CL3500/CL5550: The Archaeology of Roman Near East (2016-17)



[1]

Z. Kamash, Archaeologies of Water in the Roman Near East: 63 BC-AD 636, vol. Gorgias Studies in Classical and Late Antiquity. Piscataway, NJ: Gorgias Press, 2013, pp. 7–14.

[2]

J. N. Postgate, "Mesopotamia: The Land and the Life" in Early Mesopotamia: Society and Economy at the Dawn of History', in Early Mesopotamia: Society and Economy at the Dawn of History, London: Routledge, 1992, pp. 3–21.

[3]

S. Pollock, "Geographic Setting and Environment" in Ancient Mesopotamia: The Eden That Never Was, in Ancient Mesopotamia: The Eden That Never Was, vol. Case Studies in Early Societies, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999, pp. 28–44.

[4]

C. E. Cordova, '"The Degradation of the Ancient Near Eastern Environment" in a Companion to the Ancient Near East', in A Companion to the Ancient Near East, vol. Blackwell Companions to the Ancient World, Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub, 2005, pp. 109–125.

[5]

C. E. Cordova, '"The Degradation of the Ancient Near Eastern Environment" in a Companion to the Ancient Near East', in A companion to the ancient Near East, vol. Blackwell companions to the ancient world, Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub, 2005, pp. 109–125 [Online]. Available:

http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=19868

[6]

T. J. Wilkinson, "The Environmental Context" in Archaeological Landscapes of the Near East, in Archaeological Landscapes of the Near East, Tucson, Ariz: University of Arizona Press, 2003, pp. 15–32.

[7]

A. Kuhrt, The Ancient Near East, c.3000-330 BC, vol. Routledge History of the Ancient World. London: Routledge, 1995.

[8]

G. Leick, Mesopotamia: The Invention of the City. London: Penguin, 2002.

[9]

A. H. Podany, The Ancient Near East: A Very Short Introduction, vol. Very short introduction. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014 [Online]. Available: http://swbplus.bsz-bw.de/bsz397680090inh.htm

[10]

A. H. Podany, The Ancient Near East: A Very Short Introduction. Oxford University Press, 2013.

[11]

G. Stein, '"The Political Economy of Mesopotamian Colonial Encounters" in The Archaeology of Colonial Encounters: Comparative Perspectives', in The Archaeology of Colonial Encounters: Comparative Perspectives, 1st ed., vol. School of American Research Advanced Seminar Series, Santa Fe: School of American Research Press, 2005, pp. 143–172.

[12]

M. Van de Mieroop, A History of the Ancient Near East, Ca. 3000-323 B.C., 2nd Edition. Malden, MA: Blackwell, 2007.

[13]

L. Woolley, Ur of the Chaldees: A Record of Seven Years of Excavation. London: Benn, 1929.

[14]

S. Dalley, Myths from Mesopotamia: Creation, The Flood, Gilgamesh and others, vol. The World's Classics. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1991.

[15]

J. B. Pritchard and W. F. Albright, '"Sumerian and Akkadian Myths, Including Gilgamesh" in the Ancient Near East: Vol. 1: An Anthology of Texts and Pictures', in The Ancient Near East: Vol. 1: An Anthology of Texts and Pictures, Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1958.

[16]

Z. Bahrani, "Performativity and the Image: Narrative, Representation and the Uruk Vase" in Leaving No Stones Unturned: Essays on the Ancient Near East and Egypt in Honor of Donald P. Hansen', in Leaving no stones unturned: essays on the ancient Near East and Egypt in honor of Donald P. Hansen, Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbaum, 2002, pp. 15–22.

[17]

S. Collins, The Standard of Ur, vol. Object in Focus. London: The British Museum, 2015.

[18]

C. Edens, '"Dynamics of Trade in the Ancient Mesopotamian 'World System'" in American Anthropologist', American Anthropologist, vol. 94, no. 1, pp. 118–139, 1992, doi: 10.1525/aa.1992.94.1.02a00070.

[19]

M. T. Larsen, "Commercial Networks in the Ancient Near East" in Centre and Periphery in the Ancient World, in Centre and Periphery in the Ancient World, vol. New Directions in Archaeology, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987, pp. 47–56.

[20]

J. N. Postgate, Early Mesopotamia: Society and Economy at the Dawn of History. London: Routledge, 1992.

[21]

S. Pollock, '"Bureaucrats and Managers, Peasants and Pastoralists, Imperialists and Traders: Research on the Uruk and Jemdet Nasr Periods in Mesopotamia" in Journal of World Prehistory', Journal of World Prehistory, vol. 6, no. 3, pp. 297–336, 1992, doi: 10.1007/BF00980430.

[22]

S. Pollock, Ancient Mesopotamia: The Eden That Never Was, vol. Case Studies in Early Societies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999.

[23]

J. Reade, Mesopotamia. London: Published for the Trustees of the British Museum by British Museum Press, 1991.

[24]

R. Matthews, The Archaeology of Mesopotamia: Theories and Approaches, vol. Approaching the Ancient World. London: Routledge, 2003.

[25]

M. S. Rothman, Uruk Mesopotamia & Its Neighbors: Cross-Cultural Interactions in the Era of State Formation, 1st ed., vol. School of American Research Advanced Seminar Series. Sante Fe, NM: School of American Research Press, 2001.

[26]

M. Van de Mieroop, "The Origins and the Character of the Mesopotamian City" in the Ancient Mesopotamian City', in The Ancient Mesopotamian City, [New ed.]., Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997, pp. 23–41.

[27]

D. Wengrow, '"'The Changing Face of Clay': Continuity and Change in the Transition From Village to Urban Life in the Near East" in Antiquity', Antiquity, vol. 72, no. 278, pp. 783–795, doi: 10.1017/S0003598X00087378. [Online]. Available: https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/antiquity/article/the-changing-face-of-clay-continuity-and-change-in-the-transition-from-village-to-urban-life-in-the-near-east/281408F454A DC511F7A95DB4E7144201

[28]

A. Kuhrt, The Ancient Near East, c.3000-330 BC, vol. Routledge history of the Ancient World. London: Routledge, 1995.

[29]

G. Leick, Mesopotamia: The Invention of the City. London: Penguin, 2002.

[30]

A. H. Podany, The Ancient Near East: A Very Short Introduction, vol. Very short introduction. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014.

[31]

A. H. Podany, The Ancient Near East: A Very Short Introduction. Oxford University Press, 2013.

[32]

M. Van de Mieroop, A History of the Ancient Near East, Ca. 3000-323 B.C., 2nd Edition. Malden, MA: Blackwell, 2007.

[33]

J. Reade, Assyrian Sculpture. London: British Museum, 1983.

[34]

Z. Bahrani, Women of Babylon: Gender and Representation in Mesopotamia. London: Routledge, 2001.

[35]

H. Baker, 'From Street Altar to Palace: Reading the Built Environment of Urban Babylonia', in The Oxford Handbook of Cuneiform Culture, vol. Oxford handbooks, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 533–552 [Online]. Available: http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199557301.001.0001

[36]

H. Baker, '"From Street Altar to Palace: Reading the Built Environment of Urban Babylonia" in The Oxford Handbook of Cuneiform Culture', in The Oxford Handbook of Cuneiform Culture, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 533–552 [Online]. Available: http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199557301.001.0001

[37]

J. Curtis, New Light on Nimrud: Proceedings of the Nimrud Conference 11th-13th March 2002. London: British Institute for the Study of Iraq, in association with the British Museum, 2008.

[38]

S. Dalley, The Mystery of the Hanging Garden of Babylon: An Elusive World Wonder Traced . New York: Oxford University Press, 2015.

[39]

S. Dalley, "Temple Building in the Ancient Near East: A Synthesis and Reflection" in From the Foundations to the Crenellations. Essays on Temple Building in the Ancient Near East and Hebrew Bible, in From the foundations to the crenellations: essays on temple building in the Ancient Near East and Hebrew Bible, vol. Alter Orient und Altes Testament, Münster: Ugarit-Verlag, 2010, pp. 239–254.

[40]

S. Dalley and J. P. Oleson, '"Sennacherib, Archimedes, and the Water Screw: The Context of Invention in the Ancient World" in Technology and Culture', Technology and Culture, vol. 44, no. 1, pp. 1–26, 2003 [Online]. Available:

http://www.jstor.org/stable/25148052?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[41]

A. H. Layard, Nineveh and Its Remains: With an Account of a Visit to the Chaldaean Christians of Kurdistan, and the Yezidis, or Devil-Worshipers; and an Enquiry Into the Manners and Arts of the Ancient Assyrians, 2nd ed. London: Murray, 1849.

[42]

J. Oates, Babylon, Rev. ed., vol. Ancient peoples and places. London: Thames and Hudson, 1986.

[43]

J. B. Pritchard and W. F. Albright, The Ancient Near East: Vol. 1: An Anthology of Texts and Pictures. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1958.

[44]

G. Roux, Ancient Iraq, 3rd ed., New ed., vol. Penguin history. London: Penguin Books, 1992.

[45]

R. J. Van der Speck, '"The Babylonian City" in Hellenism in the East: The Interaction of Greek and Non-Greek Civilizations From Syria to Central Asia After Alexander', in Hellenism in the East: The Interaction of Greek and Non-Greek Civilizations From Syria to

Central Asia After Alexander, London: Duckworth, 1987, pp. 57-75.

[46]

P. Collins, From Egypt to Babylon: The International Age 1550-500 BC. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2008.

[47]

M.-A. Atac, The Mythology of Kingship in Neo-Assyrian Art. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2014.

[48]

M. T. Larsen, The Conquest of Assyria: Excavations in an Antique Land, 1840-1860. London: Routledge, 1996.

[49]

M. I. Marcus, '"Geography as Visual Ideology: Landscape, Knowledge, and Power in Neo-Assyrian Art" in Neo-Assyrian Geography', in Neo-Assyrian Geography, vol. Università Di Roma 'La Sapienza', Roma: Sargon, 1995, pp. 193–202.

