

GG2053: Cities: Society, Economy and Space

[View Online](#)

1.

Usher M. Veins of Concrete, Cities of Flow: Reasserting the Centrality of Circulation in Foucault's Analytics of Government. *Mobilities*. 2014;9(4):550-569.

2.

Desai R. The Politics of Open Defecation: Informality, Body, and Infrastructure in Mumbai. *Antipode*. 2015;47(1):98-120.

3.

Gandy M. Learning From Lagos. *New Left Review* [Internet]. 2005;33. Available from: <https://newleftreview.org/II/33/matthew-gandy-learning-from-lagos>

4.

Graham S. FlowCity: Networked Mobilities and the Contemporary Metropolis. *Journal of Urban Technology*. 2002;9(1):1-20.

5.

Graham S, Marvin S. *Splintering Urbanism: Networked Infrastructures, Technological Mobilities and the Urban Condition*. London: Routledge; 2001.

6.

Graham S, Marvin S. *Splintering Urbanism: Networked Infrastructures, Technological*

Mobilities and the Urban Condition [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2001. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=170145>

7.

Kaika M, Swyngedouw E. Fetishizing the Modern City: The Phantasmagoria of Urban Technological Networks. *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*. 2000;24(1):120–138.

8.

McFarlane C. Sanitation in Mumbai's Informal Settlements: State, 'Slum', and Infrastructure. *Environment and Planning A*. 2008;40(1):88–107.

9.

Merriman P. Driving Places. *Theory, Culture & Society*. 2004;21(4–5):145–167.

10.

Silver J. Disrupted Infrastructures: An Urban Political Ecology of Interrupted Electricity in Accra. *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*. 2015;39(5):984–1003.

11.

Bulkeley H. Low-carbon Transitions and the Reconfiguration of Urban Infrastructure. *Urban Studies*. 2014;51(7):1471–1486.

12.

Gandy M. Water, Sanitation and the Modern City: Colonial and Post-Colonial Experiences in Lagos and Mumbai. 2006; Available from: <https://econpapers.repec.org/paper/hdrhdocpa/hdocpa-2006-06.htm>

13.

Graham S. *Disrupted Cities: When Infrastructure Fails*. 1. publ. New York [u.a.]: Routledge;

2010.

14.

Graham S. Disrupted Cities: When Infrastructure Fails [Internet]. New York: Routledge; 2010. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=452313>

15.

McFarlane C. Informal Urban Sanitation: Everyday Life, Poverty, and Comparison. *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*. 2014;104(5):989–1011.

16.

Niedzielski MA, Malecki EJ. Making Tracks: Rail Networks in World Cities. *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*. 2012;102(6):1409–1431.

17.

Nikolaeva A. Designing Public Space for Mobility: Contestation, Negotiation and Experiment at Amsterdam Airport Schiphol. *Tijdschrift voor economische en sociale geografie*. 2012;103(5):542–554.

18.

Roy A. Urban Informality: Toward an Epistemology of Planning. *Journal of the American Planning Association* [Internet]. 2005;71(2):147–158. Available from:
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=16915213&site=ehost-live>

19.

Silver J. Incremental Infrastructures: Material Improvisation and Social Collaboration Across Post-Colonial Accra. *Urban Geography*. 2014;35(6):788–804.

20.

Swanson MW. The Sanitation Syndrome: Bubonic Plague and Urban Native Policy in the Cape Colony, 1900-1909. *The Journal of African History* *The Great Circle* *Africa Today* *Journal of Southern African Studies* [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 1977;18(3):387-410. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/180639>

21.

Young D, Keil R. Reconnecting the Disconnected: The Politics of Infrastructure in the In-Between City. *Cities*. 2010;27(2):87-95.

22.

Zérah MH. Splintering Urbanism in Mumbai: Contrasting Trends in a Multilayered Society. *Geoforum*. 2008;39(6):1922-1932.

23.

Zerah MH. Participatory Governance in Urban Management and the Shifting Geometry of Power in Mumbai. *Development and Change*. 2009;40(5):853-877.

24.

Charney I, Rosen G. Splintering Skylines in a Fractured City: High-Rise Geographies in Jerusalem. *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*. 2014;32(6):1088-1101.

25.

Graham S, Hewitt L. Getting Off the Ground. *Progress in Human Geography*. 2013;37(1):72-92.

26.

Graham S. *Vertical: The City From Satellites to Bunkers*. London: Verso; 2016.

