

LL1001: Public Law

View Online



Ahmed, F. and Perry, A. (2014) 'The Coherence of the Doctrine of Legitimate Expectations', *The Cambridge Law Journal*, 73(1), pp. 61–85. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0008197314000026>.

Ahmed, F. and Perry, A. (2016) 'Constitutional Statutes', *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* [Preprint]. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/ojls/gqw030>.

Alder, J. and Syrett, K. (2017a) *Constitutional and Administrative Law*. 11th Edition. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Alder, J. and Syrett, K. (2017b) 'The Rule of Law', in *Constitutional and Administrative Law*. 11th Edition. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 121–137.

Alder, J. and Syrett, K. (2017c) 'Underlying Political Traditions', in *Constitutional and Administrative Law*. 11th Edition. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 26–54.

Ali v United Kingdom: Article 6(1) ECHR and Administrative Decision-Making | Public Law for Everyone (no date). Available at: <https://publiclawforeveryone.com/2016/03/13/ali-v-united-kingdom-article-61-echr-and-administrative-decision-making/>.

Allan, T.R.S. (2002) 'The Constitutional Foundations of Judicial Review: Conceptual Conundrum or Interpretative Inquiry?', *The Cambridge Law Journal*, 61(1), pp. 87–125. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S000819730200154X>.

Allan, T.R.S. (2003) 'Constitutional Dialogue and the Justification of Judicial Review', *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies*, 23(4). Available at: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/3600687>.

Allan, T.R.S. (2005a) *Constitutional Justice: A Liberal Theory of the Rule of Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Allan, T.R.S. (2005b) *Constitutional Justice: A Liberal Theory of the Rule of Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199267880.001.0001>.

Allan, T.R.S. (2006) 'Human Rights and Judicial Review: A Critique of "Due Deference"', *The Cambridge Law Journal*, 65(3), pp. 671–695. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0008197306007264>.

Allan, T.R.S. (2011) 'Judicial Deference and Judicial Review: Legal Doctrine and Legal Theory', *Law Quarterly Review*, 127(1). Available at:

<https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/I38697650034411E088BDC597D432CBAC/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

'An Application by Siobhan McLaughlin for Judicial Review [2016] NICA 53' (no date).

Available at:

<https://judiciaryni.uk/sites/judiciary/files/decisions/McLaughlin%27s%20%28Siobhan%29%20Application.pdf>.

Arvind, T.T. (2017) 'The Curious Origins of Judicial Review', *Law Quarterly Review*, pp. 91–117. Available at:

<https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/I17F84060BE0811E689319702776550D2/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Atrill, S. (2003) 'WHO IS THE "FAIR-MINDED AND INFORMED OBSERVER"? BIAS AFTER', *The Cambridge Law Journal*, 62(2), pp. 279–289. Available at:

<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0008197303006317>.

Attorney General v Jonathan Cape Ltd [1976] QB 752 (no date). Available at:

<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=http%3A%2F%2Fidp.rhul.ac.uk%2Foala&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fuk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com%2FDocument%2FI694B9730E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9%2FView%2FFullText.html%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>.

Bamforth, N. (1997) 'Fairness and Legitimate Expectation in Judicial Review', *The Cambridge Law Journal*, 56(1), pp. 1–4. Available at:

<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0008197300017530>.

Barber, N.W. (2001a) 'Prelude to the Separation of Powers', *The Cambridge Law Journal*, 60(1), pp. 59–88. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0008197301000629>.

Barber, N.W. (2001b) 'Review: The Academic Mythologists', *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies*, 21(2). Available at: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/20468373>.

Barber, N.W. (2009a) 'Laws and Constitutional Conventions', *Law Quarterly Review*, 125, pp. 294–309. Available at:

<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=http%3A%2F%2Fidp.rhul.ac.uk%2Foala&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fuk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com%2FDocument%2FI69EDD0210ACD11DE953BC0C525628E94%2FView%2FFullText.html%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>.

Barber, N.W. (2009b) 'Laws and Constitutional Conventions', *Law Quarterly Review*, pp. 294–309. Available at:

<https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/I69EDD0210ACD11DE953BC0C525628E94/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Bingham, T.H. (2011) *The Rule of Law*. London: Penguin.

Blake, N. (2002) 'Importing Proportionality: Clarification or Confusion', *European Human Rights Law Review*, pp. 19–27. Available at:

<https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/I84B178A0E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Blog | UK Constitutional Law Association | affiliated to the International Association of Constitutional Law (no date). Available at: <https://ukconstitutionallaw.org/blog/>.

British and Irish Legal Information Institute (no date). Available at: <http://www.bailii.org/>.

British Railways Board v Pickin [1974] AC 765 (no date). Available at: <http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKHL/1974/1.html>.