[50]

J. Kreppner, "Public Space in Nature: The Case of Neo-Assyrian Rock-Reliefs" in Altorientalische Forschungen', pp. 367–383, 2002 [Online]. Available: http://www.academia.edu/6118357/_Public_Space_in_Nature_The_Case_of_Neo-Assyrian_Rock-Reliefs Altorientalische Forschungen AoF 29 2 2002 367-383

[51]

D. Stronach, '"Village to Metropolis: Nineveh and the Beginnings of Urbanism in Northern Mesopotamia," in Nuove Fondazioni Nel Vicino Oriente Antico: Realta E Ideologia', in Nuove Fondazioni Nel Vicino Oriente Antico: Realta E Ideologia, Pisa: Università Degli Studi Di Pisa. Giardini, 1994, pp. 85–114.

[52]

P. R. S. Moorey, "Building in Stone" in Ancient Mesopotamian Materials and Industries', in Ancient Mesopotamian Materials and Industries, Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 1994, pp. 335–347.

[53]

"Babylon Revisited: Archaeology and Philology in Harness" in Antiquity', Antiquity, vol. 67, no. 257, pp. 734–746, 1993.

[54]

A. Kuhrt, '"The Palace(s) of Babylon," in The Royal Palace Institution in the First Millennium B.C.: Regional Development and Cultural Interchange Between East and West', in The Royal Palace Institution in the First Millennium B.C.: Regional Development and Cultural Interchange Between East and West, vol. Monographs of the Danish Institute at Athens, Athens, 2001, pp. 77–94.

[55]

M. Novák, "The Artificial Paradise: Programme and Ideology of Royal Gardens" in Sex and Gender in the Ancient Near East, in Sex and Gender in the Ancient Near East, vol. The Neo-Assyrian Text Corpus Project, Part II, Helsinki, 2002, pp. 443–460.

[56]

S. Dalley, '"Nineveh, Babylon and the Hanging Gardens: Cuneiform and Classical Sources Reconciled" in Iraq', Iraq, vol. 56, 1994, doi: 10.2307/4200384.

[57]

D. Stronach, '"The Garden as a Political Statement: Some Case Studies from the Near East in the First Millennium B.C." in Bulletin of the Asia Institute', Bulletin of the Asia Institute, vol. 4, pp. 171–180, 1990 [Online]. Available:

 $http://librarysearch.rhul.ac.uk/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab\&ct=display\&fn=search\&doc=TN_jstor_archive_1424048359\&indx=1\&reclds=TN_jstor_archive_1424048359\&recldxs=0\&elementId=0\&renderMode=poppedOut\&displayMode=full\&frbrVersion=&frbg=&&dscnt=0\&scp.scps=scope%3A%2844ROY%29%2C44ROY_EbscoLocal%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&mode=Basic&vid=44ROY_VU2&srt=rank&tab=tab$

1&dum=true&vl(freeText0)=The%20garden%20as%20a%20political%20statement%3A%20some%20case%20studies%20from%20the%20Near%20East%20in%20the%20First%20Millennium%20B.C&dstmp=1473327651783

[58]

A. Kuhrt, The Ancient Near East, c.3000-330 BC, vol. Routledge history of the Ancient World. London: Routledge, 1995.

[59]

J. Boardman, Persia and the West: An Archaeological Investigation of the Genesis of Achaemenid Persian Art. London: Thames & Hudson, 2000.

[60]

K. Butcher, Roman Syria and the Near East. London: British Museum, 2003.

[61]

J. Curtis, N. Tallis, and B. And

ré-Salvini, Forgotten Empire: The World of Ancient Persia. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2005.

[62]

A. Kuhrt and S. Sherwin-White, Hellenism in the East: The Interaction of Greek and Non-Greek Civilizations From Syria to Central Asia After Alexander. London: Duckworth, 1987.

[63]

M. Van de Mieroop, A History of the Ancient Near East, Ca. 3000-323 B.C., 2nd Edition. Malden, MA: Blackwell, 2007.

[64]

J. Magness, The Archaeology of the Holy Land: From the Destruction of Solomon's Temple to the Muslim Conquest. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.

[65]

H. Seyrig, 'Seleucus I and the Foundation of Hellenistic Syria', in Scripta Varia: Mélanges D'archéologie Et D'histoire, vol. Bibliothèque Archéologique Et Historique, Paris: Libr. Orientaliste P. Geuthner, 1985, pp. 335–346.

[66]

L. Allen, "Le Roi Imaginaire: An Audience With the Achaemenid King" in Imaginary Kings: Royal Images in the Ancient Near East, Greece and Rome', in Imaginary Kings: Royal Images in the Ancient Near East, Greece and Rome, vol. Oriens Et Occidens, [Stuttgart]: Franz Steiner Verlag, 2005, pp. 39–62.

[67]

J. Curtis and S. J. Simpson, The World of Achaemenid Persia: History, Art and Society in Iran and the Ancient Near East. London: I.B.Tauris, 2010.

[68]

J. Curtis and S. J. Simpson, The World of Achaemenid Persia: History, Art and Society in Iran and the Ancient Near East. London: I. B. Tauris, 2010 [Online]. Available: https://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Holloway&isbn=9786000042455&uid=^u

[69]

M. C. Miller, Athens and Persia in the Fifth Century BC: A Study in Cultural Receptivity. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997.

[70]

Р.	Collins,	From	Egypt to	Babylon:	The	Internat	ional	Age	1550-500	BC.	Cambridge,	, MA:
На	arvard L	Jnivers	sity Press	, 2008.								

[71]

J. D. Grainger, The Cities of Seleukid Syria. Oxford: Clarendon, 1990.

[72]

J. D. Grainger, Hellenistic Phoenicia. Oxford: Clarendon, 1991.

[73]

M. Sartre, D'Alexandre À Zénobie: Histoire Du Levant Antique, IVe Siècle Avant J.-C.-IIIe Siècle Après J.-C. Paris: Fayard, 2001.

[74]

D. Graf, "Hellenisation and the Decapolis" in Aram, Aram, vol. 4, pp. 1-48, 1992.

[75]

R. D. Sullivan, Near Eastern Royalty and Rome, 100-30 BC, vol. Phoenix. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1990.

[76]

J. McKenzie, The Architecture of Petra, vol. British Academy monographs in archaeology. Oxford: Oxford University Press for the British Academy, the British School of Archaeology in Jeusalem and the British Institute at Amman for Archaeology and History, 1990.

[77]

I. Browning, Petra. London: Chatto and Windus, 1973.

[78]

P. C. Hammond, The Nabataeans: Their History, Culture and Archaeology, vol. Studies in Mediterranean Archaeology. Gothenburg: P. Åström (S. Vägen 61), 1973.

[79]

W. Ball, Rome in the East: The Transformation of an Empire. London: Routledge, 2001.

[80]

W. Ball, Rome in the East: The Transformation of an Empire. London: Routledge, 2000 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=165396

[81]

K. Butcher, Roman Syria and the Near East. London: British Museum, 2003.

[82]

F. Millar, The Roman Near East, 31 B.C.-A.D. 337. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1993.

[83]

F. Millar, 'The Euphrates and Mesopotamia', in The Roman Near East, 31 B.C.-A.D. 337, Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1993, pp. 437–488 [Online]. Available: http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01455

[84]

J. Magness, The Archaeology of the Holy Land: From the Destruction of Solomon's Temple to the Muslim Conquest. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.

[85]

A. Keaveney, 'The King and the War-Lords: Romano-Parthian Relations Circa 64-53 B.C.',

The American Journal of Philology, vol. 103, no. 4, pp. 412–428, 1982, doi: 10.2307/294519.

[86]

D. S. Potter, 'Senatus Consultum De Gn Pisone', Journal of Roman Archaeology, vol. 11, pp. 437–457, 1998, doi: 10.1017/s1047759400017487.

[87]

M. Hammond, "Corbulo and Nero's Eastern Policy" in Harvard Studies in Classical Philology, Harvard Studies in Classical Philology, vol. 45, pp. 81–104, 1934, doi: 10.2307/310632.

[88]

D. Braund, Rome and the Friendly King: The Character of the Client Kingship. London: Croom Helm, 1984.

[89]

R. D. Sullivan, Near Eastern Royalty and Rome, 100-30 BC, vol. Phoenix. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1990.

[90]

A. H. M. Jones, The Herods of Judaea. Oxford: Clarendon, 1938.

[91]

N. Kokkinos, The Herodian Dynasty: Origins, Role in Society and Eclipse. London: Spink, 2010.

[92]

P. C. Hammond, The Nabataeans: Their History, Culture and Archaeology, vol. Studies in Mediterranean Archaeology. Gothenburg: P. Åström (S. Vägen 61), 1973.

[93]

G. W. Bowersock, Roman Arabia. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1983.

[94]

D. W. Roller, The Building Program of Herod the Great. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press, 1998.

[95]

J. McKenzie, The Architecture of Petra, vol. British Academy Monographs in Archaeology. Oxford: Oxford University Press for the British Academy, the British School of Archaeology in Jeusalem and the British Institute at Amman for Archaeology and History, 1990.

[96]

I. Browning, Petra. London: Chatto and Windus, 1973.

[97]

G. A. Williamson and E. M. Smallwood, Josephus: The Jewish War, Rev. ed., With New Introduction, Notes and Appendixes, by E. Mary Smallwood., vol. Penguin Classics. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1981.

[98]

M. Goodman, The Ruling Class of Judaea: The Origins of the Jewish Revolt Against Rome A.D. 66-70. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987.

