

HS2212: The Victorians: British History, 1837-1901

[View Online](#)

Adonis, A. (1991) 'The Survival of the Great Estates: Henry, 4th Earl of Carnarvon and his Dispositions in the Eighteen-Eighties', *Historical Research*, 64(153), pp. 54–62. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2281.1991.tb01783.x>.

Alberti, S.J.M.M. (2003) 'Conversazioni and the Experience of Science in Victorian England', *Journal of Victorian Culture*, 8(2), pp. 208–230. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.3366/jvc.2003.8.2.208>.

Amigoni, D. and Wallace, J. (1995) Charles Darwin's the Origin of Species: New Interdisciplinary Essays. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Andersson, P.K. (2015) 'How Civilized Were the Victorians?', *Journal of Victorian Culture*, 20(4), pp. 439–452. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13555502.2015.1090673>.

Ansari, H. (2004) 'The Infidel Within': Muslims in Britain Since 1800. London: Hurst.

Bebbington, D. (2004) The Mind of Gladstone: Religion, Homer, and Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=422512>.

Bebbington, D.W. (1989) 'Review: Religion and Society in the Nineteenth Century', *The Historical Journal*, 32(4), pp. 997–1004. Available at: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/2639695>.

Bebbington, D.W. (2004) The Mind of Gladstone: Religion, Homer, and Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bebbington, D.W. (2012a) Victorian Religious Revivals: Culture and Piety in Local and Global Contexts. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bebbington, D.W. (2012b) Victorian Religious Revivals: Culture and Piety in Local and Global Contexts. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=3054692>.

Beer, G. (2009a) Darwin's Plots: Evolutionary Narrative in Darwin, George Eliot and Nineteenth-Century Fiction. 3rd Edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Beer, G. (2009b) Darwin's Plots: Evolutionary Narrative in Darwin, George Eliot and Nineteenth-Century Fiction. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <https://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openread>

er?id=Holloway&isbn=9780511765117&uid=^u.

Bell, D. (2006) 'The Idea of a Patriot Queen? The Monarchy, the Constitution, and the Iconographic Order of Greater Britain, 1860–1900', *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, 34(1), pp. 3–22. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/03086530500411225>.

Bell, D. (2007a) *The Idea of Greater Britain: Empire and the Future of World Order, 1860-1900*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Bell, D. (2007b) *The Idea of Greater Britain: Empire and the Future of World Order, 1860-1900*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=457751>.

Benson, J. (1989) *The Working Class in Britain, 1850-1939*. London: Longman.

Bentley, M. (2001a) *Lord Salisbury's World: Conservative Environments in Late-Victorian Britain*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Bentley, M. (2001b) *Lord Salisbury's World: Conservative Environments in Late-Victorian Britain*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511495687>.

Bentley, M. (2004) 'Victorian Prime Ministers: Changing Patterns of Commemoration', in *The Victorians Since 1901: Histories, Representations and Revisions*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp. 44–58.

Berg, M. (1993) 'What Difference did Women's Work Make to the Industrial Revolution?', *History Workshop Journal*, 35(Spring), pp. 22–44. Available at: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/4289205>.

Biagini, E.F. (1992) *Liberty, Retrenchment and Reform: Popular Liberalism in the Age of Gladstone, 1860-1880*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Biagini, E.F. (2000) *Gladstone*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Biagini, E.F. and Reid, A.J. (1991) *Currents of Radicalism: Popular Radicalism, Organized Labour, and Party Politics in Britain, 1850-1914*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Bland, L. (1986) 'Marriage Laid Bare: Middle-Class Women and Marital Sex, 1880s-1914', in *Labour and Love: Women's Experience of Home and Family, 1850-1940*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.

Bourke, J. (1993) *Working Class Cultures in Britain 1890-1960: Gender, Class, and Ethnicity*. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=165797>.

Bourke, J. (1994) *Working Class Cultures in Britain, 1890-1960: Gender, Class, and Ethnicity*. London: Routledge.

Boyce, D. G. (1986) 'Marginal Britons: The Irish', in *Englishness: Politics and Culture*

1880-1920. London: Croom Helm.

Boyce, D.G. (1986) 'Marginal Britons: The Irish', in Englishness: politics and culture 1880-1920. [Second edition]. London: Bloomsbury Academic. Available at: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781472525697>.

Boyce, D. George and O'Day, A. (2004) Ireland in Transition, 1867-1921. London: Routledge.

Boyce, David George and O'Day, A. (2004) Ireland in Transition, 1867-1921. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=200642>.

Boyd, K. and McWilliam, R. (2007a) The Victorian Studies Reader. London: Routledge.

Boyd, K. and McWilliam, R. (2007b) The Victorian Studies Reader. London: Routledge.

Brantlinger, P. (2011) Taming cannibals: race and the Victorians. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press.

Brown, C.G. (2009a) The Death of Christian Britain: Understanding Secularisation, 1800-2000. 2nd Edition. London: Routledge.

Brown, C.G. (2009b) The Death of Christian Britain: Understanding Secularisation 1800-2000. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=411005>.

Burns, A. (2006a) 'The Authority of the Church', in Liberty and Authority in Victorian Britain . Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13406039110002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670.

Burns, A. (2006b) 'The Authority of the Church', in P. Mandler (ed.) Liberty and Authority in Victorian Britain. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 179-202. Available at: <https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=431092>.

Bynum, W.F. (1994) Science and the Practice of Medicine in the Nineteenth Century. Cambridge, Mass: Cambridge University Press.

Cain, P. (2007) 'Radicalism, Gladstone and the Liberal Critique of Disraelian "Imperialism"', in Victorian Visions of Global Order: Empire and International Relations in Nineteenth-Century Political Thought. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 215-238. Available at: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511490439>.

Cain, P. (2010) 'Radicalism, Gladstone and the Liberal Critique of Disraelian "Imperialism"', in Victorian Visions of Global Order: Empire and International Relations in Nineteenth-Century Political Thought. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp.

215–218.

Cannadine, D. (1992a) 'The Context, Performance and Meaning of Ritual: The British Monarchy and the "Invention of Tradition", c.1820-1977', in *The Invention of Tradition*. New ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Cannadine, D. (1992b) 'The Context, Performance and Meaning of Ritual: The British Monarchy and the "Invention of Tradition", c.1820-1977', in E. Hobsbawm and T.O. Ranger (eds) *The Invention of Tradition*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781107295636>.