Campbell, N.R. (1994) 'The Duty to Give Reasons in Administrative Law', Public Law, pp. 184–191. Available at: <https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/ID39F4B20E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Chan, C. (2016) 'A Preliminary Framework for Measuring Deference in Rights Reasoning', International Journal of Constitutional Law, 14(4), pp. 851–882. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/icon/mow058>.

Clayton, R. (2015) 'The Empire Strikes Back: Common Law Rights and the Human Rights Act', Public Law, pp. 3–12. Available at: <http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=http%3A%2F%2Fidp.rhul.ac.uk%2Foala&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fuk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com%2FDocument%2FIAD111C107B4F11E499B9D6E1F6E110C8%2FView%2FFullText.html%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>.

Constitution Committee | UK Parliament (no date). Available at: <http://www.parliament.uk/business/committees/committees-a-z/lords-select/constitution-committee/>.

Council of Civil Service Unions v Minister for the Civil Service [1985] AC 374 (no date). Available at: <http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKHL/1984/9.html>.

Craig, P. (1997) 'Formal and Substantive Conceptions of the Rule of Law: An Analytical Framework', Public Law, pp. 467–487.

Craig, P. (1998) 'Ultra Vires and the Foundations of Judicial Review', The Cambridge Law Journal, 57(1), pp. 63–90. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0008197300134397>.

Craig, P. (1999) 'Competing Models of Judicial Review', Public Law, pp. 428–447. Available at: <https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/ID132DF00E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Craig, P. (2001) 'The Courts, the Human Rights Act and Judicial Review', Law Quarterly Review, pp. 589–603. Available at: <https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/I848E3930E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Craig, P. (2003) 'The Human Rights Act, Article 6 and Procedural Rights', Public Law, pp. 753–773. Available at: <https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/I84890911E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Craig, P. (2011) 'Political Constitutionalism and the Judicial Role: A Response', *International Journal of Constitutional Law*, 9(1), pp. 112–131. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/icon/mor025>.

Craig, P. (2013) 'The Nature of Reasonableness Review', *Current Legal Problems*, 66(1), pp. 131–167. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/clp/cut010>.

Craig, P. and Schonberg, S. (2000) 'Substantive Legitimate Expectations After Coughlan', *Public Law*, pp. 684–701. Available at: <https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/I84A4F580E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Craig, R. (2017) 'A Simple Application of the Frustration Principle: Prerogative, Statute and Miller', *Public Law* [Preprint]. Available at: <http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=http%3A%2F%2Fidp.rhul.ac.uk%2Foala&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fuk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com%2FDocument%2FI8106D680C87411E79CFEFF663275FD29%2FView%2FFullText.html%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>.

Daly, P. (2010) 'Justiciability and the "Political Question" Doctrine', *Public Law*, pp. 160–178. Available at: <http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=http%3A%2F%2Fidp.rhul.ac.uk%2Foala&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fuk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com%2FDocument%2FI14A4A19044F511E88D34E20E69C76312%2FView%2FFullText.html%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>.

Delegated Legislation | UK Parliament (no date). Available at: <https://www.parliament.uk/about/how/laws/delegated/>.

Elliot, M. and Thomas, R. (2017) 'Themes, Sources, and Principles', in *Public Law*. 3rd edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198765899.001.0001>.

Elliott, M. (1999) 'The Demise of Parliamentary Sovereignty? the Implications for Justifying Judicial Review', *Law Quarterly Review*, pp. 119–137. Available at: <https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/ICCCA7BD0E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Elliott, M. (2006) 'Legitimate Expectations: Procedure, Substance, Policy and Proportionality', *The Cambridge Law Journal*, 65(2), pp. 254–256. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0008197306227119>.

Elliott, M. (2012) 'The Appearance of Bias, the Fair-Minded and Informed Observer, and the "Ordinary Person in Queen Square Market"', *The Cambridge Law Journal*, 71(2), pp. 247–250. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0008197312000372>.

Elliott, M. (2015a) 'A Tangled Constitutional Web: The Black-Spider Memos and the British Constitution's Relational Architecture', *Public Law*, pp. 539–550. Available at: <http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=http%3A%2F%2Fidp.rhul.ac.uk%2Foala&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fuk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com%2FDocument%2FI3A34F4805C5611E58916B963212E7CCD%2FView%2FFullText.html%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>.

Elliott, M. (2015b) 'The Principle of Parliamentary Sovereignty in Legal, Constitutional, and Political Perspective', in J.L. Jowell, D. Oliver, and C. O'Conneide (eds) *The Changing Constitution*. 8th Edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 38–66.

Elliott, M. (2018) *Judicial Power and the United Kingdom's Changing Constitution | Public Law for Everyone*. Available at: <https://publiclawforeveryone.com/2017/10/31/judicial-power-and-the-united-kingdoms-changing-constitution/>.

