

GG2043: Biogeography

View Online



1.

Cox, C. B. & Moore, P. D. *Biogeography: An Ecological and Evolutionary Approach*. (Wiley, Hoboken, NJ, 2010).

2.

Whittaker, R. J. & Fernandez-Palacios, J. M. *Island Biogeography: Ecology, Evolution, and Conservation*. (Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2007).

3.

Whittaker, R. J. & Fernandez-Palacios, J. M. *Island Biogeography: Ecology, Evolution, and Conservation*. (Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2007).

4.

Balshine, S. Patterns of Parental Care in Vertebrates. in *The Evolution of Parental Care* 62–80 (Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2012).

5.

Balshine, S. Patterns of Parental Care in Vertebrates. in *The Evolution of Parental Care* 62–80 (Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2012).
doi:10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199692576.003.0004.

6.

Begon, M. Extract. in *Ecology: Individuals, Populations and Communities* 166–173

(Blackwell Scientific, Boston, Mass, 1990).

7.

Cox, C. B. & Moore, P. D. *Biogeography: An Ecological and Evolutionary Approach*. (Wiley, Hoboken, NJ, 2010).

8.

Cox, C. B. & Moore, P. D. Patterns of Distribution. in *Biogeography: An Ecological and Evolutionary Approach* 73–118 (Blackwell, Malden, Mass, 2010).

9.

Crowther, T. W. et al. Mapping Tree Density at a Global Scale. *Nature* **525**, 201–205 (2015).

10.

Fisher, D. O., Dickman, C. R., Jones, M. E. & Blomberg, S. P. Sperm Competition Drives the Evolution of Suicidal Reproduction in Mammals. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* **110**, 17910–17914 (2013).

11.

Fleming, T. H. Numbers of Mammal Species in North and Central American Forest Communities. *Ecology* **54**, 555–563 (1973).

12.

Levine, J. M. & Murrell, D. J. The Community-Level Consequences of Seed Dispersal Patterns.

<https://www.annualreviews.org/doi/pdf/10.1146/annurev.ecolsys.34.011802.132400> (2003).

13.

McMahon, R. F. Evolutionary and Physiological Adaptations of Aquatic Invasive Animals: R

- Selection Versus Resistance. <http://www.nrcresearchpress.com/doi/pdf/10.1139/f02-105> (2002).
- 14.
- Myers, N., Mittermeier, R. A., Mittermeier, C. G., da Fonseca, G. A. B. & Kent, J. Biodiversity Hotspots for Conservation Priorities. *Nature* **403**, 853–858 (2000).
- 15.
- Parmesan, C. et al. Empirical Perspectives on Species Borders: From Traditional Biogeography to Global Change. *Oikos* **108**, 58–75 (2005).
- 16.
- Pimm, S. L., Russell, G. J., Gittleman, J. L. & Brooks, T. M. The Future of Biodiversity. *Science* **269**, 347–350 (1995).
- 17.
- Putnam, R. J. The Geography of Animal Communities. in *Themes in Biogeography* 163–190 (Croom Helm, London, 1984).
- 18.
- Ricklefs, R. E. Extract. in *Ecology* 560–580 (Freeman, New York, 1990).
- 19.
- Stork, N. & Gaston, K. Counting Species One by One. *NewScientist* (1990).
- 20.
- Stork, N. E., McBroom, J., Gely, C. & Hamilton, A. J. New Approaches Narrow Global Species Estimates for Beetles, Insects, and Terrestrial Arthropods. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* **112**, 7519–7523 (2015).

21.

Wilbur, H. M. & Rudolf, V. H. W. Life-History Evolution in Uncertain Environments: Bet Hedging in Time. *The American Naturalist* **168**, 398–411 (2006).

22.

Wilson, J. R. U., Dormontt, E. E., Prentis, P. J., Lowe, A. J. & Richardson, D. M. Something in the Way You Move: Dispersal Pathways Affect Invasion Success. *Trends in Ecology & Evolution* **24**, 136–144 (2009).

23.

Brown, J. H. Mammals on Mountaintops: Nonequilibrium Insular Biogeography. *The American Naturalist* **105**, 467–478 (1971).

24.

Cox, C. B. & Moore, P. D. Living in the Past. in *Biogeography: An Ecological and Evolutionary Approach* 201–224 (Blackwell, Malden, Mass, 2005).

25.

Cox, C. B. & Moore, P. D. *Biogeography: An Ecological and Evolutionary Approach*. (Blackwell, Malden, Mass, 2005).

26.

Craw, D., Burridge, C. P., Upton, P., Rowe, D. L. & Waters, J. M. Evolution of Biological Dispersal Corridors Through a Tectonically Active Mountain Range in New Zealand. *Journal of Biogeography* **35**, 1790–1802 (2008).

27.

de Queiroz, A. The Resurrection of Oceanic Dispersal in Historical Biogeography. *Trends in Ecology & Evolution* **20**, 68–73 (2005).

