–42. doi: 10.1080/14623520701368628.
- Kennedy-Pipe, Caroline, and Penny Stanley. 2000. 'Rape in War: Lessons of the Balkan Conflicts in the 1990s'. *The International Journal of Human Rights* 4(3–4):67–84. doi: 10.1080/13642980008406893.
- Khan, Mujeeb R. 1997. 'Bosnia-Herzegovina and the Politics of Religion and Genocide in the "New World Order"'. *Islamic Studies* 36(2):287–327.
- Kingston, Lindsey. 2015. 'The Destruction of Identity: Cultural Genocide and Indigenous Peoples'. *Journal of Human Rights* 14(1):63–83. doi: 10.1080/14754835.2014.886951.
- Kingston, Lindsey N. 2015. 'Protecting the World's Most Persecuted: The Responsibility to Protect and Burma's Rohingya Minority'. *The International Journal of Human Rights* 19(8):1163–75. doi: 10.1080/13642987.2015.1082831.
- Klinghoffer, Arthur Jay. 1998a. *The International Dimension of Genocide in Rwanda*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.
- Klinghoffer, Arthur Jay. 1998b. *The International Dimension of Genocide in Rwanda*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

van Klinken, Gerry, and Su Mon Thazin Aung. 2017. 'The Contentious Politics of Anti-Muslim Scapegoating in Myanmar'. *Journal of Contemporary Asia* 47(3):353–75. doi: 10.1080/00472336.2017.1293133.

Kunz, Diane B. 1998. 'Remembering the Unexplainable: The Holocaust, Memory, and Public Policy'. *World Policy Journal* 14(4):45–53.

Kuperman, Alan J. 2000. 'Rwanda in Retrospect'. *Foreign Affairs* 79(1):94–118. doi: 10.2307/20049616.

Kuperman, Alan J. 2001a. *The Limits of Humanitarian Intervention: Genocide in Rwanda*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press.

Kuperman, Alan J. 2001b. *The Limits of Humanitarian Intervention: Genocide in Rwanda*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press.

Kuperman, Alan J. 2004. 'Provoking Genocide: A Revised History of the Rwandan Patriotic Front'. *Journal of Genocide Research* 6(1):61–84. doi: 10.1080/1462352042000194719.

Kurtz, Gerrit, and Philipp Rotmann. 2016. 'The Evolution of Norms of Protection: Major Powers Debate the Responsibility to Protect'. *Global Society* 30(1):3–20. doi: 10.1080/13600826.2015.1092425.

Kyaw, Nyi Nyi. 2017. 'Unpacking the Presumed Statelessness of Rohingyas'. *Journal of Immigrant & Refugee Studies* 15(3):269–86. doi: 10.1080/15562948.2017.1330981.

Lake, Daniel R. 2009. 'The Limits of Coercive Airpower: NATO's "Victory" in Kosovo Revisited'. *International Security* 34(1):83–112. doi: 10.1162/isec.2009.34.1.83.

Lang, Anthony F. 2009. 'Conflicting Rules: Global Constitutionalism and the Kosovo Intervention'. *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding* 3(2):185–204. doi: 10.1080/17502970902829994.

Lehrke, Dylan Lee. 2012. 'The Banality of the Interagency: U.S. Inaction in the Rwanda Genocide'. *Case Studies Working Group Report* 439–542.

Lisson, David. 2008. 'Defining "National Group" in the Genocide Convention: A Case Study of Timor-Leste'. *Stanford Law Review* 60(5):1459–1596.

Longman, Timothy. 2001. 'Church Politics and the Genocide in Rwanda'. *Journal of Religion in Africa* 31(2):163–86. doi: 10.1163/157006601X00112.

MacFarlane, S. Neil, Carolin J. Thielking, and Thomas G. Weiss. 2004. 'The Responsibility to Protect? Is Anyone Interested in Humanitarian Intervention?' *Third World Quarterly* 25(5):977–92. doi: 10.1080/0143659042000232063.

MacLean, Ken. 2018. 'The Rohingya Crisis and the Practices of Erasure'. *Journal of Genocide Research* 1–13. doi: 10.1080/14623528.2018.1506628.

Maedl, Anna. 2011. 'Rape as Weapon of War in the Eastern DRC? The Victims' Perspective'. *Human Rights Quarterly* 33(1):128–47.

Makinda, Samuel M. 1998. 'Sovereignty and Global Security'. *Security Dialogue* 29(3):281–92. doi: 10.1177/0967010698029003003.

Margalit, Avishai, and Gabriel Motzkin. 1996. 'The Uniqueness of the Holocaust'. *Philosophy & Public Affairs* 25(1):65–83. doi: 10.1111/j.1088-4963.1996.tb00076.x.