Elliott, M. (no date) *Mark Elliott: Justification, Calibration and Substantive Judicial Review: Putting Doctrine in its Place | UK Constitutional Law Association*. Available at: <https://ukconstitutionallaw.org/2013/09/17/mark-elliott-justification-calibration-and-substantive-judicial-review-putting-doctrine-in-its-place/>.

Elliott, M. and Thomas, R. (2017a) *Public Law*. 3rd Edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Elliott, M. and Thomas, R. (2017b) *Public Law*. 3rd edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198765899.001.0001>.

Elliott, M. and Thomas, R. (2017c) 'Themes, Sources, and Principles', in *Public Law*. 3rd Edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 36–86.

European Court of Human Rights (no date). Available at: <http://www.echr.coe.int/Pages/home.aspx?p=home>.

'Exercise of Discretion in Administrative Decision-Making' (no date). Available at: <http://www.ombudsman.wa.gov.au/Publications/Documents/guidelines/Exercise-of-discretion-in-admin-decision-making.pdf>.

Feldman, D. (2005) 'None, One or Several? Perspectives on the UK's Constitution(s)', *The Cambridge Law Journal*, 64(2), pp. 329–351. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0008197305006884>.

Fenwick, H. (2002) 'The Anti-Terrorism, Crime and Security Act 2001: A Proportionate Response to 11 September?', *The Modern Law Review*, 65(5), pp. 724–762. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2230.00405>.

Ferreira, N. (2015) 'The Supreme Court in a Final Push to Go Beyond Strasbourg', *Public Law* [Preprint]. Available at: <http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=http%3A%2F%2Fidp.rhul.ac.uk%2Foala&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fuk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com%2FDocument%2F15409B340105311E5995D9B4942D36284%2FView%2FFullText.html%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>.

Forsyth, C. (1996) 'Of Fig Leaves and Fairy Tales: The Ultra Vires Doctrine, the Sovereignty of Parliament and Judicial Review', *The Cambridge Law Journal*, 55(1), pp. 122–140. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0008197300097762>.

Forsyth, C. and Elliott, M. (2003) 'The Legitimacy of Judicial Review', *Public Law*, pp. 286–307. Available at: <https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/I795AA3A0E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A/View/FullText>

.html?skipAnonymous=true.

Gavin Phillipson: Historic Commons Syria Vote: The Constitutional Significance (Part I) | UK Constitutional Law Association (no date). Available at: <https://ukconstitutionallaw.org/2013/09/19/gavin-phillipson-historic-commons-syria-vote-the-constitutional-significance-part-i/>.

Gavin Phillipson: Historic Commons Syria Vote: The Constitutional Significance. Part II the Way Forward | UK Constitutional Law Association (no date). Available at: <https://ukconstitutionallaw.org/2013/11/29/gavin-phillipson-historic-commons-syria-vote-the-constitutional-significance-part-ii-the-way-forward/>.

Gee, G. and Webber, G.C.N. (2010) 'What Is a Political Constitution?', *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies*, 30(2), pp. 273-299. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/ojls/gqq013>.

Ghaidan v. Godin-Mendoza [2004] UKHL 30 (no date). Available at: <http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKHL/2004/30.html>.

Goldsworthy, J. (2003) 'Homogenizing Constitutions', *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies*, 23(3), pp. 483-505. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/ojls/23.3.483>.

Gordon, M. (2015) *Parliamentary Sovereignty in the UK Constitution: Process, Politics and Democracy*. Oxford: Hart Publishing. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.5040/9781474201667>.

Gregson, R. (2017) 'When Should There Be an Implied Power to Delegate?', *Public Law*, pp. 408-425. Available at: <https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/IB5E035E04C6411E79A6EF925F51871C7/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Hale, B. (2012) 'Argentorum Locutum: Is Strasbourg or the Supreme Court Supreme?', *Human Rights Law Review*, 12(1), pp. 65-78. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngs001>.

Hale, Lady (2015) 'The UK Supreme Court in the UK Constitution' (Inaugural Lecture at the Institute for Legal and Constitutional Research, University of St Andrews, 8th of October 2015, pp. 1-17. Available at: <https://www.supremecourt.uk/docs/speech-151008.pdf>.

Hickman, T. (2008) 'The Substance and Structure of Proportionality', *Public Law*, pp. 694-716. Available at: <https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/I010EBB7099A111DD9611E019A6BFBE26/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Hilson, C. (2002) 'Judicial Review, Policies and the Fettering of Discretion', *Public Law*, pp. 111-129. Available at: <https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/ID10F7880E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Human Rights Act 1998 (no date). Available at: <http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=http%3A%2F%2Fidp.rhul.ac.uk%2Ffoala&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fuk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com%2Fdocument%2FI5FB840F0E42311DAA7CF8F68F6EE57AB%2FView%2FFullText.html%3FskipAnony>

mous%3Dtrue.

