

PR5939: Non-State Violence as a Challenge to Security

View Online



1.

Williams PD. Security Studies: An Introduction [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2012. Available from:
http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13397397980002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670

2.

Williams PD. Security Studies: An Introduction [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2013. Available from:
<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203122570>

3.

Collins A. Contemporary Security Studies. New York, NY: Oxford University Press; 2015.

4.

American Political Science Review. Available from:
<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/american-political-science-review>

5.

The British Journal of Politics & International Relations. Available from:
[http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/10.1111/\(ISSN\)1467-856X;jsessionid=D923493EE929651B17992A04B1D65061.f02t04?systemMessage=Pay+per+view+article+purchase%28PV%29+on+Wiley+Online+Library+will+be+unavailable+on+Saturday+11th+March+fro](http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/10.1111/(ISSN)1467-856X;jsessionid=D923493EE929651B17992A04B1D65061.f02t04?systemMessage=Pay+per+view+article+purchase%28PV%29+on+Wiley+Online+Library+will+be+unavailable+on+Saturday+11th+March+fro)

m+05%3A00-14%3A00+GMT+%2F+12%3A00-09%3A00+EST+%2F+13%3A00-22%3A00+SGT+for+essential+maintenance.++Apologies+for+the+inconvenience.

6.

Civil Wars. Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/fciv20>

7.

Co-operation and Conflict. Available from: <http://journals.sagepub.com/loi/cac>

8.

Contemporary Security Policy. Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/fcsp20>

9.

Critical Studies on Security. Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/rcss20>

10.

Critical Studies on Terrorism. Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/rter20>

11.

European Journal of International Relations. Available from:
<http://journals.sagepub.com/loi/ejt>

12.

European Journal of International Security. Available from:
<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/european-journal-of-international-security>

13.

Environmental Politics. Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/fenp20>

14.

Foreign Affairs. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/journal/foreignaffairs>

15.

Foreign Policy. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/journal/foreignpolicy>

16.

Global Governance. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/journal/globgove>

17.

International Affairs. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/journal/inteaffaroyainst>

18.

International Feminist Journal of Politics. Available from:
<http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/rfjp20>

19.

International Organization. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/journal/inteorga>

20.

International Political Sociology. Available from: <https://academic.oup.com/ips>

21.

International Security. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/journal/intesecu>

22.

International Studies Review. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/journal/intestudrevi>

23.

Journal of Terrorism Research. Available from: <http://jtr.st-andrews.ac.uk/>

24.

Millennium – Journal of International Studies. Available from:
<http://journals.sagepub.com/loi/mil>

25.

Media, War and Conflict. Available from: <http://journals.sagepub.com/loi/mwc>

26.

Perspectives on Terrorism. Available from:
<http://www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot>

27.

Review of International Studies. Available from:
<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/review-of-international-studies>

28.

Security Dialogue. Available from: <http://journals.sagepub.com/loi/sdi>

29.

Small Wars & Insurgencies. Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/fswi20>

30.

Survival. Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/tsur20>

31.

Security Studies. Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/fsst20>

32.

Studies in Conflict & Terrorism. Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/uter20>

33.

Terrorism and Political Violence. Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/ftpv20>

34.

World Politics. Available from: <https://muse.jhu.edu/journal/208>

35.

Davis DE. 'Non-State Armed Actors, New Imagined Communities, and Shifting Patterns of Sovereignty and Insecurity in the Modern World' in Contemporary Security Policy. Contemporary Security Policy. 2009;30(2):221-45.

36.

Higgott RA. Non-State Actors and Authority in the Global System. London: Routledge; 2000.

37.

Bieler A. Non-State Actors and Authority in the Global System [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2000. Available from:

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=165773>

38.

"I Am Prepared to Die" Nelson Mandela's Statement From the Dock at the Opening of the Defence Case in the Rivonia Trial Pretoria Supreme Court, 20 April 1964 | South African History Online.

39.

Dalacoura K. Islamist Movements as Non-State Actors and Their Relevance to International Relations. In: Non-State Actors and Authority in the Global System. London: Routledge; 2000.

40.

Dalacoura K. Islamist Movements as Non-State Actors and Their Relevance to International Relations. In: Non-State Actors and Authority in the Global System [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2000. Available from: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203165041>

41.

English R. Armed Struggle: The History of the IRA. Rev. and updated ed. London: Pan; 2012.

42.

English R. The Interplay of Non-Violent and Violent Action in Northern Ireland, 1967–72. In: Civil resistance and power politics: the experience of non-violent action from Gandhi to the present. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2011.

43.

Fattah K, Fierke KM. A Clash of Emotions: The Politics of Humiliation and Political Violence in the Middle East. *European Journal of International Relations*. 2009;15(1):67–93.

44.

Kalyvas SN. The Paradox of Terrorism in Civil War. *The Journal of Ethics* [Internet]. 2004;8(1):97–138. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/25115783?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

45.

Kegley CJr, Wittenkopf ER. Nonstate Actors in the International System. In: *World Politics: Trend and Transformation*. 2010th-2011 ed., International ed ed. Boston, Mass: Wadsworth Cengage Learning; 2011. p. 135–85.

46.

Held V. Legitimate Authority in Non-state Groups Using Violence. *Journal of Social Philosophy*. 2005;36(2):175–93.

47.

Mars P. The Nature of Political Violence. *Social and Economic Studies* [Internet]. 1975;24(2):221–38. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/27861557?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

48.

Mulaj K. *Violent Non-State Actors in World Politics*. London: C. Hurst; 2010.

49.

Norman R. *Ethics, Killing, and War*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1995.

