

GG2053: Cities: Society, Economy and Space

[View Online](#)

1.

Usher, M.: Veins of Concrete, Cities of Flow: Reasserting the Centrality of Circulation in Foucault's Analytics of Government. *Mobilities*. 9, 550–569 (2014).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/17450101.2014.961263>.

2.

Desai, R.: The Politics of Open Defecation: Informality, Body, and Infrastructure in Mumbai. *Antipode*. 47, 98–120 (2015). <https://doi.org/10.1111/anti.12117>.

3.

Gandy, M.: Learning From Lagos. *New Left Review*. 33, (2005).

4.

Graham, S.: FlowCity: Networked Mobilities and the Contemporary Metropolis. *Journal of Urban Technology*. 9, 1–20 (2002). <https://doi.org/10.1080/106307302317379800>.

5.

Graham, S., Marvin, S.: *Splintering Urbanism: Networked Infrastructures, Technological Mobilities and the Urban Condition*. Routledge, London (2001).

6.

Graham, S., Marvin, S.: *Splintering Urbanism: Networked Infrastructures, Technological*

Mobilities and the Urban Condition. Routledge, London (2001).

7.

Kaika, M., Swyngedouw, E.: Fetishizing the Modern City: The Phantasmagoria of Urban Technological Networks. *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*. 24, 120–138 (2000). <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2427.00239>.

8.

McFarlane, C.: Sanitation in Mumbai's Informal Settlements: State, 'Slum', and Infrastructure. *Environment and Planning A*. 40, 88–107 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1068/a39221>.

9.

Merriman, P.: Driving Places. *Theory, Culture & Society*. 21, 145–167 (2004). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0263276404046065>.

10.

Silver, J.: Disrupted Infrastructures: An Urban Political Ecology of Interrupted Electricity in Accra. *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*. 39, 984–1003 (2015). <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2427.12317>.

11.

Bulkeley, H.: Low-carbon Transitions and the Reconfiguration of Urban Infrastructure. *Urban Studies*. 51, 1471–1486 (2014). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0042098013500089>.

12.

Gandy, M.: Water, Sanitation and the Modern City: Colonial and Post-Colonial Experiences in Lagos and Mumbai. (2006).

13.

Graham, S.: *Disrupted Cities: When Infrastructure Fails*. Routledge, New York [u.a.] (2010).

14.

Graham, S.: *Disrupted Cities: When Infrastructure Fails*. Routledge, New York (2010).

15.

McFarlane, C.: Informal Urban Sanitation: Everyday Life, Poverty, and Comparison. *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*. 104, 989–1011 (2014).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00045608.2014.923718>.

16.

Niedzielski, M.A., Malecki, E.J.: Making Tracks: Rail Networks in World Cities. *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*. 102, 1409–1431 (2012).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00045608.2011.601212>.

17.

Nikolaeva, A.: Designing Public Space for Mobility: Contestation, Negotiation and Experiment at Amsterdam Airport Schiphol. *Tijdschrift voor economische en sociale geografie*. 103, 542–554 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9663.2012.00740.x>.

18.

Roy, A.: Urban Informality: Toward an Epistemology of Planning. *Journal of the American Planning Association*. 71, 147–158 (2005).

19.

Silver, J.: Incremental Infrastructures: Material Improvisation and Social Collaboration Across Post-Colonial Accra. *Urban Geography*. 35, 788–804 (2014).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/02723638.2014.933605>.

20.

Swanson, M.W.: The Sanitation Syndrome: Bubonic Plague and Urban Native Policy in the Cape Colony, 1900-1909. *The Journal of African History* *The Great Circle* *Africa Today* *Journal of Southern African Studies*. 18, 387-410 (1977).

21.

Young, D., Keil, R.: Reconnecting the Disconnected: The Politics of Infrastructure in the In-Between City. *Cities*. 27, 87-95 (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cities.2009.10.002>.

22.

Zérah, M.-H.: Splintering Urbanism in Mumbai: Contrasting Trends in a Multilayered Society. *Geoforum*. 39, 1922-1932 (2008).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geoforum.2008.02.001>.

23.

Zerah, M.-H.: Participatory Governance in Urban Management and the Shifting Geometry of Power in Mumbai. *Development and Change*. 40, 853-877 (2009).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-7660.2009.01586.x>.

24.

Charney, I., Rosen, G.: Splintering Skylines in a Fractured City: High-Rise Geographies in Jerusalem. *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*. 32, 1088-1101 (2014).
<https://doi.org/10.1068/d13174p>.

25.

Graham, S., Hewitt, L.: Getting Off the Ground. *Progress in Human Geography*. 37, 72-92 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0309132512443147>.

26.

Graham, S.: *Vertical: The City From Satellites to Bunkers*. Verso, London (2016).

27.

