

## PR5939: Non-State Violence as a Challenge to Security

View Online



Abrahamsen, Rita, and Michael C. Williams. 2009. 'Security Beyond the State: Global Security Assemblages in International Politics'. *International Political Sociology* 3 (1): 1-17. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1749-5687.2008.00060.x>.

Abrahms, Max. 2006. 'Why Terrorism Does Not Work'. *International Security* 31 (2): 42-78. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/4137516?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/4137516?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

———. 2007. 'Why Democracies Make Superior Counterterrorists'. *Security Studies* 16 (2): 223-53. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09636410701399424>.

———. 2008. 'What Terrorists Really Want: Terrorist Motives and Counterterrorism Strategy'. *International Security* 32 (4): 78-105. <https://doi.org/10.1162/isec.2008.32.4.78>.

'American Political Science Review'. n.d. <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/american-political-science-review>.

Amoore, Louise, and Marieke de Goede. 2008. *Risk and the War on Terror*. London: Routledge.

Andersen, Rune S. 2015. 'Chromatology of Security: Introducing Colours to Visual Security Studies'. *Security Dialogue* 46 (5): 440-57. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010615585106>.

Andersen, Rune Saugmann. 2015a. 'Visuality'. In *Critical Security Methods: New Frameworks for Analysis*, edited by Claudia Aradau et al, *The New International Relations:85-117*. London: Routledge.

———. 2015b. 'Visuality'. In *Critical Security Methods: New Frameworks for Analysis, New international relations:85-117*. London: Routledge. <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315881546>.

Asad, Talal. 2007. *On Suicide Bombing*. New York: Columbia University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=908191>.

Ashworth, Scott. 2008. 'Design, Inference, and the Strategic Logic of Suicide Terrorism'. *The American Political Science Review* 102 (2): 269-73. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/27644515?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/27644515?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

Atran, Scott. 2006. 'The Moral Logic and Growth of Suicide Terrorism'. *The Washington*

Quarterly 29 (2): 127–47. <https://doi.org/10.1162/wash.2006.29.2.127>.

Awan, A. N. 2013. 'Virtual Jihadist Media' in *Manual of Islamic Movements*. In *Manual of Islamic Movements*. Madrid: Tauris.

Awan, A. N. 2016. 'Islamic State Narratives and Radicalisation in the West'. In *Jihadism Transformed: Al-Qaeda and Islamic State's Global Battle of Ideas*, edited by Simon Staffell and Akil N. Awan. London: Hurst & Company.

Baines, E.K. 2005. 'Gender Research in Violently Divided Societies: Methods and Ethics of "International" Researchers in Rwanda'. In *Researching Conflict in Africa: Insights and Experiences*, 140–55. United Nations Publications.

Baker-Beall, Christopher. 2009. 'The Discursive Construction of EU Counter-Terrorism Policy: Writing the "Migrant Other", Securitisation and Control'. *Journal of Contemporary European Research* 5 (2): 188–206. <http://www.jcer.net/index.php/jcer/article/view/161>.

———. 2015. *Counter-Radicalisation: Critical Perspectives*. Vol. Routledge Critical Terrorism Studies. <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315773094>.

Balzacq, Thierry. 2012. 'Constructivism and Securitization Studies'. In *The Routledge Handbook of Security Studies*, 1st paperback ed, Routledge handbooks:56–72. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.

Barkawi, Tarak. 2006. *Globalization and War*. Vol. *Globalization*. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield.

Bell, Vikki. 2005. 'The Scenography of Suicide: Terror, Politics and the Humiliated Witness'. *Economy and Society* 34 (2): 241–60. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03085140500054628>.

Bennett, William J. 2003. *Why We Fight: Moral Clarity and the War on Terrorism*. Washington, DC: Regnery Pub.

Bentley, M. 2012. 'Multilateral Approach to Counterterrorism: Issues, Problems, Responses'. In *Counterterrorism: From the Cold War to the War on Terror*. Vol. Praeger Security International. Santa Barbara, Calif: Praeger. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1887899>.

———. 2017. 'Ending the Unendable: The Rhetorical Legacy of the War on Terror'. In *The Obama Doctrine: A Legacy of Continuity in US Foreign Policy?*, edited by Michelle Bentley and Jack Holland. Vol. *Routledge Studies in US Foreign Policy*. London: Routledge.

Bentley, Michelle, and Jack Holland. 2014a. *Obama's Foreign Policy: Ending the War on Terror*. London: Routledge.

———, eds. 2014b. *Obama's Foreign Policy: Ending the War on Terror*. Vol. *Routledge Studies in US Foreign Policy*. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1461221>.

- Berdal, Mats. 2011. 'The "New Wars" Thesis Revisited'. In *The Changing Character of War*, edited by Hew Strachan and Sibylle Scheipers (eds.), 259–81. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Berdal, Mats R., and David Malone. 2000. *Greed & Grievance: Economic Agendas in Civil Wars*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Berntzen, Lars Erik, and Sveinung Sandberg. 2014. 'The Collective Nature of Lone Wolf Terrorism: Anders Behring Breivik and the Anti-Islamic Social Movement'. *Terrorism and Political Violence* 26 (5): 759–79. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09546553.2013.767245>.
- Bieler, Andreas. 2000. *Non-State Actors and Authority in the Global System*. London: Routledge. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=165773>.
- Bigo, D. 2006a. 'Security, Exception, Ban and Surveillance'. In *Theorizing Surveillance: The Panopticon and Beyond*. Cullompton: Willan Publishing. <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781843926818>.
- . 2006b. 'Security, Exception, Ban and Surveillance'. In *Theorizing Surveillance: The Panopticon and Beyond*, 46–68. Cullompton: Willan Publishing. <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781843926818>.
- Bigo, Didier. 2008a. 'Globalised (In)Security: The Field of the Ban-Opticon'. In *Terror, Insecurity and Liberty: Illiberal Practices of Liberal Regimes After 9/11*. London: Routledge.
- . 2008b. 'Globalised (In)Security: The Field of the Ban-Opticon'. In *Terror, Insecurity and Liberty: Illiberal Practices of Liberal Regimes After 9/11*. London: Routledge. <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203926765>.
- Bigo, Didier, and Emmanuel-Pierre Guittet. 2011. 'Northern Ireland as Metaphor: Exception, Suspicion and Radicalization in the "War on Terror"'. *Security Dialogue* 42 (6): 483–98. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010611425532>.
- Bilgic, Ali. 2014. 'Exploring "What's Good about Security": Politics of Security during the Dissolution of Yugoslavia'. *Journal of Balkan and Near Eastern Studies* 16 (2): 260–78. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19448953.2014.910390>.
- Bjørgero, Tore. 2005. *Root Causes of Terrorism: Myths, Reality and Ways Forward*. London: Routledge.
- Blattman, Christopher, and Edward Miguel. 2010. 'Civil War'. *Journal of Economic Literature* 48 (1): 3–57. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40651577>.
- Bleiker, Roland. 2006. 'Art After 9/11'. *Alternatives: Global, Local, Political* 31 (1): 77–99. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/40645174?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/40645174?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).
- Boix, Carles. 2007. 'Civil Wars'. In *The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Politics*. Oxford:

Oxford University Press.

Borum, Randy. 2011. 'Radicalization into Violent Extremism I: A Review of Social Science Theories'. *Journal of Strategic Security* 4 (4): 7–36.  
<https://doaj.org/article/a79586634926449b880fd6fb60a3ab8f>.

Bourdieu, P., and L. Wacquant. 2004. 'Symbolic Violence'. In *Violence in War and Peace*. Vol. Blackwell readers in anthropology. Malden, Mass: Blackwell.

Bourdieu, Pierre. 1991. *Language and Symbolic Power*. Cambridge: Polity.

Burke, Anthony. 2007a. *Beyond Security, Ethics and Violence: War Against the Other*. London: Routledge.

———. 2007b. *Beyond Security, Ethics and Violence: War Against the Other*. Vol. Routledge advances in international relations and global. London: Routledge.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=292859>.

Butler, Judith. 1997. *Excitable Speech: A Politics of the Performative*. New York: Routledge.

———. 2009. *Frames of War: When Is Life Grievable?* London: New York.

Buzan, Barry. 1997. 'Rethinking Security after the Cold War'. *Cooperation and Conflict* 32 (1): 5–28. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010836797032001001>.

———. 2006. 'Will the "Global War on Terrorism" Be the New Cold War?' *International Affairs* 82 (6): 1101–18. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2346.2006.00590.x>.

Buzan, Barry, and Lene Hansen. 2009a. *The Evolution of International Security Studies*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

———. 2009b. *The Evolution of International Security Studies*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.  
<https://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Holloway&isbn=9780511631368&uid=^u>.

Buzan, Barry, Ole Waever, and Jaap de Wilde. 1998. *Security: A New Framework for Analysis*. London: Lynne Rienner.

Byman, D. 2007. 'Combating State Sponsors of Terrorism'. In *Countering Terrorism and Insurgency in the 21st Century: International Perspectives*. Westport, Conn: Praeger Security International.

Byrne, Bridget. 1996. 'Towards a Gendered Understanding of Conflict'. *IDS Bulletin* 27 (3): 31–40. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1759-5436.1996.mp27003004.x>.

Cederman, Lars-Erik. 2011. 'Horizontal Inequalities and Ethnonationalist Civil War: A Global Comparison'. *The American Political Science Review* 105 (3): 478–95.  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/41480853>.

Cerny, Philip G. 2000. 'The New Security Dilemma: Divisibility, Defection and Disorder in the Global Era'. *Review of International Studies* 26 (4): 623-46.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/20097702>.

Chadwick, A. 2016a. 'Politics in the Age of Hybrid Media: Power, Systems, and Media Logics'. In *The Routledge Companion to Social Media and Politics*, edited by Axel Bruns, Gunn Enli, Eli Skogerb, Anders Olof Larsson, and Christian Christensen. New York: Routledge.

[http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=8546510250002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=8546510250002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670).

———. 2016b. 'Politics in the Age of Hybrid Media: Power, Systems, and Media Logics'. In *The Routledge Companion to Social Media and Politics*, edited by Axel Bruns et al. Vol. Routledge Companions. New York: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.

<http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=882657>.

'Civil Wars'. n.d. <http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/fciv20>.

Clausewitz, Carl von, and Michael Howard. 1976. *On War*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Coker, C. 2001. 'Outsourcing War'. In *Non-State Actors in World Politics*. Basingstoke: Palgrave.

Collier, Paul, and A Hoeffler. 2002. 'Greed and Grievance in Civil Wars'. *Oxford Economic Papers*. <https://econpapers.repec.org/paper/csawpaper/2002-01.htm>.

Collins, Alan. 2015. *Contemporary Security Studies*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.

Connell, R. W. 1990. 'The State, Gender, and Sexual Politics'. *Theory and Society* 19 (5): 507-44. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00147025>.

'Contemporary Security Policy'. n.d. <http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/fcsp20>.

Coolsaet, R. 2011. *Jihadi Terrorism and the Radicalisation Challenge: European and American Experiences*. 2nd ed. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate.

'Co-Operation and Conflict'. n.d. <http://journals.sagepub.com/loi/cac>.

Coulter, Chris. 2008. 'Female Fighters in the Sierra Leone War: Challenging the Assumptions?' *Feminist Review*, no. 88: 54-73.

[http://www.jstor.org/stable/30140875?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/30140875?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

Crawford, Neta C. 1991. 'Once and Future Security Studies'. *Security Studies* 1 (2): 283-316. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09636419109347469>.

Crenshaw, Martha. 1991. 'How Terrorism Declines'. *Terrorism and Political Violence* 3 (1): 69-87. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09546559108427093>.