50.

Salehyan I. *Rebels Without Borders: Transnational Insurgencies in World Politics*. Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press; 2011.

51.

Shultz RH, Dew AJ. *Insurgents, Terrorists, and Militias: The Warriors of Contemporary Combat*. [Pbk. ed.]. New York: Columbia University Press; 2009.

52.

Walzer M. *Just and Unjust Wars: A Moral Argument With Historical Illustrations*. Fifth edition. New York: Basic Books, a member of the Perseus Books Group; 2015.

53.

Weinberg L. The Challenges of Conceptualizing Terrorism. *Terrorism and Political Violence*. 2004;16(4):777–94.

54.

Wilkinson P. *Terrorism Versus Democracy: The Liberal State Response*. Vol. Cass Series on Political Violence. London: Frank Cass; 2001.

55.

Cerny PG. The New Security Dilemma: Divisibility, Defection and Disorder in the Global Era. *Review of International Studies* [Internet]. 2000;26(4):623–46. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20097702>

56.

Kaldor M. In Defence of New Wars. *Stability: International Journal of Security and Development*. 2013;2(1).

57.

Berdal M. The 'New Wars' Thesis Revisited. In: Strachan H, Scheipers (eds.) S, editors. *The Changing Character of War*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2011. p. 259–81.

58.

Barkawi T. *Globalization and War*. Vol. Globalization. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield; 2006.

59.

Berdal MR, Malone D. Greed & Grievance: Economic Agendas in Civil Wars. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers; 2000.

60.

Coker C. Outsourcing War. In: Non-State Actors in World Politics. Basingstoke: Palgrave; 2001.

61.

Hammes TX. The Sling and the Stone: On War in the 21st Century. St. Paul, MN: Zenith Press; 2006.

62.

Jordan D. Understanding Modern Warfare. Second edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2016.

63.

Kalyvas SN. The Logic of Violence in Civil War. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2006.

64.

Kalyvas SN. The Changing Character of Civil War. In: Strachan H, Scheipers S, editors. The Changing Character of War. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013. p. 202–19.

65.

Keen D. Useful Enemies: When Waging Wars Is More Important Than Winning Them. New Haven: Yale University Press; 2012.

66.

Keen D. *Useful Enemies: When Waging Wars Is More Important Than Winning Them* [Internet]. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press; 2012. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=369107>

67.

Lebow RN. *Why Nations Fight: Past and Future Motives for War*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2010.

68.

Luttwak EN. Toward Post-Heroic Warfare. *Foreign Affairs*. 1995;74(3):109–22.

69.

Fearon JD, Laitin DD. Ethnicity, Insurgency, and Civil War. *American Political Science Review*. 2003;97(01):75–90.

70.

Lebow RN. *Why Nations Fight: Past and Future Motives for War* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2010. Available from: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511761485>

71.

Roberts A. The Civilian in Modern War. In: Strachan H, Scheipers S, editors. *The Changing Character of War*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013. p. 357–80.

72.

Shaw M. *The New Western Way of War: Risk-Transfer War and Its Crisis in Iraq*. Cambridge: Polity; 2005.

73.

Smith R. *The Utility of Force: The Art of War in the Modern World*. London: Penguin Books; 2006.

74.

Clausewitz C von, Howard M. *On War*. Princeton: Princeton University Press; 1976.

75.

Van Creveld M. *The Transformation of War*. New York: Free Press; 1991.

76.

Collier P, Hoeffler A. Greed and Grievance in Civil Wars. *Oxford Economic Papers* [Internet]. 2002; Available from: <https://econpapers.repec.org/paper/csawpaper/2002-01.htm>

77.

Fearon JD, Laitin DD. Ethnicity, Insurgency, and Civil War. *The American Political Science Review* [Internet]. 2003;97(1):75–90. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3118222>

78.

Blattman C, Miguel E. Civil War. *Journal of Economic Literature* [Internet]. 2010;48(1):3–57. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40651577>

79.

Lee A. Who Becomes a Terrorist? Poverty, Education, and the Origins of Political Violence. *World Politics* [Internet]. 2011;63(2):203–45. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/23018785>

80.

Hoffman B. Who Fights? - A Comparative Demographic Depiction of Terrorists and Insurgents in the Twentieth and Twenty-First Century. In: The Changing Character of War. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2011.

81.

Hoffman B. Who Fights? - a Comparative Demographic Depiction of Terrorists and Insurgents in the Twentieth and Twenty-First Century. In: The Changing Character of War [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2011. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:osobl/9780199596737.001.0001>

82.

Strachan H, Scheipers S. The Changing Character of War. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2011.

83.

Strachan H, Scheipers S. The Changing Character of War [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2011. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:osobl/9780199596737.001.0001>

84.

Humphreys M, Weinstein JM. Who Fights? the Determinants of Participation in Civil War. American Journal of Political Science [Internet]. 2008;52(2):436-55. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/25193823>

85.

Kalyvas S. Promises and Pitfalls of an Emerging Research Program: The Microdynamics of Civil War. In: Order, Conflict, and Violence [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2008. Available from: http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13410408040002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670

86.

Kalyvas S. Promises and Pitfalls of an Emerging Research Program: The Microdynamics of

Civil War. In: Order, Conflict, and Violence [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2008. Available from: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780511427855>

87.

Kalyvas SN. The Logic of Violence in Civil War. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2006.

88.

Boix C. Civil Wars. In: The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2007.

89.

Kalyvas S. Civil Wars. In: The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Politics [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2007. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199566020.001.0001>

90.

Weinstein JM. Inside Rebellion: The Politics of Insurgent Violence. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2007.