Cannadine, D. (1994) *Aspects of Aristocracy: Grandeur and Decline in Modern Britain*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Cannadine, D. (1999a) *The Decline and Fall of the British Aristocracy*. 1st Vintage Books Edition. New York: Vintage Books.

Cannadine, D. (1999b) *The Decline and Fall of the British Aristocracy*. 1st Vintage Books ed. New York: Vintage Books.

Cannadine, D. (2018a) *Victorious Century: The United Kingdom, 1800-1906*. London: Penguin Books.

Cannadine, D. (2018b) *Victorious Century: The United Kingdom, 1800-1906*. London: Penguin Books.

Cassis, Y. (1985) 'Bankers in English Society in the Late Nineteenth Century', *The Economic History Review*, 38(2), pp. 210-229. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0289.1985.tb00367.x>.

Clarke, P. (1992) 'Lord Salisbury', in *A Question of Leadership: Gladstone to Thatcher*. London: Penguin.

Clarke, P. (1993) *Lancashire and the New Liberalism*. Aldershot: Gregg Revivals.

Cocks, H. (2003) *Nameless Offences: Homosexual Desire in the 19th Century*. London: I.B. Tauris. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=676664>.

Cocks, H. (2010) *Nameless Offences: Homosexual Desire in the 19th Century*. London: I. B. Tauris.

Coetzee, F. (1997) 'Villa Toryism Reconsidered: Conservatism and Suburban Sensibilities in Late Victorian Croydon', in *An Age of Transition: British Politics 1880-1914*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press for the Parliamentary History Yearbook Trust.

Cohen, E. (1993a) *Talk on the Wilde Side: Toward a Genealogy of a Discourse on Male Sexualities*. New York: Routledge.

Cohen, E. (1993b) *Talk on the Wilde Side: Towards a Genealogy of a Discourse on Male Sexualities*. New York: Routledge. Available at:

<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1123171>.

Collins, P. (1994) Nationalism and Unionism: Conflict in Ireland, 1885-1921. Belfast: Institute of Irish Studies, Queen's University of Belfast.

Conlin, J. (2014) Evolution and the Victorians: Science, Culture and Politics in Darwin's Britain. London: Bloomsbury Academic.

Cook, H. (2004a) The Long Sexual Revolution: English Women, Sex, and Contraception 1800-1975. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Cook, H. (2004b) The Long Sexual Revolution: English Women, Sex, and Contraception, 1800-1975. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=737400>.

Cornford, J. (1963) 'The Transformation of Conservatism in the Late Nineteenth Century', Victorian Studies, 7(1), pp. 35-66. Available at: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/3825601>.

Cowman, K. and Jackson, L.A. (2005) Women and Work Culture: Britain c.1850-1950. Aldershot: Ashgate.

Cragoe, M. (2008) 'The Great Reform Act and the Modernization of British Politics: The Impact of Conservative Associations, 1835-1841', The Journal of British Studies, 47(03), pp. 581-603. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1086/587723>.

Cronin, M. (2001) A History of Ireland. Basingstoke: Palgrave.

Curtis, L.P. (1997) Apes and Angels: The Irishman in Victorian Caricature. Revised Edition. Washington: Smithsonian Institution.

Darwin, C. (2008a) Evolutionary Writings. Edited by J.A. Secord. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Darwin, C. (2008b) Evolutionary Writings. Edited by J.A. Secord. New York, New York: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=5891418>.

Davidoff, L. and Hall, C. (2002a) Family Fortunes: Men and Women of the English Middle Class, 1780- 1850. Rev. ed. London: Routledge.

Davidoff, L. and Hall, C. (2002b) Family Fortunes: Men and Women of the English Middle Class, 1780-1850. London: Routledge. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1144634>.

Davies, A. (1992) Leisure, Gender and Poverty: Working-Class Culture in Salford and Manchester, 1900-1939. Buckingham: Open University Press.

D'Cruze, S. (2000) 'Women and the Family', in Women's History: Britain 1850-1945 : An

- Introduction. London: Routledge. Available at:
http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13405917730002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670.
- D'Cruze, S. (2006) 'Women and the Family', in Women's History: Britain, 1850-1945: An Introduction. London: Routledge, pp. 44-71. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=331024>.
- De Nie, M. (2004) The Eternal Paddy: Irish Identity and the British Press, 1798-1882. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Desmond, A. (1989) The Politics of Evolution: Morphology, Medicine, and Reform in Radical London. Chicago, Ill: University of Chicago Press.
- Desmond, A. (1994) Huxley: The Devil's Disciple. London: Joseph.
- Desmond, A., Moore, J. and Browne, J. (no date) Darwin, Charles Robert (1809-1882), Naturalist, Geologist, and Originator of the Theory of Natural Selection | Oxford Dictionary of National Security. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/ref:odnb/7176>.
- Desmond, A.J. (1989) The Politics of Evolution: Morphology, Medicine, and Reform in Radical London. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=675677>.
- Durbach, N. (2005) Bodily Matters: The Anti-Vaccination Movement in England, 1853-1907. Durham: Duke University Press.
- Eastwood, D. (1997) "Recasting Our Lot" : Peel, the Nation, and the Politics of Interest', in A Union of Multiple Identities: The British Isles, c1750-c1850. Manchester University Press.
- Ellenberger, N.W. (1990) 'The Transformation of London "Society" at the End of Victoria's Reign: Evidence from the Court Presentation Records', Albion: A Quarterly Journal Concerned with British Studies, 22(4), pp. 633-653. Available at:
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/4051393>.
- Endelman, T.M. and Kushner, T. (2002) Disraeli's Jewishness. London: Vallentine Mitchell.
- Endersby, J. (2009) 'Sympathetic Science: Charles Darwin, Joseph Hooker, and the Passions of Victorian Naturalists', Victorian Studies, 51(2), pp. 299-320. Available at:
<https://muse.jhu.edu/article/267345>.
- Feldman, D. (1989) 'Review: Class or Conjunction? Explanations and Deductions of Liberal Politics', Journal of British Studies, 28(3), pp. 312-324. Available at:
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/175575>.
- Ferriter, D. (2005a) The Transformation of Ireland, 1900-2000. Exmouth: Profile.
- Ferriter, D. (2005b) The Transformation of Ireland, 1900-2000. London: Profile. Available at: <https://ebookcentral-proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1743529>.