[99]

Y. Yadin, Masada: Herod's Fortress and the Zealot's Last Stand. New York: Random House, 1966.

[100]

J. Magness, The Archaeology of the Holy Land: From the Destruction of Solomon's Temple to the Muslim Conquest. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.

[101]

K. Butcher, Roman Syria and the Near East. London: British Museum, 2003.

[102]

W. Ball, Rome in the East: The Transformation of an Empire. London: Routledge, 2001.

[103]

W. Ball, Rome in the East: The Transformation of an Empire. London: Routledge, 2000 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=165396

[104]

K. Butcher, Roman Syria and the Near East. London: British Museum, 2003.

[105]

F. Millar, 'The Roman Coloniae of the Near East: A Study of Cultural Relations', in Roman Eastern Policy and Other Studies in Roman History: Proceedings of a Colloquium at Tvr

minne, 2-3 October 1987, vol. Commentationes Humanarum Litterarum, Helsinki: Finnish Society of Sciences and Letters, 1990, pp. 7–58.

[106]

R. Raja, Urban Development and Regional Identity in the Eastern Roman Provinces, 50 BC-AD 250: Aphrodisias, Ephesos, Athens, Gerasa. Copenhagen: Museum Tusculanum Press, 2012.

[107]

S. B. Downey, 'The Transformation of Seleucid Dura-Europos', in Romanization and the City: Creation, Transformations, and Failures: Proceedings of a Conference Held at the American Academy in Rome to Celebrate the 50th Anniversary of the Excavations at Cosa, 14-16 May, 1998, vol. Journal of Roman Archaeology Supplementary Series, Portsmouth, R.I.: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 2000, pp. 155–172.

[108]

A. Segal, 'Roman Cities in the Province of Arabia', Journal of the Society of Architectural Historians, vol. 40, no. 2, pp. 108–121, 1981, doi: 10.2307/989724.

[109]

D. J. Mattingly and S. E. Alcock, Dialogues in Roman Imperialism: Power, Discourse and Discrepant Experience in the Roman Empire, vol. Journal of Roman Archaeology Supplementary Series. Portsmouth, R.I.: JRA, 1997.

[110]

D. J. Mattingly, "Vulgar and Weak Romanization, or Time for a Paradigm Shift" in Journal of Roman Archaeology, vol. 15, pp. 536–540, 2002, doi: 10.1017/s1047759400014355.

[111]

D. J. Mattingly, '"Being Roman: Expressing Identity in a Provincial Setting" in Journal of Roman Archaeology', Journal of Roman Archaeology, vol. 17, pp. 5–25, 2004.

[112]

E. Fentress and S. Alcock, Romanization and the City: Creation, Transformations, and Failures: Proceedings of a Conference Held at the American Academy in Rome to Celebrate the 50th Anniversary of the Excavations at Cosa, 14-16 May, 1998, vol. Journal of Roman Archaeology Supplementary Series. Portsmouth, R.I.: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 2000.

[113]

R. Hingley, Globalizing Roman Culture: Unity, Diversity and Empire. London: Routledge, 2005.

[114]

C. B. Champion, Roman Imperialism: Readings and Sources, vol. Interpreting Ancient History. Malden, Mass: Blackwell Publishing, 2004.

[115]

N. J. Andrade, Syrian Identity in the Greco-Roman World, vol. Greek Culture in the Roman World. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.

[116]

A. H. M. Jones and M. Avi-Yonah, The Cities of the Eastern Roman Provinces, 2nd ed., Revised by Michael Avi-Yonah ... (Et al.). Oxford: Clarendon, 1971.

[117]

B. H. Isaac, The Limits of Empire: The Roman Army in the East, Rev. ed. Oxford: Clarendon, 1993.

[118]

B. H. Isaac, The Limits of Empire: The Roman Army in the East. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2000 [Online]. Available: http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01481

[119]

J. Rykwert, The Idea of a Town: The Anthropology of Urban Form in Rome, Italy and the Ancient World, vol. Faber finds. London: Faber and Faber, 2010.

[120]

A. M. Smith, Roman Palmyra: Identity, Community, and State Formation. New York, NY:

Oxford University Press, 2013.

[121]

K. Butcher, Roman Syria and the Near East. London: British Museum, 2003.

[122]

F. Millar, The Roman Near East, 31 B.C.-A.D. 337. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1993.

[123]

F. Millar, 'The Euphrates and Mesopotamia', in The Roman Near East, 31 B.C.-A.D. 337, Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1993, pp. 437–488 [Online]. Available: http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01455

[124]

W. Ball, Rome in the East: The Transformation of an Empire. London: Routledge, 2001.

[125]

W. Ball, Rome in the East: The Transformation of an Empire. London: Routledge, 2000 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=165396

[126]

K. Butcher, Roman Syria and the Near East. London: British Museum, 2003.

[127]

A. Segal, From Function to Monument: Urban Landscapes of Roman Palestine, Syria, and Provincia Arabia, vol. Oxbow monograph. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 1997.

[128]

M. Barañski, "The Great Colonade of Palmyra Reconsidered" in ARAM Periodical, ARAM Periodical, vol. 7, no. 1, pp. 37–46, 1995, doi: 10.2143/ARAM.7.1.2002216.

[129]

J. Ch. Balty, "Apamea in Syria in the Second and Third Centuries A.D." in Journal of Roman Studies, Journal of Roman Studies, vol. 78, pp. 91–104, 1988, doi: 10.2307/301452.

[130]

J. B. Ward-Perkins and A. Boëthius, Roman Imperial Architecture, 2nd (integrated) ed., vol. The Pelican History of Art. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1981.

[131]

W. L. MacDonald, The Architecture of the Roman Empire: 2: An Urban Appraisal, vol. Yale Publications in the History of Art. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1986.

[132]

J. Magness, The Archaeology of the Holy Land: From the Destruction of Solomon's Temple to the Muslim Conquest. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.

[133]

J. D. Grainger, The Cities of Seleukid Syria. Oxford: Clarendon, 1990.

[134]

I. Browning, Palmyra. London: Chatto and Windus, 1979.

[135]

I. Browning, Jerash and the Decapolis. London: Chatto & Windus, 1982.

[136]

I. Browning, Petra. London: Chatto and Windus, 1973.

[137]

J. McKenzie, The Architecture of Petra, vol. British Academy Monographs in Archaeology. Oxford: Oxford University Press for the British Academy, the British School of Archaeology in Jeusalem and the British Institute at Amman for Archaeology and History, 1990.

[138]

K. G. Holum, R. L. Hohlfelder, R. J. Bull, and A. Raban, King Herod's Dream: Caesarea on the Sea, 1st ed. New York: Norton, 1988.

[139]

C. Hopkins and B. Goldman, The Discovery of Dura-Europos. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1979.

[140]

D. L. Kennedy, Gerasa and the Decapolis: A 'Virtual Island' in Northwest Jordan, vol. Duckworth Debates in Archaeology. London: Duckworth, 2007.

[141]

D. L. Kennedy, Gerasa and the Decapolis: A 'Virtual Island' in Northwest Jordan, vol. Duckworth debates in archaeology. London: Duckworth, 2007 [Online]. Available: http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=615839

[142]

G. Foerster and Y. Tsafrir, '"The Beth-She'an Excavations Project 1988-91" in Excavations and Surveys in Israel', Excavations and Surveys in Israel, vol. 11, pp. 3-32, 1993.

[143]

C. Kondoleon, Antioch: The Lost Ancient City. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2000.

[144]

A. Segal, Theatres in Roman Palestine and Provincia Arabia, vol. Mnemosyne. Leiden: Brill, 1995.

[145]

V. Clark, "The Jerash North Theatre: Architecture and Archaeology 1982-1983" in Jerash Archaeological Project, in Jerash Archaeological Project, Paris: Geuthner, 1986, pp. 205–302 [Online]. Available:

https://www.worldcat.org/title/jerash-archaeological-project-1-1981-1983/oclc/159892340&referer=brief results

[146]

Y. Porath, '"Herod's 'Amphitheatre' at Caesarea: A Multi-Purpose Entertainment Building" in The Roman and Byzantine Near East: Some Recent Archaeological Research', in The Roman and Byzantine Near East: Some Recent Archaeological Research, vol. Journal of Roman Archaeology Supplementary Series, Ann Arbor, MI: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 1995, pp. 15–27.

[147]

Z. Kamash, Archaeologies of Water in the Roman Near East: 63 BC-AD 636, vol. Gorgias studies in classical and late antiquity. Piscataway, NJ: Gorgias Press, 2013.

[148]

S. Hoss, Baths and Bathing: The Culture of Bathing and the Baths and Thermae in Palestine From the Hasmoneans to the Moslem Conquest, With an Appendix on Jewish Rituals Baths (Miqva'ot), vol. BAR International series. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2005.

[149]

Y. Hirschfeld, The Roman Baths of Hammat Gader: Final Report. Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society, 1997.

[150]

Y. Hirschfeld and A. Boas, Ramat Hanadiv Excavations: Final Report of the 1984-1998 Seasons. Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society, 2000.

[151]

K. Butcher, Roman Syria and the Near East. London: British Museum, 2003.

[152]

W. Ball, Rome in the East: The Transformation of an Empire. London: Routledge, 2001.

[153]

W. Ball, Rome in the East: The Transformation of an Empire. London: Routledge, 2000 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=165396

[154]

K. Butcher, Roman Syria and the Near East. London: British Museum, 2003.

[155]

K. M. D. Dunbabin, Mosaics of the Greek and Roman World. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999.

[156]

M. Fischer, "Figured Capitals in Roman Palestine: Marble Imports and Local Stone. Some Aspects of 'Imperial' and 'Provincial' Art" in Palestine Exploration Quarterly, vol. 121, no. 2, pp. 112–132, 1989.