91.

Frisch H. Strategic Change in Terrorist Movements: Lessons From Hamas. Studies in Conflict & Terrorism. 2009;32(12):1049–65.

92.

Cederman LE. Horizontal Inequalities and Ethnonationalist Civil War: A Global Comparison. The American Political Science Review [Internet]. 2011;105(3):478–95. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/41480853>

93.

Fujii LA. Killing Neighbors: Webs of Violence in Rwanda. Ithaca: Cornell University Press; 2011.

94.

Richardson L. What Terrorists Want: Understanding the Enemy, Containing the Threat. New York: Random HouseTrade Paperbacks; 2007.

95.

Crenshaw M. Explaining Terrorism: Causes, Processes and Consequences. Vol. Cass Series on Political Violence. London: Routledge; 2011.

96.

Mueller J. Six Rather Unusual Propositions about Terrorism. Terrorism and Political Violence. 2005;17(4):487–505.

97.

Abrahms M. Why Terrorism Does Not Work. International Security [Internet]. 2006;31(2):42–78. Available from:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/4137516?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

98.

Berntzen LE, Sandberg S. The Collective Nature of Lone Wolf Terrorism: Anders Behring Breivik and the Anti-Islamic Social Movement. Terrorism and Political Violence. 2014;26(5):759–79.

99.

Bjørger T. Root Causes of Terrorism: Myths, Reality and Ways Forward. London: Routledge; 2005.

100.

Davis M. Buda's Wagon: A History of the Car Bomb. London: Verso; 2008.

101.

Duyvesteyn I. How New Is the New Terrorism? Studies in Conflict & Terrorism. 2004;27(5):439-54.

102.

English R. Terrorism: How to Respond. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2010.

103.

English R. Terrorist Innovation and International Politics: Lessons From an IRA Case Study? International Politics. 2013;50(4):496-511.

104.

English R. The Future Study of Terrorism. European Journal of International Security. 2016;1(02):135-49.

105.

Gurr TR. Why men rebel. 40th anniversary paperback ed. Boulder, Colo: Paradigm; 2011.

106.

Hoffman B. Inside Terrorism. Rev. and expanded ed. New York: Columbia University Press; 2006.

107.

Horgan J. The Psychology of Terrorism. London: Routledge; 2014.

108.

Pillar PR. Terrorism and U.S. Foreign Policy. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press; 2001.

109.

Sageman M. Understanding Terror Networks. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press; 2004.

110.

Gottlieb S, editor. Debating Terrorism and Counterterrorism: Conflicting Perspectives on Causes, Contexts, and Responses. 2nd edition. Los Angeles: SAGE/CQ Press; 2014.

111.

Jackson R, Sinclair SJ. Contemporary Debates on Terrorism. London: Routledge; 2012.

112.

Kennedy-Pipe C, Clubb G. Terrorism and Political Violence. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications; 2015.

113.

Laqueur W. The New Terrorism: Fanaticism and the Arms of Mass Destruction. New York, New York: Oxford University Press; 2000.

114.

Martin G. Understanding Terrorism: Challenges, Perspectives, and Issues. Fifth edition. Los Angeles, California: SAGE; 2016.

115.

Newman E. Exploring the "Root Causes" of Terrorism. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*. 2006;29(8):749-72.

116.

Pillar PR. *Terrorism and U.S. Foreign Policy*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press; 2001.

117.

Pillar PR. *Terrorism and U.S. Foreign Policy* [Internet]. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press; 2001. Available from: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=81343>

118.

Sageman M. *Understanding Terror Networks*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press; 2004.

119.

Schmid A. Terrorism -- The Definitional Problem. *Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law* [Internet]. 2004;36(2):103-47. Available from: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=17481417&site=ehost-live>

120.

von Hippel K. The Roots of Terrorism: Probing the Myths. *The Political Quarterly*. 2002;73(s1):25-39.

121.

Pape RA. The Strategic Logic of Suicide Terrorism. *The American Political Science Review* [Internet]. 2003;97(3):343-61. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3117613>

122.

Moghadam A. Suicide Terrorism, Occupation, and the Globalization of Martyrdom: A Critique of Dying to Win. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*. 2006;29(8):707-29.

123.

Rapoport DC. Fear and Trembling: Terrorism in Three Religious Traditions. *American Political Science Review*. 1983;78(03):658-77.

124.

Abrahms M. What Terrorists Really Want: Terrorist Motives and Counterterrorism Strategy. *International Security*. 2008;32(4):78-105.

125.

Asad T. On Suicide Bombing [Internet]. New York: Columbia University Press; 2007. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=908191>

126.

Ashworth S. Design, Inference, and the Strategic Logic of Suicide Terrorism. *The American Political Science Review* [Internet]. 2008;102(2):269-73. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/27644515?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

127.

Atran S. The Moral Logic and Growth of Suicide Terrorism. *The Washington Quarterly*. 2006;29(2):127-47.

128.

Bell V. The Scenography of Suicide: Terror, Politics and the Humiliated Witness. *Economy and Society*. 2005;34(2):241-60.

129.

Fierke KM. Political Self-Sacrifice: Agency, Body and Emotion in International Relations. Vol. Cambridge studies in international relations: 125 political self-sacrifice. Cambridge:

Cambridge University Press; 2013.

130.

Gambetta D. Making sense of suicide missions. Expanded and updated [ed.]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2006.

131.

Gambetta D. Making Sense of Suicide Missions [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2005. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199276998.001.0001>

132.