- . 2011. *Explaining Terrorism: Causes, Processes and Consequences*. Vol. Cass Series on Political Violence. London: Routledge.
- 'Critical Studies on Security'. n.d. <http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/rcss20>.
- 'Critical Studies on Terrorism'. n.d. <http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/rter20>.
- Croft, Stuart. 2006. *Culture, Crisis and America's War on Terror*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Dalacoura, K. 2000a. 'Islamist Movements as Non-State Actors and Their Relevance to International Relations'. In *Non-State Actors and Authority in the Global System*. Vol. Routledge/Warwick Studies in Globalisation. London: Routledge.
- . 2000b. 'Islamist Movements as Non-State Actors and Their Relevance to International Relations'. In *Non-State Actors and Authority in the Global System*. London: Routledge.  
<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203165041>.
- Davis, Diane E. 2009. "'Non-State Armed Actors, New Imagined Communities, and Shifting Patterns of Sovereignty and Insecurity in the Modern World" in *Contemporary Security Policy*'. *Contemporary Security Policy* 30 (2): 221–45.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260903059757>.
- Davis, Mike. 2008. *Buda's Wagon: A History of the Car Bomb*. London: Verso.
- De Goede, Marieke. 2008. 'Beyond Risk: Premediation and the Post-9/11 Security Imagination'. *Security Dialogue* 39 (2–3): 155–76.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010608088773>.
- Debrix, François. 2006. 'The Sublime Spectatorship of War: The Erasure of the Event in America's Politics of Terror and Aesthetics of Violence'. *Millennium* 34 (3): 767–91.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/03058298060340031401>.
- Debrix, Francois, and Alexander D. Barder. 2009. 'Nothing to Fear but Fear: Governmentality and the Biopolitical Production of Terror'. *International Political Sociology* 3 (4): 398–413. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1749-5687.2009.00083.x>.
- Dillon, Michael. 2007. 'Governing Terror: The State of Emergency of Biopolitical Emergence'. *International Political Sociology* 1 (1): 7–28.  
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1749-5687.2007.00002.x>.
- Dixit, Priya. 2013. 'The Rhetoric of "Terrorism" and the Evolution of a Counterterrorist State in Nepal'. *Global Change, Peace & Security* 25 (2): 159–74.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14781158.2013.772973>.
- Dixit, Priya, and Jacob L. Stump. 2011. 'A Response to Jones and Smith: It's Not as Bad as It Seems; Or, Five Ways to Move Critical Terrorism Studies Forward'. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism* 34 (6): 501–11. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1057610X.2011.571195>.

- Donnelly, Faye. 2013a. *Securitization and the Iraq War: The Rules of Engagement in World Politics*. Vol. Routledge critical security studies series. London: Routledge.  
[http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=13401118360002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13401118360002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670).
- . 2013b. *Securitization and the Iraq War: The Rules of Engagement in World Politics*. Vol. Routledge Critical Security Studies Series. London: Routledge.  
<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203710494>.
- Duyvesteyn, Isabelle. 2004. 'How New Is the New Terrorism?' *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism* 27 (5): 439–54. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10576100490483750>.
- Edmunds, June. 2012. 'The "New" Barbarians: Governmentality, Securitization and Islam in Western Europe'. *Contemporary Islam* 6 (1): 67–84.  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11562-011-0159-6>.
- English, R. 2011. 'The Interplay of Non-Violent and Violent Action in Northern Ireland, 1967–72'. In *Civil Resistance and Power Politics: The Experience of Non-Violent Action from Gandhi to the Present*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- English, Richard. 2010. *Terrorism: How to Respond*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- . 2012. *Armed Struggle: The History of the IRA*. Rev. and Updated ed. London: Pan.
- . 2013. 'Terrorist Innovation and International Politics: Lessons From an IRA Case Study?' *International Politics* 50 (4): 496–511. <https://doi.org/10.1057/ip.2013.18>.
- . 2016. 'The Future Study of Terrorism'. *European Journal of International Security* 1 (02): 135–49. <https://doi.org/10.1017/eis.2016.6>.
- 'Environmental Politics'. n.d. <http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/fenp20>.
- Eroukhmanoff, Clara. 2015. 'The Remote Securitisation of Islam in the US Post-9/11: Euphemisation, Metaphors and the "Logic of Expected Consequences" in Counter-Radicalisation Discourse'. *Critical Studies on Terrorism* 8 (2): 246–65.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/17539153.2015.1053747>.
- 'European Journal of International Relations'. n.d. <http://journals.sagepub.com/loi/ejt>.
- 'European Journal of International Security'. n.d.  
<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/european-journal-of-international-security>.
- Farmer, Paul. 2004. 'An Anthropology of Structural Violence'. *Current Anthropology* 45 (3): 305–25. <https://doi.org/10.1086/382250>.
- Fattah, K., and K.M. Fierke. 2009. 'A Clash of Emotions: The Politics of Humiliation and Political Violence in the Middle East'. *European Journal of International Relations* 15 (1): 67–93. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354066108100053>.
- Fearon, James D., and David D. Laitin. 2003a. 'Ethnicity, Insurgency, and Civil War'.

American Political Science Review 97 (01): 75–90.  
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055403000534>.

———. 2003b. 'Ethnicity, Insurgency, and Civil War'. *The American Political Science Review* 97 (1): 75–90. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3118222>.

Fierke, K. M. 2002. 'Links Across the Abyss: Language and Logic in International Relations'. *International Studies Quarterly* 46 (3): 331–54.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/3096092?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/3096092?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

———. 2009. 'Wittgenstein and International Relations Theory'. In *International Relations Theory and Philosophy: Interpretive Dialogues*, 83–94. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=465354>.

———. 2013. *Political Self-Sacrifice: Agency, Body and Emotion in International Relations*. Vol. Cambridge studies in international relations: 125 political self-sacrifice. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Fitzgerald, James. 2016. 'Critical Epistemologies of Terrorism'. In *Routledge Handbook of Critical Terrorism Studies*, edited by Richard Jackson. New York: Routledge.  
[http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=13409383180002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13409383180002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670).

'Foreign Affairs'. n.d. <http://www.jstor.org/journal/foreignaffairs>.

'Foreign Policy'. n.d. <http://www.jstor.org/journal/foreignpolicy>.

Frisch, Hillel. 2009. 'Strategic Change in Terrorist Movements: Lessons From Hamas'. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism* 32 (12): 1049–65.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10576100903320795>.

Fujii, Lee Ann. 2011. *Killing Neighbors: Webs of Violence in Rwanda*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

Galtung, Johan. 1990. 'Cultural Violence'. *Journal of Peace Research* 27 (3): 291–305.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/423472?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/423472?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

Gambetta, Diego. 2005. *Making Sense of Suicide Missions*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199276998.001.0001>.