Feuchtwanger, E.J. (2006) *Albert and Victoria: The Rise and Fall of the House of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha*. London: Hambledon Continuum.

Fielding, S. (2016a) 'The Heart of a Heartless Political World: Screening Victoria', in M. Merck (ed.) *The British Monarchy on Screen*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Fielding, S. (2016b) 'The Heart of a Heartless Political World: Screening Victoria', in *The British Monarchy on Screen*. Manchester, England: Manchester University Press, pp. 64-85. Available at: <http://www.oapen.org/search?identifier=1000343>.

Finlay, R. (2002) 'Queen Victoria and the Cult of Scottish Monarchy', in *Scottish History: The Power of the Past*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

Flandreau, M. (2016) *Anthropologists in the Stock Exchange: A Financial History of Victorian Science*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=4437666>.

Foster, J. (2010) 'The Aristocracy of Labour and Working-Class Consciousness Revisited', *Labour History Review*, 75(3), pp. 245-262. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1179/174581810X12833520558436>.

Foster, R.F. (1988) 'Land, Politics and Nationalism', in *Modern Ireland, 1600-1972*. London: Allen Lane, pp. 373-399.

Foster, R.F. (2005) *Conquering England: Ireland in Victorian London*. National Portrait Gallery Publications.

Fraser, H. (2002a) 'The Victorian Novel and Religion', in P. Brantlinger and W.B. Thesing (eds) *A Companion to the Victorian Novel*. Malden, Mass: Blackwell, pp. 101-118.

Fraser, H. (2002b) 'The Victorian Novel and Religion', in *A Companion to the Victorian Novel*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishing, pp. 101-118. Available at: <https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=214235>.

Frost, G. (1999a) 'A Shock to Marriage? The Clitheroe Case and the Victorians', in *Disorder in the Court: Trials and Sexual Conflict at the Turn of the Century*. New York: New York University Press, pp. 100-118.

Frost, G. (1999b) 'A Shock to Marriage? The Clitheroe Case and the Victorians', in *Disorder in the Court: Trials and Sexual Conflict at the Turn of the Century*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, pp. 100-118. Available at: <https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1040429>.

Fyfe, A. (2004) *Science and Salvation: Evangelical Popular Science Publishing in Victorian Britain*. London: University of Chicago Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=688820>.

Garnett, J. (2000) 'Religious and Intellectual Life', in *The Nineteenth Century: The British Isles, 1815-1901*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 195-227.

- Gaunt, R.A. (2010a) Sir Robert Peel: The Life and Legacy. London: I. B. Tauris.
- Gaunt, R.A. (2010b) Sir Robert Peel: The Life and Legacy. London: I. B. Tauris. Available at: <https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=676745>.
- Gerzina, G.H. (2003) Black Victorians/Black Victoriana. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press.
- Ghosh, P. (1987) 'Style and Substance in Disraelian Social Reform, c.1860-1880', in Politics and Social Change in Modern Britain: Essays Presented to A.F. Thompson. Brighton: Harvester.
- Gleadle, K. (2001) British Women in the Nineteenth Century. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Gleadle, K. (2007) 'Revisiting Family Fortunes: Reflections on the Twentieth Anniversary of the Publication of L. Davidoff & C. Hall (1987) Family Fortunes: Men and Women of the English Middle Class 1780-1850 (London: Hutchinson)', *Women's History Review*, 16(5), pp. 773-782. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09612020701447848>.
- Golden, J.J. (2013) 'The Protestant Influence on the Origins of Irish Home Rule, 1861-1871', *The English Historical Review*, 128(535), pp. 1483-1516. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/ehr/cet322>.
- Gray, R. (1981) The Aristocracy of Labour in Nineteenth-Century Britain, c.1850-1900. London: Macmillan.
- Green, D. (2009a) 'To Do the Right Thing: Gender, Wealth, Inheritance and the London Middle Class', in *Women and Their Money, 1700-1950: Essays on Women and Finance*. London: Routledge. Available at: http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13405998630002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670.
- Green, D. (2009b) 'To Do the Right Thing: Gender, Wealth, Inheritance and the London Middle Class', in *Women and Their Money, 1700-1950: Essays on Women and Finance*. London: Routledge, pp. 133-150. Available at: <https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=369090>.
- Green, E.H.H. (1995) The Crisis of Conservatism: The Politics, Economics, and Ideology of the British Conservative Party, 1880-1914. London: Routledge.
- Green, E.H.H. (1996) The Crisis of Conservatism: The Politics, Economics and Ideology of the British Conservative Party, 1880-1914. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=242143>.
- Griffin, B. (2012a) The Politics of Gender in Victorian Britain: Masculinity, Political Culture and the Struggle for Women's Rights. Cambridge University Press.
- Griffin, B. (2012b) The Politics of Gender in Victorian Britain: Masculinity, Political Culture,

and the Struggle for Women's Rights. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at:
<https://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Holloway&isbn=9781139215107&uid=^u>.

Griffin, E. (2018) 'The Emotions of Motherhood: Love, Culture, and Poverty in Victorian Britain', *The American Historical Review*, 123(1), pp. 60-85. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1093/ahr/123.1.60>.

Griffiths, T. (2001a) The Lancashire Working Classes, c.1880-1930. Oxford: Clarendon.

Griffiths, T. (2001b) The Lancashire Working Classes: c.1880-1930. Oxford: Clarendon Press. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=5582448>.

Gunn, S. (1988) 'The Failure of the Victorian Middle Class: A Critique', in *The Culture of Capital: Art, Power and the Nineteenth-Century Middle Class*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp. 17-43.

Gunn, S. (2007) *The Public Culture of the Victorian Middle Class: Ritual and Authority and the English Industrial City, 1840-1914*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Gunn, S. and Bell, R. (2002) Middle Classes: Their Rise and Sprawl. London: Cassell.