28.

Douady, C. J., Catzeflis, F., Raman, J., Springer, M. S. & Stanhope, M. J. The Sahara as a Vicariant Agent, and the Role of Miocene Climatic Events, in the Diversification of the Mammalian Order Macroscelidea (Elephant Shrews). *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* **100**, 8325–8330 (2003).

29.

Hellgren, E. C., Onorato, D. P. & Skiles, J. R. Dynamics of a Black Bear Population Within a Desert Metapopulation. *Biological Conservation* **122**, 131–140 (2005).

30.

Herbert, T. D. et al. Late Miocene Global Cooling and the Rise of Modern Ecosystems. *Nature Geoscience* **9**, 843–847 (2016).

31.

Janis, C. M. & Wilhelm, P. B. Were There Mammalian Pursuit Predators in the Tertiary? Dances With Wolf Avatars. *Journal of Mammalian Evolution* **1**, 103–125 (1993).

32.

Krug, Andrew. Z., Jablonski, D. & Valentine, J. W. Signature of the End-Cretaceous Mass Extinction in the Modern Biota. *Science* **323**, 767–771 (2009).

33.

Miura, O., Torchin, M. E. & Bermingham, E. Molecular Phylogenetics Reveals Differential Divergence of Coastal Snails Separated by the Isthmus of Panama. *Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution* **56**, 40–48 (2010).

34.

Poore, R. Z. Paleoclimate Reconstruction: Pliocene Environments. in *Encyclopedia of Quaternary Science 1948–1958* (Elsevier, Amsterdam, Netherlands, 2007).

35.

Poore, R. Z. Paleoclimate Reconstruction: Pliocene Environments. *Encyclopedia of Quaternary Science 1948–1958* (2007).

36.

Zachos, J., Pagani, M., Sloan, L., Thomas, E. & Billups, K. Trends, Rhythms, and Aberrations in Global Climate 65 Ma to Present. *Science* **292**, 686–693 (2001).

37.

Bodmer, R. E. Responses of Ungulates to Seasonal Inundations in the Amazon Floodplain. *Journal of Tropical Ecology* **6**, 191–201 (1990).

38.

Bond, W. J., Silander, J. A., Ranaivonasy, J. & Ratsirarson, J. The Antiquity of Madagascar's Grasslands and the Rise of C₄ Grassy Biomes. *Journal of Biogeography* **35**, 1743–1758 (2008).

39.

Burghouts, T. B. A., Campbell, E. J. F. & Kolderman, P. J. Effects of Tree Species Heterogeneity on Leaf Fall in Primary and Logged Dipterocarp Forest in the Ulu Segama Forest Reserve, Sabah, Malaysia. *Journal of Tropical Ecology* **10**, 1–26 (1994).

40.

Cerling, T. E. Development of Grasslands and Savannas in East Africa During the Neogene. *Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology* **97**, 241–247 (1992).

41.

Corlett, R. T. & Primack, R. B. Tropical Rainforests and the Need for Cross-Continental Comparisons. *Trends in Ecology & Evolution* **21**, 104–110 (2006).

42.

de Souza-Stevaux, M. C., Negrelle, R. R. B. & Citadini-Zanette, V. Seed Dispersal by the

Fish *Pterodoras Granulosus* in the Parana River Basin, Brazil. *Journal of Tropical Ecology* **10**, 621–626 (1994).

43.

Estrada, A. & Coates-Estrada, R. Howler Monkeys (*Alouatta palliata*), Dung Beetles (Scarabaeidae) and Seed Dispersal: Ecological Interactions in the Tropical rain Forest of Los Tuxtlas, Mexico. *Journal of Tropical Ecology* **7**, 459–474 (1991).

44.

Furley, P. A. The Nature and Diversity of Neotropical Savanna Vegetation With Particular Reference to the Brazilian Cerrados. *Global Ecology and Biogeography* **8**, 223–241 (1999).

45.

Janis, C. M. Tertiary Mammal Evolution in the Context of Changing Climates, Vegetation, and Tectonic Events. *Annual Review of Ecology and Systematics* **24**, 467–500 (1993).

46.

Kemper, C. & Bell, D. T. Small Mammals and Habitat Structure in Lowland Rain Forest of Peninsular Malaysia. *Journal of Tropical Ecology* **1**, 5–22 (1985).

47.

Mabberley, D. J. *Tropical Rain Forest Ecology*. (Blackie, Glasgow, 1992).

48.

Ohsawa, M., Nainggolan, P. H. J., Tanaka, N. & Anwar, C. Altitudinal Zonation of Forest Vegetation on Mount Kerinci, Sumatra: With Comparisons to Zonation in the Temperate Region of East Asia. *Journal of Tropical Ecology* **1**, 193–216 (1985).

49.

Peres, C. A. Structure and Spatial Organization of an Amazonian Terra Firme Forest

Primate Community. *Journal of Tropical Ecology* **9**, 259–276 (1993).