———. 2006. *Making Sense of Suicide Missions. Expanded and Updated [ed.]*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Gentry, C., and L. Sjoberg. 2016. 'Female Terrorism and Militancy'. In *Routledge Handbook of Critical Terrorism Studies*, edited by Richard Jackson. New York: Routledge.

Githens-Mazer, Jonathan. 2008. 'Islamic Radicalisation among North Africans in Britain'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 10 (4): 550–70.  
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856x.2008.00340.x>.

Githens-Mazer, Jonathan, and Robert Lambert. 2010. 'Why Conventional Wisdom on



Radicalization Fails: The Persistence of a Failed Discourse'. *International Affairs* 86 (4): 889–901. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2346.2010.00918.x>.

'Global Governance'. n.d. <http://www.jstor.org/journal/globgove>.

Goddard, Stacie E., and Ronald R. Krebs. 2015. 'Rhetoric, Legitimation, and Grand Strategy'. *Security Studies* 24 (1): 5–36. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09636412.2014.1001198>.

Goede, Marieke de, and Stephanie Simon. 2013. 'Governing Future Radicals in Europe'. *Antipode* 45 (2): 315–35. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8330.2012.01039.x>.

Gottlieb, Stuart, ed. 2014. *Debating Terrorism and Counterterrorism: Conflicting Perspectives on Causes, Contexts, and Responses*. 2nd edition. Los Angeles: SAGE/CQ Press.

Guillaume, X. 2016. 'Paint It Black: Colours and the Social Meaning of the Battlefield'. *European Journal of International Relations* 22 (1): 49–71. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354066115573336>.

Gunning, Jeroen. 2007. 'A Case for Critical Terrorism Studies?' *Government and Opposition* 42 (3): 363–93. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1477-7053.2007.00228.x>.

Gunning, Jeroen, and Richard Jackson. 2011. 'What's So "Religious" About "Religious Terrorism"?' *Critical Studies on Terrorism* 4 (3): 369–88. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17539153.2011.623405>.

Gurr, Ted Robert. 2011. *Why Men Rebel*. 40th anniversary paperback ed. Boulder, Colo: Paradigm.

Hammes, Thomas X. 2006. *The Sling and the Stone: On War in the 21st Century*. St. Paul, MN: Zenith Press.

Hansen, L. 2011. 'Theorizing the Image for Security Studies: Visual Securitization and the Muhammad Cartoon Crisis'. *European Journal of International Relations* 17 (1): 51–74. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354066110388593>.

Hansen, Lene. 2015. 'How Images Make World Politics: International Icons and the Case of Abu Ghraib'. *Review of International Studies* 41 (02): 263–88. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0260210514000199>.

Heath-Kelly, Charlotte. 2013a. 'Counter-Terrorism and the Counterfactual: Producing the "Radicalisation" Discourse and the UK PREVENT Strategy'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 15 (3): 394–415. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2011.00489.x>.

———. 2013b. 'Counter-Terrorism and the Counterfactual: Producing the "Radicalisation" Discourse and the UK PREVENT Strategy'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 15 (3): 394–415. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2011.00489.x>.

———. 2015. *Counter-Radicalisation: Critical Perspectives*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge,

Taylor & Francis Group.

Heck, A., and G. Schlag. 2013. 'Securitizing Images: The Female Body and the War in Afghanistan'. *European Journal of International Relations* 19 (4): 891–913. <https://doi.org/10.1177/13540661111433896>.

Held, Virginia. 2005. 'Legitimate Authority in Non-State Groups Using Violence'. *Journal of Social Philosophy* 36 (2): 175–93. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9833.2005.00265.x>.

Hewitt, Christopher. 2014. 'Law Enforcement Tactics and Their Effectiveness in Dealing With American Terrorism: Organizations, Autonomous Cells, and Lone Wolves'. *Terrorism and Political Violence* 26 (1): 58–68. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09546553.2014.849913>.

Higgott, Richard A. 2000. *Non-State Actors and Authority in the Global System*. London: Routledge.

Hippel, Karin von. 2002. 'The Roots of Terrorism: Probing the Myths'. *The Political Quarterly* 73 (s1): 25–39. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.73.s1.4>.

Ho, Kathleen. 2007. 'Structural Violence as a Human Rights Violation'. <http://projects.essex.ac.uk/ehrr/V4N2/ho.pdf>.

Hoffman, B. 2011a. 'Who Fights? - A Comparative Demographic Depiction of Terrorists and Insurgents in the Twentieth and Twenty-First Century'. In *The Changing Character of War*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

———. 2011b. 'Who Fights? - A Comparative Demographic Depiction of Terrorists and Insurgents in the Twentieth and Twenty-First Century'. In *The Changing Character of War*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:osobl/9780199596737.001.0001>.

Hoffman, Bruce. 1995. "'Holy Terror": The Implications of Terrorism Motivated by a Religious Imperative' in *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism* 18 (4): 271–84. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10576109508435985>.

———. 2006a. *Inside Terrorism*. Rev. and Expanded ed. New York: Columbia University Press.

———. 2006b. *Inside Terrorism*. Rev. and Expanded ed. New York: Columbia University Press.

Holland, Jack. 2016. 'The Language of Counter-Terrorism'. In *Routledge Handbook of Critical Terrorism Studies*, edited by Richard Jackson. New York: Routledge.

Hooper, Charlotte. 2001a. *Manly States: Masculinities, International Relations, and Gender Politics*. New York: Columbia University Press.

———. 2001b. 'Masculinities and IR'. In *Manly States: Masculinities, International Relations, and Gender Politics*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Horgan, John. 2014a. *The Psychology of Terrorism*. London: Routledge.

———. 2014b. *The Psychology of Terrorism*. London: Routledge.

Horgan, John, and Michael J. Boyle. 2008. 'A Case Against "Critical Terrorism Studies"'. *Critical Studies on Terrorism* 1 (1): 51–64. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17539150701848225>.

Hoskins, Andrew. 2011. *Radicalisation and Media: Connectivity and Terrorism in the New Media Ecology*. London: Routledge.