Harris, A.: Vertical Urbanisms. *Progress in Human Geography*. 39, 601–620 (2015).
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0309132514554323>.

28.

Jacobs, J.M., Cairns, S.: *Ecologies of Dwelling: Maintaining High-Rise Housing in Singapore*. In: *The New Blackwell Companion to the City*. pp. 79–95. Wiley-Blackwell, Malden, MA (2011).

29.

Jacobs, J.M., Cairns, S.: *Ecologies of Dwelling: Maintaining High-Rise Housing in Singapore*. In: *The New Blackwell Companion to the City*. pp. 79–95. Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester (2011).

30.

McNeill, D.: Skyscraper Geography. *Progress in Human Geography*. 29, 41–55 (2005).
<https://doi.org/10.1191/0309132505ph527oa>.

31.

Adey, P.: Introduction: Air-Target: Distance, Reach and the Politics of Verticality. *Theory, Culture & Society*. 28, 173–187 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0263276411424759>.

32.

Adey, P.: Vertical Security in the Megacity. *Theory, Culture & Society*. 27, 51–67 (2010).
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0263276410380943>.

33.

Baxter, R.: The High-Rise Home: Verticality as Practice in London. *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*. 41, 334–352 (2017).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2427.12451>.

34.

Bondi, L.: Gender Symbols and Urban Landscapes. *Progress in Human Geography*. 16, 157–170 (1992). <https://doi.org/10.1177/030913259201600201>.

35.

Crampton, J.W.: Assemblage of the Vertical: Commercial Drones and Algorithmic Life. *Geographica Helvetica*. 71, 137–146 (2016).
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.5194/gh-71-137-2016>.

36.

Elden, S.: Secure the Volume: Vertical Geopolitics and the Depth of Power. *Political Geography*. 34, 35–51 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polgeo.2012.12.009>.

37.

Garrett, B.L.: Picturing Urban Subterranea: Embodied Aesthetics of London's Sewers. *Environment and Planning A*. 48, 1948–1966 (2016).
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0308518X16652396>.

38.

Garrett, B.L.: Undertaking Recreational Trespass: Urban Exploration and Infiltration. *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers*. 39, 1–13 (2014).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/tran.12001>.

39.

Garrett, B.L.: Urban Explorers: Quests for Myth, Mystery and Meaning. *Geography Compass*. 4, 1448–1461 (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1749-8198.2010.00389.x>.

40.

Garrett, B.L.: *Explore Everything: Place-Hacking the City*. Verso, Brooklyn, NY (2013).

41.

Gilbert, D.: The Three Ages of Aerial Vision: London's Aerial Iconography From Wenceslaus Hollar to Google Earth. *The London Journal*. 35, 289–299 (2010).
<https://doi.org/10.1179/174963210X12814015170278>.

42.

Graham, S.: Super-tall and Ultra-deep: The Cultural Politics of the Elevator. *Theory, Culture & Society*. 31, 239–265 (2014). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0263276414554044>.

43.

Graham, S.: Vanity and Violence. *City*. 20, 755–771 (2016).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13604813.2016.1224503>.

44.

Hewitt, L., Graham, S.: Vertical Cities: Representations of Urban Verticality in 20th-Century Science Fiction Literature. *Urban Studies*. 52, 923–937 (2015).
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0042098014529345>.

45.

Harker, C.: The Only Way Is Up? Ordinary Topologies of Ramallah. *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*. 38, 318–335 (2014).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2427.12094>.

46.

Hinchcliffe, T., Deriu, D.: Introduction Eyes over London: Re-Imagining the Metropolis in the Age of Aerial Vision. *The London Journal*. 35, 221–224 (2010).
<https://doi.org/10.1179/174963210X12814015170070>.

47.

Jacobs, J.M.: A Geography of Big Things. *Cultural Geographies*. 13, 1–27 (2006).
<https://doi.org/10.1191/1474474006eu354oa>.

48.

Jacobs, J.M.: 'A Tall Storey ... But, a Fact Just the Same': The Red Road High-Rise as a Black Box. *Urban Studies*. 44, 609–629 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1080/00420980601131910>.

49.

Jensen, O.B.: Drone City – Power, Design and Aerial Mobility in the Age of "Smart Cities". *Geographica Helvetica*. 71, 67–75 (2016).
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.5194/gh-71-67-2016>.

50.

Johnston, C.: On Not Falling. *Performance Research*. 18, 30–35 (2013).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13528165.2013.814344>.

51.

Leshem, N.: "Over Our Dead Bodies": Placing Necropolitical Activism. *Political Geography*. 45, 34–44 (2015). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polgeo.2014.09.003>.

52.

Mackay, R.: 'Going Backwards in Time to Talk about the Present': Man On a Wire and Verticality after 9/11. *Comparative American Studies An International Journal*. 9, 3–20 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1179/147757011X12983070064791>.