Gunning J, Jackson R. What's So 'Religious' About 'Religious Terrorism'? Critical Studies on Terrorism. 2011;4(3):369-88.

133.

Hoffman B. Inside Terrorism. Rev. and expanded ed. New York: Columbia University Press; 2006.

134.

Hoffman B. "'Holy Terror': The Implications of Terrorism Motivated by a Religious Imperative' in Studies in Conflict & Terrorism. Studies in Conflict & Terrorism. 1995;18(4):271-84.

135.

Horgan J. The Psychology of Terrorism. London: Routledge; 2014.

136.

Latin D, Berman E. Rational Martyrs vs. Hard Targets: Evidence on the Tactical Use of Suicide Attacks. In: Suicide Bombing from an Interdisciplinary Perspective.

137.

Lee CT. Suicide Bombing as Acts of Deathly Citizenship? a Critical Double-Layered Inquiry. *Critical Studies on Terrorism*. 2009;2(2):147-63.

138.

Pape RA. Dying to Win: The Strategic Logic of Suicide Terrorism [Internet]. Random House Trade Paperback ed. New York: Random House Trade Paperbacks; 2006. Available from: <http://www.loc.gov/catdir/enhancements/fy0704/2006298227-s.html>

139.

Pratt D. Religion and Terrorism: Christian Fundamentalism and Extremism. *Terrorism and Political Violence*. 2010;22(3):438-56.

140.

Ranstorp M. Terrorism in the Name of Religion. *Journal of International Affairs* [Internet]. 1996;50(1):41-62. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/24357404>

141.

Sedgwick M. Al-Qaeda and the Nature of Religious Terrorism. *Terrorism and Political Violence*. 2004;16(4):795-814.

142.

Wilcox L. Explosive Bodies and Bounded States. *International Feminist Journal of Politics*. 2014;16(1):66-85.

143.

Wilkinson P. Terrorism Versus Democracy: The Liberal State Response. Vol. Cass Series on Political Violence. London: Frank Cass; 2001.

144.

Bigo D. Globalised (In)security: The Field of the Ban-Opticon. In: *Terror, Insecurity and Liberty: Illiberal Practices of Liberal Regimes After 9/11*. London: Routledge; 2008.

145.

Bigo D. Globalised (In)security: The Field of the Ban-Opticon. In: *Terror, Insecurity and Liberty: Illiberal Practices of Liberal Regimes After 9/11* [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2008. Available from: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203926765>

146.

Luban D. Liberalism, Torture, and the Ticking Bomb. *Virginia Law Review* [Internet]. 2005;91(6):1425–61. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3649415>

147.

Amoore L, Goede M de. *Risk and the War on Terror*. London: Routledge; 2008.

148.

Abrahms M. Why Democracies Make Superior Counterterrorists. *Security Studies*. 2007;16(2):223–53.

149.

Bennett WJ. *Why We Fight: Moral Clarity and the War on Terrorism*. Washington, DC: Regnery Pub; 2003.

150.

Bentley M. Multilateral Approach to Counterterrorism: Issues, Problems, Responses. In: *Counterterrorism: from the Cold War to the War on Terror* [Internet]. Santa Barbara, Calif: Praeger; 2012. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1887899>

151.

Bigo D, Guittet EP. Northern Ireland as Metaphor: Exception, Suspicion and Radicalization in the 'War on Terror'. *Security Dialogue*. 2011;42(6):483-98.

152.

Bigo D. Security, Exception, Ban and Surveillance. In: *Theorizing Surveillance: The Panopticon and Beyond* [Internet]. Cullompton: Willan Publishing; 2006. Available from: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781843926818>

153.

Bigo D. Security, Exception, Ban and Surveillance. In: *Theorizing Surveillance: The Panopticon and Beyond* [Internet]. Cullompton: Willan Publishing; 2006. p. 46-68. Available from: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781843926818>

154.

Byman D. Combating State Sponsors of Terrorism. In: *Countering Terrorism and Insurgency in the 21st Century: International Perspectives*. Westport, Conn: Praeger Security International; 2007.

155.

Buzan B. Will the 'Global War on Terrorism' Be the New Cold War? *International Affairs*. 2006;82(6):1101-18.

156.

Crenshaw M. How Terrorism Declines. *Terrorism and Political Violence*. 1991;3(1):69-87.

157.

Croft S. Culture, crisis and America's War on Terror. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2006.

158.

Debrix F, Barder AD. Nothing to Fear but Fear: Governmentality and the Biopolitical Production of Terror. *International Political Sociology*. 2009;3(4):398–413.

159.

De Goede M. Beyond Risk: Premediation and the Post-9/11 Security Imagination. *Security Dialogue*. 2008;39(2–3):155–76.

160.

Donnelly F. Securitization and the Iraq War: The Rules of Engagement in World Politics [Internet]. Vol. Routledge critical security studies series. London: Routledge; 2013. Available from: http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13401118360002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670

161.

Donnelly F. Securitization and the Iraq War: The Rules of Engagement in World Politics [Internet]. Vol. Routledge Critical Security Studies Series. London: Routledge; 2013. Available from: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203710494>

162.

Hewitt C. Law Enforcement Tactics and Their Effectiveness in Dealing With American Terrorism: Organizations, Autonomous Cells, and Lone Wolves. *Terrorism and Political Violence*. 2014;26(1):58–68.

163.

Bentley M, Holland J. Obama's Foreign Policy: Ending the War on Terror. London: Routledge; 2014.

164.

Bentley M, Holland J, editors. Obama's Foreign Policy: Ending the War on Terror [Internet]. Vol. Routledge Studies in US Foreign Policy. 2014. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1461221>

165.