Marrus, Michael R. n.d. 'Holocaust Bystanders and Humanitarian Intervention'. *Holocaust Studies* 13(1):1–18. doi: 10.1080/17504902.2007.11087193.

Martin, Brian. 2009. 'Managing Outrage Over Genocide: Case Study Rwanda'. *Global Change, Peace & Security* 21(3):275–90. doi: 10.1080/14781150903168978.

Martin, Stevie. 2011. 'Sovereignty and the Responsibility to Protect'. *Griffith Law Review* 20(1):153–87. doi: 10.1080/10383441.2011.10854694.

Mayers, David. 2015. 'Humanity in 1948: The Genocide Convention and the Universal Declaration of Human Rights'. *Diplomacy & Statecraft* 26(3):446–72. doi: 10.1080/09592296.2015.1067522.

Mayroz, Eyal. 2012. 'The Legal Duty to "Prevent": After the Onset of "Genocide"'. *Journal of Genocide Research* 14(1):79–98. doi: 10.1080/14623528.2012.649897.

McMillan, Nesam. 2008. '"Our" Shame: International Responsibility for the Rwandan Genocide'. *Australian Feminist Law Journal* 28(1):3–28. doi: 10.1080/13200968.2008.10854393.

Meger, Sara. 2010. 'Rape of the Congo: Understanding Sexual Violence in the Conflict in the Democratic Republic of Congo'. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies* 28(2):119–35. doi: 10.1080/02589001003736728.

Meger, Sara. 2016. 'The Fetishization of Sexual Violence in International Security'. *International Studies Quarterly* 60(1):149–59. doi: 10.1093/isq/sqw003.

Melling, Graham. 2018. 'Beyond Rhetoric? Evaluating the Responsibility to Protect as a Norm of Humanitarian Intervention'. *Journal on the Use of Force and International Law* 5(1):78–96. doi: 10.1080/20531702.2018.1448156.

Melvern, Linda. 2009a. *A People Betrayed: The Role of the West in Rwanda's Genocide*. New updated ed. London: Zed Books.

Melvern, Linda. 2009b. *A People Betrayed: The Role of the West in Rwanda's Genocide*.

Metzl, Jamie Frederic. 1997. 'Rwandan Genocide and the International Law of Radio Jamming'. *The American Journal of International Law* 91(4):628–51. doi: 10.2307/2998097.

Mirković, Damir. 2001. 'Nato's Genocidal War to Prevent Genocide: A Critique'. *Peace Research* 33(1):69–77.

Moshman, David. 2007. 'Us and Them: Identity and Genocide'. *Identity* 7(2):115–35. doi: 10.1080/15283480701326034.

Mulaj, Klejda. 2011. 'Dilemmas of Reacting to Mass Atrocities: Humanitarian Intervention to End Violent Conflict in the Western Balkans'. *Democracy and Security* 7(2):140–59. doi: 10.1080/17419166.2011.572783.

Nielsen, Christian Axboe. 2013. 'Surmounting the Myopic Focus on Genocide: The Case of the War in Bosnia and Herzegovina'. *Journal of Genocide Research* 15(1):21–39. doi: 10.1080/14623528.2012.759397.

Norris, John. 2009. 'Getting It Right: What the United States Can Do to Prevent Genocide and Crimes against Humanity in the Twenty-First Century'. *Yale Law & Policy Review* 27(2):417–32.

O'Connell, Mary Ellen. 2010. 'Responsibility to Peace: A Critique of R2P'. *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding* 4(1):39–52. doi: 10.1080/17502970903541671.

Pape, Robert A. 2012. 'When Duty Calls: A Pragmatic Standard of Humanitarian Intervention'. *International Security* 37(1):41–80. doi: 10.1162/ISEC_a_00088.

Paris, Roland. 2014. 'The "Responsibility to Protect" and the Structural Problems of Preventive Humanitarian Intervention'. *International Peacekeeping* 21(5):569–603. doi: 10.1080/13533312.2014.963322.

Pashakhanlou, Arash Heydarian. 2018. 'Air Power in Humanitarian Intervention: Kosovo and Libya in Comparative Perspective'. *Defence Studies* 18(1):39–57. doi: 10.1080/14702436.2017.1420420.

Pease, Kelly Kate, and David P. Forsythe. 1993. 'Human Rights, Humanitarian Intervention, and World Politics'. *Human Rights Quarterly* 15(2). doi: 10.2307/762540.

Power, Samantha. 1999. 'To Suffer by Comparison?' *Daedalus* 128(2):31–66.

Power, Samantha. 2002a. *A Problem from Hell: America and the Age of Genocide*. New York: Basic Books.

Power, Samantha. 2002b. *A Problem from Hell: America and the Age of Genocide*. New York: Basic Books.