53.

Muntean, L.: Men on Wire, <http://seas3.elte.hu/anachronist/2010Muntean.pdf>, (2007).

54.

Nam, S.: Phnom Penh's Vertical Turn. *City*. 21, 622–631 (2017).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13604813.2017.1375725>.

55.

Nethercote, M., Horne, R.: Ordinary Vertical Urbanisms: City Apartments and the Everyday Geographies of High-Rise Families. *Environment and Planning A*. 48, 1581–1598 (2016). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0308518X16645104>.

56.

Rosen, G., Charney, I.: Divided We Rise: Politics, Architecture and Vertical Cityscapes at Opposite Ends of Jerusalem. *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers*. 41, 163–174 (2016). <https://doi.org/10.1111/tran.12112>.

57.

Saint-Amour, P.K.: Applied Modernism. *Theory, Culture & Society*. 28, 241–269 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0263276411423938>.

58.

Saitluanga, B.L.: Vertical Differentiation in Urban Space: A Case of Aizawl City. *Singapore Journal of Tropical Geography*. 38, 216–228 (2017). <https://doi.org/10.1111/sjtg.12194>.

59.

Coaffee, J.: Recasting the "Ring of Steel": Designing Out Terrorism in the City of London? In: *Cities, War, and Terrorism: Towards an Urban Geopolitics*. Blackwell Publishing, Malden, Mass (2004).

60.

Coaffee, J.: Recasting the "Ring of Steel": Designing Out Terrorism in the City of London? In: *Cities, War and Terrorism: Towards an Urban Geopolitics*. Blackwell Publishing, Malden, MA (2004).

61.

Coaffee, J.: Laminated Security for London 2012. *Urban Studies*. 48, 3311–3327 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0042098011422398>.

62.

Sim, J., Coleman, R.: 'You'll Never Walk Alone': CCTV Surveillance, Order and Neo-Liberal Rule in Liverpool City. *British Journal of Sociology*. 51, 623-639 (2000).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00071310020015299>.

63.

Fyfe, N.R., Bannister, J.: City Watching: Closed Circuit Television Surveillance in Public Spaces. *Area*. 28, 37-46 (1996).

64.

Koskela, H.: 'The Gaze Without Eyes': Video-Surveillance and the Changing Nature of Urban Space. *Progress in Human Geography*. 24, 243-265 (2000).
<https://doi.org/10.1191/030913200668791096>.

65.

Klauser, F.: Spatialities of Security and Surveillance: Managing Spaces, Separations and Circulations at Sport Mega Events. *Geoforum*. 49, 289-298 (2013).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geoforum.2012.11.011>.

66.

Lomell, H.M.: Targeting the Unwanted: Video Surveillance and Categorical Exclusion in Oslo, Norway. *Surveillance & Society*. 2, (2004).

67.

Norris, C., Armstrong, G.: *Maximum Surveillance Society: The Rise of CCTV*. Berg Publishers, Oxford (1999).

68.

Norris, C.: The Growth of CCTV: A Global Perspective on the International Diffusion of Video Surveillance in Publicly Accessible Space. *Surveillance & Society*. 2, (2004).

69.

Surveillance & Society Homepage, <http://www.surveillance-and-society.org/>.

70.

Arvidsson, A.: On the 'Pre-History of The Panoptic Sort': Mobility in Market Research. *Surveillance & Society*. 1, (2003).

71.

Adey, P.: Facing Airport Security: Affect, Biopolitics, and the Preemptive Securitisation of the Mobile Body. *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*. 27, 274–295 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1068/d0208>.

72.

Bitnik, M.: Surveillance Chess. *Surveillance & Society*. 12, 459–465 (2014).

73.

Coaffee, J.: Rings of Steel, Rings of Concrete and Rings of Confidence: Designing Out Terrorism in Central London Pre and Post September 11th. *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*. 28, 201–211 (2004). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0309-1317.2004.00511.x>.

74.

Coleman, R.: Images From a Neoliberal City: The State, Surveillance and Social Control. *Critical Criminology*. 12, 21–42 (2004). <https://doi.org/10.1023/B:CRIT.0000024443.08828.d8>.

75.

Crang, M., Graham, S.: Sentient Cities Ambient Intelligence and the Politics of Urban Space. *Information, Communication & Society*. 10, 789–817 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1080/13691180701750991>.

76.

Foucault, M.: *Discipline and Punish: The Birth of the Prison*. Penguin, London (1991).

77.

Fonio, C., Pisapia, G.: Security, Surveillance and Geographical Patterns at the 2010 FIFA World Cup in Johannesburg. *The Geographical Journal*. 181, 242–248 (2015).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/geoj.12089>.

78.