50.

Ratter, J. A., Ribeiro, J. F. & Bridgewater, S. The Brazilian Cerrado Vegetation and Threats to its Biodiversity. *Annals of Botany* **80**, 223–230 (1997).

51.

Stork, N. E. The Composition of the Arthropod Fauna of Bornean Lowland Rain Forest Trees. *Journal of Tropical Ecology* **7**, 161–180 (1991).

52.

Williams, R. J., Duff, G. A., Bowman, D. M. J. S. & Cook, G. D. Variation in the Composition and Structure of Tropical Savannas as a Function of Rainfall and Soil Texture Along a Large-Scale Climatic Gradient in the Northern Territory, Australia. *Journal of Biogeography* **23**, 747–756 (1996).

53.

Cox, C. B. & Moore, P. D. *Biogeography: An Ecological and Evolutionary Approach*. (Wiley, Hoboken, NJ, 2010).

54.

Cox, C. B. & Moore, P. D. *Biogeography: An Ecological and Evolutionary Approach*. (Blackwell, Malden, Mass, 2005).

55.

Crowther, T. W., Todd-Brown, K. E. O., Rowe, C. W. & Wieder, W. R. Quantifying Global Soil Carbon Losses in Response to Warming. *Nature* **540**, 104–108 (2016).

56.

Davidson, E. A. & Reich, P. B. Permafrost and Wetland Carbon Stocks [with Response]. *Science* **330**, 1176–1177 (2010).

57.

Froese, D. G., Westgate, J. A., Reyes, A. V., Enkin, R. J. & Preece, S. J. Ancient Permafrost and a Future, Warmer Arctic. *Science* **321**, 1648–1648 (2008).

58.

Gauthier, S., Bernier, P., Kuuluvainen, T., Shvidenko, A. Z. & Schepaschenko, D. G. Boreal Forest Health and Global Change. *Science* **349**, 819–822 (2015).

59.

Krebs, C. J., Boonstra, R., Boutin, S. & Sinclair, A. R. E. What Drives the 10-year Cycle of Snowshoe Hares? *BioScience* **51**, 25–35 (2001).

60.

Mack, M. C. et al. Carbon Loss From an Unprecedented Arctic Tundra Wildfire. *Nature* **475**, 489–492 (2011).

61.

Nolan, C. et al. Past and Future Global Transformation of Terrestrial Ecosystems Under Climate Change. *Science* **361**, 920–923 (2018).

62.

Randerson, J. T. et al. The Impact of Boreal Forest Fire on Climate Warming. *Science* **314**, 1130–1132 (2006).

63.

Viereck, L. A. Wildfire in the Taiga of Alaska.

https://ac.els-cdn.com/0033589473900094/1-s2.0-0033589473900094-main.pdf?_tid=12de7db0-d8a8-419b-bfab-44c70e2123fe&acdnat=1542816441_54ab8d16b990b204d092df40fb9d6384.

64.

Zimov, S. A., Schuur, E. A. G. & Chapin, F. S. Permafrost and the Global Carbon Budget. *Science* **312**, 1612–1613 (2006).

65.

Bond, W. J., Woodward, F. I. & Midgley, G. F. The Global Distribution of Ecosystems in a World Without Fire. *New Phytologist* **165**, 525–538 (2004).

66.

Fire in the Earth System. (2009).

67.

Gavin, D. G. et al. Forest Fire and Climate Change in Western North America: Insights From Sediment Charcoal Records. *Frontiers in Ecology and the Environment* **5**, 499–506 (2007).

68.

Learning to Coexist With Wildfires. (2014).

69.

The Burning Issue. (2010).

70.

Stephens, S. L. et al. Managing Forests and Fire in Changing Climates. *Science* **342**, 41–42 (2013).

71.

Forests, Fires and Climate. (2004).

72.

Aguirre, L. F., Herrel, A., van Damme, R. & Matthysen, E. Ecomorphological Analysis of Trophic Niche Partitioning in a Tropical Savannah Bat Community. *Proceedings: Biological Sciences* **269**, 1271–1278 (2002).

73.

Colinvaux, P. Chapter 8 and Chapter 9. in *Ecology* (Wiley, New York, 1986).

74.

Connell, J. H. The Influence of Interspecific Competition and Other Factors on the Distribution of the Barnacle *Chthamalus Stellatus*. *Ecology* **42**, 710–723 (1961).

75.

Cox, C. B. & Moore, P. D. *Biogeography: An Ecological and Evolutionary Approach*. (Wiley, Hoboken, NJ, 2010).

76.

Estes, J. E., Smith, N. S. & Palmisano, J. F. Sea Otter Predation and Community Organization in the Western Aleutian Islands, Alaska. *Ecology* **59**, 822–833 (1978).

77.