27.

Harris A. Vertical Urbanisms. *Progress in Human Geography*. 2015;39(5):601-620.

28.

Jacobs JM, Cairns S. Ecologies of Dwelling: Maintaining High-Rise Housing in Singapore. The New Blackwell Companion to the City. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell; 2011. p. 79–95.

29.

Jacobs JM, Cairns S. Ecologies of Dwelling: Maintaining High-Rise Housing in Singapore. The New Blackwell Companion to the City [Internet]. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell; 2011. p. 79–95. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=675232>

30.

McNeill D. Skyscraper Geography. Progress in Human Geography. 2005;29(1):41–55.

31.

Adey P. Introduction: Air-Target: Distance, Reach and the Politics of Verticality. Theory, Culture & Society. 2011;28(7–8):173–187.

32.

Adey P. Vertical Security in the Megacity. Theory, Culture & Society. 2010;27(6):51–67.

33.

Baxter R. The High-Rise Home: Verticality as Practice in London. International Journal of Urban and Regional Research. 2017;41(2):334–352.

34.

Bondi L. Gender Symbols and Urban Landscapes. Progress in Human Geography. 1992;16(2):157–170.

35.

Crampton JW. Assemblage of the Vertical: Commercial Drones and Algorithmic Life. *Geographica Helvetica*. 2016;71(2):137–146.

36.

Elden S. Secure the Volume: Vertical Geopolitics and the Depth of Power. *Political Geography*. 2013;34:35–51.

37.

Garrett BL. Picturing Urban Subterranea: Embodied Aesthetics of London's Sewers. *Environment and Planning A*. 2016;48(10):1948–1966.

38.

Garrett BL. Undertaking Recreational Trespass: Urban Exploration and Infiltration. *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers*. 2014;39(1):1–13.

39.

Garrett BL. Urban Explorers: Quests for Myth, Mystery and Meaning. *Geography Compass*. 2010;4(10):1448–1461.

40.

Garrett BL. *Explore Everything: Place-Hacking the City*. Brooklyn, NY: Verso; 2013.

41.

Gilbert D. The Three Ages of Aerial Vision: London's Aerial Iconography From Wenceslaus Hollar to Google Earth. *The London Journal*. 2010;35(3):289–299.

42.

Graham S. Super-tall and Ultra-deep: The Cultural Politics of the Elevator. *Theory, Culture & Society*. 2014;31(7-8):239-265.

43.

Graham S. Vanity and Violence. *City*. 2016;20(5):755-771.

44.

Hewitt L, Graham S. Vertical Cities: Representations of Urban Verticality in 20th-Century Science Fiction Literature. *Urban Studies*. 2015;52(5):923-937.

45.

Harker C. The Only Way Is Up? Ordinary Topologies of Ramallah. *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*. 2014;38(1):318-335.

46.

Hinchcliffe T, Deriu D. Introduction Eyes over London: Re-Imagining the Metropolis in the Age of Aerial Vision. *The London Journal*. 2010;35(3):221-224.

47.

Jacobs JM. A Geography of Big Things. *Cultural Geographies*. 2006;13(1):1-27.

48.

Jacobs JM. 'A Tall Storey ... But, a Fact Just the Same': The Red Road High-Rise as a Black Box. *Urban Studies*. 2007;44(3):609-629.

49.

Jensen OB. Drone City – Power, Design and Aerial Mobility in the Age of "Smart Cities". *Geographica Helvetica* [Internet]. 2016;71(2):67-75. Available from: <https://www.geogr-helv.net/71/67/2016/>

50.

Johnston C. On Not Falling. *Performance Research*. 2013;18(4):30–35.

51.

Leshem N. "Over Our Dead Bodies": Placing Necropolitical Activism. *Political Geography*. 2015;45:34–44.

52.

Mackay R. 'Going Backwards in Time to Talk about the Present': Man On a Wire and Verticality after 9/11. *Comparative American Studies An International Journal*. 2011;9(1):3–20.

53.

Muntean L. Men on Wire [Internet]. 2007. Available from:
<http://seas3.elte.hu/anachronist/2010Muntean.pdf>

54.

Nam S. Phnom Penh's Vertical Turn. *City*. 2017;21(5):622–631.

55.

Nethercote M, Horne R. Ordinary Vertical Urbanisms: City Apartments and the Everyday Geographies of High-Rise Families. *Environment and Planning A*. 2016;48(8):1581–1598.