'In the Matter of an Application by Siobhan McLaughlin for Judicial Review (Northern Ireland) [2018] UKSC 48' (no date). Available at:
<https://www.supremecourt.uk/cases/docs/uksc-2017-0035-judgment.pdf>.

'International Journal of Constitutional Law' (no date). Available at:
https://librarysearch.royalholloway.ac.uk/permalink/44ROY_INST/16u3s8/alma997000681902671.

Jackson & Ors v. Her Majesty's Attorney General [2005] UKHL 56 (no date a). Available at:
<http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKHL/2005/56.html>.

Jackson & Ors v. Her Majesty's Attorney General [2005] UKHL 56 (no date b). Available at:
<http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKHL/2005/56.html>.

Jaconelli, J. (2005a) 'Do Constitutional Conventions Bind?', *The Cambridge Law Journal*, 64(1), pp. 149–176. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0008197305006823>.

Jaconelli, J. (2005b) 'Do Constitutional Conventions Bind?', *The Cambridge Law Journal*, 64(1), pp. 149–176. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0008197305006823>.

Jones, B.C. (2016) 'Preliminary Warnings on "Constitutional" Idolatry', *Public Law*, pp. 74–92. Available at:
<https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/IE932C1D09A7F11E5ACC99E2443923C19/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Jowell, J. (1999) 'Of Vires and Vacuums: The Constitutional Context of Judicial Review', *Public Law*, pp. 448–460. Available at:
<https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/ID1392090E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Jowell, J. (2006) 'Parliamentary Sovereignty Under the New Constitutional Hypothesis', *Public Law*, pp. 562–579.

Jowell, J. and Lester, A. (1988) 'Beyond Wednesbury: Substantive Principles of Administrative Law', *Commonwealth Law Bulletin*, 14(2), pp. 858–870. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1080/03050718.1988.9985971>.

Kavanaugh, A. (2010) 'Defending Deference in Public Law and Constitutional Theory', *Law Quarterly Review*, 222. Available at:
<https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/IF3B510D22E5211DFBE2FA967ED04D069/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Knight, C.J.S. (2009) 'A Framework for Fettering', *Judicial Review*, 14(1), pp. 73–80. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/10854681.2009.11426590>.

Le Sueur, A.P. (1999) 'Legal Duties to Give Reasons', *Current Legal Problems*, 52(1), pp. 150–172. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/clp/52.1.150>.

Le Sueur, A.P., Sunkin, M. and Murkens, J.E. (2016) *Public Law: Text, Cases, and Materials*. 3rd Edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Le Sueur, A.P., Sunkin, M. and Murkens, J.E. (2019) *Public Law: Text, Cases, and Materials*. 4th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://doi.org.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/10.1093/he/9780198820284.001.0001>.
- 'Legal Studies: The Journal of the Society of Legal Scholars' (no date). Available at: https://librarysearch.royalholloway.ac.uk/permalink/44ROY_INST/16u3s8/alma997017693302671.
- Lever, A. (2007) 'Is Judicial Review Undemocratic?', *Public Law*, pp. 280–298. Available at: <https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/I25BAEDE0E30911DB9628FD37664FF158/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.
- Liversidge v Anderson [1941] UKHL 1 (no date). Available at: <http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKHL/1941/1.html>.
- Lord Lester of Herne Hill (2001) 'Developing Constitutional Principles of Public Law', *Public Law*, pp. 684–694. Available at: <https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/I849E17B0E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.
- Loveland, I. (2003) 'Does Homelessness Decision Making Engage Article 6(1) of the European Convention on Human Rights?', *European Human Rights Law Review*, pp. 176–204. Available at: <https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/I7E856C70E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.
- Loveland, I. (2015) 'Human Rights II: Emergent Principles', in *Constitutional Law, Administrative Law, and Human Rights: A Critical Introduction*. 7th Edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 588–615.
- Loveland, I. (2018) 'Human Rights II: Emergent Principles', in *Constitutional Law, Administrative Law, and Human Rights: A Critical Introduction*. 8th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198804680.001.0001>.
- Loveland, I. (2021a) *Constitutional Law, Administrative Law, and Human Rights: A Critical Introduction*. 9th Edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Loveland, I. (2021b) *Constitutional Law, Administrative Law, and Human Rights: A Critical Introduction*. 9th Edition. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press.
- Malleson, K. (2000) 'Judicial Bias and Disqualification After Pinochet (No. 2)', *Modern Law Review*, 63(1), pp. 119–127. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2230.00254>.
- Mark Elliot: Reflections on the HS2 Case: A Hierarchy of Domestic Constitutional Norms and the Qualified Primacy of EU Law | UK Constitutional Law Association (no date). Available at: <https://ukconstitutionallaw.org/2014/01/23/mark-elliott-reflections-on-the-hs2-case-a-hierarchy-of-domestic-constitutional-norms-and-the-qualified-primacy-of-eu-law/>.
- Masterman, R. and Murray, C. (2003) 'Law, Politics, and the United Kingdom Constitution', in *Exploring Constitutional and Administrative Law*, pp. 88–108. Available at: <http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&>

;package_service_id=13409289760002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670.