Estes, J. A., Tinker, M. T., Williams, T. M. & Doak, D. F. Killer Whale Predation on Sea Otters Linking Oceanic and Nearshore Ecosystems. *Science* **282**, 473–476 (1998).

78.

Genner, M. J., Turner, G. F. & Hawkins, S. J. Foraging of Rocky Habitat Cichlid Fishes in Lake Malawi: Coexistence Through Niche Partitioning? *Oecologia* **121**, 283–292 (1999).

79.

Kauffman, M. J., Brodie, J. F. & Jules, E. S. Are Wolves Saving Yellowstone's Aspen? A

Landscape-Level Test of a Behaviorally Mediated Trophic Cascade. *Ecology* **91**, 2742–2755 (2010).

80.

Lawton, J. H. L. & Strong, D. R. Community Patterns and Competition in Folivorous Insects. *The American Naturalist* **118**, 317–338 (1981).

81.

MacArthur, R. H. Population Ecology of Some Warblers of Northeastern Coniferous Forests. *Ecology* **39**, 599–619 (1958).

82.

Paine, R. T. Food Web Complexity and Species Diversity. *The American Naturalist* **100**, 65–75 (1966).

83.

Schoener, T. W. The Anolis Lizards of Bimini: Resource Partitioning in a Complex Fauna. *Ecology* **49**, 704–726 (1968).

84.

Schoener, T. W. Resource Partitioning in Ecological Communities. *Science* **185**, 27–39 (1974).

85.

Pol, M. van de et al. Oystercatchers' Bill Shapes as a Proxy for Diet Specialization: More Differentiation Than Meets the Eye. *Ardea* **97**, 335–347 (2009).

86.

Young, T. P., Stubblefield, C. H. & Isbell, L. A. Ants on Swollen-Thorn Acacias: Species Coexistence in a Simple System. *Oecologia* **109**, 98–107 (1997).

87.

Abrahams, M. V., Pink, M. & Klassen, C. Predator Avoidance. in *Encyclopedia of Life Sciences* (Wiley Interscience, 2001). doi:10.1002/9780470015902.a0003660.

88.

Blumenthal, D. & Augustine, D. Plant Interactions with Herbivores. in *Encyclopedia of Life Sciences* (Wiley Interscience, 2001). doi:10.1002/9780470015902.a0003203.pub2.

89.

Castellano, S. & Cermelli, P. Preys' Exploitation of Predators' Fear: When the Caterpillar Plays the Gruffalo. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences* **282**, (2015).

90.

Curio, E. *The Ethology of Predation*. vol. *Zoophysiology* (Springer, Berlin, 1976).

91.

Dobson, A., Lafferty, K. D., Kuris, A. M., Hechinger, R. F. & Jetz, W. Homage to Linnaeus: How Many Parasites? How Many Hosts? *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* **105**, 11482–11489 (2008).

92.

Dugatkin, L. A. & Godin, J.-G. J. Prey Approaching Predators: A Cost-Benefit Perspective. *Annales Zoologici Fennici* **29**, 233–252 (1992).

93.

Prudic, K. L. Predation on Animals. in *Encyclopedia of Life Sciences* (Wiley Interscience, 2001). doi:10.1002/9780470015902.a0003284.

94.

Krebs, C. J., Boonstra, R., Boutin, S. & Sinclair, A. R. E. What Drives the 10-year Cycle of Snowshoe Hares? *BioScience* **51**, 25–35 (2001).

95.

Schardl, C. L. & Chen, F. Plant Defences Against Herbivore Attack. in *Encyclopedia of Life Sciences* (Wiley Interscience, 2010). doi:10.1002/9780470015902.a0001324.pub2.

96.

Stevens, M. Predator Perception and the Interrelation Between Different Forms of Protective Coloration. *Proceedings: Biological Sciences* **274**, 1457–1464 (2007).

97.

Vucetich, J. A., Peterson, R. O. & Schaefer, C. L. The Effect of Prey and Predator Densities on Wolf Predation. *Ecology* **83**, 3003–3013 (2002).

98.

Cox, X. C. B. & Moore, P. D. Communities and Ecosystems. in *Biogeography: An Ecological and Evolutionary Approach* 119–142 (Blackwell, Malden, Mass, 2005).

99.

Cox, C. B. & Moore, P. D. *Biogeography: An Ecological and Evolutionary Approach*. (Blackwell, Malden, Mass, 2005).

100.

Eloy de Amorim, M. et al. Lizards on Newly Created Islands Independently and Rapidly Adapt in Morphology and Diet. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* **114**, 8812–8816 (2017).

101.

Godin, J.-G. J. & McDonough, H. E. Predator Preference for Brightly Colored Males in the Guppy: A Viability Cost for a Sexually Selected Trait. *Behavioral Ecology* **14**, 194–200

(2003).

102.

Grant, P. R. & Boag, P. T. Rainfall on the Galápagos and the Demography of Darwin's Finches. *The Auk* **97**, 227–244 (1980).