Fussey, P.: The Regeneration Games: Purity and Security in the Olympic City¹. *The British Journal of Sociology*. 63, 260–284 (2012).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-4446.2012.01409.x>.

79.

Graham, S., Wood, D.: Digitizing Surveillance: Categorization, Space, Inequality. *Critical Social Policy*. 23, 227–248 (2003). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0261018303023002006>.

80.

Haggerty, K., Ericson, R.V.: The Surveillant Assemblage. *British Journal of Sociology*. 51, 605–622 (2000). <https://doi.org/10.1080/00071310020015280>.

81.

Herbert, S.: The Geopolitics of the Police: Foucault, Disciplinary Power and the Tactics of the Los Angeles Police Department. *Political Geography*. 15, 47–59 (1996).
[https://doi.org/10.1016/0962-6298\(95\)00004-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/0962-6298(95)00004-6).

82.

Kitchin, R.: The Real-Time City? Big Data and Smart Urbanism. *GeoJournal*. 79, 1–14 (2014).

83.

Koskela, H.: 'The Gaze Without Eyes': Video-Surveillance and the Changing Nature of Urban Space. *Progress in Human Geography*. 24, 243-265 (2000).
<https://doi.org/10.1191/030913200668791096>.

84.

Koskela, H.: 'Cam Era' — the Contemporary Urban Panopticon. *Surveillance & Society*. 1, 292-313 (2003).

85.

Lippert, R.: Municipal Corporate Security and the Intensification of Urban Surveillance. *Surveillance & Society*. 9, 310-320 (2012).

86.

Little, C.: The 'Mosquito' and the Transformation of British Public Space. *Journal of Youth Studies*. 18, 167-182 (2015). <https://doi.org/10.1080/13676261.2014.944119>.

87.

Lyon, D.: *Surveillance as Social Sorting: Privacy, Risk, and Digital Discrimination*. Routledge, New York (2003).

88.

Lyon, D.: *Surveillance as Social Sorting: Privacy, Risk, and Digital Discrimination*. Routledge, London (2003).

89.

Lyon, D.: *Surveillance After September 11*. Polity, Malden, Mass (2003).

90.

Jackson, R.: Routledge Handbook of Critical Terrorism Studies. Routledge, New York (2016).

91.

Jackson, R.: Routledge Handbook of Critical Terrorism Studies. Routledge, London (2016).

92.

Mitchell, D., Heynen, N.: The Geography of Survival and the Right to the City: Speculations on Surveillance, Legal Innovation, and the Criminalization of Intervention. *Urban Geography*. 30, 611–632 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.2747/0272-3638.30.6.611>.

93.

Murakami Wood, D.: Surveillance in Urban Japan: A Critical Introduction. *Urban Studies*. 44, 551–568 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1080/00420980601176097>.

94.

Yacobi, H.: In-Between Surveillance and Spatial Protest: the Production of Space of the 'Mixed City' of Lod? *Surveillance & Society*. 2, (2004).

95.

Elden, S.: Secure the Volume: Vertical Geopolitics and the Depth of Power. *Political Geography*. 34, 35–51 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polgeo.2012.12.009>.

96.

Graham, S.: Vertical Geopolitics: Baghdad and After. *Antipode*. 36, 12–23 (2004). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8330.2004.00379.x>.

97.

Graham, S.: Remember Fallujah: Demonising Place, Constructing Atrocity. *Environment*

and Planning D: Society and Space. 23, 1–10 (2005). <https://doi.org/10.1068/d2301ed>.

98.

Graham, S.: Cities and the 'War on Terror'. *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*. 30, 255–276 (2006). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2427.2006.00665.x>.

99.

Graham, S.: *Cities Under Siege: The New Military Urbanism*. Verso, London (2011).

100.

Iveson, K.: The Wars on Graffiti and the New Military Urbanism. *City*. 14, 115–134 (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1080/13604810903545783>.

101.

Warren, R.: Situating the City and September 11th: Military Urban Doctrine, 'Pop-Up' Armies and Spatial Chess. *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*. 26, 614–619 (2002). <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2427.00404>.

102.

Angotti, T.: Apocalyptic Anti-Urbanism: Mike Davis and His Planet of Slums. *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*. 30, 961–967 (2006). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2427.2006.00705.x>.

103.

Bleibleh, S.: Walking Through Walls. *Space and Culture*. 18, 156–170 (2015). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1206331213512919>.

104.

Boal, F.W.: Belfast: Walls Within. *Political Geography*. 21, 687–694 (2002). [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0962-6298\(02\)00013-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0962-6298(02)00013-6).

105.

Brown, S.: Central Belfast's Security Segment: An Urban Phenomenon. *Area*. 17, 1–9 (1985).

106.