Masterman, R. and Murray, C. (2013) 'Law, Politics, and the United Kingdom Constitution', in *Exploring Constitutional and Administrative Law*. Harlow, England: Pearson, pp. 88–108.

'McLoughlin Supreme Court Press Summary' (no date). Available at: <https://www.supremecourt.uk/cases/docs/uksc-2017-0035-press-summary.pdf>.

Miller & Anor, R (on the application of) v Secretary of State for Exiting the European Union (Rev 3) [2017] UKSC 5 (no date). Available at: <http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKSC/2017/5.html>.

Murkens, J.E.K. (2018) 'Democracy as the Legitimizing Condition in the UK Constitution', *Legal Studies*, 38(01), pp. 42–58. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/lst.2017.10>.

Nicol, D. (2006) 'Law and Politics After the Human Rights Act', *Public Law*, pp. 722–751. Available at: <http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=http%3A%2F%2Fidp.rhul.ac.uk%2Foala&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fuk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com%2FDocument%2F113579C41540511DB85F29853495F842F%2FView%2FFullText.html%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>.

Norris, M. (1996) 'Ex Parte Smith: Irrationality and Human Rights', *Public Law*, pp. 590–600. Available at: <https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/ID37F6710E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Oliver, D. (1987) 'Is the Ultra Vires Rule the Basis of Judicial Review?', *Public Law*, pp. 543–569. Available at: <https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/ID3D7E750E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Olowofoyeku, A.A. (2000) 'The Nemo Judex Rule: The Case Against Automatic Disqualification', *Public Law*, pp. 456–475. Available at: <https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/ID12EE760E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Olowofoyeku, A.A. (2009) 'Bias and the Informed Observer: A Call for a Return to Gough', *The Cambridge Law Journal*, 68(2), pp. 388–409. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0008197309000373>.

'Oxford Journal of Legal Studies' (no date). Available at: https://librarysearch.royalholloway.ac.uk/permalink/44ROY_INST/70508m/alma997001809702671.

Perry, A. and Tucker, A. (2018) 'Top-Down Constitutional Conventions', *The Modern Law Review*, 81(5), pp. 765–789. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2230.12364>.

Phillipson, G. (no date a) 'Historic' Commons' Syria Vote: The Constitutional Significance. Part I | UK Constitutional Law Association. Available at:

<https://ukconstitutionallaw.org/2013/09/19/gavin-phillipson-historic-commons-syria-vote-the-constitutional-significance-part-i/>.

Phillipson, G. (no date b) "Historic" Commons' Syria Vote: The Constitutional Significance. Part II | the Way Forward – UK Constitutional Law Association. Available at: <https://ukconstitutionallaw.org/2013/11/29/gavin-phillipson-historic-commons-syria-vote-the-constitutional-significance-part-ii-the-way-forward/>.

Political and Constitutional Reform Committee | UK Parliament (no date). Available at: <http://www.parliament.uk/business/committees/committees-a-z/commons-select/political-and-constitutional-reform-committee/>.

Poole, T. (2005) 'Of Headscarves and Heresies: The Denbigh High School Case and Public Authority Decision-Making Under the Human Rights Act', *Public Law*, pp. 685–695. Available at: <https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/I848A1A80E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Poole, T. (2009) 'The Reformation of English Administrative Law', *The Cambridge Law Journal*, 68(1), pp. 142–168. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0008197309000063>.

Principles of Good Administration | Parliamentary and Health Service Ombudsman (PHSO) (no date). Available at: <https://www.ombudsman.org.uk/about-us/our-principles/principles-good-administration>.

Public Administration and Constitutional Affairs Committee | UK Parliament (no date). Available at: <http://www.parliament.uk/business/committees/committees-a-z/commons-select/public-administration-and-constitutional-affairs-committee/>.

'Public Law' (no date). Available at: <https://uk.westlaw.com/WestlawUk/Journals/Publications/Public-Law>.

R (Chester) v Secretary of State for Justice [2013] UKSC 63 (no date). Available at: <http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKSC/2013/63.html>.

R (Evans) v Attorney General [2015] UKSC 21 (no date). Available at: <http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKSC/2015/21.html>.