Katzenstein PJ. Same War—Different Views: Germany, Japan, and Counterterrorism. *International Organization*. 2003;57(04):731–60.

166.

Kennedy-Pipe C, Rengger N. Apocalypse Now? Continuities or Disjunctions in World Politics After 9/11. *International Affairs*. 2006;82(3):539–52.

167.

Mccrisken T. Ten Years On: Obama's War on Terrorism in Rhetoric and Practice. *International Affairs*. 2011;87(4):781–801.

168.

Neal AW. Normalization and Legislative Exceptionalism: Counterterrorist Lawmaking and the Changing Times of Security Emergencies. *International Political Sociology*. 2012;6(3):260–76.

169.

Neal AW. Foucault in Guantánamo: Towards an Archaeology of the Exception. *Security Dialogue*. 2006;37(1):31–46.

170.

Neal AW. Exceptionalism and the Politics of Counter-Terrorism: Liberty, Security and the War on Terror. Vol. Routledge Studies in Liberty and Security. London: Routledge; 2011.

171.

Neal AW. Exceptionalism and the Politics of Counter-Terrorism: Liberty, Security and the War on Terror [Internet]. Vol. Routledge studies in liberty and security. London: Routledge; 2010. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=455504>

172.

Neumann PR. Negotiating with Terrorists. Foreign Affairs [Internet]. 2007;86(1):128-38. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/20032216?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

173.

Powell R. Defending Against Terrorist Attacks With Limited Resources. The American Political Science Review [Internet]. 2007;101(3):527-41. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/27644464?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

174.

Puar JK. Abu Ghraib: Arguing against Exceptionalism. Feminist Studies. 2004;30(2):522-34.

175.

Shepherd LJ. Visualising Violence: Legitimacy and Authority in the 'War on Terror'. Critical Studies on Terrorism. 2008;1(2):213-26.

176.

Stampnitzky L. Disciplining Terror: How Experts Invented 'Terrorism'. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2014.

177.

Mabon S, Royle S. The Origins of ISIS: The Collapse of Nations and Revolution in the Middle East. London: I.B. Tauris; 2017.

178.

Neumann PR. The Trouble With Radicalization. *International Affairs*. 2013;89(4):873–93.

179.

Logan S. Gasping at Thin Air: Countering Terrorist Narratives Online. In: Aly et al A, editor. *Violent Extremism Online: New Perspectives on Terrorism and the Internet*. London: Routledge; 2016.

180.

Logan S. Gasping at Thin Air: Countering Terrorist Narratives Online. In: Aly et al A, editor. *Violent Extremism Online: New Perspectives on Terrorism and the Internet* [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2016. Available from: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315692029>

181.

Awan AN. Virtual Jihadist Media' in *Manual of Islamic Movements*. In: *Manual of Islamic Movements*. Madrid: Tauris; 2013.

182.

Awan AN. Islamic State Narratives and Radicalisation in the West. In: Staffell S, Awan AN, editors. *Jihadism transformed: Al-Qaeda and Islamic State's global battle of ideas*. London: Hurst & Company; 2016.

183.

Borum R. Radicalization into Violent Extremism I: A Review of Social Science Theories. *Journal of Strategic Security* [Internet]. 2011;4(4):7–36. Available from: <https://doaj.org/article/a79586634926449b880fd6fb60a3ab8f>

184.

Chadwick A. Politics in the Age of Hybrid Media: Power, Systems, and Media Logics. In: Bruns A, Enli G, Skogerb E, Larsson AO, Christensen C, editors. The Routledge Companion to Social Media and Politics [Internet]. New York: Routledge; 2016. Available from: http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=8546510250002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670

185.

Chadwick A. Politics in the Age of Hybrid Media: Power, Systems, and Media Logics. In: Bruns et al A, editor. The Routledge Companion to Social Media and Politics [Internet]. New York: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2016. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=882657>

186.

Coolsaet R. Jihadi terrorism and the radicalisation challenge: European and American experiences. 2nd ed. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate; 2011.

187.

de Goede M, Simon S. Governing Future Radicals in Europe. *Antipode*. 2013;45(2):315–35.

188.

Edmunds J. The 'New' Barbarians: Governmentality, Securitization and Islam in Western Europe. *Contemporary Islam*. 2012;6(1):67–84.

189.

Eroukhmanoff C. The Remote Securitisation of Islam in the US Post-9/11: Euphemisation, Metaphors and the "Logic of Expected Consequences" in Counter-Radicalisation Discourse. *Critical Studies on Terrorism*. 2015;8(2):246–65.

190.

Heath-Kelly C. Counter-Terrorism and the Counterfactual: Producing the 'Radicalisation' Discourse and the UK PREVENT Strategy. *The British Journal of Politics and International*

Relations. 2013;15(3):394–415.

191.

Githens-Mazer J. Islamic Radicalisation among North Africans in Britain. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*. 2008;10(4):550–70.

192.

Githens-Mazer J, Lambert R. Why Conventional Wisdom on Radicalization Fails: The Persistence of a Failed Discourse. *International Affairs*. 2010;86(4):889–901.

193.

Hoskins A. *Radicalisation and Media: Connectivity and Terrorism in the New Media Ecology*. London: Routledge; 2011.

194.

Hoskins A, Awan A, O'Loughlin B. *Radicalisation and Media: Connectivity and Terrorism in the New Media Ecology*. Vol. Media, War and Security. Hoboken: Taylor and Francis; 2011.

195.

McCants WF. *The ISIS Apocalypse: The History, Strategy, and Doomsday Vision of the Islamic State*. First edition. New York: St. Martin's Press; 2015.