[157]

A. L. Perkins, The Art of Dura-Europos. Oxford Eng.: Clarendon Press, 1973.

[158]

M. A. R. Colledge, The Art of Palmyra, vol. Studies in Ancient Art and Archaeology. London: Thames and Hudson, 1976.

[159]

C. Vermeule, '"The Sculpture of Roman Syria" in Antioch: The Lost Ancient City', in Antioch: The Lost Ancient City, Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2000, pp. 91–104.

[160]

C. Kondoleon, 'Mosaics of Antioch', in Antioch: The Lost Ancient City, Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2000, pp. 63–78.

[161]

F. Millar, 'Narrative and Identity in Mosaics From the Late Roman Near East: Pagan, Jewish and Christian', in The Sculptural Environment of the Roman Near East: Reflections on Culture, Ideology, and Power, vol. Interdisciplinary Studies in Ancient Culture and Religion, Leuven: Peeters, 2008, pp. 225–256.

[162]

J. McKenzie, The Architecture of Petra, vol. British Academy Monographs in Archaeology. Oxford: Oxford University Press for the British Academy, the British School of Archaeology in Jeusalem and the British Institute at Amman for Archaeology and History, 1990.

[163]

A. Schmidt-Colinet, 'East and West in Palmyrene Pattern Books', Annales archéologiques arabes syriennes. Revue d'archéologie et d'histoire - Damas, vol. 42, pp. 417-423, 1996 [Online]. Available: https://www.rechercheisidore.fr/search/resource/?uri=10670/1.sp4vf2

[164]

T. Weber, 'A Survey of Roman Sculpture in the Decapolis. Preliminary Report [open access]', Annual of the Department of Antiquities of Jordan, pp. 351–355, 1990 [Online]. Available: http://publication.doa.gov.jo/Publications/ViewChapterPublic/1700

[165]

C. Doumet-Serhal, J. C. Gage, and Matḥaf Bayrūt, Stones and Creed: 100 Artefacts [Sic] From Lebanon's Antiquity. London, England: Directorate General of Antiquities, 1998.

[166]

E. A. Friedland, "Graeco-Roman Sculpture in the Levant: The Marbles From the Sanctuary of Pan at Caesarea Philippi (Banias)" in The Roman and Byzantine Near East Volume 2', in The Roman and Byzantine Near East: Volume 2, Journal of Roman Archaeology, 1999, pp. 7–22.

[167]

K. Tanabe, Sculptures of Palmyra, I. Tokyo: The Ancient Orient Museum, 1986 [Online]. Available:

https://www.worldcat.org/title/sculptures-of-palmyra-i/oclc/492914272&referer=brief_results

[168]

D. M. Brinkerhoff, A Collection of Sculpture in Classical and Early Christian Antioch. New York: Pennsylvania State University Press, 1985.

[169]

D. M. Brinkerhoff, A Collection of Sculpture in Classical and Early Christian Antioch, vol. Monographs on Archaeology and fine arts. New York: Published by New York University Press for the College Art Association of America, 1970 [Online]. Available: http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.06127

[170]

N. Basgelen and R. Ergeç, A Last Look at History: Belkis/Zeugma, Halfeti, Rumkale. Galatasaray, Istanbul: Archaeology and Art Publications, 2000.

[171]

J. Balty, Mosaï ques Antiques De Syrie. Bruxelles: Centre Belge De Recherches Arche

ologiques ^

Apame

e De Syrie, 1977 [Online]. Available:

 $https://www.worldcat.org/title/mosaiques-antiques-de-syrie/oclc/6305313\&referer=brief_results$

[172]

J. Balty,

Mosağ

ues antiques du Proche-Orient: chronologie, iconographie, interprt

ation, vol. Centre de recherches d'histoire ancienne. Paris: Les Belles Lettres, 1995.

[173]

M. Piccirillo, Mosaics of Jordan. Amman, Jordan: American Center of Oriental Research, 1993.

[174]

S. D. Campbell, The Mosaics of Antioch, vol. Subsidia Mediaevalia. Toronto, Ont., Canada: Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies, 1988.

[175]

S. Campbell, R. Ergeç, and E. Csapo, "New Mosaics" in The Twin Towns of Zeugma on the Euphrates: Rescue Work and Historical Studies', in The Twin Towns of Zeugma on the Euphrates: Rescue Work and Historical Studies, vol. Journal of Roman Archaeology Supplementary Series, Portsmouth, RI: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 1998, pp. 109–128.

[176]

M. Dothan, Hammath Tiberias: Early Synagogues and the Hellenistic and Roman Remains, vol. Ancient Synagogues Studies. Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society, 1983.

[177]

K. Butcher, Roman Syria and the Near East. London: British Museum, 2003.

[178]

K. Butcher, Roman Syria and the Near East. London: British Museum, 2003.

[179]

Z. Kamash, Archaeologies of Water in the Roman Near East: 63 BC-AD 636, vol. Gorgias studies in classical and late antiquity. Piscataway, NJ: Gorgias Press, 2013.

[180]

Z. Kamash, '"Irrigation Technology, Society and Environment in the Roman Near East" in Journal of Arid Environments', Journal of Arid Environments, vol. 86, pp. 65–74, 2012, doi: 10.1016/j.jaridenv.2012.02.002. [Online]. Available: http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0140196312000523

[181]

G. Tate, 'The Syrian Countryside During the Roman Era', in The Early Roman Empire in the East, vol. Oxbow Monograph, Oxford: Oxbow, 1997, pp. 55-71.

[182]

Y. Hirschfeld, 'Jewish Rural Settlement in Judaea in the Early Roman Period', in The Early Roman Empire in the East, vol. Oxbow Monograph, Oxford: Oxbow, 1997, pp. 72–88.

[183]

Y. Hirschfeld, 'Farms and Villages in Byzantine Palestine', Dumbarton Oaks Papers, vol. 51, pp. 33–71, 1997, doi: 10.2307/1291761. [Online]. Available: https://www.jstor.org/stable/1291761

[184]

C. Foss, 'The Near Eastern Countryside in Late Antiquity: A Review Article', in The Roman and Byzantine Near East: Some Recent Archaeological Research, vol. Journal of Roman Archaeology Supplementary Series, Ann Arbor, MI: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 1995, pp. 213–234.

[185]

R. Frankel, 'Presses for Oil and Wine in the Southern Levant in the Byzantine Period', Dumbarton Oaks Papers, vol. 51, pp. 73–84, 1997, doi: 10.2307/1291762. [Online]. Available: https://www.jstor.org/stable/1291762

[186]

M. Decker, 'Food for an Empire: Wine and Oil Production in North Syria', in Economy and Exchange in the East Mediterranean During Late Antiquity: Proceedings of a Conference at Somerville College, Oxford, 29th May 1999, Oxford: Oxbow, 2001, pp. 69–86.

[187]

G. Barker, D. Gilbertson, and D. Mattingly, Archaeology and Desertification: The Wadi Faynan Landscape Survey, Southern Jordan, vol. Wadi Faynan Series. Oxford: Council for British Research in the Levant, 2007.

[188]

A. Cameron and G. R. D. King, The Byzantine and Early Islamic Near East: Papers, Vol. 2:

Land Use and Settlement Patterns, vol. Studies in Late Antiquity and Early Islam. Princeton, N.J.: Darwin, 1994.

[189]

S. Dar, Settlements and Cult Sites on Mount Hermon, Israel: Ituraean Culture in the Hellenistic and Roman Periods, vol. British Archaeological Reports International Series. Oxford: Tempus Reparatum, 1993.

[190]

J. J. Rossiter, 'Roman Villas of the Greek East and the Villa in Gregory of Nyssa Ep. 20', Journal of Roman Archaeology, vol. 2, pp. 101–110, 1989, doi: 10.1017/S1047759400010321.

[191]

M. Broshi, 'Agriculture and Economy in Roman Palestine: Seven Notes on the Babatha Archive', Israel Exploration Journal, vol. 42, no. 3, pp. 230–240, 1992 [Online]. Available: https://www.jstor.org/stable/27926273

[192]

J. H. G. W. Liebeschuetz and H. Kennedy, 'Antioch and the Villages of Northern Syria in the Fifth and Sixth Centuries AD: Trends and Problems', Nottingham Mediaeval Studies, vol. 32, pp. 65–90, 1988.

[193]

M. Decker, Tilling the Hateful Earth: Agricultural Production and Trade in the Late Antique East, vol. Oxford studies in Byzantium. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.

[194]

A. R. Beck and G. Philip, "The Archaeological Exploitation of Declassified Satellite Photography in Semi-arid Environments" in Archaeology from Historical Aerial and Satellite Archives', in Archaeology from historical aerial and satellite archives, W. S. Hanson and I. A. Oltean, Eds. New York: Springer, 2013, pp. 261–278.

[195]

A. R. Beck and G. Philip, 'The Archaeological Exploitation of Declassified Satellite Photography in Semi-arid Environments', in Archaeology From Historical Aerial and Satellite Archives, 2012, pp. 261–278 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proguest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=994321

[196]

C. M. Dauphin and S. Gibson, "Ancient Settlements and Their Landscape: The Results of Ten Years of Survey on the Golan Heights (1978-1988)" in Bulletin of the Anglo-Israel Archaeological Society, Bulletin of the Anglo-Israel Archaeological Society, vol. 12, pp. 7–31, Mar. 1992.

[197]

G. M. Schwartz, H. H. Curvers, F. A. Gerritsen, J. A. MacCormack, N. F. Miller, and J. A. Weber, '"Excavation and Survey in the Jabbul Plain, Western Syria: The Umm el-Marra Project 1996-1997" in American Journal of Archaeology', American Journal of Archaeology, vol. 104, no. 3, pp. 419-462, 2000, doi: 10.2307/507225. [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/507225?sid=primo&origin=crossref&seq=1#page_sc an tab contents

[198]

K. Butcher, Roman Syria and the Near East. London: British Museum, 2003.

[199]

K. Butcher, Roman Syria and the Near East. London: British Museum, 2003.

[200]

Z. Kamash, Archaeologies of Water in the Roman Near East: 63 BC-AD 636, vol. Gorgias studies in classical and late antiquity. Piscataway, NJ: Gorgias Press, 2013.