Hall, C. (2000) 'The Nation Within and Without', in *Defining the Victorian Nation: Class, Race, Gender and the Reform Act of 1867*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 179-204.

Hall, C. (2002) *Civilising Subjects: Metropole and Colony in the English Imagination, 1830-1867*. London: Polity.

Hamer, D.A. (1978) 'Gladstone: The Making of a Political Myth', *Victorian Studies*, 22(1), pp. 29-50. Available at: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/3826927>.

Hammerton, A.J. (1992) *Cruelty and Companionship: Conflict in Nineteenth-Century Married Life*. London: Routledge.

Hartley, L. et al. (1998) 'Roundtable: Darwin', *Journal of Victorian Culture*, 3(1). Available at: <https://academic.oup.com/jvc/issue/3/1>.

Harvie, C. (1990) 'Gladstonianism, the Provinces, and Popular Political Culture, 1860-1906', in *Victorian Liberalism: Nineteenth-Century Political Thought and Practice*. London: Routledge.

Herringer, C.E. (2008) *Victorians and the Virgin Mary: Religion and Gender in England, 1830-1885*. Manchester, England: Manchester University Press.

Hilton, B. (1983) 'Gladstone's Theological Politics', in *High and Low Politics in Modern Britain: Ten Studies*. Oxford: Clarendon.

Hobsbawm, E.J. (1984) 'The Making of the Working Class, 1870-1914', in *Worlds of Labour*:

Further Studies in the History of Labour. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, pp. 194-213.

Holt, T.C. (1992a) *The Problem of Freedom: Race, Labor, and Politics in Jamaica and Britain, 1832-1938*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Holt, T.C. (1992b) *The Problem of Freedom: Race, Labor, and Politics in Jamaica and Britain, 1832-1938*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press. Available at: <https://hdl-handle-net.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/2027/heb01559.0001.001>.

Homans, M. (1998a) *Royal Representations: Queen Victoria and British Culture, 1837-76*. University of Chicago Press.

Homans, M. (1998b) *Royal Representations: Queen Victoria and British Culture, 1837-1876*. University of Chicago Press. Available at: <http://quod.lib.umich.edu/cgi/t/text/text-idx?c=acls;idno=heb04512>.

Homans, M. and Munich, A. (1997) *Remaking Queen Victoria*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Hoppen, K.T. (1989) *Ireland Since 1800: Conflict and Conformity*. London: Longman.

Hoppen, K.T. (1998) *The Mid-Victorian Generation, 1846-1886*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Hoppen, K.T. (2008) *The Mid-Victorian Generation, 1846-1886*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=5097215>.

Howarth, J. (2000) 'Gender, Domesticity, and Sexual Politics', in *The Nineteenth Century: The British Isles, 1815-1901*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Humphries, J. (2000) 'Women and Paid Work', in *Women's History: Britain 1850-1945 : An Introduction*. London: Routledge, pp. 72-90.

Humphries, J. (2006) 'Women and Paid Work', in *Women's History: Britain, 1850-1945: An Introduction*. London: Routledge, pp. 72-90. Available at: <https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=331024>.

Humphries, J. (2010a) *Childhood and Child Labour in the British Industrial Revolution*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Humphries, J. (2010b) *Childhood and Child Labour in the British Industrial Revolution*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511780455>.

Hunt, T. (2005) *Building Jerusalem: The Rise and Fall of the Victorian City*. London: Phoenix.

Hunt, T. (2011a) 'Engels and the City: The Philosophy and Practice of Urban Hypocrisy', in *Structures and Transformations in Modern British History*. Cambridge: Cambridge

University Press, pp. 142-163.

Hunt, T. (2011b) 'Engels and the City: The Philosophy and Practice of Urban Hypocrisy', in Structures and Transformations in Modern British History. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13405959690002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670.

Hutchinson, J. (1987) The Dynamics of Cultural Nationalism: The Gaelic Revival and the Creation of the Irish Nation State. London: Allen & Unwin.

Jackson, A. (1999) Ireland, 1798-1998: Politics and War. Oxford: Blackwell.

Jackson, A. (2004) Home Rule. London: Phoenix.

James, F.A.J.L. (no date) Faraday, Michael (1791-1867), Natural Philosopher, Scientific Adviser, and Sandemanian | Oxford Dictionary of National Biography. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/ref:odnb/9153>.

Jeffery, K. (1996) An Irish Empire?: Aspects of Ireland and the British Empire. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Jenkins, T.A. (1988) Gladstone, Whiggery and the Liberal Party 1874-1886. Oxford: Clarendon.

John, A.V. (1986) Unequal Opportunities: Women's Employment in England 1800-1918. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.

John, J. (2016a) The Oxford Handbook of Victorian Literary Culture. Edited by J. John. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

John, J. (2016b) The Oxford Handbook of Victorian Literary Culture. Edited by J. John. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199593736.001.0001>.

Johnson, P. (1988) 'Conspicuous Consumption and Working-Class Culture in Late-Victorian and Edwardian Britain', Transactions of the Royal Historical Society, 38, pp. 27-42. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/3678965>.

Jones, G.S. (1983) 'Working Class Culture and Working Class Politics in London 1870-1900', in Languages of Class: Studies in English Working Class History, 1832-1982. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Jones, H.S. (2006) 'The Idea of the National in Victorian Political Thought', European Journal of Political Theory, 5(1), pp. 12-21. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1474885106059060>.