Power, Samantha. 2002c. *A Problem from Hell: America and the Age of Genocide*. New York: Basic Books.

Power, Samantha. 2002d. *A Problem from Hell: America and the Age of Genocide*. New York: Basic Books.

Power, Samantha. 2002e. *A Problem from Hell: America and the Age of Genocide*. New York: Basic Books.

Power, Samantha. 2002f. *A Problem from Hell: America and the Age of Genocide*. New York: Basic Books.

Power, Samantha. 2003a. *A Problem from Hell: America and the Age of Genocide*. London: Flamingo.

Power, Samantha. 2003b. *A Problem from Hell: America and the Age of Genocide*. London: Flamingo.

Power, Samantha. 2003c. *A Problem from Hell: America and the Age of Genocide*. London: Flamingo.

Power, Samantha. 2003d. *A Problem from Hell: America and the Age of Genocide*. London: Flamingo.

Power, Samantha. 2003e. *A Problem from Hell: America and the Age of Genocide*. London: Flamingo.

Power, Samantha. 2003f. *A Problem from Hell: America and the Age of Genocide*. London: Flamingo.

Price, Richard. 1995. 'A Genealogy of the Chemical Weapons Taboo'. *International Organization* 49(01):73–103. doi: 10.1017/S0020818300001582.

Prunier,

Ge

,

rard. 1995. *The Rwanda Crisis: History of a Genocide*. London: Hurst.

Radin, Andrew. 2014. 'The Misunderstood Lessons of Bosnia for Syria'. *The Washington Quarterly* 37(4):55–69. doi: 10.1080/0163660X.2014.1002154.

Ratner, Steven R., B. G. Ramcharan, Payam Akhavan, and Delissa Ridgway. 1998. 'The Genocide Convention after Fifty Years'. *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting (American Society of International Law)* 92:1–19.

Richmond, Sean. 2016. 'Why Is Humanitarian Intervention So Divisive? Revisiting the Debate Over the 1999 Kosovo Intervention'. *Journal on the Use of Force and International Law* 3(2):234–59. doi: 10.1080/20531702.2016.1184856.

Rieff, David. 2000. 'Kosovo's Humanitarian Circus'. *World Policy Journal* 17(3):25–32.

Rose, Steven, and Abraham Baravi. 1988. 'The Meaning of Halabja: Chemical Warfare in Kurdistan'. *Race & Class* 30(1):74–77. doi: 10.1177/03063968880300106.

Royer, Christof. 2018. 'Framing and Reframing R2P—a Responsibility to Protect Humanity From Evil'. *Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy* 1–24. doi: 10.1080/13698230.2018.1479818.

Sacirbey, Nedzib. 1996. 'The Genesis of Genocide: Reflections on the Yugoslav Conflict'. *The Brown Journal of World Affairs* 3(1):341–52.

Sahin, Selver B. 2013. 'How Exception Became the Norm: Normalizing Intervention as an Exercise in Risk Management in Kosovo'. *Journal of Balkan and Near Eastern Studies* 15(1):17–36. doi: 10.1080/19448953.2013.766082.

Salton, Herman. 2017a. *Dangerous Diplomacy: Bureaucracy, Power Politics, and the Role*

- of the UN Secretariat in Rwanda. First edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Salton, Herman. 2017b. Dangerous Diplomacy: Bureaucracy, Power Politics, and the Role of the UN Secretariat in Rwanda. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Sands, Philippe. 2016. East West Street: On the Origins of Genocide and Crimes Against Humanity. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson.
- van Schaack, Beth. 1997. 'The Crime of Political Genocide: Repairing the Genocide Convention's Blind Spot'. *The Yale Law Journal* 106(7):2259–91. doi: 10.2307/797169.
- Schiessl, Christoph. 2002. 'An Element of Genocide: Rape, Total War, and International Law in the Twentieth Century'. *Journal of Genocide Research* 4(2):197–210. doi: 10.1080/14623520220137976.
- Schott, Robin May. 2011. 'War Rape, Natality and Genocide'. *Journal of Genocide Research* 13(1-2):5–21. doi: 10.1080/14623528.2011.559111.
- Schott, Robin May. 2015. '"What Is the Sex Doing in the Genocide?" A Feminist Philosophical Response'. *European Journal of Women's Studies* 22(4):397–411. doi: 10.1177/1350506815605543.
- Shank, Gregory. 1999. 'Not a Just War, Just a War — NATO's Humanitarian Bombing Mission'. *Social Justice* 26(1):4–48.
- Sharlach, Lisa. 2000. 'Rape as Genocide: Bangladesh, the Former Yugoslavia, and Rwanda'. *New Political Science* 22(1):89–102. doi: 10.1080/713687893.
- Shaw, Martin. 2015. What Is Genocide? Second edition. Malden, MA: Polity Press.
- Silander, Daniel. 2013. 'R2P-Principle and Practice? The UNSC on Libya'. *Journal of Applied Security Research* 8(2):262–84. doi: 10.1080/19361610.2013.765340.
- Spielberg, Steven. 2005. 'Schindler's List'.
- Stacy, Helen. 2005. 'Relational Sovereignty'. *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting (American Society of International Law)* 99:396–400.
- Stanton, Gregory H. 2004. 'Could the Rwandan Genocide Have Been Prevented?' *Journal of Genocide Research* 6(2):211–28. doi: 10.1080/1462352042000225958.
- Stefano, Paul Di. 2016. 'Understanding Rescuing During the Rwandan Genocide'. *Peace Review* 28(2):195–202. doi: 10.1080/10402659.2016.1166755.
- Straus, Scott. 2012. '"Destroy Them to Save Us": Theories of Genocide and the Logics of Political Violence'. *Terrorism and Political Violence* 24(4):544–60. doi: 10.1080/09546553.2012.700611.
- Thakur, Ramesh. 2015. 'R2P's "Structural" Problems: A Response to Roland Paris'. *International Peacekeeping* 22(1):11–25. doi: 10.1080/13533312.2014.992575.