[201]

J. F. Matthews, 'The Tax Law of Palmyra: Evidence for Economic History in a City of the Roman East', Journal of Roman Studies, vol. 74, pp. 157–180, 1984, doi: 10.2307/299013.

[202]

F. L. Heichelheim, 'Roman Syria', in An Economic Survey of Ancient Rome: Vol. 4, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins, 1938, pp. 121–257.

[203]

Y. Gorin-Rosen, "The Ancient Glass Industry in Israel: Summary of the Finds and New Discoveries" in La Route du Verre: Ateliers Primaires et Secondaires du Second Millénaire Av. J.-C. au Moyen Âge', in La Route du Verre: Ateliers Primaires et Secondaires du Second Millénaire Av. J.-C. au Moyen Âge, vol. Travaux De La Maison De l'Orient Méditerranéen, Lyon: Maison De l'Orient Méditerranéen-Jean Pouilloux, 2000, pp. 49-63.

[204]

M. O'Hea, '"The Glass Industry of the Decapolis" in Aram', Aram, vol. 4, pp. 253–264, 1992.

[205]

S. Kingsley, "The Economic Impact of the Palestinian Wine Trade in Late Antiquity" in Economy and Exchange in the East Mediterranean During Late Antiquity: Proceedings of a Conference at Somerville College, Oxford, 29th May 1999, in Economy and Exchange in the East Mediterranean During Late Antiquity: Proceedings of a Conference at Somerville College, Oxford, 29th May 1999, Oxford: Oxbow, 2001, pp. 44–68.

[206]

M. Decker, "Food for an Empire: Wine and Oil Production in North Syria" in Economy and Exchange in the East Mediterranean During Late Antiquity: Proceedings of a Conference at Somerville College, Oxford, 29th May 1999, in Economy and Exchange in the East Mediterranean During Late Antiquity: Proceedings of a Conference at Somerville College, Oxford, 29th May 1999, Oxford: Oxbow, 2001, pp. 69–86.

[207]

J. B. Ward-Perkins, 'The Imported Sarcophagi of Roman Tyre', in Marble in Antiquity: The Collected Papers of J B Ward-Perkins, vol. Archaeological Monographs of the British School at Rome, London: British School at Rome, 1992, pp. 129–151.

[208]

K. Greene, The Archaeology of the Roman Economy. London: Batsford, 1986.

[209]

M. I. Finley, The Ancient Economy, 2nd ed., vol. Hogarth history. London: Hogarth, 1985.

[210]

M. I. Finley, The Ancient Economy, vol. Sather classical lectures. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999 [Online]. Available: http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01443

[211]

P. Garnsey, K. Hopkins, and C. R. Whittaker, Trade in the Ancient Economy. London: Chatto & Windus, 1983.

[212]

K. Hopkins, "Taxes and Trade in the Roman Empire (200 B.C.-A.D. 400)" in Journal of Roman Studies', Journal of Roman Studies, vol. 70, pp. 101–125, 1980, doi: 10.2307/299558. [Online]. Available: http://www.istor.org/stable/2005582sid=prime&origin=crossref&sog=1#pag

 $http://www.jstor.org/stable/299558?sid=primo\&origin=crossref\&seq=1\#page_scan_tab_contents$

[213]

R. Duncan-Jones, The Economy of the Roman Empire: Quantitative Studies. London: Cambridge University Press, 1974.

[214]

C. Howgego, "Coin Circulation and the Integration of the Roman Economy" in Journal of Roman Archaeology, Journal of Roman Archaeology, vol. 7, pp. 5–21, 1994, doi: 10.1017/S1047759400012472.

[215]

P. Horden and N. Purcell, The Corrupting Sea: A Study of Mediterranean History. Oxford: Blackwell, 2000.

[216]

A. I. Wilson, "Large-Scale Manufacturing, Standardization, and Trade" in The Oxford Handbook Of Engineering And Technology In The Classical World, in The Oxford Handbook Of Engineering And Technology In The Classical World, J. P. Oleson, Ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008, pp. 393–417 [Online]. Available: http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&pack

age service id=13406976710002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670

[217]

A. I. Wilson, '"Large-Scale Manufacturing, Standardization, and Trade" in The Oxford Handbook of Engineering and Technology in the Classical World', in The Oxford Handbook of Engineering and Technology in the Classical World, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008, pp. 393–417 [Online]. Available:

http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199734856. 001.0001

[218]

J. G. Manning and I. Morris, The Ancient Economy: Evidence and Models, vol. Social Science History. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 2005.

[219]

W. Scheidel, I. Morris, and R. P. Saller, The Cambridge Economic History of the Greco-Roman World. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.

[220]

W. Scheidel, I. Morris, and R. P. Saller, The Cambridge Economic History of the Greco-Roman World. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007 [Online]. Available: http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521780537

[221]

A. K. Bowman and A. Wilson, Quantifying the Roman Economy: Methods and Problems, vol. Oxford Studies on the Roman Economy. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.

[222]

A. K. Bowman and A. Wilson, The Roman Agricultural Economy: Organisation, Investment, and Production, First edition., vol. Oxford Studies on the Roman Economy. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.

[223]

A. K. Bowman and A. Wilson, The Roman Agricultural Economy: Organisation, Investment, and Production, vol. Oxford Studies on the Roman Economy. Oxford, 2013 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proguest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=3055655

[224]

G. K. Young, Rome's Eastern Trade: International Commerce and Imperial Policy, 31 BC-AD 305. London: Routledge, 2001.

[225]

M. I. Rostovtzeff, Caravan Cities. Oxford: Clarendon, 1932.

[226]

F. Millar, '"Caravan Cities: The Roman Near East and Long Distance Trade by Land" in Modus Operandi: Essays in Honour of Geoffrey Rickman', in Modus Operandi: Essays in Honour of Geoffrey Rickman, vol. Bulletin of the Institute of Classical Studies, London: Institute of Classical Studies, 1998, pp. 119–137.

[227]

G. D. Weinberg, Excavations at Jalame: Site of a Glass Factory in Late Roman Palestine: Excavations Conducted by a Joint Expedition of the University of Missouri and the Corning Museum of Glass. Columbia: University of Missouri Press, 1988.

[228]

M. Fischer, Marble Studies: Roman Palestine and the Marble Trade. Konstanz: UVK, 1998.

[229]

K. Butcher, "Coinage and Currency in Syria and Palestine to the Reign of Gallienus" in Coin Finds and Coin Use in the Roman World: The Thirteenth Oxford Symposium on Coinage and Monetary History, 25.-27.3.1993: A NATO Advanced Research Workshop', in Coin Finds and Coin Use in the Roman World: The Thirteenth Oxford Symposium on Coinage and Monetary History, 25.-27.3.1993: A NATO Advanced Research Workshop, vol. Studien zu Fundmünzen der Antike, Berlin: Mann, 1996, pp. 101–112.

[230]

K. Butcher, Coinage in Roman Syria: Northern Syria, 64 BC-AD 253, vol. Special Publication / Royal Numismatic Society. London: Royal Numismatic Society, 2004.

[231]

K. W. Harl, Civic Coins and Civic Politics in the Roman East, A.D. 180-275. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1987.

[232]

K. W. Harl, Civic Coins and Civic Politics in the Roman East, A.D. 180-275, vol. Transformation of the Classical Heritage. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1987 [Online]. Available:

http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.08395

[233]

K. Butcher and M. Ponting, "Rome and the East: Production of Roman Provincial Silver Coinage for Caesarea in Cappadocia Under Vespasian, AD 69-70" in Oxford Journal of Archaeology, Vol. 14, pp. 63-77, 1995.

[234]

K. Butcher, "Information, Legitimation or Self-Legitimation? Popular and Elite Designs on the Coin Types of Roman Syria" in Coinage and Identity in the Roman Provinces, in Coinage and Identity in the Roman Provinces, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005, pp. 143–156.

[235]

K. Butcher, Roman Syria and the Near East. London: British Museum, 2003.

[236]

K. Butcher, Roman Syria and the Near East. London: British Museum, 2003.

[237]

W. Ball, Rome in the East: The Transformation of an Empire. London: Routledge, 2001.

[238]

W. Ball, Rome in the East: The Transformation of an Empire. London: Routledge, 2000 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=165396

[239]

N. Pollard, 'The Roman Army as a "Total Institution" in the Near East? Dura Europos as a Case Study', in The Roman Army in the East, vol. Journal of Roman Archaeology Supplementary Series, Oxford, Ann Arbor, Mich: Oxbow, 1996, pp. 211–227.

[240]

S. James, 'The Community of Soldiers: A Major Identity and Centre of Power in the Roman Empire', TRAC 98: Proceedings of the Eighth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference, pp. 14–25, 1999.

[241]

S. James, 'The Community of Soldiers: A Major Identity and Centre of Power in the Roman Empire', Theoretical Roman Archaeology Journal, pp. 14–25, 1998, doi: 10.16995/TRAC1998_14_25.

[242]

E. Luttwak, The Grand Strategy of the Roman Empire From the First Century A.D. to the Third. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins, 1976.

[243]

J. C. Mann, "Power, Force and the Frontiers of the Empire" in Journal of Roman Studies, Journal of Roman Studies, vol. 69, pp. 175–183, 1979, doi: 10.2307/299068. [Online]. Available:

 $http://www.jstor.org/stable/299068?sid=primo\&origin=crossref\&seq=1\#page_scan tab contents$

[244]

C. R. Whittaker, Frontiers of the Roman Empire: A Social and Economic Study, vol. Ancient Society and History. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1994.