Joyce, P. (1991) Visions of the People: Industrial England and the Question of Class, 1848-1914. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Kelly, M. (2008) *The Fenian Ideal and Irish Nationalism, 1882-1916*. Woodbridge: Boydell.
- Kent, S.K. (1999a) *Gender and Power in Britain, 1640-1990*. London: Routledge.
- Kent, S.K. (1999b) *Gender and Power in Britain, 1640-1990*. London: Routledge. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=165238>.
- Kiberd, D. (1995) *Inventing Ireland*. London: Cape.
- Kidd, A. and Nicholls, D. (1999) *Gender, Civic Culture, and Consumerism: Middle-Class Identity in Britain, 1800-1940*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Kinealy, C. (2004) 'Politics in Ireland', in *A Companion to Nineteenth-Century Britain*. Malden, Mass: Historical Association/Blackwell Pub. Available at:
http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13405997800002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670.
- Kinealy, Christine (2004) 'Politics in Ireland', in *A Companion to Nineteenth-Century Britain*. Malden, Mass: Historical Association/Blackwell Pub, pp. 473-488. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=233072>.
- Koven, S. (2006a) *Slumming: Sexual and Social Politics in Victorian London*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Koven, S. (2006b) *Slumming: Sexual and Social Politics in Victorian London*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1492537>.
- Kuhn, W.M. (1996a) *Democratic Royalism: The Transformation of the British Monarchy, 1861-1914*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.
- Kuhn, W.M. (1996b) *Democratic Royalism: The Transformation of the British Monarchy, 1861-1914*. Basingstoke: Macmillan. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1040365>.
- Kumar, K. (2003) *The Making of English National Identity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Larsen, T. (2006) *Crisis of Doubt: Honest Faith in Nineteenth-Century England*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Larsen, T. (2011) *A People of One Book: The Bible and the Victorians*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Lawrence, J. (1993) 'Class and Gender in the Making of Urban Toryism, 1880-1914', *The English Historical Review*, 108(428), pp. 629-652. Available at:
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/574750>.

Lawrence, J. (2002) Speaking for the People: Party, Language and Popular Politics in England, 1867-1914. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Levine, G. (1988) Darwin and the Novelists: Patterns of Science in Victorian Fiction. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press. Available at: <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.32265>.

Levine, G.L. (1991) Darwin and the Novelists: Patterns of Science in Victorian Fiction. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Levine, P. (1990) Feminist Lives in Victorian England: Private Roles and Public Commitment. Oxford: Blackwell.

Lightman, B. (2010a) 'Science and Culture', in F. O'Gorman (ed.) The Cambridge Companion to Victorian Culture. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 12-42.

Lightman, B. (2010b) 'Science and Culture', in The Cambridge Companion to Victorian Culture. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 12-42. Available at: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CCOL9780521886994>.

Lightman, B. (2013) 'The Creed of Science and its Enemies', in M. Hewitt (ed.) The Victorian world. London: Routledge.

Lightman, B.V. (1997) "'The Voices of Nature": Popularizing Victorian Science', in Victorian Science in Context. Chicago, Ill: University of Chicago Press, pp. 187-211.

Lightman, B.V. (2014) Evolution and Victorian Culture. Edited by B.V. Lightman and B. Zon. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1682518>.

Lightman, B.V. (no date) Evolution and Victorian Culture. Edited by B.V. Lightman and B. Zon. Available at: <https://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Holloway&isbn=9781316012840&uid=^u>.

Livingstone, D.N. and Withers, C.W.J. (2011a) Geographies of Nineteenth-Century Science. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.

Livingstone, D.N. and Withers, C.W.J. (2011b) Geographies of Nineteenth-Century Science. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.

Lorimer, D. (2013) Science, Race Relations and Resistance: Britain, 1870-1914. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Lorimer, D.A. (1978) Colour, Class and the Victorians: English Attitudes to the Negro in the Mid-Nineteenth Century. Leicester: Leicester University Press.

Loughlin, J. (2002) 'Allegiance and Illusion: Queen Victoria's Irish Visit of 1849', History, 87(288), pp. 491-513. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-229X.00238>.

Lyons, F.S.L. (1971) Ireland Since the Famine. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson.

Lyons, F.S.L. (1979) Culture and Anarchy in Ireland, 1890-1939. Oxford: Clarendon.

MacKenzie, J.M. (2001a) The Victorian Vision: Inventing New Britain. London: V & A Publications.

MacKenzie, J.M. (2001b) The Victorian Vision: Inventing New Britain. London: V & A Publications.

Maltby, J. and Rutherford, J. (2009a) 'Women and Wealth in Fiction in the Long Nineteenth Century 1800-1914', in Women and Their Money, 1700-1950: Essays on Women and Finance. London: Routledge.

Maltby, J. and Rutherford, J. (2009b) 'Women and Wealth in Fiction in the Long Nineteenth Century 1800-1914', in Women and Their Money, 1700-1950: Essays on Women and Finance. London: Routledge, pp. 151-164. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=369090>.

Mandler, P. (2000) 'Race and Nation in Mid-Victorian Thought', in History, Religion, and Culture: British Intellectual History, 1750-1950. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 224-244.

Mandler, P. (2006a) Liberty and Authority in Victorian Britain. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Mandler, P. (ed.) (2006b) Liberty and Authority in Victorian Britain. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=431092>.

Mandler, P. (2006c) The English National Character: The History of an Idea From Edmund Burke to Tony Blair. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Marcus, S. (2007a) Between women: friendship, desire, and marriage in Victorian England. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Marcus, S. (2007b) Between Women: Friendship, Desire, and Marriage in Victorian England . Princeton: Princeton University Press. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=457860>.

Marsh, J. (2005) Black Victorians: Black People in British Art, 1800-1900. Aldershot: Lund Humphries.

Matthew, C. (2000a) The Nineteenth Century: The British Isles, 1815-1901. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Matthew, C. (2000b) The Nineteenth Century: The British Isles, 1815-1901. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Matthew, H.C.G. (1986) Gladstone 1809-1874. Oxford: Clarendon.

Matthew, H.C.G. (1995) Gladstone, 1875-1898. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Matthew, H.C.G. (no date) Gladstone, William Ewart (1809–1898), Prime Minister and Author. Available at: <http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/10787>.

McLeod, H. (1986) 'New Perspectives on Victorian Class Religion: The Oral Evidence', *Oral History*, 14(1), pp. 31–49. Available at: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/40178888>.

Mitchell, R. (2016) 'Knights on the Town? Commercial and Civic Chivalry in Victorian Manchester', in K. Stevenson and B. Gribling (eds) *Chivalry and the Medieval Past*. Martlesham: The Boydell Press.

Moore, J. (1991) 'Deconstructing Darwinism: The Politics of Evolution in the 1860s', *Journal of the History of Biology*, 24(3), pp. 353–408. Available at: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/4331187>.

Morris, J. (2003) 'The Strange Death of Christian Britain: Another Look at the Secularization Debate', *The Historical Journal*, 46(4), pp. 963–976. Available at: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/4091604>.