Hoskins, Andrew, Akil Awan, and Ben O'Loughlin. 2011. *Radicalisation and Media: Connectivity and Terrorism in the New Media Ecology*. Vol. *Media, War and Security*. Hoboken: Taylor and Francis.

Humphreys, Macartan, and Jeremy M. Weinstein. 2008. 'Who Fights? The Determinants of Participation in Civil War'. *American Journal of Political Science* 52 (2): 436–55. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/25193823>.

'"I Am Prepared to Die" Nelson Mandela's Statement From the Dock at the Opening of the Defence Case in the Rivonia Trial Pretoria Supreme Court, 20 April 1964 | South African History Online'. n.d.

'International Affairs'. n.d. <http://www.jstor.org/journal/inteaffaroyainst>.

'International Feminist Journal of Politics'. n.d. <http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/rfjp20>.

'International Organization'. n.d. <http://www.jstor.org/journal/inteorga>.

'International Political Sociology'. n.d. <https://academic.oup.com/ips>.

'International Security'. n.d. <http://www.jstor.org/journal/intesecu>.

'International Studies Review'. n.d. <http://www.jstor.org/journal/intestudrevi>.

Jackson, Richard. 2005. *Writing the War on Terrorism: Language, Politics and Counter-Terrorism*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

———. 2011a. 'Culture, Identity and Hegemony: Continuity and (The Lack Of) Change in US Counterterrorism Policy From Bush to Obama'. *International Politics* 48 (2–3): 390–411. <https://doi.org/10.1057/ip.2011.5>.

———. 2011b. *Terrorism: A Critical Introduction*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

———. 2011c. *Terrorism: A Critical Introduction*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=684302>.

———. 2012. 'Unknown Knowns: The Subjugated Knowledge of Terrorism Studies'. *Critical Studies on Terrorism* 5 (1): 11–29. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17539153.2012.659907>.

Jackson, Richard, and Samuel J. Sinclair. 2012a. *Contemporary Debates on Terrorism*. London: Routledge.

———. 2012b. *Contemporary Debates on Terrorism*. London: Routledge.

———. 2012c. *Contemporary Debates on Terrorism*. London: Routledge.

<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203135358>.

Jarvis, Lee. 2009. *Times of Terror: Discourse, Temporality and the War on Terror*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

———. 2016a. 'Critical Terrorism Studies after 9/11'. In *Routledge Handbook of Critical Terrorism Studies*, edited by Richard Jackson, 28–38. New York: Routledge.

———. 2016b. 'Critical Terrorism Studies after 9/11'. In *Routledge Handbook of Critical Terrorism Studies*, 28–38. London: Routledge.

<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315813462>.

Jarvis, Lee, and Michael Lister. 2016. *Critical Perspectives on Counter-Terrorism*. London: Routledge.

Jordan, David. 2016. *Understanding Modern Warfare*. Second edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

'Journal of Terrorism Research'. n.d. <http://jtr.st-andrews.ac.uk/>.

Kaldor, Mary. 2013. 'In Defence of New Wars'. *Stability: International Journal of Security and Development* 2 (1). <https://doi.org/10.5334/sta.at>.

Kalyvas, S. N. 2013. 'The Changing Character of Civil War'. In *The Changing Character of War*, edited by Hew Strachan and Sibylle Scheipers, 202–19. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Kalyvas, SN. 2007. 'Civil Wars'. In *The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199566020.001.0001>.

———. 2008a. 'Promises and Pitfalls of an Emerging Research Program: The Microdynamics of Civil War'. In *Order, Conflict, and Violence*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

[http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=13410408040002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13410408040002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670).

———. 2008b. 'Promises and Pitfalls of an Emerging Research Program: The Microdynamics of Civil War'. In *Order, Conflict, and Violence*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780511427855>.

Kalyvas, Stathis N. 2004. 'The Paradox of Terrorism in Civil War'. *The Journal of Ethics* 8 (1): 97–138. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/25115783?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/25115783?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

———. 2006a. *The Logic of Violence in Civil War*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 2006b. *The Logic of Violence in Civil War*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Katzenstein, Peter J. 2003. 'Same War—Different Views: Germany, Japan, and Counterterrorism'. *International Organization* 57 (04): 731–60.  
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818303574033>.

Keen, David. 2012a. *Useful Enemies: When Waging Wars Is More Important Than Winning Them*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

———. 2012b. *Useful Enemies: When Waging Wars Is More Important Than Winning Them*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press. <http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=369107>.

Kegley, C. Jr., and E. R. Wittenkopf. 2011. 'Nonstate Actors in the International System'. In *World Politics: Trend and Transformation, 2010th-2011 ed.*, International ed ed., 135–85. Boston, Mass: Wadsworth Cengage Learning.

Kelsall, M. S., and S. Stepakoff. 2007a. "'When We Wanted to Talk About Rape": Silencing Sexual Violence at the Special Court for Sierra Leone'. *International Journal of Transitional Justice* 1 (3): 355–74. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ijtj/ijm034>.

———. 2007b. "'When We Wanted to Talk About Rape": Silencing Sexual Violence at the Special Court for Sierra Leone'. *International Journal of Transitional Justice* 1 (3): 355–74. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ijtj/ijm034>.

Kennedy-Pipe, Caroline, and Gordon Clubb. 2015. *Terrorism and Political Violence*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

Kennedy-Pipe, Caroline, and Nicholas Rengger. 2006. 'Apocalypse Now? Continuities or Disjunctions in World Politics After 9/11'. *International Affairs* 82 (3): 539–52. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2346.2006.00550.x>.

Khalili, Laleh. 2011. 'Gendered Practices of Counterinsurgency'. *Review of International Studies* 37 (04): 1471–91. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S026021051000121X>.

Krause, Keith, and Michael C. Williams. 1996. 'Broadening the Agenda of Security Studies: Politics and Methods'. *Mershon International Studies Review* 40 (2): 229–54. <https://doi.org/10.2307/222776>.

Krebs, R. R., and P. T. Jackson. 2007. 'Twisting Tongues and Twisting Arms: The Power of Political Rhetoric'. *European Journal of International Relations* 13 (1): 35–66. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354066107074284>.