[245]

H. Elton, Frontiers of the Roman Empire. London: Batsford, 1996.

[246]

H. Elton, Frontiers of the Roman Empire. London: B. T. Batsford, 1996 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1433957

[247]

P. Southern and K. R. Dixon, The Late Roman Army. London: Batsford, 1996.

[248]

D. L. Kennedy, Settlement and Soldiers in the Roman Near East. Farnham: Ashgate/Variorum, 2013.

[249]

P. Freeman and D. L. Kennedy, The Defence of the Roman and Byzantine East: Proceedings of a Colloquium Held at the University of Sheffield in April 1986, vol. BAR International Series. Oxford, England: B.A.R., 1986.

[250]

D. French and C. S. Lightfoot, The Eastern Frontier of the Roman Empire: Proceedings of a Colloquium Held at Ankara in September 1988, vol. British Archaeological Reports. Oxford: B.A.R, 1989.

[251]

E. Dabrowa, The Roman and Byzantine Army in the East. .

[252]

D. L. Kennedy and D. Braund, The Roman Army in the East, vol. Journal of Roman Archaeology Supplementary Series. Oxford, Ann Arbor, Mich: Oxbow, 1996.

[253]

N. Pollard, Soldiers, Cities, and Civilians in Roman Syria. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2000.

[254]

D. L. Kennedy, A. Stein, and D. N. Riley, Archaeological Explorations on the Roman Frontier in North-East Jordan: The Roman and Byzantine Military Installations and Road Network on the Ground and From the Air, vol. BAR. International series. Oxford: B.A.R., 1982.

[255]

D. F. Graf, Rome and the Arabian Frontier: From the Nabataeans to the Saracens, vol. Variorum Collected Studies Series. Aldershot, Hampshire, Great Britain: Ashgate, 1997.

[256]

D. L. Kennedy and D. N. Riley, Rome's Desert Frontier: From the Air. London: Batsford, 1990.

[257]

S. Gregory, Roman Military Architecture on the Eastern Frontier Vol. 1. Amsterdam: Adolf M. Hakkert, 1997.

[258]

S. Gregory, Roman Military Architecture on the Eastern Frontier Vol. 2. Amsterdam: Hakkert, 1996 [Online]. Available:

https://www.worldcat.org/title/roman-military-architecture-on-the-eastern-frontier-2/oclc/174353527&referer=briefresults

[259]

S. Gregory, Roman Military Architecture on the Eastern Frontier Vol. 3. Amsterdam: Adolf M. Hakkert, 1997.

[260]

B. Isaac, "The Meaning of the Terms Limes and Limitanei" in Journal of Roman Studies, Journal of Roman Studies, vol. 78, pp. 125–147, 1988, doi: 10.2307/301454. [Online]. Available:

 $http://www.jstor.org/stable/301454?sid=primo\&origin=crossref\&seq=1\#page_scan_tab_contents$

[261]

B. D. Shaw, "Bandits in the Roman Empire" in Past and Present', Past and Present, vol. 105, no. 1, pp. 3–52, 1984, doi: 10.1093/past/105.1.3. [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/650544?seq=1#page scan tab contents

[262]

J. Eadie, "The Transformation of The Eastern Frontier, 260-305" in Shifting Frontiers in Late Antiquity: Papers From the First Interdisciplinary Conferences on Late Antiquity, the University of Kansas, March, 1995', in Shifting Frontiers in Late Antiquity: Papers From the First Interdisciplinary Conferences on Late Antiquity, the University of Kansas, March, 1995, Aldershot: Variorum, 1996, pp. 72–82.

[263]

B. Isaac, "The Army in the Late Roman Near East" in The Byzantine and Early Islamic Near East: Papers, Vol. 3: States, Resources and Armies, in The Byzantine and Early Islamic Near East: Papers, Vol. 3: States, Resources and Armies, vol. Studies in Late Antiquity and Early Islam, Princeton, N.J.: Darwin, 1995, pp. 125–155.

[264]

M. Konrad, 'Research on the Roman and Early Byzantine Frontier in North Syria', Journal of Roman Archaeology, vol. 12, pp. 392–410, 1999, doi: 10.1017/s1047759400018122.

[265]

A. Killick, Udhruh, Caravan City and Desert Oasis: A Guide to Udhruh and Its Surroundings. Romsey Hampshire: A.C. Killick, 1987 [Online]. Available: https://www.worldcat.org/title/udhruh-caravan-city-and-desert-oasis-a-guide-to-udhruh-and-its-surroundings/oclc/21936935&referer=brief results

[266]

R. C. Blockley, East Roman Foreign Policy: Formation and Conduct From Diocletian to Anastasius, vol. Arca. Leeds: Cairns, 1992.

[267]

A. N. Sherwin-White, Roman Foreign Policy in the East: 168 B.C. to A.D.1. London: Duckworth, 1984.

[268]

M. Gawlikowski, "The Roman Frontier on the Euphrates" in Mesopotamia, Mesopotamia, vol. 22, pp. 77–80, 1987.

[269]

F. Millar, The Roman Near East, 31 B.C.-A.D. 337. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1993.

[270]

F. Millar, 'The Euphrates and Mesopotamia', in The Roman Near East, 31 B.C.-A.D. 337, Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1993, pp. 437–488 [Online]. Available: http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01455

[271]

P. Edwell, Between Rome and Persia: the Middle Euphrates, Mesopotamia and Palmyra Under Roman Control, vol. Routledge Monographs in Classical Studies. Routledge: London, 2008.

[272]

P. M. Edwell, Between Rome and Persia: The Middle Euphrates, Mesopotamia and Palmyra Under Roman Control. London: Routledge, 2008 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=325443

[273]

D. Kennedy and J. Bunbury, The Twin Towns of Zeugma on the Euphrates: Rescue Work and Historical Studies, vol. Journal of Roman Archaeology Supplementary Series. Portsmouth, RI: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 1998.

[274]

A. W. McNicoll and N. P. Milner, Hellenistic Fortifications From the Aegean to the Euphrates , vol. Oxford monographs on classical archaeology. Oxford: Clarendon, 1997.

[275]

F. R. Chesney, The Expedition for the Survey of the Rivers Euphrates and Tigris: Carried on by Order of the British Government in the Years 1835, 1836, and 1837, vol. Nabu Public Domain Reprints. Charleston: Nabu, 2012.

[276]

J. A. Baird, The Inner Lives of Ancient Houses: An Archaeology of Dura-Europos, First edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press, 2014.

[277]

K. Butcher, Roman Syria and the Near East. London: British Museum, 2003.

[278]

F. Millar, The Roman Near East, 31 B.C.-A.D. 337. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1993.

[279]

F. Millar, 'The Euphrates and Mesopotamia', in The Roman Near East, 31 B.C.-A.D. 337, Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1993, pp. 437–488 [Online]. Available: http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01455

[280]

'Simon James: School of Archaeological Studies, University of Leicester'. [Online]. Available: http://www.le.ac.uk/ar/stj/dura.htm

[281]

Z. Kamash, 'An Exploration of the Relationship Between Shifting Power, Changing Behaviour and New Water Technologies in the Roman Near East', Water History, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 79–93, 2012, doi: 10.1007/s12685-012-0049-8. [Online]. Available: http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s12685-012-0049-8

[282]

Z. Kamash, 'Recent Research on Roman Dams in The Near East', in Cura Aquarum in Ephesus: Proceedings of the Twelfth International Congress on the History of Water Management and Hydraulic Engineering in the Mediterranean Region, Ephesus/selu

k, Turkey, October 2-10, 2004, vol. BABESCH. Supplement, Dudley, Mass: Peeters, 2006, pp. 233–238.

[283]

Z. Kamash, 'What Lies Beneath? Perceptions of the Ontological Paradox of Water', World Archaeology, vol. 40, no. 2, pp. 224–237, 2008, doi: 10.1080/00438240802008551.

[284]

A. T. Hodge, Roman Aqueducts & Water Supply. London: Bristol Classical Press, 2002.

[285]

A. T. Hodge, Future Currents in Aqueduct Studies, vol. Collected Classical Papers. Leeds: F. Cairns, 1991.

[286]

A. O. Koloski-Ostrow, Water Use and Hydraulics in the Roman City, vol. Archaeological Institute of America / Colloquia and Conference Papers. Dubuque, Iowa: Kendall/Hunt, 2001.

[287]

Ö. Wikander, Handbook of Ancient Water Technology, vol. Technology and Change in History. Leiden: Brill, 2000.

[288]

Z. Kamash, Archaeologies of Water in the Roman Near East: 63 BC-AD 636, vol. Gorgias studies in classical and late antiquity. Piscataway, NJ: Gorgias Press, 2013.

[289]

Z. Kamash, "Which Way to Look? Exploring Latrines in the Roman World" in Toilet: Public Restrooms and the Politics of Sharing, in Toilet: Public Restrooms and the Politics of Sharing, vol. NYU Series in Social and Cultural Analysis, New York: New York University Press, 2010, pp. 47–63.

[290]

Z. Kamash, 'Irrigation Technology, Society and Environment in the Roman Near East', Journal of Arid Environments, vol. 86, pp. 65–74, 2012, doi: 10.1016/j.jaridenv.2012.02.002.

[291]

D. Amit, J. Patrich, and Y. Hirschfeld, The Aqueducts of Israel, vol. Journal of Roman Archaeology. Supplementary Series. Portsmouth, R.I.: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 2002.