196.

Mamdani M. Good Muslim, Bad Muslim: A Political Perspective on Culture and Terrorism. *American Anthropologist* [Internet]. 2002;104(3):766–75. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/3567254?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

197.

Martin T. Governing an Unknowable Future: The Politics of Britain's Prevent Policy. *Critical*

Studies on Terrorism. 2014;7(1):62-78.

198.

Neumann P, Kleinmann S. How Rigorous Is Radicalization Research? Democracy and Security. 2013;9(4):360-82.

199.

Spalek B, Lambert R. Muslim Communities, Counter-Terrorism and Counter-Radicalisation: A Critically Reflective Approach to Engagement. Muslim communities, counter-terrorism and counter-radicalisation: A critically reflective approach to engagement [Internet]. 2008;36(4):257-70. Available from: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1756061608000487>

200.

Vidino L. Counter-Radicalisation in the United States. In: Jihadi terrorism and the radicalisation challenge: European and American experiences. 2nd ed. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate; 2011. p. 247-58.

201.

Weiss M, Hassan H. ISIS: Inside the Army of Terror. New York: Regan Arts; 2016.

202.

Wood G. What ISIS Really Wants. 2016; Available from: <https://www.theatlantic.com/magazine/archive/2015/03/what-isis-really-wants/384980/>

203.

Fierke KM. Links Across the Abyss: Language and Logic in International Relations. International Studies Quarterly [Internet]. 2002;46(3):331-54. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/3096092?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

204.

Buzan B, Waever O, Wilde J de. Security: A New Framework for Analysis. London: Lynne Rienner; 1998.

205.

Jackson R. Writing the War on Terrorism: Language, Politics and Counter-Terrorism. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2005.

206.

Abrahamsen R, Williams MC. Security Beyond the State: Global Security Assemblages in International Politics. *International Political Sociology*. 2009;3(1):1–17.

207.

Bilgic A. Exploring 'What's Good about Security': Politics of Security during the Dissolution of Yugoslavia. *Journal of Balkan and Near Eastern Studies*. 2014;16(2):260–78.

208.

Baker-Beall C. The Discursive Construction of EU Counter-Terrorism Policy: Writing the 'Migrant Other', Securitisation and Control. *Journal of Contemporary European Research* [Internet]. 2009;5(2):188–206. Available from: <http://www.jcer.net/index.php/jcer/article/view/161>

209.

Balzacq T. Constructivism and Securitization Studies. In: *The Routledge Handbook of Security Studies*. 1st paperback ed. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge; 2012. p. 56–72.

210.

Bentley M. Ending the Unendable: The Rhetorical Legacy of the War on Terror. In: Bentley M, Holland J, editors. *The Obama Doctrine: A Legacy of Continuity in US Foreign Policy?* London: Routledge; 2017.

211.

Buzan B. Rethinking Security after the Cold War. Cooperation and Conflict. 1997;32(1):5-28.

212.

Buzan B, Hansen L. The Evolution of International Security Studies. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 2009.

213.

Buzan B, Hansen L. The Evolution of International Security Studies [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2009. Available from: <https://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Holloway&isbn=9780511631368&uid=^u>

214.

Burke A. Beyond Security, Ethics and Violence: War Against the Other. London: Routledge; 2007.

215.

Burke A. Beyond Security, Ethics and Violence: War Against the Other [Internet]. Vol. Routledge advances in international relations and global. London: Routledge; 2007. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=292859>

216.

Butler J. Frames of War: When Is Life Grievable? London: New York; 2009.

217.

Butler J. Excitable Speech: A Politics of the Performative. New York: Routledge; 1997.

218.

Connell RW. The State, Gender, and Sexual Politics. *Theory and Society*. 1990;19(5):507-44.

219.

Crawford NC. Once and Future Security Studies. *Security Studies*. 1991;1(2):283-316.

220.

Dixit P. The Rhetoric of 'Terrorism' and the Evolution of a Counterterrorist State in Nepal. *Global Change, Peace & Security*. 2013;25(2):159-74.

221.

Goddard SE, Krebs RR. Rhetoric, Legitimation, and Grand Strategy. *Security Studies*. 2015;24(1):5-36.

222.

Holland J. The Language of Counter-Terrorism. In: Jackson R, editor. *Routledge Handbook of Critical Terrorism Studies*. New York: Routledge; 2016.

223.

Fierke KM. Wittgenstein and International Relations Theory. In: *International Relations Theory and Philosophy: Interpretive Dialogues* [Internet]. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge; 2009. p. 83-94. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=465354>

224.

Krause K, Williams MC. Broadening the Agenda of Security Studies: Politics and Methods. *Mershon International Studies Review*. 1996;40(2):229-54.

225.

Krebs RR, Jackson PT. Twisting Tongues and Twisting Arms: The Power of Political Rhetoric.

European Journal of International Relations. 2007;13(1):35–66.

226.

Mccrisken T. Ten Years On: Obama's War on Terrorism in Rhetoric and Practice. International Affairs. 2011;87(4):781–801.

227.

Miskimmon A. Strategic Narratives: Communication Power and the New World Order. Vol. Routledge Studies in Global Information, Politics and Society. New York: Routledge; 2013.

228.

Shapiro MJ. Strategic Discourse/Discursive Strategy: The Representation of 'Security Policy'. International Studies Quarterly. 1990;34(3):327–40.

229.

True J. What Is Critical About Critical Theory Revisited: The Case of Four International Relations and Gender. In: Thirty years of Critical Theory in World Politics. London: Routledge; 2011. p. 150–8.