56.

Rosen G, Charney I. Divided We Rise: Politics, Architecture and Vertical Cityscapes at Opposite Ends of Jerusalem. *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers*. 2016;41(2):163–174.

57.

Saint-Amour PK. Applied Modernism. *Theory, Culture & Society*. 2011;28(7-8):241-269.

58.

Saitluanga BL. Vertical Differentiation in Urban Space: A Case of Aizawl City. *Singapore Journal of Tropical Geography*. 2017;38(2):216-228.

59.

Coaffee J. Recasting the "Ring of Steel": Designing Out Terrorism in the City of London? *Cities, War, and Terrorism: Towards an Urban Geopolitics*. Malden, Mass: Blackwell Publishing; 2004.

60.

Coaffee J. Recasting the "Ring of Steel": Designing Out Terrorism in the City of London? *Cities, War and Terrorism: Towards an Urban Geopolitics* [Internet]. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing; 2004. Available from: <https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=351008>

61.

Coaffee J. Laminated Security for London 2012. *Urban Studies*. 2011;48(15):3311-3327.

62.

Sim J, Coleman R. 'You'll Never Walk Alone': CCTV Surveillance, Order and Neo-Liberal Rule in Liverpool City. *British Journal of Sociology*. 2000;51(4):623-639.

63.

Fyfe NR, Bannister J. City Watching: Closed Circuit Television Surveillance in Public Spaces. *Area* [Internet]. The Royal Geographical Society (with the Institute of British Geographers); 1996;28(1):37-46. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20003625?sid=primo>

64.

Koskela H. 'The Gaze Without Eyes': Video-Surveillance and the Changing Nature of Urban Space. *Progress in Human Geography*. 2000;24(2):243–265.

65.

Klauser F. Spatialities of Security and Surveillance: Managing Spaces, Separations and Circulations at Sport Mega Events. *Geoforum*. 2013;49:289–298.

66.

Lomell HM. Targeting the Unwanted: Video Surveillance and Categorical Exclusion in Oslo, Norway. *Surveillance & Society* [Internet]. 2004;2(2/3). Available from: <https://ojs.library.queensu.ca/index.php/surveillance-and-society/article/view/3382>

67.

Norris C, Armstrong G. *Maximum Surveillance Society: The Rise of CCTV*. Oxford: Berg Publishers; 1999.

68.

Norris C. The Growth of CCTV: A Global Perspective on the International Diffusion of Video Surveillance in Publicly Accessible Space. *Surveillance & Society* [Internet]. 2004;2(2/3). Available from: <https://ojs.library.queensu.ca/index.php/surveillance-and-society/article/view/3369>

69.

Surveillance & Society Homepage [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.surveillance-and-society.org/>

70.

Arvidsson A. On the 'Pre-History of The Panoptic Sort': Mobility in Market Research. *Surveillance & Society* [Internet]. 2003;1(4). Available from:

<https://ojs.library.queensu.ca/index.php/surveillance-and-society/article/view/3331>

71.

Adey P. Facing Airport Security: Affect, Biopolitics, and the Preemptive Securitisation of the Mobile Body. *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*. 2009;27(2):274–295.

72.

Bitnik M. Surveillance Chess. *Surveillance & Society* [Internet]. 2014;12(3):459–465. Available from:
<https://ojs.library.queensu.ca/index.php/surveillance-and-society/article/view/chess>

73.

Coaffee J. Rings of Steel, Rings of Concrete and Rings of Confidence: Designing Out Terrorism in Central London Pre and Post September 11th. *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*. 2004;28(1):201–211.

74.

Coleman R. Images From a Neoliberal City: The State, Surveillance and Social Control. *Critical Criminology*. 2004;12(1):21–42.

75.

Crang M, Graham S. Sentient Cities Ambient Intelligence and the Politics of Urban Space. *Information, Communication & Society*. 2007;10(6):789–817.

76.

Foucault M. *Discipline and Punish: The Birth of the Prison*. London: Penguin; 1991.

77.

Fonio C, Pisapia G. Security, Surveillance and Geographical Patterns at the 2010 FIFA World Cup in Johannesburg. *The Geographical Journal*. 2015;181(3):242–248.

78.

Fussey P. The Regeneration Games: Purity and Security in the Olympic City¹. *The British Journal of Sociology*. 2012;63(2):260–284.

79.