103.

Howlett, R. J. & Majerus, M. E. N. The Understanding of Industrial Melanism in the Peppered Moth (*Biston Betularia*) (Lepidoptera: Geometridae). *Biological Journal of the Linnean Society* **30**, 31–44 (1987).

104.

Wake, D. B. & Yanev, K. P. Geographic Variation in Allozymes in a 'Ring Species,' the Plethodontid Salamander *Ensatina eschscholtzii* of Western North America. *Evolution* **40**, 702–715 (1986).

105.

Alcover, J. A., Sans, A. & Palmer, M. The Extent of Extinctions of Mammals on Islands. *Journal of Biogeography* **25**, 913–918 (1998).

106.

Baker, A. J. et al. Reconstructing the Tempo and Mode of Evolution in an Extinct Clade of Birds with Ancient DNA: The Giant Moas of New Zealand. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* **102**, 8257–8262 (2005).

107.

Bunce, M. et al. Ancient DNA Provides New Insights Into the Evolutionary History of New Zealand's Extinct Giant Eagle. *PLoS Biology* **3**, (2005).

108.

Clauss, M. et al. The Maximum Attainable Body Size of Herbivorous Mammals:

Morphophysiological Constraints on Foregut, and Adaptations of Hindgut Fermenters. *Oecologia* **136**, 14–27 (2003).

109.

Courchamp, F., Hoffmann, B. D., Russell, J. C., Leclerc, C. & Bellard, C. Climate Change, Sea-Level Rise, and Conservation: Keeping Island Biodiversity Afloat. *Trends in Ecology & Evolution* **29**, 127–130 (2014).

110.

Cox, C. B. & Moore, P. D. *Biogeography: An Ecological and Evolutionary Approach*. (Wiley, Hoboken, NJ, 2010).

111.

Diamond, J. M. The Island Dilemma: Lessons of Modern Biogeographic Studies for the Design of Natural Reserves. *Biological Conservation* **7**, 129–146 (1975).

112.

Diamon, J. M. & Mayr, E. Species-Area Relation for Birds of the Solomon Archipelago. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* **73**, 262–266 (1976).

113.

Heaney, L. R. Guest Editorial: Is a New Paradigm Emerging for Oceanic Island Biogeography? *Journal of Biogeography* **34**, 753–757 (2007).

114.

Hocknull, S. A. et al. Dragon's Paradise Lost: Palaeobiogeography, Evolution and Extinction of the Largest-Ever Terrestrial Lizards (Varanidae). *PLoS ONE* **4**, (2009).

115.

Laurance, W. F., Lovejoy, T. E., Vasconcelos, H. L. & Bruna, E. M. Ecosystem Decay of

Amazonian Forest Fragments: A 22-Year Investigation. *Conservation Biology* **16**, 605–618 (2002).

116.

Millien-Parra, V. & Jaeger, J.-J. Island Biogeography of the Japanese Terrestrial Mammal Assemblages: An Example of a Relict Fauna. *Journal of Biogeography* **26**, 959–972 (1999).

117.

Morwood, M. J. et al. Archaeology and Age of a New Hominin From Flores in Eastern Indonesia. *Nature* **431**, 1087–1091 (2004).

118.

Palombo, M. R. How Can Endemic Proboscideans Help Us Understand the "Island Rule"? a Case Study of Mediterranean Islands. *Quaternary International* **169–170**, 105–124 (2007).

119.

Palombo, M. R. & Rozzi, R. Vertebrate Studies | Dwarfing and Gigantism in Quaternary Vertebrates. in *Encyclopedia of Quaternary Science* (eds Elias, S. A. & Mock, C. J.) 733–747 (Elsevier, Amsterdam, 2013). doi:10.1016/B978-0-444-53643-3.00257-0.

120.

Quammen, D. *The Song of the Dodo: Island Biogeography in an Age of Extinctions*. (Pimlico, London, 1997).

121.

Simberloff, D. Species Turnover and Equilibrium Island Biogeography. *Science* **194**, 572–278 (1976).

122.

Steadman, D. W. Prehistoric Extinctions of Pacific Island Birds: Biodiversity Meets Zooarchaeology. *Science* **267**, 1123–1131 (1995).

123.

Whittaker, R. J., Triantis, K. A. & Ladle, R. J. A General Dynamic Theory of Oceanic Island Biogeography. *Journal of Biogeography* **35**, 977–994 (2008).

124.

Arribas, A. & Palmqvist, P. On the Ecological Connection Between Sabre-tooths and Hominids: Faunal Dispersal Events in the Lower Pleistocene and a Review of the Evidence for the First Human Arrival in Europe. *Journal of Archaeological Science* **26**, 571–585 (1999).

125.

Baquero, R. A. & Tellería, J. L. Species Richness, Rarity and Endemicity of European Mammals: A Biogeographical Approach. *Biodiversity and Conservation* **10**, 29–44 (2001).