Laqueur, Walter. 2000. *The New Terrorism: Fanaticism and the Arms of Mass Destruction*. New York, New York: Oxford University Press.

Latin, David, and Eli Berman. n.d. 'Rational Martyrs vs. Hard Targets: Evidence on the Tactical Use of Suicide Attacks'. In *Suicide Bombing from an Interdisciplinary Perspective*.

Lebow, Richard Ned. 2010a. *Why Nations Fight: Past and Future Motives for War*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 2010b. *Why Nations Fight: Past and Future Motives for War*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511761485>.

Lee, Alexander. 2011. 'Who Becomes a Terrorist? Poverty, Education, and the Origins of Political Violence'. *World Politics* 63 (2): 203–45. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/23018785>.

Lee, Charles T. 2009. 'Suicide Bombing as Acts of Deathly Citizenship? A Critical Double-Layered Inquiry'. *Critical Studies on Terrorism* 2 (2): 147–63. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17539150903010236>.

Logan, Sarah. 2016a. 'Gasping at Thin Air: Countering Terrorist Narratives Online'. In *Violent Extremism Online: New Perspectives on Terrorism and the Internet*, edited by Anne Aly et al. London: Routledge.

———. 2016b. 'Gasping at Thin Air: Countering Terrorist Narratives Online'. In *Violent Extremism Online: New Perspectives on Terrorism and the Internet*, edited by Anne Aly et al. London: Routledge.

<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315692029>.

Luban, David. 2005. 'Liberalism, Torture, and the Ticking Bomb'. *Virginia Law Review* 91 (6): 1425–61. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3649415>.

Luttwak, Edward N. 1995. 'Toward Post-Heroic Warfare'. *Foreign Affairs* 74 (3): 109–22. <https://doi.org/10.2307/20047127>.

Mabon, Simon, and Stephen Royle. 2017. *The Origins of ISIS: The Collapse of Nations and Revolution in the Middle East*. London: I.B. Tauris.

Mamdani, Mahmood. 2002. 'Good Muslim, Bad Muslim: A Political Perspective on Culture and Terrorism'. *American Anthropologist* 104 (3): 766–75. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/3567254?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/3567254?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

Mars, Perry. 1975. 'The Nature of Political Violence'. *Social and Economic Studies* 24 (2): 221–38. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/27861557?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/27861557?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

Martin, Gus. 2016. *Understanding Terrorism: Challenges, Perspectives, and Issues*. Fifth edition. Los Angeles, California: SAGE.

Martin, S. 2005. 'Must Boys Be Boys? Ending Sexual Exploitation and Abuse in UN Peacekeeping Missions', [http://www.pseataaskforce.org/uploads/tools/mustboysbeboysendingseainunpeacekeepingmissions\\_refugeesinternational\\_english.pdf](http://www.pseataaskforce.org/uploads/tools/mustboysbeboysendingseainunpeacekeepingmissions_refugeesinternational_english.pdf).

Martin, Thomas. 2014. 'Governing an Unknowable Future: The Politics of Britain's Prevent Policy'. *Critical Studies on Terrorism* 7 (1): 62–78. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17539153.2014.881200>.

- McCants, William Faizi. 2015. *The ISIS Apocalypse: The History, Strategy, and Doomsday Vision of the Islamic State*. First edition. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Mccrisken, Trevor. 2011a. 'Ten Years On: Obama's War on Terrorism in Rhetoric and Practice'. *International Affairs* 87 (4): 781–801. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2346.2011.01004.x>.
- . 2011b. 'Ten Years On: Obama's War on Terrorism in Rhetoric and Practice'. *International Affairs* 87 (4): 781–801. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2346.2011.01004.x>.
- 'Media, War and Conflict'. n.d. <http://journals.sagepub.com/loi/mwc>.
- 'Millennium – Journal of International Studies'. n.d. <http://journals.sagepub.com/loi/mil>.
- Miskimmon, Alister. 2013. *Strategic Narratives: Communication Power and the New World Order*. Vol. Routledge Studies in Global Information, Politics and Society. New York: Routledge.
- Moghadam, Assaf. 2006. 'Suicide Terrorism, Occupation, and the Globalization of Martyrdom: A Critique of Dying to Win'. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism* 29 (8): 707–29. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10576100600561907>.
- Moore, Cerwyn, and Chris Farrands. 2013a. 'Visual Analysis'. In *Critical Approaches to Security: An Introduction to Theories and Methods*, edited by Laura J. Shepherd, 223–35. London: Routledge.
- . 2013b. 'Visual Analysis'. In *Critical Approaches to Security: An Introduction to Theories and Methods*, 223–35. London: Routledge. [http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=13410222790002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13410222790002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670).
- Mueller, John. 2005. 'Six Rather Unusual Propositions about Terrorism'. *Terrorism and Political Violence* 17 (4): 487–505. <https://doi.org/10.1080/095465591009359>.
- Mulaj, Kledja. 2010. *Violent Non-State Actors in World Politics*. London: C. Hurst.
- Mythen, Gabe, and Sandra Walklate. 2008. 'Terrorism, Risk and International Security: The Perils of Asking 'What If?' *Security Dialogue* 39 (2–3): 221–42. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010608088776>.
- Neal, Andrew W. 2006. 'Foucault in Guantánamo: Towards an Archaeology of the Exception'. *Security Dialogue* 37 (1): 31–46. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010606064135>.
- . 2010. *Exceptionalism and the Politics of Counter-Terrorism: Liberty, Security and the War on Terror*. Vol. Routledge studies in liberty and security. London: Routledge. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=455504>.
- . 2011. *Exceptionalism and the Politics of Counter-Terrorism: Liberty, Security and the War on Terror*. Vol. Routledge Studies in Liberty and Security. London: Routledge.
- . 2012. 'Normalization and Legislative Exceptionalism: Counterterrorist Lawmaking and the Changing Times of Security Emergencies'. *International Political Sociology* 6 (3):

260–76. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1749-5687.2012.00163.x>.

Neumann, Peter, and Scott Kleinmann. 2013. 'How Rigorous Is Radicalization Research?' *Democracy and Security* 9 (4): 360–82. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17419166.2013.802984>.