Graham S, Wood D. Digitizing Surveillance: Categorization, Space, Inequality. *Critical Social Policy*. 2003;23(2):227–248.

80.

Haggerty K, Ericson RV. The Surveillant Assemblage. *British Journal of Sociology*. 2000;51(4):605–622.

81.

Herbert S. The Geopolitics of the Police: Foucault, Disciplinary Power and the Tactics of the Los Angeles Police Department. *Political Geography*. 1996;15(1):47–59.

82.

Kitchin R. The Real-Time City? Big Data and Smart Urbanism. *GeoJournal* *Social ScientistScientific American* [Internet]. Springer; 2014;79(1):1–14. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/24432611>

83.

Koskela H. 'The Gaze Without Eyes': Video-Surveillance and the Changing Nature of Urban Space. *Progress in Human Geography*. 2000;24(2):243–265.

84.

Koskela H. 'Cam Era' — the Contemporary Urban Panopticon. *Surveillance & Society* [Internet]. 2003;1(3):292–313. Available from: <https://ojs.library.queensu.ca/index.php/surveillance-and-society/article/view/3342>

85.

Lippert R. Municipal Corporate Security and the Intensification of Urban Surveillance. *Surveillance & Society* [Internet]. 2012;9(3):310–320. Available from: <https://ojs.library.queensu.ca/index.php/surveillance-and-society/article/view/intensification>

86.

Little C. The 'Mosquito' and the Transformation of British Public Space. *Journal of Youth Studies*. 2015;18(2):167–182.

87.

Lyon D. *Surveillance as Social Sorting: Privacy, Risk, and Digital Discrimination*. New York: Routledge; 2003.

88.

Lyon D. *Surveillance as Social Sorting: Privacy, Risk, and Digital Discrimination* [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2003. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=240591>

89.

Lyon D. *Surveillance After September 11*. Malden, Mass: Polity; 2003.

90.

Jackson R. *Routledge Handbook of Critical Terrorism Studies*. New York: Routledge; 2016.

91.

Jackson R. *Routledge Handbook of Critical Terrorism Studies* [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2016. Available from: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/e>

external/AbstractView/S9781315813462

92.

Mitchell D, Heynen N. The Geography of Survival and the Right to the City: Speculations on Surveillance, Legal Innovation, and the Criminalization of Intervention. *Urban Geography*. 2009;30(6):611–632.

93.

Murakami Wood D. Surveillance in Urban Japan: A Critical Introduction. *Urban Studies*. 2007;44(3):551–568.

94.

Yacobi H. In-Between Surveillance and Spatial Protest: the Production of Space of the 'Mixed City' of Lod? *Surveillance & Society* [Internet]. 2004;2(1). Available from: <https://ojs.library.queensu.ca/index.php/surveillance-and-society/article/view/3327>

95.

Elden S. Secure the Volume: Vertical Geopolitics and the Depth of Power. *Political Geography*. 2013;34:35–51.

96.

Graham S. Vertical Geopolitics: Baghdad and After. *Antipode*. 2004;36(1):12–23.

97.

Graham S. Remember Fallujah: Demonising Place, Constructing Atrocity. *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*. 2005;23(1):1–10.

98.

Graham S. Cities and the 'War on Terror'. *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*. 2006;30(2):255–276.

99.

Graham S. *Cities Under Siege: The New Military Urbanism*. Pbk. ed. London: Verso; 2011.

100.

Iveson K. The Wars on Graffiti and the New Military Urbanism. *City*. 2010;14(1-2):115-134.

101.

Warren R. Situating the City and September 11th: Military Urban Doctrine, 'Pop-Up' Armies and Spatial Chess. *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*. 2002;26(3):614-619.

102.

Angotti T. Apocalyptic Anti-Urbanism: Mike Davis and His Planet of Slums. *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*. 2006;30(4):961-967.

103.

Bleibleh S. Walking Through Walls. *Space and Culture*. 2015;18(2):156-170.

104.

Boal FW. Belfast: Walls Within. *Political Geography*. 2002;21(5):687-694.

105.

Brown S. Central Belfast's Security Segment: An Urban Phenomenon. *Area* [Internet]. The Royal Geographical Society (with the Institute of British Geographers); 1985;17(1):1-9. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20002110>

106.

Fregonese S. The Urbicide of Beirut? Geopolitics and the Built Environment in the Lebanese Civil War (1975–1976). *Political Geography*. 2009;28(5):309–318.