R (Miller) v Secretary of State for Exiting the European Union [2017] UKSC 5, [40]-[49] (no date). Available at: <https://www.supremecourt.uk/cases/uksc-2016-0196.html>.

R (on the application of Nicklinson and another) (Appellants) v Ministry of Justice (Respondent) [2014] UKSC 38 (no date). Available at: <https://www.supremecourt.uk/cases/uksc-2013-0235.html>.

Rainey, B., Wicks, E. and Ovey, C. (2014) 'Context, Background, and Institutions', in Jacobs, White and Ovey: *The European Convention on Human Rights*. 6th Edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 3–20.

Ringhand, L. (2005) 'Fig Leaves, Fairy Tales, and Constitutional Foundations: Debating

- Judicial Review in Britain', *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law*, 43(3). Available at: <http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/cjtl43&id=1>.
- Rivers, J. (2006) 'Proportionality and Variable Intensity of Review', *Cambridge Law Journal*, 65, pp. 174–207. Available at: <https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/IFB69CD50E72A11DC88EB9BE684C867E2/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.
- Sales, P. (2013) 'Rationality, Proportionality and the Development of the Law', *Law Quarterly Review*, pp. 223–241. Available at: <https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/I69812151881411E2BACCBED531DFD77E/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.
- Stanton, J. and Prescott, C. (2018a) 'Judicial Review: Access to Review and Remedies', in *Public Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Stanton, J. and Prescott, C. (2018b) 'Judicial Review: Access to Review and Remedies', in *Public Law*. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198722939.001.0001>.
- Stanton, J. and Prescott, C. (2018c) 'Judicial Review: Illegality', in *Public law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Stanton, J. and Prescott, C. (2018d) 'Judicial Review: Illegality', in *Public Law*. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198722939.001.0001>.
- Stanton, J. and Prescott, C. (2018e) 'Judicial Review: Irrationality and Proportionality', in *Public Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Stanton, J. and Prescott, C. (2018f) 'Judicial Review: Irrationality and Proportionality', in *Public Law*. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198722939.001.0001>.
- Stanton, J. and Prescott, C. (2018g) 'Judicial Review: Procedural Impropriety', in *Public Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Stanton, J. and Prescott, C. (2018h) 'Judicial Review: Procedural Impropriety', in *Public Law*. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198722939.001.0001>.
- Stanton, J. and Prescott, C. (2018i) 'Judicial Review: Procedural Impropriety', in *Public Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Stanton, J. and Prescott, C. (2018j) 'Judicial Review: Procedural Impropriety', in *Public Law*. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198722939.001.0001>.
- Stanton, J. and Prescott, C. (2018k) *Public Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Stanton, J. and Prescott, C. (2018l) 'The Royal Prerogative and Constitutional Conventions',

in Public Law. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Stanton, J. and Prescott, C. (2018m) 'The Royal Prerogative and Constitutional Conventions', in Public Law. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198722939.001.0001>.

Stanton, J., Prescott, C. and Mead, D. (2018) Public Law. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198722939.001.0001>.

Stark, S.W. (2017) 'Facing Facts: Judicial Approaches to Section 4 of the Human Rights Act 1998', Law Quarterly Review [Preprint]. Available at: <http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=http%3A%2F%2Fidp.rhul.ac.uk%2Ffoala&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fuk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com%2FDocument%2FI553CB880985E11E7BEB8FD7157D7F73E%2FView%2FFullText.html%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>.

Supperstone, M. and Coppel, J. (1999) 'Judicial Review After the Human Rights Act', European Human Rights Law Review, pp. 301–329. Available at: <https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/I84ACE4C0E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Taming the Prerogative: Strengthening Ministerial Accountability to Parliament (2003). House of Commons. Public Administration Select Committee. Available at: <https://parlipapers.proquest.com/parlipapers/result/pqpdocumentview?accountid=11455&groupid=103502&pgld=c5aea05f-b8ed-42b0-b2e6-8c68938d85ec>.

Taylor, R.B. (2015a) 'Foundational and Regulatory Conventions: Exploring the Constitutional Significance of Britain's Dependency Upon Conventions.', Public Law, pp. 614–632. Available at: <http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=http%3A%2F%2Fidp.rhul.ac.uk%2Ffoala&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fuk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com%2FDocument%2FI3A36A2305C5611E58916B963212E7CCD%2FView%2FFullText.html%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>.

Taylor, R.B. (2015b) 'Foundational and Regulatory Conventions: Exploring the Constitutional Significance of Britain's Dependency Upon Conventions', Public Law, pp. 614–632. Available at: <https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/I3A36A2305C5611E58916B963212E7CCD/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

'The Cambridge Law Journal' (no date). Available at: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/cambridge-law-journal>.

The Constitution Unit Blog (no date). Available at: <https://constitution-unit.com/>.