Morris, J.N. (2008a) *F. D. Maurice and the Crisis of Christian Authority*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Morris, J.N. (2008b) *F. D. Maurice and the Crisis of Christian Authority*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=422929>.

Munich, A. (1996) *Queen Victoria's Secrets*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Murdoch, L. (2014a) *Daily Life of Victorian Women*. Santa Barbara, California: Greenwood.

Murdoch, L. (2014b) *Daily Life of Victorian Women*. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1489962>.

Murdoch, L. (2014c) 'Family, Home and Leisure', in *Daily Life of Victorian Women*. Santa Barbara, California: Greenwood.

Murdoch, L. (2014d) 'Family, Home and Leisure', in *Daily Life of Victorian Women*. Available at: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780313384998>.

Nairn, T. (2011) *The Enchanted Glass: Britain and its Monarchy*. New Edition. London: Verso.

Nead, L. (2013) '"Many Little Harmless and Interesting Adventures..": Gender and the Victorian City', in M. Hewitt (ed.) *The Victorian World*. London: Routledge, pp. 291–307.

Nenadic, S. (1991) 'Businessmen, the Urban Middle Classes, and the 'Dominance' of Manufacturers in Nineteenth-Century Britain', *The Economic History Review*, 44(1), pp. 66–85. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0289.1991.tb01265.x>.

Ó. Gráda, C. (1999) *Black '47 and Beyond: The Great Irish Famine in History, Economy, and Memory*. Princeton, N.J: Princeton University Press.

Ó Tuathaigh, M.A.G. (1981) 'The Irish in Nineteenth-Century Britain: Problems of Integration', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 31, pp. 149-173. Available at: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/3679050>.

O'Kell, R. (2014) *Disraeli: The Romance of Politics*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

Olechnowicz, A. (2007) *The Monarchy and the British Nation, 1780 to the Present*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Owens, A. et al. (2010) 'Fragments of the Modern City: Material Culture and the Rhythms of Everyday Life in Victorian London', *Journal of Victorian Culture*, 15(2), pp. 212-225. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13555502.2010.491657>.

Owens, A. and Jeffries, N. (2016) 'People and Things on the Move: Domestic Material Culture, Poverty and Mobility in Victorian London', *International Journal of Historical Archaeology*, 20(4), pp. 804-827. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10761-016-0350-9>.

Parry, J. (2001) 'Disraeli and England', *The Historical Journal*, 43(3), pp. 699-728. Available at: <http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=59869&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0018246X99001326>.

Parry, J. (2006a) 'Liberalism and Liberty', in *Liberty and Authority in Victorian Britain*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13405917500002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670.

Parry, J. (2006b) 'Liberalism and Liberty', in P. Mandler (ed.) *Liberty and Authority in Victorian Britain*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780191533860>.

Parry, J. (2006c) *The Politics of Patriotism: English Liberalism, National Identity and Europe, 1830-1886*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511495984>.

Parry, J. (2008) *The Politics of Patriotism: English Liberalism, National Identity and Europe, 1830-1886*. Cambridge Univ Press.

Parry, J.P. (1982) 'Religion and the Collapse of Gladstone's First Government, 1870-1874', *The Historical Journal*, 25(1), pp. 71-101. Available at: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/2638807>.

Parry, J.P. (1986) *Democracy and Religion: Gladstone and the Liberal Party, 1867-1875*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Parry, J.P. (1993) *The Rise and Fall of Liberal Government in Victorian Britain*. New Haven:

Yale University Press.

Pas

eta, S. (2003) *Modern Ireland*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=4964316>.

Paseta, S. (2003) 'National Questions', in *Modern Ireland: A Very Short Introduction*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 48–63. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=4964316>.

Pelling, H. (1968) 'The Concept of the Labour Aristocracy', in *Popular Politics and Society in Late Victorian Britain: Essays*. London: Macmillan.

Pick, D. (2000) *Svengali's Web: The Alien Enchanter in Modern Culture*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.

Pickering, M. (1986) 'White Skins, Black Masks: "Nigger" Minstrelsy in Victorian England', in *Music Hall: Performance and Style*. Milton Keynes: Open University Press.

Plunkett, J. (2003) *Queen Victoria: First Media Monarch*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Plunkett, J. (2006a) 'Civic Publicness: The Creation of Queen Victoria's Royal Role 1837-61', in L. Brake and J.F. Codell (eds) *Encounters in the Victorian Press: Editors, Authors, Readers*. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 11–28.

Plunkett, J. (2006b) 'Civic Publicness: The Creation of Queen Victoria's Royal Role 1837-61', in L. Brake and J.F. Codell (eds) *Encounters in the Victorian Press: Editors, Authors, Readers*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at:
<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780230522565>.

Prochaska, F. (1995) *Royal Bounty: The Making of a Welfare Monarchy*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Pugh, M. (1999a) *State and Society: British Political and Social History, 1870-1992*. 2nd Edition. London: Arnold.

Pugh, M. (1999b) *State and Society: British Political and Social History, 1870-1992*. 2nd ed. London: Arnold.

Queen Victoria Online Scrapbook (no date). Available at:
<http://www.queen-victorias-scrapbook.org/>.

Queen Victoria's Journals (no date). Available at:
<http://www.queenvictoriasjournals.org/home.do>.

Quinault, R.E., Swift, R. and Windscheffel, R.C. (2012a) *William Gladstone: New Studies and Perspectives*. Farnham: Ashgate.

Quinault, R.E., Swift, R. and Windscheffel, R.C. (2012b) William Gladstone: New Studies and Perspectives. Farnham: Ashgate. Available at: <https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=4435420>.

Qureshi, S. (2011a) Peoples on Parade: Exhibitions, Empire, and Anthropology in Nineteenth-Century Britain. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Qureshi, S. (2011b) Peoples on Parade: Exhibitions, Empire, and Anthropology in Nineteenth-Century Britain. Chicago, Ill: University of Chicago Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=735421>.

Reid, A. (1983) 'Intelligent Artisans and Aristocrats of Labour: The Essays of Thomas Wright', in The Working Class in Modern British History: Essays in Honour of Henry Pelling. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 171-186.