107.

Graham S. Bulldozers and Bombs: The Latest Palestinian-Israeli Conflict as Asymmetric Urbicide. *Antipode*. 2002;34(4):642–649.

108.

Graham S. Lessons in Urbicide. *New Left Review* [Internet]. 2003;19. Available from: <https://newleftreview.org/II/19/stephen-graham-lessons-in-urbicide>

109.

Hewitt K. 'When the Great Planes Came and Made Ashes of Our City ...': Towards an Oral Geography of the Disasters of War. *Antipode*. 1994;26(1):1–34.

110.

Scott JC. *Seeing Like a State: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition Have Failed*. New Haven: Yale University Press; 1998.

111.

Scott JC. *Seeing Like a State: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition Have Failed*. Veritas paperback edition. New Haven: Yale University Press; 2020.

112.

Tierney K. *Disaster as War: Militarism and the Social Construction of Disaster in New Orleans. The Sociology of Katrina: Perspectives on a Modern Catastrophe*. 2nd ed. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers; 2007.

113.

Teirney K. Disaster as War: Militarism and the Social Construction of Disaster in New Orleans. *The Sociology of Katrina: Perspectives on a Modern Catastrophe* [Internet]. 2nd ed. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers; 2007. Available from: <https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1791197>

114.

Weizman E. *Hollow Land: Israel's Architecture of Occupation*. London: Verso; 2012.

115.

Weizman E. Walking Through Walls. *Radical Philosophy*. 2006;136:8–22.

116.

Weizman E. Introduction to The Politics of Verticality | openDemocracy [Internet]. 2002. Available from: https://www.opendemocracy.net/ecology-politicsverticality/article_801.jsp

117.

Adey P. *Mobilities: Politics, Practices, Places*. Introducing Human Geographies. 3rd edition. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge; 2013.

118.

Adey P. *Mobilities: Politics, Practices, Places*. In: Cloke P, editor. *Introducing Human Geographies* [Internet]. 2013. Available from: <https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.royalholloway.idm.oclc.org/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1524169>

119.

Coaffee J, Rogers P. Rebordering the City for New Security Challenges: From Counter-Terrorism to Community Resilience. *Space and Polity*. 2008;12(1):101–118.

120.

Graham S. "Homeland" Insecurities? *Space and Culture*. 2006;9(1):63–67.

121.

Klein N, Smith N. The Shock Doctrine: A Discussion. *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*. 2008;26(4):582–595.

122.

Sheller M. The Islanding Effect: Post-Disaster Mobility Systems and Humanitarian Logistics in Haiti. *cultural geographies*. 2013;20(2):185–204.

123.

Smith N. There's No Such Thing as a Natural Disaster | Items [Internet]. 2006. Available from: <https://items.ssrc.org/understanding-katrina/theres-no-such-thing-as-a-natural-disaster/>

124.

Agamben G. *State of Exception*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press; 2005.

125.

Agamben G. *State of Exception* [Internet]. Chicago, Ill: University of Chicago Press; 2005. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=547685>

126.

Bartling H. Suburbia, Mobility, and Urban Calamities. *Space and Culture*. 2006;9(1):60–62.

127.

Eggers D. *Zeitoun*. London: Hamish Hamilton; 2010.

128.

Graham S. *Disrupted Cities: When Infrastructure Fails*. 1. publ. New York [u.a.]: Routledge; 2010.

129.

Graham S. *Disrupted Cities: When Infrastructure Fails* [Internet]. New York: Routledge; 2010. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=452313>

130.

Graham S. Olympics 2012 Security. *City*. 2012;16(4):446–451.

131.

Graham S. When Life Itself Is War: On the Urbanization of Military and Security Doctrine. *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*. 2012;36(1):136–155.

132.

Hartnell A. Katrina Tourism and a Tale of Two Cities: Visualizing Race and Class in New Orleans. *American Quarterly*
The Journal of American History
The Journal of American Folklore
American Quarterly
American Quarterly [Internet]. The Johns Hopkins University Press; 2009;61(3):723–747. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/27735016>

133.

Klein N. *The Shock Doctrine: The Rise of Disaster Capitalism*. London: Penguin; 2008.

134.

Ramadan A. Destroying Nahr El-Bared: Sovereignty and Urbicide in the Space of Exception. *Political Geography*. 2009;28(3):153–163.

135.