'The Law Quarterly Review' (no date).

'The Modern Law Review' (no date). Available at: https://librarysearch.royalholloway.ac.uk/permalink/44ROY_INST/16u3s8/alma997003019902671.

Tomkins, A. (2002) 'In Defence of the Political Constitution', Oxford Journal of Legal Studies

, 22(1), pp. 157–175. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/ojls/22.1.157>.

'Tomlinson and Others v Birmingham City Council [2010] UKSC 8' (no date a). Available at: <https://www.supremecourt.uk/cases/docs/uksc-2009-0050-judgment.pdf>.

'Tomlinson and Others v Birmingham City Council [2010] UKSC 8' (no date b). Available at: <https://www.supremecourt.uk/cases/docs/uksc-2009-0050-judgment.pdf>.

Tomlinson, J. (2017) 'The Narrow Approach to Substantive Legitimate Expectations and the Trend of Modern Authority', *Oxford University Commonwealth Law Journal*, 17(1), pp. 75–84. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14729342.2017.1311514>.

Turner, I. (2009) 'Irrationality, the Human Rights Act and the Limits of Merits-Review', *Nottingham Law Journal*, 18, pp. 18–36. Available at: <https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/IC5A4DCE02B5711E08221F700C27502AE/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

UK Constitutional Law Association Blog | International Association of Constitutional Law (no date). Available at: <https://ukconstitutionallaw.org/blog/>.

UK Human Rights Blog (no date). Available at: <https://ukhumanrightsblog.com/>.

UK Parliament (no date). Available at: <http://www.parliament.uk/>.

Unmarried Mother Siobhan McLaughlin Wins Supreme Court Benefit Case | BBC (2018). Available at: <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-northern-ireland-45355028>.

'Unmarried Mother Wins Supreme Court Fight for Widowed Parents' Allowance | Good Morning Britain | YouTube' (no date). Available at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Cs4viID3KWI>.

Varuhas, J.N.E. (2013a) 'The Reformation of English Administrative Law? "Rights", Rhetoric and Reality', *The Cambridge Law Journal*, 72(2), pp. 369–413. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0008197313000500>.

Varuhas, J.N.E. (2013b) 'The Reformation of English Administrative Law? "Rights", Rhetoric and Reality', *The Cambridge Law Journal*, 72(2), pp. 369–413. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0008197313000500>.

Waldron, J. (2006) 'The Core of the Case Against Judicial Review', *The Yale Law Journal*, 115(6). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/20455656>.

Walker, P. (1995) 'What's Wrong With Irrationality?', *Public Law*, pp. 556–576. Available at: <https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/ID3967180E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Watson, J. (2010) 'Clarity and Ambiguity: A New Approach to the Test of Legitimacy in the Law of Legitimate Expectations', *Legal Studies*, 30(4), pp. 633–652. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1748-121X.2010.00177.x>.

Webley, L. and Samuels, H. (2015a) 'Human Rights', in *Complete Public Law: Text, Cases, and Materials*. 3rd Edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 255–290.

Webley, L. and Samuels, H. (2015b) 'Human Rights', in *Complete Public Law: Text, Cases, and Materials*. 3rd Edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 255–290.

Webley, L. and Samuels, H. (2015c) 'Parliamentary Supremacy: The Theory', in *Complete Public Law: Text, Cases, and Materials*. 3rd Edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 185–226.

Webley, L. and Samuels, H. (2015d) 'The Crown Royal Perogative', in *Complete Public Law: Text, Cases, and Materials*. 3rd Edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 145–182.

Webley, L. and Samuels, H. (2015e) 'The Role of Constitutional Conventions', in *Complete Public Law: Text, Cases, and Materials*. 3rd Edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 365–393.

Webley, L. and Samuels, H. (2015f) 'The Rule of Law', in *Complete Public Law: Text, Cases, and Materials*. 3rd Edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 77–113.

Webley, L. and Samuels, H. (2018a) "'Constitutional Organisations, Institutions and Roles" and "The Nature of the British Constitution"', in *Complete Public Law: Text, Cases, and Materials*. 3rd Edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 13–15.

Webley, L. and Samuels, H. (2018b) "'Constitutional Organisations, Institutions and Roles" and "The Nature of the British Constitution"', in *Complete Public Law: Text, Cases, and Materials*. 4th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198798064.001.0001>.

Webley, L. and Samuels, H. (2018c) 'Human Rights', in *Complete Public Law: Text, Cases, and Materials*. 4th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198798064.001.0001>.

Webley, L. and Samuels, H. (2018d) 'Human Rights', in *Complete Public Law: Text, Cases, and Materials*. 4th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198798064.001.0001>.