Theriault, Henry C. 2010. 'Genocidal Mutation and the Challenge of Definition'. *Metaphilosophy* 41(4):481–524. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9973.2010.01658.x.

Thibault, Jean-François. 2012. 'R2P and the Debt of the International Community'. *Peace Review* 24(2):210–18. doi: 10.1080/10402659.2012.677357.

Trenta, Luca. 2014. 'Clinton and Bosnia: A Candidate's Freebie, a President's Nightmare'. *Journal of Transatlantic Studies* 12(1):62–89. doi: 10.1080/14794012.2014.871434.

Tziampiris, Aristotle. 2002. 'Progress or Return? Collective Security, Humanitarian Intervention and the Kosovo Conflict'. *Southeast European and Black Sea Studies* 2(3):95–114. doi: 10.1080/14683850208454705.

Valentino, Benjamin A. 2003. 'Still Standing By: Why America and the International Community Fail to Prevent Genocide and Mass Killing'. *Perspectives on Politics* 1(03):565–78. doi: 10.1017/S1537592703000410.

Vilmer, Jean-Baptiste Jeangène. 2016. 'Ten Myths About the 2011 Intervention in Libya'. *The Washington Quarterly* 39(2):23–43. doi: 10.1080/0163660X.2016.1204322.

Walker, David M. 2017. '"An Agonizing Death": 1980s U.S. Policy on Iraqi Chemical Weapons During the Iran-Iraq War'. *The Journal of the Middle East and Africa* 8(2):175–96. doi: 10.1080/21520844.2017.1315554.

Weber, Cynthia. 1992. 'Reconsidering Statehood: Examining the Sovereignty/Intervention Boundary'. *Review of International Studies* 18(03):199–216. doi: 10.1017/S0260210500117231.

Weiss, Thomas G. 2004. 'The Sunset of Humanitarian Intervention? The Responsibility to Protect in a Unipolar Era'. *Security Dialogue* 35(2):135–53. doi: 10.1177/0967010604044973.

Welsh, Jennifer M. 2016. 'The Responsibility to Protect at Ten: Glass Half Empty or Half Full?' *The International Spectator* 51(2):1–8. doi: 10.1080/03932729.2016.1163943.

Wheeler, Nicholas J. 2000. 'Reflections on the Legality and Legitimacy of NATO's Intervention in Kosovo'. *The International Journal of Human Rights* 4(3–4):144–63. doi: 10.1080/13642980008406897.

Wiesel, Elie. 1981. *Night*. London: Penguin.

Willum, Bjørn. 1999. 'Legitimizing Inaction Towards Genocide in Rwanda: A Matter of Misperception?' *International Peacekeeping* 6(3):11–30. doi: 10.1080/13533319908413783.

Yusuf, Abdullah. 2018. 'Rohingya Crisis: A Year Since It Shocked the World, What's Changed? | The Conversation'. Retrieved (<https://theconversation.com/rohingya-crisis-a-year-since-it-shocked-the-world-whats-changed-101209>).

Zambakari, Christopher. 2016. 'The Misguided and Mismanaged Intervention in Libya:

Consequences for Peace'. African Security Review 25(1):44–62. doi:
10.1080/10246029.2015.1124795.

Zukier, Henri. 1994. 'The Twisted Road to Genocide: On the Psychological Development of Evil During the Holocaust'. Social Research 61:423–55.