Shapiro M, Bird-David N. Routinergency: Domestic Securitization in Contemporary Israel. *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*. 2017;35(4):637–655.

136.

Walker J. Moving Testimonies and the Geography of Suffering: Perils and Fantasies of Belonging After Katrina. *Continuum*. 2010;24(1):47–64.

137.

Baumann H. Enclaves, Borders, and Everyday Movements: Palestinian Marginal Mobility in East Jerusalem. *Cities*. 2016;59:173–182.

138.

Braverman I. Civilized Borders: A Study of Israel's New Crossing Administration. *Antipode*. 2011;43(2):264–295.

139.

Caldeira TPR. Fortcified Enclaves: The New Urban Segregation. *Public Culture*. 1996;8(2):303–328.

140.

Caldeira TP do R. *City of Walls: Crime, Segregation, and Citizenship in São Paulo*. Berkeley: University of California Press; 2000.

141.

Coy M, Pöhler M. Gated Communities in Latin American Megacities: Case Studies in Brazil and Argentina. *Environment and Planning B: Planning and Design*. 2002;29(3):355–370.

142.

Coy M. Gated Communities and Urban Fragmentation in Latin America: The Brazilian

Experience. *GeoJournal* Journal of the Southwest Built Environment (1978-) Development in Practice The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science [Internet]. Springer; 2006;66(1):121–132. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/41148071>

143.

Hook D, Vrdoljak M. Gated Communities, Heterotopia and a "Rights" of Privilege: A 'Heterotopology' of the South African Security-Park. *Geoforum*. 2002;33(2):195–219.

144.

Kaker SA. Enclaves, Insecurity and Violence in Karachi. *South Asian History and Culture*. 2014;5(1):93–107.

145.

Le Goix R, Webster CJ. Gated Communities. *Geography Compass*. 2008;2(4):1189–1214.

146.

Rosière S, Jones R. Teichopolitics: Re-Considering Globalisation Through the Role of Walls and Fences. *Geopolitics*. 2012;17(1):217–234.

147.

Boal FW. Belfast: Walls Within. *Political Geography*. 2002;21(5):687–694.

148.

Gayer L. The Need for Speed: Traffic Regulation and the Violent Fabric of Karachi. *Theory, Culture & Society*. 2016;33(7–8):137–158.

149.

Grant J, Mittelsteadt L. Types of Gated Communities. *Environment and Planning B: Planning and Design*. 2004;31(6):913–930.

150.

Handel A. Gated/gating Community: The Settlement Complex in the West Bank. Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers. 2014;39(4):504-517.

151.

Herbert CW, Murray MJ. Building from Scratch: New Cities, Privatized Urbanism and the Spatial Restructuring of Johannesburg after Apartheid. International Journal of Urban and Regional Research. 2015;39(3):471-494.

152.

Hook D, Vrdoljak M. Gated Communities, Heterotopia and a "Rights" of Privilege: A 'Heterotopology' of the South African Security-Park. Geoforum. 2002;33(2):195-219.

153.

Jones R. Border Security, 9/11 and the Enclosure of Civilisation. The Geographical Journal [Internet]. Wiley; 2011;177(3):213-217. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/41238040>

154.

Landman K, Schönteich M. Urban Fortresses. African Security Review. 2002;11(4):71-85.

155.

Lang RE, Danielsen KA. Gated Communities in America: Walling Out the World? Housing Policy Debate. 1997;8(4):867-899.

156.

Lemanski C. A New Apartheid? the Spatial Implications of Fear of Crime in Cape Town, South Africa. Environment and Urbanization. 2004;16(2):101-112.

157.

Murray MJ. The Spatial Dynamics of Postmodern Urbanism: Social Polarisation and Fragmentation in São Paulo and Johannesburg. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*. 2004;22(2):139–164.

158.

Murray MJ. Waterfall City (Johannesburg): Privatized Urbanism in Extremis. *Environment and Planning A*. 2015;47(3):503–520.

159.

Pow CP. Securing the 'Civilised' Enclaves: Gated Communities and the Moral Geographies of Exclusion in (Post-)socialist Shanghai. *Urban Studies*. 2007;44(8):1539–1558.

160.

Rokem J, Vaughan L. Segregation, Mobility and Encounters in Jerusalem: The Role of Public Transport Infrastructure in Connecting the 'Divided City'. *Urban Studies*. 2017;

161.