Fregonese, S.: The Urbicide of Beirut? Geopolitics and the Built Environment in the Lebanese Civil War (1975–1976). *Political Geography*. 28, 309–318 (2009).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polgeo.2009.07.005>.

107.

Graham, S.: Bulldozers and Bombs: The Latest Palestinian-Israeli Conflict as Asymmetric Urbicide. *Antipode*. 34, 642–649 (2002). <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8330.00259>.

108.

Graham, S.: Lessons in Urbicide. *New Left Review*. 19, (2003).

109.

Hewitt, K.: 'When the Great Planes Came and Made Ashes of Our City ...': Towards an Oral Geography of the Disasters of War. *Antipode*. 26, 1–34 (1994).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8330.1994.tb00229.x>.

110.

Scott, J.C.: *Seeing Like a State: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition Have Failed*. Yale University Press, New Haven (1998).

111.

Scott, J.C.: *Seeing Like a State: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition Have Failed*. Yale University Press, New Haven (2020).

112.

Tierney, K.: Disaster as War: Militarism and the Social Construction of Disaster in New Orleans. In: The Sociology of Katrina: Perspectives on a Modern Catastrophe. Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Lanham, Md (2007).

113.

Tierney, K.: Disaster as War: Militarism and the Social Construction of Disaster in New Orleans. In: The Sociology of Katrina: Perspectives on a Modern Catastrophe. Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Lanham, Md (2007).

114.

Weizman, E.: Hollow Land: Israel's Architecture of Occupation. Verso, London (2012).

115.

Weizman, E.: Walking Through Walls. Radical Philosophy. 136, 8–22 (2006).

116.

Weizman, E.: Introduction to The Politics of Verticality | openDemocracy,
https://www.opendemocracy.net/ecology-politicsverticality/article_801.jsp.

117.

Adey, P.: Mobilities: Politics, Practices, Places. In: Introducing Human Geographies. Routledge, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon (2013).

118.

Adey, P.: Mobilities: Politics, Practices, Places. In: Cloke, P. (ed.) Introducing Human Geographies (2013).

119.

Coaffee, J., Rogers, P.: Rebordering the City for New Security Challenges: From Counter-Terrorism to Community Resilience. *Space and Polity*. 12, 101–118 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1080/13562570801969556>.

120.

Graham, S.: "Homeland" Insecurities? *Space and Culture*. 9, 63–67 (2006). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1206331205283671>.

121.

Klein, N., Smith, N.: The Shock Doctrine: A Discussion. *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*. 26, 582–595 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1068/d2604ks>.

122.

Sheller, M.: The Islanding Effect: Post-Disaster Mobility Systems and Humanitarian Logistics in Haiti. *cultural geographies*. 20, 185–204 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1474474012438828>.

123.

Smith, N.: There's No Such Thing as a Natural Disaster | Items, <https://items.ssrc.org/understanding-katrina/theres-no-such-thing-as-a-natural-disaster/>.

124.

Agamben, G.: *State of Exception*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago (2005).

125.

Agamben, G.: *State of Exception*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago, Ill (2005).

126.

Bartling, H.: Suburbia, Mobility, and Urban Calamities. *Space and Culture*. 9, 60–62 (2006).

<https://doi.org/10.1177/1206331205283674>.

127.

Eggers, D.: Zeitoun. Hamish Hamilton, London (2010).

128.

Graham, S.: Disrupted Cities: When Infrastructure Fails. Routledge, New York [u.a.] (2010).

129.

Graham, S.: Disrupted Cities: When Infrastructure Fails. Routledge, New York (2010).

130.

Graham, S.: Olympics 2012 Security. City. 16, 446–451 (2012).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13604813.2012.696900>.

131.

Graham, S.: When Life Itself Is War: On the Urbanization of Military and Security Doctrine. International Journal of Urban and Regional Research. 36, 136–155 (2012).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2427.2011.01026.x>.

132.

Hartnell, A.: Katrina Tourism and a Tale of Two Cities: Visualizing Race and Class in New Orleans. American QuarterlyThe Journal of American HistoryThe Journal of American FolkloreAmerican QuarterlyAmerican Quarterly. 61, 723–747 (2009).

133.

Klein, N.: The Shock Doctrine: The Rise of Disaster Capitalism. Penguin, London (2008).

134.

Ramadan, A.: Destroying Nahr El-Bared: Sovereignty and Urbicide in the Space of Exception. *Political Geography*. 28, 153–163 (2009).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polgeo.2009.02.004>.

135.

Shapiro, M., Bird-David, N.: Routinergency: Domestic Securitization in Contemporary Israel. *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*. 35, 637–655 (2017).
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0263775816677550>.

136.

Walker, J.: Moving Testimonies and the Geography of Suffering: Perils and Fantasies of Belonging After Katrina. *Continuum*. 24, 47–64 (2010).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10304310903380769>.

137.