Neumann, Peter R. 2007. 'Negotiating with Terrorists'. *Foreign Affairs* 86 (1): 128–38. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/20032216?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/20032216?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

———. 2013. 'The Trouble With Radicalization'. *International Affairs* 89 (4): 873–93. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.12049>.

Newman, Edward. 2006. 'Exploring the "Root Causes" of Terrorism'. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism* 29 (8): 749–72. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10576100600704069>.

Norman, Richard. 1995. *Ethics, Killing, and War*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.  
O'Loughlin, B. 2016. 'Images of the World, Images of Conflict'. In *Image Operations: Visual Media and Political Conflict*, edited by Jens Eder and Charlotte Klöckner. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Pape, Robert A. 2003. 'The Strategic Logic of Suicide Terrorism'. *The American Political Science Review* 97 (3): 343–61. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3117613>.

Pape, Robert Anthony. 2006. *Dying to Win: The Strategic Logic of Suicide Terrorism*. Random House Trade Paperback ed. New York: Random House Trade Paperbacks. <http://www.loc.gov/catdir/enhancements/fy0704/2006298227-s.html>.

'Perspectives on Terrorism'. n.d. <http://www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot>.

Pillar, Paul R. 2001a. *Terrorism and U.S. Foreign Policy*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press.

———. 2001b. *Terrorism and U.S. Foreign Policy*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press.

———. 2001c. *Terrorism and U.S. Foreign Policy*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press. <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=81343>.

Powell, Robert. 2007. 'Defending Against Terrorist Attacks With Limited Resources'. *The American Political Science Review* 101 (3): 527–41. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/27644464?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/27644464?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

Pratt, Douglas. 2010. 'Religion and Terrorism: Christian Fundamentalism and Extremism'. *Terrorism and Political Violence* 22 (3): 438–56. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09546551003689399>.

Puar, Jasbir K. 2004. 'Abu Ghraib: Arguing against Exceptionalism'. *Feminist Studies* 30 (2): 522–34. <https://doi.org/10.2307/20458978>.

'Radicalisation: The Journey of a Concept'. 2015. In *Counter-Radicalisation: Critical Perspectives*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.



Ranstorp, Magnus. 1996. 'Terrorism in the Name of Religion'. *Journal of International Affairs* 50 (1): 41–62. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/24357404>.

Rapoport, David C. 1983. 'Fear and Trembling: Terrorism in Three Religious Traditions'. *American Political Science Review* 78 (03): 658–77. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1961835>.

Rejali, Darius M. 1996. 'After Feminist Analyses of Bosnian Violence'. *Peace Review* 8 (3): 365–71. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10402659608425981>.

'Review of International Studies'. n.d. <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/review-of-international-studies>.

Richardson, Louise. 2007. *What Terrorists Want: Understanding the Enemy, Containing the Threat*. New York: Random HouseTrade Paperbacks.

Roberts, A. 2013. 'The Civilian in Modern War'. In *The Changing Character of War*, edited by Hew Strachan and Sibylle Scheipers, 357–80. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Rowley, Christina. 2015a. 'Popular Culture and the Politics of the Visual'. In *Gender Matters in Global Politics: A Feminist Introduction to International Relations*, edited by Laura J. Shepherd, Second edition, 309–25. London: Routledge. [http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=13409261280002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13409261280002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670).

———. 2015b. 'Popular Culture and the Politics of the Visual'. In *Gender Matters in Global Politics: A Feminist Introduction to International Relations*, edited by Laura J. Shepherd, Second edition, 309–25. London: Routledge. <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315879819>.

Sageman, Marc. 2004a. *Understanding Terror Networks*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

———. 2004b. *Understanding Terror Networks*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

Salehyan, Idean. 2011. *Rebels Without Borders: Transnational Insurgencies in World Politics*. Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press.

Schmid, Alex. 2004. 'Terrorism -- The Definitional Problem'. *Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law* 36 (2): 103–47. <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=17481417&site=ehost-live>.

'Security Dialogue'. n.d. <http://journals.sagepub.com/loi/sdi>.

'Security Studies'. n.d. <http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/fsst20>.

Sedgwick, Mark. 2004. 'Al-Qaeda and the Nature of Religious Terrorism'. *Terrorism and Political Violence* 16 (4): 795–814. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09546550590906098>.

- Shapiro, Michael J. 1990. 'Strategic Discourse/Discursive Strategy: The Representation of "Security Policy"'. *International Studies Quarterly* 34 (3): 327–40.  
<https://doi.org/10.2307/2600573>.
- Shaw, Martin. 2005. *The New Western Way of War: Risk-Transfer War and Its Crisis in Iraq*. Cambridge: Polity.
- Shepherd, Laura J. 2006. 'Loud Voices Behind the Wall: Gender Violence and the Violent Reproduction of the International'. *Millennium* 34 (2): 377–401.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/03058298060340021901>.
- . 2008. 'Visualising Violence: Legitimacy and Authority in the "War on Terror"'. *Critical Studies on Terrorism* 1 (2): 213–26. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17539150802184611>.
- Shultz, Richard H., and Andrea J. Dew. 2009. *Insurgents, Terrorists, and Militias: The Warriors of Contemporary Combat*. [Pbk. ed.]. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Sjoberg, Laura. 2006. 'Gendered Realities of the Immunity Principle: Why Gender Analysis Needs Feminism'. *International Studies Quarterly* 50 (4): 889–910.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/4092784?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/4092784?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).
- . 2013a. *Gendering Global Conflict: Toward a Feminist Theory of War*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- . 2013b. *Gendering Global Conflict: Toward a Feminist Theory of War*. New York: Columbia University Press. <http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=562625>.
- Sjoberg, Laura, and Caron E. Gentry. 2007a. *Mothers, Monsters, Whores: Women's Violence in Global Politics*. New York: Zed Books.
- . 2007b. *Mothers, Monsters, Whores: Women's Violence in Global Politics*. London: Zed Books. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=348682>.
- 'Small Wars & Insurgencies'. n.d. <http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/fswi20>.
- Smith, Rupert. 2006. *The Utility of Force: The Art of War in the Modern World*. London: Penguin Books.
- Spalek, Basia, and Robert Lambert. 2008. 'Muslim Communities, Counter-Terrorism and Counter-Radicalisation: A Critically Reflective Approach to Engagement'. *Muslim Communities, Counter-Terrorism and Counter-Radicalisation: A Critically Reflective Approach to Engagement* 36 (4): 257–70.  
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1756061608000487>.
- Stampnitzky, Lisa. 2014. *Disciplining Terror: How Experts Invented 'Terrorism'*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Strachan, Hew, and Sibylle Scheipers. 2011a. *The Changing Character of War*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- . 2011b. *The Changing Character of War*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:osobl/9780199596737.001.0001>.