Yiftachel O, Yacobi H. Urban Ethnocracy: Ethnicization and the Production of Space in an Israeli 'Mixed City'. *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*. 2003;21(6):673–693.

162.

Adey P. Air/Atmospheres of the Megacity. *Theory, Culture & Society*. 2013;30(7–8):291–308.

163.

Banister D. Cities, Mobility and Climate Change. *Journal of Transport Geography*. 2011;19(6):1538–1546.

164.

Choy T. Air's Substantiations. In Paper for Berkeley Environmental Politics Colloquium. [Internet]. 2010. Available from: <http://globetrotter.berkeley.edu/bwep/colloquium/papers/ChoyAirEP.pdf>

165.

Gandy M. Urban Atmospheres. *Cultural Geographies*. 2017;24(3):353–374.

166.

Ghertner DA. Nuisance Talk and the Propriety of Property: Middle Class Discourses of a Slum-Free Delhi. *Antipode*. 2012;44(4):1161–1187.

167.

Ghertner DA. Calculating Without Numbers: Aesthetic Governmentality in Delhi's Slums. *Economy and Society*. 2010;39(2):185–217.

168.

Graham S. Life Support: The Political Ecology of Urban Air. *City*. 2015;19(2–3):192–215.

169.

Hitchings R. Air Conditioning and the Material Culture of Routine Human Encasement. *Journal of Material Culture*. 2008;13(3):251–265.

170.

Peterson M. Atmospheric Sensibilities. *Social Text*. 2017;35(2 131):69–90.

171.

Whitehead M. *State, Science and the Skies: Governmentalities of the British Atmosphere*. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell; 2009.

172.

Winter T. An Uncomfortable Truth: Air-Conditioning and Sustainability in Asia. *Environment and Planning A*. 2013;45(3):517–531.

173.

Dennis S. *Smokefree: A Social, Moral and Political Atmosphere*. London: Bloomsbury Academic; 2016.

174.

Engelmann S. Toward a Poetics of Air: Sequencing and Surfacing Breath. *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers*. 2015;40(3):430–444.

175.

Nieuwenhuis M. Breathing Materiality: Aerial Violence at a Time of Atmospheric Politics. *Critical Studies on Terrorism*. 2016;9(3):499–521.

176.

Nieuwenhuis M. The Governing of the Air: A Case Study of the Chinese Experience. *Borderlands* [Internet]. 2016;15(1):1–23. Available from: https://go.gale.com/ps/i.do?p=AONE&u=rho_ttda&id=GALE|A499577270&v=2.1&it=r

177.

Feigenbaum A, Weissmann D. Vulnerable Warriors: The Atmospheric Marketing of Military and Policing Equipment Before and After 9/11. *Critical Studies on Terrorism*. 2016;9(3):482–498.

178.

Ghertner DA. Does Violence Have a Signature? *Urban Geography*. 2016;37(3):343–347.

179.

Hitchings R. Researching Air-Conditioning Addiction and Ways of Puncturing Practice: Professional Office Workers and the Decision to Go Outside. *Environment and Planning A*. 2011;43(12):2838–2856.

180.

Closs Stephens A. Urban Atmospheres: Feeling Like a City? *International Political Sociology*. 2015;9(1):99–101.

181.

Walker G. How Does Air Conditioning Become 'Needed'? a Case Study of Routes, Rationales and Dynamics. *Energy Research & Social Science*. 2014;4:1–9.

182.

Bruno G. *Ramble City: Postmodernism and 'Blade Runner'*. October. 1987;41.

183.

Burrows R. *Virtual Culture, Urban Social Polarisation and Social Science Fiction. The Governance of Cyberspace: Politics, Technology and Global Restructuring*. London: Routledge; 1997.

184.

Burrows R. *Virtual Culture, Urban Social Polarisation and Social Science Fiction. The Governance of Cyberspace: Politics, Technology and Global Restructuring* [Internet]. London: Routledge; 1997. p. 35–42. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=179813>

185.

Davis M. Beyond Bladerunner: Urban Control, the Ecology of Fear.

186.

Gold JR. Under Darkened Skies: The City in Science-Fiction Film. *Geography Science Fiction Studies* Built Environment (1978-)CR: The New Centennial ReviewLuso-Brazilian Review [Internet]. Geographical Association; 2001;86(4):337–345. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40573613>

187.

Graham S. Vertical Noir: Histories of the Future in Urban Science Fiction. *City*. 2016;20(3):389–406.

188.