Reid, A.J. (1995) Social Classes and Social Relations in Britain, 1850-1914. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Reynolds, K. and Matthew, H.C.G. (no date) Victoria (1819-1901), Queen of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, and Empress of India | Oxford Dictionary of National Biography. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/ref:odnb/36652>.

Roberts, A. (2010) Salisbury: Victorian Titan. London: Faber and Faber.

Rose, J. (2001) The Intellectual Life of the British Working Classes. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press.

Ross, E. (1993a) Love and Toil: Motherhood in Outcast London, 1870-1918. New York: Oxford University Press.

Ross, E. (1993b) Love and Toil: Motherhood in Outcast London, 1870-1918. New York: Oxford University Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=4700836>.

Rubinstein, W.D. (1981a) Men of Property: The Very Wealthy in Britain Since the Industrial Revolution. London: Croom Helm.

Rubinstein, W.D. (1981b) 'New Men of Wealth and the Purchase of Land in Nineteenth-Century Britain', Past and Present, 92(1), pp. 125-147. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/past/92.1.125>.

Rubinstein, W.D. (1998a) Britain's Century: A Political and Social History, 1815-1905. London: Arnold.

Rubinstein, W.D. (1998b) Britain's Century: A Political and Social History, 1815-1905. London: Arnold.

Savage, M. and Miles, A. (1994a) The Remaking of the British Working Class, 1840-1940. London: Routledge.

Savage, M. and Miles, A. (1994b) *The Remaking of the British Working Class, 1840-1940*. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=178535>.

Searle, G.R. (2004) *A New England?: Peace and War, 1886-1918*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Searle, G.R. (2005) *A New England?: Peace and War, 1886-1918*. Oxford: Clarendon. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=5097214>.

Secord, J.A. (2000) *Victorian Sensation: The Extraordinary Publication, Reception, and Secret Authorship of Vestiges of the Natural History of Creation*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Secord, J.A. (2014a) *Visions of Science: Books and Readers at the Dawn of the Victorian Age*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Secord, J.A. (2014b) *Visions of Science: Books and Readers at the Dawn of the Victorian Age*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1653200>.

Sera-Shriar, E. (2017) 'Race', in M. Bevir (ed.) *Historicism and the Human Sciences in Victorian Britain*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 48-76.

Shannon, R. (1992) *The Age of Disraeli, 1868-1881: The Rise of Tory Democracy*. London: Longman.

Shannon, R. (1996) *The Age of Salisbury, 1881-1902: Unionism and Empire*. London: Longman.

Shannon, R.T. (2000) *Gladstone: Heroic Minister, 1865-98*. Penguin Books Ltd.

Shtier, A.B. (1996) *Cultivating Women, Cultivating Science: Flora's Daughters and Botany in England, 1760-1860*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press. Available at: <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.00121>.

Skinner, S.A. (2004) *Tractarians and the 'Condition of England': The Social and Political Thought of the Oxford Movement*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Smith, C. et al. (2003) 'Roundtable: James Secord's Victorian Sensation', *Journal of Victorian Culture*, 8(1). Available at: <https://academic.oup.com/jvc/issue/8/1>.

Smith, P. (1987) 'Disraeli's Politics', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 37, pp. 65-85. Available at: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/3679151>.

Snell, K.D.M. and Ell, P.S. (2000a) *Rival Jerusalems: The Geography of Victorian Religion*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Snell, K.D.M. and Ell, P.S. (2000b) *Rival Jerusalems: The Geography of Victorian Religion*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <https://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511496066>.

Steele, D. (1999) *Lord Salisbury: A Political Biography*. London: Routledge.

Steinbach, S. (2012a) *Understanding the Victorians: Politics, Culture and Society in Nineteenth-Century Britain*. New York: Routledge.

Steinbach, S. (2012b) *Understanding the Victorians: Politics, Culture, and Society in Nineteenth-Century Britain*. London: Routledge. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1075135>.

Stepan, N. (1982) *The Idea of Race in Science: Great Britain, 1800-1960*. Hounds mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Macmillan Press. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=6863401>.

Stickney, S. and Ellis, S. (1843) *The Wives of England: Their Relative Duties, Domestic Influence, & Social Obligations*. London: Fisher, Son, & Co.

Strange, J.-M. (2005) *Death, Grief and Poverty in Britain, 1870-1914*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at:
<https://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511496080>.

Strange, J.-M. (2010) *Death, Grief and Poverty in Britain, 1870-1914*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Strange, J.-M. (2015a) *Fatherhood and the British Working Class, 1865-1914*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Strange, J.-M. (2015b) *Fatherhood and the British Working Class, 1865-1914*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at:
<https://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Holloway&isbn=9781316254097&uid=^u>.

Taylor, A. (2004) *Lords of Misrule: Hostility to Aristocracy in Late Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Century Britain*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=259643>.

Taylor, Antony, D. (2004) *Lords of Misrule: Hostility to Aristocracy in Late Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Century Britain*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at:
http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13395917960002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670.

Taylor, M. (2004) 'Queen Victoria and India, 1837-61', *Victorian Studies*, 46(2), pp. 264-274. Available at: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/3830294>.

Thompson, C. (2012) 'Earthquakes and Petticoats: Maria Graham, Geology, and Early Nineteenth-Century "Polite" Science', *Journal of Victorian Culture*, 17(3), pp. 329-346. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13555502.2012.686683>.

Thompson, F.M.L. (1990) 'Life After Death: How Successful Nineteenth-Century Businessmen Disposed of their Fortunes', *The Economic History Review*, 43(1), pp. 40-61.

Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0289.1990.tb00519.x>.

Thompson, F.M.L. (1991) 'Desirable Properties: The Town and Country Connection in British Society Since the Late Eighteenth Century', *Historical Research*, 64(154), pp. 156–171. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2281.1991.tb01791.x>.

Thompson, F.M.L. (2001a) *Gentrification and the Enterprise Culture: Britain 1780-1980*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Thompson, F.M.L. (2001b) *Gentrification and the Enterprise Culture: Britain, 1780-1980*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=4964633>.

Tindley, A. (2010a) *The Sutherland Estate, 1850-1920: Aristocratic Decline, Estate Management and Land Reform*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

Tindley, A. (2010b) *The Sutherland Estate, 1850-1920: Aristocratic Decline, Estate Management and Land Reform*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1962346>.