Baumann, H.: Enclaves, Borders, and Everyday Movements: Palestinian Marginal Mobility in East Jerusalem. *Cities*. 59, 173–182 (2016). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cities.2015.10.012>.

138.

Braverman, I.: Civilized Borders: A Study of Israel's New Crossing Administration. *Antipode*. 43, 264–295 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8330.2010.00773.x>.

139.

Caldeira, T.P.R.: Fortcified Enclaves: The New Urban Segregation. *Public Culture*. 8, 303–328 (1996). <https://doi.org/10.1215/08992363-8-2-303>.

140.

Caldeira, T.P. do R.: *City of Walls: Crime, Segregation, and Citizenship in São Paulo*. University of California Press, Berkeley (2000).

141.

Coy, M., Pöhler, M.: Gated Communities in Latin American Megacities: Case Studies in Brazil and Argentina. *Environment and Planning B: Planning and Design*. 29, 355–370 (2002). <https://doi.org/10.1068/b2772x>.

142.

Coy, M.: Gated Communities and Urban Fragmentation in Latin America: The Brazilian Experience. *GeoJournal* *Journal of the Southwest* *Built Environment (1978-)* *Development in Practice* *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*. 66, 121–132 (2006).

143.

Hook, D., Vrdoljak, M.: Gated Communities, Heterotopia and a "Rights" of Privilege: A 'Heterotopology' of the South African Security-Park. *Geoforum*. 33, 195–219 (2002). [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0016-7185\(01\)00039-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0016-7185(01)00039-2).

144.

Kaker, S.A.: Enclaves, Insecurity and Violence in Karachi. *South Asian History and Culture*. 5, 93–107 (2014). <https://doi.org/10.1080/19472498.2013.863016>.

145.

Le Goix, R., Webster, C.J.: Gated Communities. *Geography Compass*. 2, 1189–1214 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1749-8198.2008.00118.x>.

146.

Rosière, S., Jones, R.: Teichopolitics: Re-Considering Globalisation Through the Role of Walls and Fences. *Geopolitics*. 17, 217–234 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1080/14650045.2011.574653>.

147.

Boal, F.W.: Belfast: Walls Within. *Political Geography*. 21, 687–694 (2002).
[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0962-6298\(02\)00013-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0962-6298(02)00013-6).

148.

Gayer, L.: The Need for Speed: Traffic Regulation and the Violent Fabric of Karachi. *Theory, Culture & Society*. 33, 137–158 (2016). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0263276416666934>.

149.

Grant, J., Mittelsteadt, L.: Types of Gated Communities. *Environment and Planning B: Planning and Design*. 31, 913–930 (2004). <https://doi.org/10.1068/b3165>.

150.

Handel, A.: Gated/gating Community: The Settlement Complex in the West Bank. *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers*. 39, 504–517 (2014).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/tran.12045>.

151.

Herbert, C.W., Murray, M.J.: Building from Scratch: New Cities, Privatized Urbanism and the Spatial Restructuring of Johannesburg after Apartheid. *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*. 39, 471–494 (2015). <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2427.12180>.

152.

Hook, D., Vrdoljak, M.: Gated Communities, Heterotopia and a "Rights" of Privilege: A 'Heterotopology' of the South African Security-Park. *Geoforum*. 33, 195–219 (2002).
[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0016-7185\(01\)00039-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0016-7185(01)00039-2).

153.

Jones, R.: Border Security, 9/11 and the Enclosure of Civilisation. *The Geographical Journal*. 177, 213–217 (2011).

154.

Landman, K., Schönteich, M.: Urban Fortresses. *African Security Review*. 11, 71–85 (2002). <https://doi.org/10.1080/10246029.2002.9628147>.

155.

Lang, R.E., Danielsen, K.A.: Gated Communities in America: Walling Out the World? *Housing Policy Debate*. 8, 867–899 (1997). <https://doi.org/10.1080/10511482.1997.9521281>.

156.

Lemanski, C.: A New Apartheid? the Spatial Implications of Fear of Crime in Cape Town, South Africa. *Environment and Urbanization*. 16, 101–112 (2004). <https://doi.org/10.1177/095624780401600201>.

157.

Murray, M.J.: The Spatial Dynamics of Postmodern Urbanism: Social Polarisation and Fragmentation in São Paulo and Johannesburg. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*. 22, 139–164 (2004). <https://doi.org/10.1080/cjca0258900042000229999>.

158.

Murray, M.J.: Waterfall City (Johannesburg): Privatized Urbanism in Extremis. *Environment and Planning A*. 47, 503–520 (2015). <https://doi.org/10.1068/a140038p>.

159.

Pow, C.-P.: Securing the 'Civilised' Enclaves: Gated Communities and the Moral Geographies of Exclusion in (Post-)socialist Shanghai. *Urban Studies*. 44, 1539–1558 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1080/00420980701373503>.