126.

Baquero, R. A. & Telleria, J. L. Exceptional Record of Mid-Pleistocene Vertebrates Helps Differentiate Climatic From Anthropogenic Ecosystem Perturbations.

127.

Boeskorov, G. G. et al. Woolly Rhino Discovery in the Lower Kolyma River. *Quaternary Science Reviews* **30**, 2262–2272 (2011).

128.

Brace, S. et al. Serial Population Extinctions in a Small Mammal Indicate Late Pleistocene Ecosystem Instability. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* **109**, 20532–20536 (2012).

129.

Currant, A. P. & Jacobi, R. The Mammal Faunas of the British Late Pleistocene. in *The Ancient Human Occupation of Britain* vol. 14 165–180 (Elsevier, Amsterdam, 2010).

130.

Graham, R. W., Lundelius, E. L., Graham, M. A. & Schroeder, E. K. Spatial Response of Mammals to Late Quaternary Environmental Fluctuations. *Science* **272**, 1601–1606 (1996).

131.

Grayson, D. K. The Late Quaternary Biogeographic Histories of Some Great Basin Mammals (Western USA). *Quaternary Science Reviews* **25**, 2964–2991 (2006).

132.

Grayson, D. K. The Late Quaternary Biogeographic Histories of Some Great Basin Mammals (Western Usa). *Quaternary Science Reviews* **25**, 2964–2991 (2006).

133.

Hewitt, G. The Genetic Legacy of the Quaternary Ice Ages. *Nature* **405**, 907–913 (2000).

134.

Lessa, E. P., Cook, J. A. & Patton, J. L. Genetic Footprints of Demographic Expansion in North America, but Not Amazonia, During the Late Quaternary. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* **100**, 10331–10334 (2003).

135.

Lister, A. M. The Impact of Quaternary Ice Ages on Mammalian Evolution. *Philosophical Transactions: Biological Sciences* **359**, 221–241 (2004).

136.

Meiri, S. & Dayan, T. On the Validity of Bergmann's Rule. *Journal of Biogeography* **30**,

331–351 (2003).

137.

Ritz, M. S. et al. Phylogeography of the Southern Skua Complex—rapid Colonization of the Southern Hemisphere During a Glacial Period and Reticulate Evolution. *Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution* **49**, 292–303 (2008).

138.

Rodgers, W. A., Owen, C. F. & Homewood, K. M. Biogeography of East African Forest Mammals. *Journal of Biogeography* **9**, 41–54 (1982).

139.

Schreve, D. C. Differentiation of the British Late Middle Pleistocene Interglacials: The Evidence From Mammalian Biostratigraphy. *Quaternary Science Reviews* **20**, 1693–1705 (2001).

140.

Stewart, J. R. The Ecology and Adaptation of Neanderthals During the Non-Analogue Environment of Oxygen Isotope Stage 3. *Quaternary International* **137**, 35–46 (2005).

141.

van den Bergh, G. D., de Vos, J. & Sondaar, P. Y. The Late Quaternary Palaeogeography of Mammal Evolution in the Indonesian Archipelago. *Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology* **171**, 385–408 (2001).

142.

Bennett, K. D. Continuing the Debate on the Role of Quaternary Environmental Change for Macroevolution. *Philosophical Transactions: Biological Sciences* **359**, 295–303 (2004).

143.

Brubaker, L. B., Anderson, P. M., Edwards, M. E. & Lozhkin, A. V. Beringia as a Glacial

Refugium for Boreal Trees and Shrubs: New Perspectives from Mapped Pollen Data. *Journal of Biogeography* **32**, 833–848 (2005).

144.

Erkens, R. H. J., Chatrou, L. W., Maas, J. W., van der Niet, T. & Savolainen, V. A Rapid Diversification of Rainforest Trees (Guatteria; Annonaceae) Following Dispersal From Central Into South America. *Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution* **44**, 399–411 (2007).

145.

Hooghiemstra, H. & Berrio, J. C. Pollen Records, Late Pleistocene | South America. in *Encyclopedia of Quaternary Science* (eds Elias, S. A. & Mock, C. J.) 52–62 (Elsevier, Amsterdam, 2013). doi:10.1016/B978-0-444-53643-3.00188-6.

146.

Huntley, B. How Plants Respond to Climate Change: Migration Rates, Individualism and the Consequences for Plant Communities. *Annals of Botany* **67**, 15–22 (1991).

147.

Pennington, R. T. & Dick, C. W. The Role of Immigrants in the Assembly of the South American Rainforest Tree Flora. *Philosophical Transactions: Biological Sciences* **359**, 1611–1622 (2004).

148.

Tzedakis, C. Pollen Records, Last Interglacial of Europe. in *Encyclopedia of Quaternary Science* (eds Elias, S. A. & Mock, C. J.) 1–8 (Elsevier, Amsterdam, 2013). doi:10.1016/B978-0-444-53643-3.00183-7.