Tosh, J. (1999a) *A Man's Place: Masculinity and the Middle-Class Home in Victorian England*. New Haven, Connectiut: Yale University Press.

Tosh, J. (1999b) *A Man's Place: Masculinity and the Middle-Class Home in Victorian England*. London: Yale University Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=4585617>.

Tosh, J. (1999c) *A Man's Place: Masculinity and the Middle-Class Home in Victorian England*. New Haven, Connectiut: Yale University Press.

Tosh, J. (1999d) *A Man's Place: Masculinity and the Middle-Class Home in Victorian England*. London: Yale University Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=4585617>.

Tosh, J. (2005) *Manliness and Masculinities in Nineteenth-Century Britain: Essays on Gender, Family, and Empire*. 1st ed. Harlow: Pearson Longman.

Townshend, C. (1983) *Political Violence in Ireland: Government and Resistance Since 1848*. Oxford: Clarendon.

Trainor, R. (1989) 'The Gentrification of Victorian and Edwardian Industrialists', in *The First Modern Society: Essays in English History in Honour of Lawrence Stone*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Trevor-Roper, H. (1992) 'The Invention of Tradition: The Highland Tradition of Scotland', in *The Invention of Tradition*. New ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Trevor-Roper, H. (2012) 'The Invention of Tradition: The Highland Tradition of Scotland', in E. Hobsbawm and T.O. Ranger (eds) *The Invention of Tradition*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 15–42. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781107295636>.

Tucker, H.F. (ed.) (2014a) *A New Companion to Victorian Literature and Culture*. Chichester, West Sussex: Wiley Blackwell.

Tucker, H.F. (ed.) (2014b) *A New Companion to Victorian Literature and Culture*. Chichester, West Sussex: Wiley Blackwell. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=1637688>.

Turner, F. (2010a) 'The Late Victorian Conflict of Science and Religion as an Event in Nineteenth-Century Intellectual and Cultural History', in *Science and Religion: New Historical Perspectives*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 87-110.

Turner, F. (2010b) 'The Late Victorian Conflict of Science and Religion as an Event in Nineteenth-Century Intellectual and Cultural History', in *Science and Religion: New Historical Perspectives*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 87-110. Available at: <http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511676345>.

Tyrrell, A. and Ward, Y. (2000) "'God Bless Her Little Majesty.' The Popularising of Monarchy in the 1840s', *National Identities*, 2(2), pp. 109-125. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/713687694>.

Vallone, L. (2001) *Becoming Victoria*. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press.

Vickery, A. (1993) 'Golden Age to Separate Spheres? A Review of the Categories and Chronology of English Women's History', *The Historical Journal*, 36(2), pp. 383-414. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X9300001X>.

Walker, P.J. (2000) "'A Carnival of Equality': The Salvation Army and the Politics of Religion in Working-Class Communities', *Journal of Victorian Culture*, 5(1), pp. 60-82. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.3366/jvc.2000.5.1.60>.

Walkowitz, J.R. (1992a) *City of Dreadful Delight: Narratives of Sexual Danger in Late-Victorian London*. London: Virago.

Walkowitz, J.R. (1992b) *City of Dreadful Delight: Narratives of Sexual Danger in Late-Victorian London*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=3038380>.

Ward, Y.M. (1999) 'The Womanly Garb of Queen Victoria's Early Motherhood, 1840-42', *Women's History Review*, 8(2), pp. 277-294. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09612029900200211>.

Warren, A. (2008) 'Disraeli, the Conservatives and the National Church, 1837-1881', *Parliamentary History*, 19(1), pp. 96-117. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1750-0206.2000.tb00447.x>.

Weisbrod, B. (2005a) 'Theatrical Monarchy: The Making of Victoria, the Modern Family Queen', in *The Body of the Queen: Gender and Rule in the Courtly World, 1500-2000*. New York: Berghahn.

Weisbrod, B. (2005b) 'Theatrical Monarchy: The Making of Victoria, the Modern Family Queen', in *The Body of the Queen: Gender and Rule in the Courtly World, 1500-2000*.

English language ed. New York: Berghahn Books, pp. 238–253. Available at:
<http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.08700>.

West, S. (1996) *The Victorians and Race*. Aldershot: Scolar.

Wiener, M.J. (2004) 'A Counterrevolution of Values', in English Culture and the Decline of the Industrial Spirit, 1850-1980. 2nd New Edition. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press, pp. 27-40.

Williams, S.C. (1999a) Religious Belief and Popular Culture in Southwark, c.1880-1939. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Williams, S.C. (1999b) Religious Belief and Popular Culture in Southwark, c.1880-1939. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rhul/detail.action?docID=5602515>.

Wilson, A.N. (2003) *The Victorians*. Arrow Books Ltd.

Wilson, A. N. (2003) *The Victorians*. London: Arrow Books Ltd.

Windscheffel, A. (2007) 'Relocating the "Transformation" of Late-Victorian Conservatism', in Popular Conservatism in Imperial London, 1868-1906. Woodbridge, Suffolk: Royal Historical Society.

Windscheffel, R.C. (2006) 'Politics, Religion and Text: W.E. Gladstone and Spiritualism', *Journal of Victorian Culture*, 11(1), pp. 1-29. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.3366/jvc.2006.11.1.1>.

Windscheffel, R.C. (2008) *Reading Gladstone*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Winter, A. (1994) 'Mesmerism and Popular Culture in Early Victorian England', *History of Science*, 32(3), pp. 317-343. Available at:
<http://search.proquest.com/docview/1298057263/1D32C405ED43C4PQ/3?accountid=11455>.

Winter, A. (1998) *Mesmerized: Powers of Mind in Victorian Britain*. London: University of Chicago Press.

Wolffe, J. (1994) *God and Greater Britain: Religion and National Life in Britain and Ireland, 1843-1945*. London: Routledge. Available at:
<http://ezproxy01.rhul.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203221488>.

Wolffe, J. (2012) *God and Greater Britain: Religion and National Life in Britain and Ireland, 1843-1945*. Hoboken: Taylor and Francis. Available at:
http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=13395774520002671&institutionId=2671&customerId=2670.