160.

Rokem, J., Vaughan, L.: Segregation, Mobility and Encounters in Jerusalem: The Role of Public Transport Infrastructure in Connecting the 'Divided City'. *Urban Studies*. (2017). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0042098017691465>.

161.

Yiftachel, O., Yacobi, H.: Urban Ethnocracy: Ethnicization and the Production of Space in an Israeli 'Mixed City'. *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*. 21, 673–693 (2003). <https://doi.org/10.1068/d47j>.

162.

Adey, P.: Air/Atmospheres of the Megacity. *Theory, Culture & Society*. 30, 291–308 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0263276413501541>.

163.

Banister, D.: Cities, Mobility and Climate Change. *Journal of Transport Geography*. 19, 1538–1546 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jtrangeo.2011.03.009>.

164.

Choy, T.: Air's Substantiations. In Paper for Berkeley Environmental Politics Colloquium., <http://globetrotter.berkeley.edu/bwep/colloquium/papers/ChoyAirEP.pdf>, (2010).

165.

Gandy, M.: Urban Atmospheres. *Cultural Geographies*. 24, 353–374 (2017). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1474474017712995>.

166.

Ghertner, D.A.: Nuisance Talk and the Propriety of Property: Middle Class Discourses of a Slum-Free Delhi. *Antipode*. 44, 1161–1187 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8330.2011.00956.x>.

167.

Ghertner, D.A.: Calculating Without Numbers: Aesthetic Governmentality in Delhi's Slums. *Economy and Society*. 39, 185–217 (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1080/03085141003620147>.

168.

Graham, S.: Life Support: The Political Ecology of Urban Air. *City*. 19, 192–215 (2015).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13604813.2015.1014710>.

169.

Hitchings, R.: Air Conditioning and the Material Culture of Routine Human Encasement. *Journal of Material Culture*. 13, 251–265 (2008).
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1359183508095495>.

170.

Peterson, M.: Atmospheric Sensibilities. *Social Text*. 35, 69–90 (2017).
<https://doi.org/10.1215/01642472-3820545>.

171.

Whitehead, M.: *State, Science and the Skies: Governmentalities of the British Atmosphere*. Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester (2009).

172.

Winter, T.: An Uncomfortable Truth: Air-Conditioning and Sustainability in Asia. *Environment and Planning A*. 45, 517–531 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1068/a45128>.

173.

Dennis, S.: *Smokefree: A Social, Moral and Political Atmosphere*. Bloomsbury Academic, London (2016).

174.

Engelmann, S.: Toward a Poetics of Air: Sequencing and Surfacing Breath. *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers*. 40, 430–444 (2015).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/tran.12084>.

175.

Nieuwenhuis, M.: Breathing Materiality: Aerial Violence at a Time of Atmospheric Politics. *Critical Studies on Terrorism*. 9, 499–521 (2016).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/17539153.2016.1199420>.

176.

Nieuwenhuis, M.: The Governing of the Air: A Case Study of the Chinese Experience. *Borderlands*. 15, 1–23 (2016).

177.

Feigenbaum, A., Weissmann, D.: Vulnerable Warriors: The Atmospheric Marketing of Military and Policing Equipment Before and After 9/11. *Critical Studies on Terrorism*. 9, 482–498 (2016). <https://doi.org/10.1080/17539153.2016.1197642>.

178.

Ghertner, D.A.: Does Violence Have a Signature? *Urban Geography*. 37, 343–347 (2016).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/02723638.2015.1079096>.

179.

Hitchings, R.: Researching Air-Conditioning Addiction and Ways of Puncturing Practice: Professional Office Workers and the Decision to Go Outside. *Environment and Planning A*. 43, 2838–2856 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1068/a43574>.

180.

Closs Stephens, A.: Urban Atmospheres: Feeling Like a City? *International Political Sociology*. 9, 99–101 (2015). <https://doi.org/10.1111/ips.12082>.

181.

Walker, G.: How Does Air Conditioning Become 'Needed'? a Case Study of Routes, Rationales and Dynamics. *Energy Research & Social Science*. 4, 1–9 (2014).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.erss.2014.08.002>.

182.

Bruno, G.: Ramble City: Postmodernism and 'Blade Runner'. *October*. 41, (1987).
<https://doi.org/10.2307/778330>.

183.

Burrows, R.: Virtual Culture, Urban Social Polarisation and Social Science Fiction. In: *The Governance of Cyberspace: Politics, Technology and Global Restructuring*. Routledge, London (1997).

184.

Burrows, R.: Virtual Culture, Urban Social Polarisation and Social Science Fiction. In: *The Governance of Cyberspace: Politics, Technology and Global Restructuring*. pp. 35–42. Routledge, London (1997).