149.

Thompson, R. S. Pollen Records, Late Pleistocene | Western North America. in *Encyclopedia of Quaternary Science* (eds Elias, S. A. & Mock, C. J.) 72–83 (Elsevier, Amsterdam, 2013). doi:10.1016/B978-0-444-53643-3.00190-4.

150.

Willis, K. J. & Niklas, K. J. The Role of Quaternary Environmental Change in Plant Macroevolution: The Exception or the Rule? *Philosophical Transactions: Biological Sciences* **359**, 159–172 (2004).

151.

Aguirre, M. L., Richiano, S. & Negro Sirch, Y. Palaeoenvironments and Palaeoclimates of the Quaternary Molluscan Faunas From the Coastal Area of Bahía Vera-Camarones (Chubut, Patagonia). *Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology* **229**, 251–286 (2006).

152.

Limondin-Lozouet, N. & Preece, R. C. Molluscan Successions From the Holocene Tufa of St Germain-Le-Vasson, Normandy(France) and Their Biogeographical Significance. *Journal of Quaternary Science* **19**, 55–71 (2004).

153.

Meijer, T. & Preece, R. C. Malacological Evidence Relating to the Insularity of the British Isles During the Quaternary. in *Island Britain: A Quaternary perspective* vol. 96 89–110 (Geological Society, London, 1995).

154.

Meijer, T. & Preece, R. C. A Review of the Occurrence of *Corbicula* in the Pleistocene of North-West Europe. *Netherlands Journal of Geosciences* **79**, 241–255 (2000).

155.

Meyrick, R. A. & Preece, R. C. Molluscan Successions from Two Holocene Tufas Near Northampton, English Midlands. *Journal of Biogeography* **28**, 77–93 (2001).

156.

Quinn, T. M. & Schöne, B. R. Paleoceanography, Biological Proxies | Corals, Sclerosponges and Mollusks. in *Encyclopedia of Quaternary Science* (eds Elias, S. A. & Mock, C. J.) 795–799 (Elsevier, Amsterdam, 2013). doi:10.1016/B978-0-444-53643-3.00282-X.

157.

Rousseau, D.-D., Puisségur, J.-J. & Lécalle, F. West-European Terrestrial Molluscs Assemblages of Isotopic Stage 11 (Middle Pleistocene): Climatic Implications. *Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology* **92**, 15–29 (1992).

158.

Balbo, A., Madella, M., Godino, I. B. & Álvarez, M. Shell Midden Research: An Interdisciplinary Agenda for the Quaternary and Social Sciences. *Quaternary International* **239**, 147–152 (2011).

159.

Alvarez, W. et al. Impact Theory of Mass Extinctions and the Invertebrate Fossil Record. *Science* **223**, 1135–1141 (1984).

160.

Elias, S. A. & Schreve, D. C. Vertebrate Records | Late Pleistocene Megafaunal Extinctions. in *Encyclopedia of Quaternary Science* (eds Elias, S. A. & Mock, C. J.) 700–712 (Elsevier, Amsterdam, 2013). doi:10.1016/B978-0-444-53643-3.00245-4.

161.

Grayson, D. K. & Meltzer, D. J. A Requiem for North American Overkill. *Journal of Archaeological Science* **30**, 585–593 (2003).

162.

Lister, A. M. & Stuart, A. J. The Impact of Climate Change on Large Mammal Distribution and Extinction: Evidence From the Last Glacial/interglacial Transition. *Comptes Rendus Geoscience* **340**, 615–620 (2008).

163.

McLean, D. M. Deccan Traps Mantle Degassing in the Terminal Cretaceous Marine Extinctions. *Cretaceous Research* **6**, 235–259 (1985).

164.

Miller, G. H. et al. Pleistocene Extinction of *Genyornis Newtoni*: Human Impact on Australian Megafauna. *Science* **283**, 205–208 (1999).

165.

Pimm, S. L. & Raven, P. Extinction by Numbers. *Nature* **403**, 843–845 (2000).

166.

Primack, R. B. *Essentials of Conservation Biology*. (Sinauer Associates, Inc., Publishers, Sunderland, Massachusetts, 2014).

167.

Roberts, R. G. et al. New Ages for the Last Australian Megafauna: Continent-Wide Extinction about 46,000 Years Ago. *Science* **292**, 1888–1892 (2001).

168.

Sahney, S. & Benton, M. J. Recovery from the Most Profound Mass Extinction of All Time. *Proceedings: Biological Sciences* **275**, 759–765 (2008).

169.

Wroe, S. & Field, J. A Review of the Evidence for a Human Role in the Extinction of Australian Megafauna and an Alternative Interpretation. *Quaternary Science Reviews* **25**, 2692–2703 (2006).

170.

Baker, B. J., Armelagos, G. J., Becker, M. J. & Brothwell, D. The Origin and Antiquity of Syphilis: Paleopathological Diagnosis and Interpretation [and Comments and Reply]. *Current Anthropology* **29**, 703–737 (1988).