Harvey D. *The Condition of Postmodernity: An Enquiry Into the Origins of Cultural Change*. Cambridge, Mass: Blackwell; 1990.

189.

Hewitt L, Graham S. Vertical Cities: Representations of Urban Verticality in 20th-Century Science Fiction Literature. *Urban Studies*. 2015;52(5):923–937.

190.

Kitchin R, Kneale J. Science Fiction or Future Fact? Exploring Imaginative Geographies of the New Millennium. *Progress in Human Geography*. 2001;25(1):19–35.

191.

Klein NM. Building Blade Runner. *Social Text*. 1991;(28).

192.

Marks P. Imagining Surveillance: Utopian Visions and Surveillance Studies. *Surveillance & Society* [Internet]. 2005;3(2/3). Available from:

<https://ojs.library.queensu.ca/index.php/surveillance-and-society/article/view/3503>

193.

MacLeod G. Spaces of Utopia and Dystopia: Landscaping the Contemporary City. *Geografiska Annaler Series B, Human Geography* [Internet]. Taylor & Francis, Ltd.; 2002;84(3):153–170. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3554313>

194.

Yuen WK. On the Edge of Spaces: 'Blade Runner', 'Ghost in the Shell', and Hong Kong's Cityscape. *Science Fiction Studies* [Internet]. SF-TH Inc; 2000;27(1):1–21. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4240846>

195.

Ballard JG. *High-Rise*. London: 4th Estate; 2016.

196.

Butt A. *Vicarious Vertigo: The Emotional Experience of Height in the Science Fiction City. Emotion, Space and Society*. 2017;

197.

Clarke DB. *The Cinematic City*. London: Routledge; 1997.

198.

Clarke DB. *The Cinematic City*. London: Routledge; 1997.

199.

Cunningham D, Warwick A. Unnoticed Apocalypse. *City*. 2013;17(4):433–448.

200.

Gibson W. *Virtual Light*. London: Penguin Books; 2011.

201.

Kirby D. The Future Is Now: Diegetic Prototypes and the Role of Popular Films in Generating Real-World Technological Development. *Social Studies of Science* Women's Studies Quarterly *Journal of Management Information Systems* *Revue française d'études américaines* *Style* [Internet]. Sage Publications, Ltd.; 2010;40(1):41–70. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/27793341>

202.

Kitchin R, Kneale J. *Lost in Space: Geographies of Science Fiction*. (London): Continuum; 2002.

203.

Kitchin R, Kneale J. *Lost in Space: Geographies of Science Fiction* [Internet]. London: Continuum; 2002. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=436089>

204.

Kneale J. Plots: Space, Conspiracy, and Contingency in William Gibson's *Pattern Recognition* and *Spook Country*. *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*. 2011;29(1):169–186.

205.

Lippert R. New Urban Surveillance: Technology, Mobility, and Diversity in 21st Century Cities. *Surveillance & Society* [Internet]. 2012;9(3):257–262. Available from: https://ojs.library.queensu.ca/index.php/surveillance-and-society/article/view/urban_ed

206.

Muir L. 'Control Space?: Cinematic Representations of Surveillance Space Between Discipline and Control'. *Surveillance & Society* [Internet]. 2012;9(3):263–279. Available

from:

https://ojs.library.queensu.ca/index.php/surveillance-and-society/article/view/control_space

207.

Nel A. The Repugnant Appeal of the Abject: Cityscape and Cinematic Corporality In District 9. *Critical Arts*. 2012;26(4):547–569.

208.

Palmås K. Predicting What You'll Do Tomorrow: Panspectric Surveillance and the Contemporary Corporation. *Surveillance & Society* [Internet]. 2011;8(3):338–354. Available from: <https://ojs.library.queensu.ca/index.php/surveillance-and-society/article/view/4168>

209.

Pike DL. *Subterranean Cities: The World Beneath Paris and London, 1800-1945*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press; 2005.

210.

Pike DL. The Walt Disney World Underground. *Space and Culture*. 2005;8(1):47–65.

211.

van Veuren MJ. Tooth and Nail: Anxious Bodies in Neill Blomkamp's. *Critical Arts*. 2012;26(4):570–586.

212.

Weber C. Securitising the Unconscious: The Bush Doctrine of Preemption And Minority Report. *Geopolitics*. 2005;10(3):482–499.

213.

Wells HG. *The Sleeper Awakes*. London: Penguin Classics; 2005.