[292]

J. W. Eadie and J. P. Oleson, 'The Water-Supply Systems of Nabataean and Roman Humayma', Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research, no. 262, pp. 49–76, 1986, doi: 10.2307/1356979. [Online]. Available: https://www.jstor.org/stable/1356979

[293]

G. Garbrecht and Y. Peleg, '"The Water Supply of the Desert Fortresses in the Jordan Valley" in The Biblical Archaeologist', The Biblical Archaeologist, vol. 57, no. 3, pp. 16–70, 1994, doi: 10.2307/3210411. [Online]. Available: https://www.jstor.org/stable/3210411

[294]

Y. Hirschfeld, The Roman Baths of Hammat Gader: Final Report. Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society, 1997.

[295]

Y. Hirschfeld and A. Boas, Ramat Hanadiv Excavations: Final Report of the 1984-1998 Seasons. Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society, 2000.

[296]

F. L. Horton, "A Sixth-Century Bath in Caesarea's Suburbs and the Transformation of Bathing Culture in Late Antiquity" in Caesarea Maritima: A Retrospective After Two Millenia, in Caesarea Maritima: A Retrospective After Two Millenia, vol. Documenta Et Monumenta Orientis Antiqui, Leiden: E.J.Brill, 1996, pp. 177–189.

[297]

S. Hoss, Baths and Bathing: The Culture of Bathing and the Baths and Thermae in Palestine From the Hasmoneans to the Moslem Conquest, With an Appendix on Jewish Rituals Baths (Migva'ot), vol. BAR International Series. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2005.

[298]

E. M. Meyers, "Aspects of Everyday Life in Roman Palestine With Special Reference to Private Domiciles and Ritual Baths" in Jews in the Hellenistic and Roman Cities, in Jews in the Hellenistic and Roman Cities, London: Routledge, 2002, pp. 211–220.

[299]

S. S. Miller, 'Stepped Pools and the Non-Existent Monolithic "Miqveh", in The Archaeology of Difference: Gender, Ethnicity, Class and the 'Other' in Antiquity: Studies in Honor of Eric M. Meyers, Boston, MA: American Schools of Oriental Research, 2007, pp. 215–234.

[300]

C. Ohlig, Cura aquarum in Israel. In memoriam Dr. Yaakob Eren: proceedings of the 11th International Conference on the Hi.

[301]

F. Yegül, '"Baths and Bathing in Roman Antioch" in Antioch: The Lost Ancient City', in Antioch: The Lost Ancient City, Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2001, pp. 145–155 [Online]. Available: http://www.loc.gov/catdir/toc/prin031/00032637.html

[302]

A. O. Koloski-Ostrow, '"Dura-Europos: Water, Baths, Latrines and the Goddess Fortuna in a Desert City" in Dura-Europos: Crossroads of Antiquity', in Dura-Europos: crossroads of antiquity, Chestnut Hill, Mass: McMullen Museum of Art, Boston College, 2011, pp. 251–273.

[303]

Z. Kamash, Archaeologies of Water in the Roman Near East: 63 BC-AD 636, vol. Gorgias studies in classical and late antiquity. Piscataway, NJ: Gorgias Press, 2013.

[304]

Z. Kamash, 'Water Supply and Management in the Near East 63BC-AD636', 2006 [Online]. Available: http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archives/view/kamash 2006/

[305]

K. Butcher, Roman Syria and the Near East. London: British Museum, 2003.

[306]

W. Ball, Rome in the East: The Transformation of an Empire. London: Routledge, 2001.

[307]

J. J. Dobbins, 'The Houses at Antioch', in Antioch: The Lost Ancient City, Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2000, pp. 51–62.

[308]

J. A. Baird, The Inner Lives of Ancient Houses: An Archaeology of Dura-Europos, First edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press, 2014.

[309]

P. M. Allison, 'Introduction', in The Archaeology of Household Activities: Dwelling in the Past, London: Routledge, 1999, pp. 1–18.

[310]

M. J. Haagsma, 'Social Dimensions of Domestic Architecture', Archaeological Dialogues, vol. 2, no. 01, pp. 51–56, 1995, doi: 10.1017/S1380203800000325. [Online]. Available: https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/archaeological-dialogues/article/div-classtitlesocial-dimensions-of-domestic-architecturediv/67FDBCAA1CFAFAF502F9B82107C1F6DA

[311]

L. C. Nevett, Domestic Space in Classical Antiquity, vol. Key themes in ancient history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

[312]

H. D. Baker, 'The Social Dimensions of Babylonian Domestic Architecture in the Neo-Babylonian and Achaemenid Periods', in World of Achaemenid Persia, The: History, Art and Society in Iran and the Ancient Near East, London: I.B.Tauris, 2010, pp. 179–194.

[313]

H. D. Baker, 'The Social Dimensions of Babylonian Domestic Architecture in the Neo-Babylonian and Achaemenid Periods', in The World of Achaemenid Persia: History, Art and Society in Iran and the Ancient Near East, London: I. B. Tauris, 2010, pp. 179–194 [Online]. Available:

http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9786000042455

[314]

P. Brusasco, 'Theory and Practice in the Study of Mesopotamian Domestic Space', Antiquity, vol. 78, pp. 142–157, 2004.

[315]

C. P. Foster, "The Uruk Phenomenon: A View From the Household" in New Perspectives on Household Archaeology, in New Perspectives on Household Archaeology, Winona Lake, Ind: Eisenbrauns, 2012, pp. 437–472.

[316]

K. R. Veenhof and Rencontre Assyriologique Internationale, Houses and Households in Ancient Mesopotamia: Papers Read at 40e Rencontre Assyriologique Internationale, Leiden, July 5-8, 1993, vol. Uitgaven van het Nederlands Historisch-Archaeologisch Instituut te Istanbul =. [Istanbul, Turkey]: Nederlands Historisch-Archaeologisch Instituut te Istanbul, 1996.

[317]

C. P. Foster and B. J. Parker, '"Introduction: Household Archaeology in the Near East and Beyond" in New Perspectives on Household Archaeology', in New Perspectives on Household Archaeology, Winona Lake, Ind: Eisenbrauns, 2012, pp. 1–12.

[318]

K. Galor, 'Domestic Architecture', in The Oxford Handbook of Jewish Daily Life in Roman Palestine, vol. Oxford handbooks in classics and ancient history, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010, pp. 420–439 [Online]. Available: http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199216437.

[319]

001.0001

K. Galor, "Domestic Architecture" in The Oxford Handbook of Jewish Daily Life in Roman Palestine', in The Oxford Handbook of Jewish Daily Life in Roman Palestine, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010, pp. 420–439 [Online]. Available: http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199216437. 001.0001

[320]

M. Gawlikowski, "Beyond the Colonnades: Domestic Architecture in Palmyra" in From Antioch to Alexandria: Recent Studies in Domestic Architecture, in From Antioch to Alexandria: Recent Studies in Domestic Architecture, Warsaw: Institute of Archaeology, University of Warsaw, 2007, pp. 79–93.

[321]

S. Hales, '"The Houses of Antioch: A Study of the Domestic Sphere in the Imperial Near East" in Roman Imperialism and Provincial Art', in Roman Imperialism and Provincial Art, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003, pp. 171–191.

[322]

P. Richardson, "Towards a Typology of Levantine/Palestinian Houses" in Journal for the Study of the New Testament, Journal for the Study of the New Testament, vol. 27, no. 1, pp. 47–68, 2004, doi: 10.1177/0142064X0402700104. [Online]. Available: http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/0142064X0402700104

[323]

M. Sartre, 'Domestic Architecture in the Roman Near East', in From Antioch to Alexandria: Recent Studies in Domestic Architecture, Warsaw: Institute of Archaeology, University of Warsaw, 2007, pp. 25–35.

[324]

R. Stillwell, 'Houses of Antioch', Dumbarton Oaks Papers, vol. 15, pp. 45–57, 1961, doi: 10.2307/1291175. [Online]. Available: https://www.jstor.org/stable/1291175

[325]

'Zeugma Excavations: Contents'. [Online]. Available: http://zeugma.packhum.org/toc

[326]

Y. HIrschfeld, '"Jewish Rural Settlement in Judea in the Early Roman Period" in The Early Roman Empire in the East', in The Early Roman Empire in the East, vol. Oxbow Monograph, Oxford: Oxbow, 1997, pp. 72–88.

[327]

Y. HIrschfeld, '"A Jewish Dwelling at Horvat Susita" in From Antioch to Alexandria: Recent Studies in Domestic Architecture', in From Antioch to Alexandria: Recent Studies in Domestic Architecture, Warsaw: Institute of Archaeology, University of Warsaw, 2007, pp. 179–200.

[328]

Y. Hirschfeld, 'Early Roman Manor Houses in Judea and the Site of Khirbet Qumran', Journal of Near Eastern Studies, vol. 57, no. 3, pp. 161–189, 1998, doi: 10.1086/468637. [Online]. Available: https://www.jstor.org/stable/545860

[329]

K. Butcher, Roman Syria and the Near East. London: British Museum, 2003.

[330]

'The House of the Drinking Contest, Antioch - Reconstruction Film'. 2011 [Online]. Available: https://vimeo.com/18473911

[331]

'Zeugma Excavations: Home'. [Online]. Available: http://zeugma.packhum.org/index

[332]

K. Butcher, Roman Syria and the Near East. London: British Museum, 2003.

[333]

W. Ball, Rome in the East: The Transformation of an Empire. London: Routledge, 2001.

[334]

W. Ball, Rome in the East: The Transformation of an Empire. London: Routledge, 2000 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=165396

[335]

W. Ball, Syria: A Historical and Architectural Guide, Revised and Updated ed. Northampton, MA: Interlink Books, 2007.

[336]

J. M. C. Toynbee, Death and Burial in the Roman World, vol. Aspects of Greek and Roman Life. London: Thames & Hudson, 1971.