230.

Jarvis L. Critical Terrorism Studies after 9/11. In: Jackson R, editor. Routledge Handbook of Critical Terrorism Studies. New York: Routledge; 2016. p. 28–38.

231.

Jarvis L. Critical Terrorism Studies after 9/11. In: Routledge Handbook of Critical Terrorism Studies [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2016. p. 28–38. Available from: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315813462>

232.

Gunning J. A Case for Critical Terrorism Studies? Government and Opposition. 2007;42(3):363-93.

233.

Horgan J, Boyle MJ. A Case Against 'Critical Terrorism Studies'. Critical Studies on Terrorism. 2008;1(1):51-64.

234.

Stump JL, Dixit P. Critical Terrorism Studies: An Introduction to Research Methods [Internet]. New York, NY: Routledge; 2013. Available from: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203073575>

235.

Heath-Kelly C. Counter-Radicalisation: Critical Perspectives. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2015.

236.

Baker-Beall C. Counter-Radicalisation: Critical Perspectives [Internet]. Vol. Routledge Critical Terrorism Studies. 2015. Available from: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315773094>

237.

Dillon M. Governing Terror: The State of Emergency of Biopolitical Emergence. International Political Sociology. 2007;1(1):7-28.

238.

Stump JL, Dixit P. Critical Terrorism Studies: An Introduction to Research Methods [Internet]. New York, NY: Routledge; 2013. Available from: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203073575>

239.

Stump JL, Dixit P. Critical Terrorism Studies: An Introduction to Research Methods [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2013. Available from: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203073575>

240.

Dixit P, Stump JL. A Response to Jones and Smith: It's Not as Bad as It Seems; Or, Five Ways to Move Critical Terrorism Studies Forward. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*. 2011;34(6):501-11.

241.

Heath-Kelly C. Counter-Terrorism and the Counterfactual: Producing the 'Radicalisation' Discourse and the UK PREVENT Strategy. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*. 2013;15(3):394-415.

242.

Fitzgerald J. Critical Epistemologies of Terrorism. In: Jackson R, editor. *Routledge Handbook of Critical Terrorism Studies* [Internet]. New York: Routledge; 2016. Available from: http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13409383180002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670

243.

Gentry C, Sjoberg L. Female Terrorism and Militancy. In: Jackson R, editor. *Routledge Handbook of Critical Terrorism Studies*. New York: Routledge; 2016.

244.

Jackson R. *Terrorism: A Critical Introduction*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

245.

Jackson R. Terrorism: A Critical Introduction [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=684302>

246.

Jackson R. Unknown Knowns: The Subjugated Knowledge of Terrorism Studies. *Critical Studies on Terrorism*. 2012;5(1):11-29.

247.

Jackson R. Culture, Identity and Hegemony: Continuity and (The Lack Of) Change in US Counterterrorism Policy From Bush to Obama. *International Politics*. 2011;48(2-3):390-411.

248.

Jackson R, Sinclair SJ. *Contemporary Debates on Terrorism*. London: Routledge; 2012.

249.

Jackson R, Sinclair SJ. *Contemporary Debates on Terrorism* [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2012. Available from:
<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203135358>

250.

Jarvis L, Lister M. *Critical Perspectives on Counter-Terrorism*. London: Routledge; 2016.

251.

Jarvis L. *Times of Terror: Discourse, Temporality and the War on Terror*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009.

252.

Radicalisation: The Journey of a Concept. In: *Counter-Radicalisation: Critical Perspectives*.

Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2015.

253.

Mythen G, Walklate S. Terrorism, Risk and International Security: The Perils of Asking 'What If? Security Dialogue. 2008;39(2-3):221-42.

254.

Stump JL, Dixit P. Toward a Completely Constructivist Critical Terrorism Studies. International Relations. 2012;26(2):199-217.

255.

Toros H, Mavelli L. Terrorism, Organised Crime and the Biopolitics of Violence. Critical Studies on Terrorism. 2013;6(1):73-91.

256.

Kelsall MS, Stepakoff S. 'When We Wanted to Talk About Rape': Silencing Sexual Violence at the Special Court for Sierra Leone. International Journal of Transitional Justice. 2007;1(3):355-74.

257.

Khalili L. Gendered Practices of Counterinsurgency. Review of International Studies. 2011;37(04):1471-91.

258.

Baines EK. Gender Research in Violently Divided Societies: Methods and Ethics of "International" Researchers in Rwanda. In: Researching Conflict in Africa: Insights and Experiences. United Nations Publications; 2005. p. 140-55.

259.

Byrne B. Towards a Gendered Understanding of Conflict. IDS Bulletin. 1996;27(3):31-40.

260.

Coulter C. Female Fighters in the Sierra Leone War: Challenging the Assumptions? *Feminist Review* [Internet]. 2008;(88):54–73. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/30140875?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

261.

Hooper C. *Manly states: masculinities, international relations, and gender politics*. New York: Columbia University Press; 2001.

262.

Kelsall MS, Stepakoff S. 'When We Wanted to Talk About Rape': Silencing Sexual Violence at the Special Court for Sierra Leone. *International Journal of Transitional Justice*. 2007;1(3):355–74.

263.

Martin S. Must Boys Be Boys? Ending Sexual Exploitation and Abuse in UN Peacekeeping Missions, [Internet]. 2005. Available from: http://www.pseataaskforce.org/uploads/tools/mustboysbeboysendingseainunpeacekeepingmissions_refugeesinternational_english.pdf

264.

Rejali DM. After Feminist Analyses of Bosnian Violence. *Peace Review*. 1996;8(3):365–71.