'Studies in Conflict & Terrorism'. n.d. <http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/uter20>.

Stump, J. L., and P. Dixit. 2012. 'Toward a Completely Constructivist Critical Terrorism Studies'. *International Relations* 26 (2): 199–217.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0047117811404720>.

Stump, Jacob L., and Priya Dixit. 2013a. *Critical Terrorism Studies: An Introduction to Research Methods*. New York, NY: Routledge.  
<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203073575>.

———. 2013b. *Critical Terrorism Studies: An Introduction to Research Methods*. New York, NY: Routledge.  
<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203073575>.

———. 2013c. *Critical Terrorism Studies: An Introduction to Research Methods*. London: Routledge.  
<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203073575>.

'Survival'. n.d. <http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/tsur20>.

'Terrorism and Political Violence'. n.d. <http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/ftpv20>.

Thapar Björkert, Suruchi. 2006a. 'Women as Arm-Bearers: Gendered Caste-Violence and the Indian State'. *Women's Studies International Forum* 29 (5): 474–88.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wsif.2006.07.005>.

———. 2006b. 'Women as Arm-Bearers: Gendered Caste-Violence and the Indian State'. *Women's Studies International Forum* 29 (5): 474–88.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wsif.2006.07.005>.

'The British Journal of Politics & International Relations'. n.d.  
[http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/10.1111/\(ISSN\)1467-856X;jsessionid=D923493EE929651B17992A04B1D65061.f02t04?systemMessage=Pay+per+view+article+purchase%28PV%29+on+Wiley+Online+Library+will+be+unavailable+on+Saturday+11th+March+from+05%3A00-14%3A00+GMT+%2F+12%3A00-09%3A00+EST+%2F+13%3A00-22%3A00+SGT+for+essential+maintenance.+Apologies+for+the+inconvenience.](http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/10.1111/(ISSN)1467-856X;jsessionid=D923493EE929651B17992A04B1D65061.f02t04?systemMessage=Pay+per+view+article+purchase%28PV%29+on+Wiley+Online+Library+will+be+unavailable+on+Saturday+11th+March+from+05%3A00-14%3A00+GMT+%2F+12%3A00-09%3A00+EST+%2F+13%3A00-22%3A00+SGT+for+essential+maintenance.+Apologies+for+the+inconvenience.)

Toros, Harmonie, and Luca Mavelli. 2013. 'Terrorism, Organised Crime and the Biopolitics of Violence'. *Critical Studies on Terrorism* 6 (1): 73–91.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/17539153.2013.765701>.

True, J. 2011. 'What Is Critical About Critical Theory Revisited: The Case of Four International Relations and Gender'. In *Thirty Years of Critical Theory in World Politics*, 150–58. London: Routledge.

Turshen, Meredith, and Clotilde Twagiramariya. 1998. *What Women Do in Wartime: Gender and Conflict in Africa*. London: Zed Books.

- Van Creveld, Martin. 1991. *The Transformation of War*. New York: Free Press.
- Veeran, Elspeth van. 2014. 'Materializing US Security: Guantanamo's Object Lessons and Concrete Messages'. *International Political Sociology* 8 (1): 20–42.  
<https://doi.org/10.1111/ips.12038>.
- Vidino, Lorenzo. 2011. 'Counter-Radicalisation in the United States'. In *Jihadi Terrorism and the Radicalisation Challenge: European and American Experiences*, 2nd ed, 247–58. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate.
- Walzer, Michael. 2015. *Just and Unjust Wars: A Moral Argument With Historical Illustrations*. Fifth edition. New York: Basic Books, a member of the Perseus Books Group.
- Weber, Cynthia. 2006. 'An Aesthetics of Fear: The 7/7 London Bombings, the Sublime, and Werenotafraid.Com'. *Millennium* 34 (3): 683–711.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/03058298060340031101>.
- . 2008. 'Popular Visual Language as Global Communication: The Remediation of United Airlines Flight 93'. *Review of International Studies* 34 (S1): 137–53.  
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0260210508007833>.
- Weinberg, Leonard. 2004. 'The Challenges of Conceptualizing Terrorism'. *Terrorism and Political Violence* 16 (4): 777–94. <https://doi.org/10.1080/095465590899768>.
- Weinstein, Jeremy M. 2007. *Inside Rebellion: The Politics of Insurgent Violence*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Weiss, Michael, and Hassan Hassan. 2016. *ISIS: Inside the Army of Terror*. New York: Regan Arts.
- Wilcox, Lauren. 2014. 'Explosive Bodies and Bounded States'. *International Feminist Journal of Politics* 16 (1): 66–85. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616742.2012.750947>.
- Wilkinson, Paul. 2001a. *Terrorism Versus Democracy: The Liberal State Response*. Vol. Cass Series on Political Violence. London: Frank Cass.
- . 2001b. *Terrorism Versus Democracy: The Liberal State Response*. Vol. Cass Series on Political Violence. London: Frank Cass.
- Williams, Paul D. 2012. *Security Studies: An Introduction*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge.  
[http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=13397397980002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13397397980002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670).
- . 2013. *Security Studies: An Introduction*. London: Routledge.  
<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203122570>.
- Wood, Graeme. 2016. 'What ISIS Really Wants'.  
<https://www.theatlantic.com/magazine/archive/2015/03/what-isis-really-wants/384980/>.
- 'World Politics'. n.d. <https://muse.jhu.edu/journal/208>.

Youngs, Gillian. 2004. 'Feminist International Relations: A Contradiction in Terms? Or: Why Women and Gender Are Essential to Understanding the World "We" Live In'. *International Affairs* 80 (1): 75–87. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2346.2004.00367.x>.