185.

Davis, M.: *Beyond Bladerunner: Urban Control, the Ecology of Fear*.

186.

Gold, J.R.: Under Darkened Skies: The City in Science-Fiction Film. *Geography Science Fiction Studies* Built Environment (1978-)CR: The New Centennial Review Luso-Brazilian Review. 86, 337–345 (2001).

187.

Graham, S.: Vertical Noir: Histories of the Future in Urban Science Fiction. *City*. 20, 389–406 (2016). <https://doi.org/10.1080/13604813.2016.1170489>.

188.

Harvey, D.: *The Condition of Postmodernity: An Enquiry Into the Origins of Cultural Change*. Blackwell, Cambridge, Mass (1990).

189.

Hewitt, L., Graham, S.: Vertical Cities: Representations of Urban Verticality in 20th-Century Science Fiction Literature. *Urban Studies*. 52, 923–937 (2015).
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0042098014529345>.

190.

Kitchin, R., Kneale, J.: Science Fiction or Future Fact? Exploring Imaginative Geographies of the New Millennium. *Progress in Human Geography*. 25, 19–35 (2001).
<https://doi.org/10.1191/030913201677411564>.

191.

Klein, N.M.: Building Blade Runner. *Social Text*. (1991). <https://doi.org/10.2307/466383>.

192.

Marks, P.: Imagining Surveillance: Utopian Visions and Surveillance Studies. *Surveillance & Society*. 3, (2005).

193.

MacLeod, G.: Spaces of Utopia and Dystopia: Landscaping the Contemporary City. *Geografiska Annaler. Series B, Human Geography*. 84, 153–170 (2002).

194.

Yuen, W.K.: On the Edge of Spaces: 'Blade Runner', 'Ghost in the Shell', and Hong Kong's Cityscape. *Science Fiction Studies*. 27, 1–21 (2000).

195.

Ballard, J.G.: *High-Rise*. 4th Estate, London (2016).

196.

Butt, A.: Vicarious Vertigo: The Emotional Experience of Height in the Science Fiction City. *Emotion, Space and Society*. (2017). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.emospa.2017.04.001>.

197.

Clarke, D.B.: *The Cinematic City*. Routledge, London (1997).

198.

Clarke, D.B.: *The Cinematic City*. Routledge, London (1997).

199.

Cunningham, D., Warwick, A.: Unnoticed Apocalypse. *City*. 17, 433–448 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1080/13604813.2013.812345>.

200.

Gibson, W.: *Virtual Light*. Penguin Books, London (2011).

201.

Kirby, D.: The Future Is Now: Diegetic Prototypes and the Role of Popular Films in Generating Real-World Technological Development. *Social Studies of Science* Women's Studies Quarterly Journal of Management Information Systems Revue française d'études américaines Style. 40, 41–70 (2010).

202.

Kitchin, R., Kneale, J.: *Lost in Space: Geographies of Science Fiction*. Continuum, (London) (2002).

203.

Kitchin, R., Kneale, J.: *Lost in Space: Geographies of Science Fiction*. Continuum, London (2002).

204.

Kneale, J.: Plots: Space, Conspiracy, and Contingency in William Gibson's Pattern Recognition and Spook Country. *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*. 29, 169–186 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1068/d10509>.

205.

Lippert, R.: New Urban Surveillance: Technology, Mobility, and Diversity in 21st Century Cities. *Surveillance & Society*. 9, 257–262 (2012).

206.

Muir, L.: 'Control Space?: Cinematic Representations of Surveillance Space Between Discipline and Control'. *Surveillance & Society*. 9, 263–279 (2012).

207.

Nel, A.: The Repugnant Appeal of the Abject: Cityscape and Cinematic Corporality In District 9. *Critical Arts*. 26, 547–569 (2012).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/02560046.2012.723845>.

208.

Palmås, K.: Predicting What You'll Do Tomorrow: Panspectric Surveillance and the Contemporary Corporation. *Surveillance & Society*. 8, 338–354 (2011).

209.

Pike, D.L.: *Subterranean Cities: The World Beneath Paris and London, 1800-1945*. Cornell University Press, Ithaca, N.Y. (2005).

210.

Pike, D.L.: The Walt Disney World Underground. *Space and Culture*. 8, 47–65 (2005).
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1206331204269432>.

211.

van Veuren, M.J.: Tooth and Nail: Anxious Bodies in Neill Blomkamp's. *Critical Arts*. 26, 570–586 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1080/02560046.2012.723847>.

212.

Weber, C.: Securitising the Unconscious: The Bush Doctrine of Preemption And Minority Report. *Geopolitics*. 10, 482–499 (2005). <https://doi.org/10.1080/14650040591003499>.

213.

Wells, H.G.: *The Sleeper Awakes*. Penguin Classics, London (2005).