Webley, L. and Samuels, H. (2018e) 'Illegality', in *Complete Public Law: Text, Cases, and Materials*. Fourth edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Webley, L. and Samuels, H. (2018f) 'Illegality', in *Complete Public Law: Text, Cases, and Materials*. 4th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198798064.001.0001>.

Webley, L. and Samuels, H. (2018g) 'Irrationality and Proportionality', in *Complete Public Law: Text, Cases, and Materials*. Fourth edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Webley, L. and Samuels, H. (2018h) 'Irrationality and Proportionality', in *Complete Public Law: Text, Cases, and Materials*. 4th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198798064.001.0001>.

Webley, L. and Samuels, H. (2018i) 'Parliamentary Supremacy: The Theory', in *Complete Public Law: Text, Cases, and Materials*. 4th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198798064.001.0001>.

Webley, L. and Samuels, H. (2018j) 'Procedural Impropriety', in Complete Public Law: Text, Cases, and Materials. Fourth edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Webley, L. and Samuels, H. (2018k) 'Procedural Impropriety', in Complete Public Law: Text, Cases, and Materials. 4th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198798064.001.0001>.

Webley, L. and Samuels, H. (2018l) 'Procedural Impropriety', in Complete Public Law: Text, Cases, and Materials. Fourth edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Webley, L. and Samuels, H. (2018m) 'Procedural Impropriety', in Complete Public Law: Text, Cases, and Materials. 4th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198798064.001.0001>.

Webley, L. and Samuels, H. (2018n) 'The Crown Royal Perogative', in Complete Public Law: Text, Cases, and Materials. 4th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198798064.001.0001>.

Webley, L. and Samuels, H. (2018o) 'The Role of Constitutional Conventions', Complete Public Law: Text, Cases, and Materials. 4th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198798064.001.0001>.

Webley, L. and Samuels, H. (2018p) 'The Role of Constitutional Conventions', in Complete Public Law: Text, Cases, and Materials. Fourth edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Webley, L. and Samuels, H. (2018q) 'The Role of Constitutional Conventions', in Complete Public Law: Text, Cases, and Materials. 4th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198798064.001.0001>.

Webley, L. and Samuels, H. (2018r) 'The Role of the Courts, Judicial Review, and Human Rights', in Complete Public Law: Text, Cases, and Materials. Fourth edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Webley, L. and Samuels, H. (2018s) 'The Role of the Courts, Judicial Review, and Human Rights', in Complete Public Law: Text, Cases, and Materials. 4th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198798064.001.0001>.

Webley, L. and Samuels, H. (2018t) 'The Rule of Law', in Complete Public Law: Text, Cases, and Materials. 4th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198798064.001.0001>.

Webley, L. and Samuels, H. (2018u) "'What is Public Law" and "Constitutional Organisations, Institutions, and Roles", and "The Nature of the British Constitution"', in Complete Public Law: Text, Cases, and Materials. 3rd Edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 3-76.

Webley, L. and Samuels, H. (2018v) 'What is Public Law' and "Constitutional Organisations, Institutions, and Roles", and "The Nature of the British Constitution"', in Complete Public Law: Text, Cases, and Materials. 4th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198798064.001.0001>.

Webley, L. and Samuels, H. (2021a) Complete Public Law: Text, Cases, and Materials. Fifth

edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Webley, L. and Samuels, H. (2021b) *Complete Public Law: Text, Cases, and Materials*. 5th Edition. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<https://doi-org.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/10.1093/he/9780198853183.001.0001>.

Where Next for the Wednesbury Principle? a Brief Response to Lord Carnwath | Public Law for Everyone (no date). Available at:
<https://publiclawforeveryone.com/2013/11/19/where-next-for-the-wednesbury-principle-a-brief-response-to-lord-carnwath/>.

Williams, D. (2000) 'Bias; the Judges and the Separation of Powers', *Public Law*, pp. 45–60. Available at:
<https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/ID1246010E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Williams, R. (2017) 'Structuring Substantive Review', *Public Law*, pp. 99–123. Available at:
<https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/IF32A9D40BAFC11E695A4FB481AEC10EF/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Wong, G. (2000) 'Towards the Nutcracker Principle: Reconsidering the Objections to Proportionality', *Public Law*, pp. 92–109. Available at:
<https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/ID1301FE1E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Young, A.L. (2011) 'Is Dialogue Working Under the Human Rights Act 1998?', *Public Law*, pp. 773–800. Available at:
<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=http%3A%2F%2Fidp.rhul.ac.uk%2Foala&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fuk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com%2FDocument%2FID7EAF690E23C11E080A9C399189E1576%2FView%2FFullText.html%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>.

Young, A.L. (2014) 'Will You, Won't You, Will You Join the Deference Dance?', *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies*, 34(2), pp. 375–394. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1093/ojls/gqu004>.