[337]

I. Morris, Death-Ritual and Social Structure in Classical Antiquity, vol. Key Themes in Ancient History. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992 [Online]. Available: http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13397460200002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670

[338]

I. Morris, Death-Ritual and Social Structure in Classical Antiquity, vol. Key Themes in Ancient History. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992 [Online]. Available: http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511611728

[339]

N. Avigad, Ancient Monuments in the Kidron Valley. Jerusalem: Bialik Institute, 1954.

[340]

J. Curtis, '"Gold Face Masks in the Ancient Near East" in The Archaeology of Death in the Ancient Near East', in The Archaeology of Death in the Ancient Near East, vol. Oxbow

Monograph, Oxford: Oxbow Books, 1995, pp. 226-231.

[341]

J. McKenzie, The Architecture of Petra, vol. British Academy Monographs in Archaeology. Oxford: Oxford University Press for the British Academy, the British School of Archaeology in Jeusalem and the British Institute at Amman for Archaeology and History, 1990.

[342]

G. R. H. Wright, "Strabo on Funerary Customs at Petra" in Palestine Exploration Quarterly, Palestine Exploration Quarterly, vol. 101, pp. 113–116, 1969.

[343]

A. J. M. Kropp, Images and Monuments of Near Eastern Dynasts, 100 BC-AD 100, vol. Oxford Studies in Ancient Culture and Representation. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.

[344]

J. Murphy-O'Connor, The Holy Land: An Oxford Archaeological Guide From Earliest Times to 1700, 5th ed., Rev. and Expanded., vol. Oxford Archaeological Guides. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.

[345]

R. Burns, The monuments of Syria: a guide, New and Updated ed. London: I.B. Tauris, 2009.

[346]

J. Magness, The Archaeology of the Holy Land: From the Destruction of Solomon's Temple to the Muslim Conquest. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.

[347]

M. A. R. Colledge, The Art of Palmyra, vol. Studies in Ancient Art and Archaeology. London: Thames and Hudson, 1976.

[348]

A. Schmidt-Colinet, 'Aspects of Romanization: The Tomb Architecture at Palmyra and Its Decoration', in The Early Roman Empire in the East, vol. Oxbow Monograph, Oxford: Oxbow, 1997, pp. 157–178.

[349]

S. Downey, 'Funerary Sculptures of Palmyra', Journal of Roman Archaeology, vol. 9, pp. 469–471, 1996, doi: 10.1017/S1047759400016937.

[350]

S. Cormack, 'Palmyra's Temple-Tomb 36 and Tomb Architecture in the East', Journal of Roman Archaeology, vol. 7, pp. 437–446, 1994, doi: 10.1017/S1047759400012836.

[351]

K. Butcher, Roman Syria and the Near East. London: British Museum, 2003.

[352]

K. Butcher, Roman Syria and the Near East. London: British Museum, 2003.

[353]

W. Ball, Rome in the East: The Transformation of an Empire. London: Routledge, 2001.

[354]

W. Ball, Rome in the East: The Transformation of an Empire. London: Routledge, 2000 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=165396

[355]

T. Kaizer, 'Local Religious Identities in the Roman Near East', in The Cambridge History of Religions in the Ancient World, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012, pp. 54–86.

[356]

T. Kaizer, 'Local Religious Identities in the Roman Near East', in The Cambridge History of Religions in the Ancient World, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013, pp. 54–86 [Online]. Available:

http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHO9781139600507

[357]

M. Beard, J. North, and S. Price, Religions of Rome: Vol. 1: A History. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998.

[358]

M. Beard, J. North, and S. Price, Religions of Rome: Vol. 2: A Sourcebook. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998.

[359]

R. Turcan, The Cults of the Roman Empire, vol. The Ancient World. Cambridge, Mass: Blackwell Publishers, 1996.

[360]

T. Kaizer, The Religious Life of Palmyra: A Study of the Social Patterns of Worship in the Roman Period, vol. Oriens Et Occidens Studien Zu Antiken Kulturkontakten Und Ihrem Nachleben. Stuttgart: Franz Steiner Verlag, 2002.

[361]

T. Kaizer, The Variety of Local Religious Life in the Near East in the Hellenistic and Roman Periods, vol. Religions in the Graeco-Roman World. Leiden: Brill, 2008 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=468173

[362]

T. Kaizer, 'The Variety of Local Religious Life in the Near East in the Hellenistic and Roman Periods', vol. Brill eBook titles 2008, 2008 [Online]. Available: http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1163/ej.9789004167353.i-396

[363]

K. Van der Toorn, "Domestic Religion in Ancient Mesopotamia" in Houses and Households in Ancient Mesopotamia', in Houses and households in ancient Mesopotamia: papers read at 40e Rencontre assyriologique internationale, Leiden, July 5-8, 1993, vol. Uitgaven van het Nederlands Historisch-Archaeologisch Instituut te Istanbul =, [Istanbul, Turkey]: Nederlands Historisch-Archaeologisch Instituut te Istanbul, 1996, pp. 69–78.

[364]

G. Taylor, Roman Temples of Lebanon: A Pictorial Guide. Dar El Machreq Publishers.

[365]

H. J. W. Drijvers, The Religion of Palmyra. Leiden: Brill, 1976.

[366]

J. Teixidor, The Pagan God: Popular Religion in the Greco-Roman Near East, vol. Princeton Legacy Library. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 1977.

[367]

J. Teixidor, The Pantheon of Palmyra, vol. E

tudes Pre

liminaires aux Religions Orientales dans l'Empire Romain. Leiden: Brill, 1979.

[368]

J. Elsner, "The Origins of the Icon: Pilgrimage, Religion and Visual Culture in the Roman East as 'Resistance' to the Centre" in The Early Roman Empire in the East, in The Early Roman Empire in the East, vol. Oxbow Monograph, Oxford: Oxbow, 1997, pp. 178–199.

[369]

J. F. Healey, The Religion of the Nabataeans: A Conspectus, vol. Religions in the Graeco-Roman World. Leiden: Brill, 2001.

[370]

E. Winter, "Mithraism and Christianity in Late Antiquity" in Ethnicity and Culture in Late Antiquity', in Ethnicity and Culture in Late Antiquity, London: Duckworth, 2000, pp. 173–182.

[371]

M. Avi-Yonah, "Syrian Gods at Ptolemais — Accho" in Israel Exploration Journal, Israel Exploration Journal, vol. 9, no. 1, pp. 1–12, 1959 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/27924758?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[372]

J. L. Lightfoot, Lucian: On the Syrian Goddess. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003.

[373]

Z. Kamash, Archaeologies of Water in the Roman Near East: 63 BC-AD 636, vol. Gorgias studies in classical and late antiquity. Piscataway, NJ: Gorgias Press, 2013.

[374]

P. Bilde, '"Atargatis/Dea Syria: Hellenization of Her Cult in the Hellenistic-Roman Period?" in Religion and Religious Practice in the Seleucid Kingdom', in Religion and Religious Practice in the Seleucid Kingdom, vol. Studies in Hellinistic Civilization, Aarhus, Denmark: Aarhus University Press, 1990, pp. 151–187.

[375]

M. Joukowsky, Petra Great Temple. Providence, R.I.: M. Joukowsky, 1998.

[376]

P. C. Hammond, The Temple of the Winged Lions, Petra, Jordan, 1973-1990. Fountain Hills, Ariz: Petra Pub, 1996.

[377]

G. W. Bowersock, 'Polytheism and Monotheism in Arabia and the Three Palestines', Dumbarton Oaks Papers, vol. 51, pp. 1–10, 1997, doi: 10.2307/1291759.

[378]

E. Schürer, G. Vermes, F. Millar, and M. Black, The History of the Jewish People in the Age of Jesus Christ, 175 B.C. - A.D. 135, New English Version, Rev. and Edited by Geza Vermes, Fergus Millar [and] Matthew Black. Edinburgh: Clarke, 1973.

[379]

E. M. Smallwood, The Jews Under Roman Rule: From Pompey to Diocletian, vol. Studies in Judaism in late antiquity. Leiden: Brill, 1976.

[380]

M. Goodman, The Ruling Class of Judaea: The Origins of the Jewish Revolt Against Rome A.D. 66-70. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987.

[381]

L. H. Feldman, Jew and Gentile in the Ancient World: Attitudes and Interactions From Alexander to Justinian. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1993.

[382]

S. Schwartz, Imperialism and Jewish Society: 200 B.C.E. to 640 C.E, vol. Jews, Christians, and Muslims From the Ancient to the Modern World. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2001.

[383]

J. Magness, The Archaeology of the Holy Land: From the Destruction of Solomon's Temple to the Muslim Conquest. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.

[384]

L. A. Dirven, The Palmyrenes of Dura-Europos: A Study of Religious Interaction in Roman Syria, vol. Religions in the Graeco-Roman World. Leiden: Brill, 1999.

[385]

S. B. Downey, "The Role of Sculpture in Worship at The Temples of Dura-Europos" in The Sculptural Environment of the Roman Near East: Reflections on Culture, Ideology, and Power', in The Sculptural Environment of the Roman Near East: Reflections on Culture, Ideology, and Power, vol. Interdisciplinary Studies in Ancient Culture and Religion, Leuven: Peeters, 2008, pp. 413–435.

[386]

T. Kaizer, "Patterns of Worship in Dura-Europos: A Case Study of Religious Life in the Classical Levant Outside the Main Cult Centres" in Les Religions Orientales Dans Le Monde Grec Et Romain: Cent Ans Après Cumont', in Les Religions Orientales Dans Le Monde Grec Et Romain: Cent Ans Après Cumont, Brussel: Belgisch Historisch Instituut te Rome, 2009, pp. 153–172.

[387]

F. Millar, The Roman Near East, 31 B.C.-A.D. 337. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1993.

[388]

F. Millar, 'The Euphrates and Mesopotamia', in The Roman Near East, 31 B.C.-A.D. 337, Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1993, pp. 437–488 [Online]. Available: http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01455

[389]

K. Butcher, Roman Syria and the Near East. London: British Museum, 2003.