171.

de Castro, M. C. & Singer, B. H. Was Malaria Present in the Amazon Before the European Conquest? Available Evidence and Future Research Agenda. *Journal of Archaeological Science* **32**, 337–340 (2005).

172.

Cleaveland, S., Laurenson, M. K. & Taylor, L. H. Diseases of Humans and Their Domestic Mammals: Pathogen Characteristics, Host Range and the Risk of Emergence. *Philosophical Transactions: Biological Sciences* **356**, 991–999 (2001).

173.

Girling, M. A. & Greig, J. A First Fossil Record for *Scolytus Scolytus* (f.) (Elm Bark Beetle): Its Occurrence in Elm Decline Deposits From London and the Implications for Neolithic Elm Disease. *Journal of Archaeological Science* **12**, 347–351 (1985).

174.

Harvell, C. D., Mitchell, C. E., Ward, J. R. & Altizer, S. Climate Warming and Disease Risks for Terrestrial and Marine Biota. *Science* **296**, 2158–2162 (2002).

175.

Kathleen Lyons, S., Smith, F. A., Wagner, P. J., White, E. P. & Brown, J. H. Was a 'Hyperdisease' Responsible for the Late Pleistocene Megafaunal Extinction? *Ecology Letters* **7**, 859–868 (2004).

176.

Patz, J. A. & Olson, S. H. Climate Change and Health: Global to Local Influences on Disease Risk. *Annals of Tropical Medicine & Parasitology* **100**, 535–549 (2006).

177.

Santini, A. et al. Biogeographical Patterns and Determinants of Invasion by Forest Pathogens in Europe. *The New Phytologist* **197**, 238–250 (2013).

178.

Buckland, P. C. & Sadler, Jon. P. A Biogeography of the Human Flea, *Pulex irritans* L. (Siphonaptera: Pulicidae). *Journal of Biogeography* **16**, 115–120 (1989).

179.

Russell Coope, G. Insect Faunas Associated with Palaeolithic Industries from Five Sites of Pre-Anglian Age in Central England. *Quaternary Science Reviews* **25**, 1738–1754 (2006).

180.

Coope, G. R. Coleopteran Faunas as Indicators of Interglacial Climates in Central and Southern England. *Quaternary Science Reviews* **29**, 1507–1514 (2010).

181.

Elias, S. A. Late Quaternary Zoogeography of the Chihuahuan Desert Insect Fauna, Based on Fossil Records from Packrat Middens. *Journal of Biogeography* **19**, 285–297 (1992).

182.

Elias, S. A. Insect Zoogeography in the Quaternary. in *Advances in Quaternary Entomology* vol. *Developments in Quaternary Science* 79–87 (Elsevier, Amsterdam, 2010).

183.

Elias, S. A. Insect Zoogeography in the Quaternary. in *Advances in Quaternary Entomology* vol. *Developments in Quaternary Sciences* 79–87 (Elsevier, Amsterdam, 2009).

184.

Elias, S. A., Berman, D. & Alfimov, A. Late Pleistocene Beetle Faunas of Beringia: Where East Met West. *Journal of Biogeography* **27**, 1349–1363 (2000).

185.

Elias, S. A. & Crocker, B. The Bering Land Bridge: A Moisture Barrier to the Dispersal of Steppe-Tundra Biota? *Quaternary Science Reviews* **27**, 2473–2483 (2008).

186.

Paleo Records as a Guide for Ecosystem Management and Biodiversity Conservation. (2017).

187.

Jackson, S. T. & Hobbs, R. J. Ecological Restoration in the Light of Ecological History. *Science* **325**, 567–569 (2009).

188.

Hanewinkel, M., Cullmann, D. A., Schelhaas, M.-J., Nabuurs, G.-J. & Zimmermann, N. E. Climate Change May Cause Severe Loss in the Economic Value of European Forest Land. *Nature Climate Change* **3**, 203–207 (2013).

189.

Seddon, P. J., Griffiths, C. J., Soorae, P. S. & Armstrong, D. P. Reversing Defaunation: Restoring Species in a Changing World. *Science* **345**, 406–412 (2014).

190.

Willis, K. J. & Birks, H. J. B. What Is Natural? The Need for a Long-Term Perspective in Biodiversity Conservation. *Science* **314**, 1261–1265 (2006).

191.

Willis, K. J., Bailey, R. M., Bhagwat, S. A. & Birks, H. J. B. Biodiversity Baselines, Thresholds and Resilience: Testing Predictions and Assumptions Using Palaeoecological Data. *Trends in Ecology & Evolution* **25**, 583–591 (2010).

192.

Whitlock, C., Colombaroli, D., Conedera, M. & Tinner, W. Land-Use History as a Guide for

Forest Conservation and Management. *Conservation Biology* **32**, 84–97 (2018).