265.

Sjoberg L, Gentry CE. *Mothers, Monsters, Whores: Women's Violence in Global Politics*. New York: Zed Books; 2007.

266.

Sjoberg L, Gentry CE. Mothers, Monsters, Whores: Women's Violence in Global Politics [Internet]. London: Zed Books; 2007. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=348682>

267.

Sjoberg L. Gendered Realities of the Immunity Principle: Why Gender Analysis Needs Feminism. *International Studies Quarterly* [Internet]. 2006;50(4):889–910. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/4092784?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

268.

Sjoberg L. *Gendering Global Conflict: Toward a Feminist Theory of War*. New York: Columbia University Press; 2013.

269.

Sjoberg L. *Gendering Global Conflict: Toward a Feminist Theory of War* [Internet]. New York: Columbia University Press; 2013. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=562625>

270.

Shepherd LJ. Loud Voices Behind the Wall: Gender Violence and the Violent Reproduction of the International. *Millennium*. 2006;34(2):377–401.

271.

Thapar Björkert S. Women as Arm-Bearers: Gendered Caste-Violence and the Indian State. *Women's Studies International Forum*. 2006;29(5):474–88.

272.

Turshen M, Twagiramariya C. *What women do in wartime: gender and conflict in Africa*. London: Zed Books; 1998.

273.

Youngs G. Feminist International Relations: A Contradiction in Terms? Or: Why Women and Gender Are Essential to Understanding the World 'We' Live In. *International Affairs*. 2004;80(1):75–87.

274.

Hooper C. Masculinities and IR. In: *Manly states: masculinities, international relations, and gender politics*. New York: Columbia University Press; 2001.

275.

Bourdieu P. *Language and Symbolic Power*. Cambridge: Polity; 1991.

276.

Bourdieu P, Wacquant L. Symbolic Violence. In: *Violence in War and Peace*. Malden, Mass: Blackwell; 2004.

277.

Ho K. Structural Violence as a Human Rights Violation [Internet]. 2007. Available from: <http://projects.essex.ac.uk/ehrr/V4N2/ho.pdf>

278.

Galtung J. Cultural Violence. *Journal of Peace Research* [Internet]. 1990;27(3):291–305. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/423472?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

279.

Farmer P. An Anthropology of Structural Violence. *Current Anthropology*. 2004;45(3):305–25.

280.

Thapar Björkert S. Women as Arm-Bearers: Gendered Caste-Violence and the Indian State. *Women's Studies International Forum*. 2006;29(5):474–88.

281.

Andersen RS. Visuality. In: Aradau et al C, editor. *Critical Security Methods: New Frameworks for Analysis*. London: Routledge; 2015. p. 85–117.

282.

Andersen RS. Visuality. In: *Critical Security Methods: New Frameworks for Analysis* [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2015. p. 85–117. Available from: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315881546>

283.

Andersen RS. Chromatology of Security: Introducing Colours to Visual Security Studies. *Security Dialogue*. 2015;46(5):440–57.

284.

Bleiker R. Art After 9/11. *Alternatives: Global, Local, Political* [Internet]. 2006;31(1):77–99. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/40645174?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

285.

Debrix F. The Sublime Spectatorship of War: The Erasure of the Event in America's Politics of Terror and Aesthetics of Violence. *Millennium*. 2006;34(3):767–91.

286.

van Veeren E. Materializing US Security: Guantanamo's Object Lessons and Concrete Messages. *International Political Sociology*. 2014;8(1):20–42.

287.

Guillaume X. Paint It Black: Colours and the Social Meaning of the Battlefield. *European Journal of International Relations*. 2016;22(1):49–71.

288.

Hansen L. How Images Make World Politics: International Icons and the Case of Abu Ghraib. *Review of International Studies*. 2015;41(02):263–88.

289.

Heck A, Schlag G. Securitizing Images: The Female Body and the War in Afghanistan. *European Journal of International Relations*. 2013;19(4):891–913.

290.

Hansen L. Theorizing the Image for Security Studies: Visual Securitization and the Muhammad Cartoon Crisis. *European Journal of International Relations*. 2011;17(1):51–74.

291.

Moore C, Farrands C. Visual Analysis. In: Shepherd LJ, editor. *Critical Approaches to Security: An Introduction to Theories and Methods*. London: Routledge; 2013. p. 223–35.

292.

Moore C, Farrands C. Visual Analysis. In: *Critical Approaches to Security: An Introduction to Theories and Methods* [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2013. p. 223–35. Available from: http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13410222790002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670

293.

O'Loughlin B. Images of the World, Images of Conflict. In: Eder J, Klonk C, editors. *Image Operations: Visual Media and Political Conflict*. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2016.

294.

Rowley C. Popular Culture and the Politics of the Visual. In: Shepherd LJ, editor. Gender Matters in Global Politics: A Feminist Introduction to International Relations [Internet]. Second edition. London: Routledge; 2015. p. 309–25. Available from: http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13409261280002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670

295.

Rowley C. Popular Culture and the Politics of the Visual. In: Shepherd LJ, editor. Gender Matters in Global Politics: A Feminist Introduction to International Relations [Internet]. Second edition. London: Routledge; 2015. p. 309–25. Available from: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315879819>

296.

Weber C. Popular Visual Language as Global Communication: The Remediation of United Airlines Flight 93. *Review of International Studies*. 2008;34(S1):137–53.

297.

Weber C. An Aesthetics of Fear: The 7/7 London Bombings, the Sublime, and Werenotafrad.com. *Millennium*. 2006;34(3):683–711.